supervised topic model training

March 24, 2022

```
[]: !pip install pytorch_pretrained_bert
     !pip install pathlib
[]: %%writefile setup.sh
     git clone https://github.com/NVIDIA/apex
     pip install -v --no-cache-dir --global-option="--cpp_ext"
     →--global-option="--cuda_ext" ./apex
[]: !sh setup.sh
[]: from pytorch_pretrained_bert.tokenization import BertTokenizer,
     →WordpieceTokenizer
     from pytorch_pretrained_bert.modeling import BertForPreTraining, ___
     →BertPreTrainedModel, BertModel, BertConfig, BertForMaskedLM,
     →BertForSequenceClassification
     from pathlib import Path
     import torch
     import re
     from torch import Tensor
     from torch.nn import BCEWithLogitsLoss
     from fastai.text import Tokenizer, Vocab
     import pandas as pd
     import collections
     import os
     import pdb
     from tqdm import tqdm, trange
     import sys
     import random
     import numpy as np
     import apex
     from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
     module_path = os.path.abspath(os.path.join('..'))
     if module_path not in sys.path:
         sys.path.append(module_path)
     from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, auc
```

```
from torch.utils.data import TensorDataset, DataLoader, RandomSampler,

→SequentialSampler

from torch.utils.data.distributed import DistributedSampler

from pytorch_pretrained_bert.optimization import BertAdam
```

`fused_weight_gradient_mlp_cuda` module not found. gradient accumulation fusion with weight gradient computation disabled.

```
[]: import logging logging.basicConfig(format='%(asctime)s - %(levelname)s - %(name)s - ↓ → %(message)s',

datefmt='%m/%d/%Y %H:%M:%S',
level=logging.INFO)
logger = logging.getLogger(__name__)
```

```
[]: import csv csv.field_size_limit(sys.maxsize)
```

[]: 131072

```
[]: import os
  from google.colab import drive
  drive.mount('drive')
  os.chdir('/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/')
```

Mounted at drive

```
DATA_PATH=Path('./data')
DATA_PATH.mkdir(exist_ok=True)

PATH=Path('./tmp')
PATH.mkdir(exist_ok=True)

CLAS_DATA_PATH=PATH/'class'
CLAS_DATA_PATH.mkdir(exist_ok=True)

model_state_dict = None

BERT_PRETRAINED_PATH = Path('./uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12/')

PYTORCH_PRETRAINED_BERT_CACHE = BERT_PRETRAINED_PATH/'cache/'
PYTORCH_PRETRAINED_BERT_CACHE.mkdir(exist_ok=True)
```

0.1 Model Parameters

```
[]: args = {
         "train_size": 86519,
         "val_size": 5000,
         "full_data_dir": DATA_PATH,
         "data_dir": PATH,
         "task_name": "topic_multilabel",
         "no_cuda": False,
         "bert_model": BERT_PRETRAINED_PATH,
         "output_dir": CLAS_DATA_PATH/'output',
         "max_seq_length": 128,
         "do_train": True,
         "do_eval": True,
         "do_lower_case": True,
         "train batch size": 8,
         "eval_batch_size": 1,
         "learning_rate": 3e-5,
         "num_train_epochs": 4.0,
         "warmup_proportion": 0.1,
         "no_cuda": False,
         "local_rank": -1,
         "seed": 42,
         "gradient_accumulation_steps": 1,
         "optimize_on_cpu": False,
         "fp16": False,
         "loss scale": 128
     }
```

0.1.1 Model Class

```
if labels is not None:
    loss_fct = BCEWithLogitsLoss()
    loss = loss_fct(logits.view(-1, self.num_labels), labels.view(-1,_u

self.num_labels))
    return loss
    else:
        return logits

def freeze_bert_encoder(self):
    for param in self.bert.parameters():
        param.requires_grad = False

def unfreeze_bert_encoder(self):
    for param in self.bert.parameters():
        param.requires_grad = True
```

0.2 Data representation class

```
[]: class InputExample(object):
          """A single training/test example for simple sequence classification."""
         def __init__(self, guid, text_a, text_b=None, labels=None):
              """Constructs a InputExample.
              Args:
                  guid: Unique id for the example.
                  text\_a: string. The untokenized text of the first sequence. For\sqcup
      \hookrightarrow single
                  sequence tasks, only this sequence must be specified.
                  text_b: (Optional) string. The untokenized text of the second_{\sqcup}
      \hookrightarrow sequence.
                  Only must be specified for sequence pair tasks.
                  labels: (Optional) [string]. The label of the example. This should \sqcup
      \hookrightarrow be
                  specified for train and dev examples, but not for test examples.
              11 11 11
              self.guid = guid
              self.text_a = text_a
              self.text_b = text_b
              self.labels = labels
     class InputFeatures(object):
          """A single set of features of data."""
         def __init__(self, input_ids, input_mask, segment_ids, label_ids):
```

```
self.input_ids = input_ids
self.input_mask = input_mask
self.segment_ids = segment_ids
self.label_ids = label_ids
```

```
class DataProcessor(object):
    """Base class for data converters for sequence classification data sets."""

    def get_train_examples(self, data_dir):
        """Gets a collection of `InputExample`s for the train set."""
        raise NotImplementedError()

def get_dev_examples(self, data_dir):
        """Gets a collection of `InputExample`s for the dev set."""
        raise NotImplementedError()

def get_test_examples(self, data_dir, data_file_name, size=-1):
        """Gets a collection of `InputExample`s for the dev set."""
        raise NotImplementedError()

def get_labels(self):
        """Gets the list of labels for this data set."""
        raise NotImplementedError()
```

```
[]: class MultiLabelTextProcessor(DataProcessor):
        def __init__(self, data_dir):
            self.data dir = data dir
            self.labels = None
        def get_train_examples(self, data_dir, size=-1):
            filename = 'fulltext_cleaned_train.csv'
            logger.info("LOOKING AT {}".format(os.path.join(data_dir, filename)))
            if size == -1:
                data_df = pd.read_csv(os.path.join(data_dir, filename), engine = ___
     data_df['comment_text'] = data_df['comment_text'].apply(cleanHtml)
                return self._create_examples(data_df, "train")
            else:
                data_df = pd.read_csv(os.path.join(data_dir, filename), engine =__
     data_df['comment_text'] = data_df['comment_text'].apply(cleanHtml)
                return self._create_examples(data_df.sample(size), "train")
        def get_dev_examples(self, data_dir, size=-1):
```

```
"""See base class."""
        filename = 'fulltext_cleaned_test.csv'
        if size == -1:
            data_df = pd.read_csv(os.path.join(data_dir, filename),_
→error_bad_lines = False, engine = "python")
              data_df['comment_text'] = data_df['comment_text'].apply(cleanHtml)
            return self. create examples(data df, "dev")
        else:
            data_df = pd.read_csv(os.path.join(data_dir, filename),__
→error_bad_lines = False, engine = "python")
              data df['comment text'] = data df['comment text'].apply(cleanHtml)
            return self._create_examples(data_df.sample(size), "dev")
   def get_test_examples(self, data_dir, data_file_name, size=-1):
        data_df = pd.read_csv(os.path.join(data_dir, data_file_name))
#
          data_df['comment_text'] = data_df['comment_text'].apply(cleanHtml)
        if size == -1:
            return self._create_examples(data_df, "test")
        else:
            return self._create_examples(data_df.sample(size), "test")
   def get_labels(self):
        """See base class."""
        if self.labels == None:
            self.labels = list(pd.read_csv(os.path.join(self.data_dir, "classes.
→txt"),header=None)[0].values)
        return self.labels
   def _create_examples(self, df, set_type, labels_available=True):
        """Creates examples for the training and dev sets."""
        examples = []
        for (i, row) in enumerate(df.values):
            guid = row[0]
            text_a = row[1]
            if labels_available:
                labels = row[2:]
            else:
                labels = []
            examples.append(
                InputExample(guid=guid, text_a=text_a, labels=labels))
        return examples
```

```
label_map = {label : i for i, label in enumerate(label_list)}
  features = []
  for (ex_index, example) in enumerate(examples):
      tokens_a = tokenizer.tokenize(example.text_a)
      tokens_b = None
       if example.text b:
           tokens_b = tokenizer.tokenize(example.text_b)
           _truncate_seq_pair(tokens_a, tokens_b, max_seq_length - 3)
       else:
           if len(tokens_a) > max_seq_length - 2:
               tokens_a = tokens_a[:(max_seq_length - 2)]
      tokens = ["[CLS]"] + tokens_a + ["[SEP]"]
       segment_ids = [0] * len(tokens)
       if tokens_b:
           tokens += tokens_b + ["[SEP]"]
           segment_ids += [1] * (len(tokens_b) + 1)
       input_ids = tokenizer.convert_tokens_to_ids(tokens)
      input_mask = [1] * len(input_ids)
      padding = [0] * (max_seq_length - len(input_ids))
       input_ids += padding
      input_mask += padding
      segment_ids += padding
      assert len(input_ids) == max_seq_length
      assert len(input_mask) == max_seq_length
      assert len(segment_ids) == max_seq_length
      labels_ids = []
      for label in example.labels:
           labels_ids.append(float(label))
       if ex index < 0:</pre>
           logger.info("*** Example ***")
           logger.info("guid: %s" % (example.guid))
           logger.info("tokens: %s" % " ".join(
                   [str(x) for x in tokens]))
           logger.info("input_ids: %s" % " ".join([str(x) for x in input_ids]))
           logger.info("input_mask: %s" % " ".join([str(x) for x in_
→input_mask]))
```

0.3 Metric functions

```
[]: def accuracy(out, labels):
         outputs = np.argmax(out, axis=1)
         return np.sum(outputs == labels)
     def accuracy thresh(y pred:Tensor, y true:Tensor, thresh:float=0.5, sigmoid:
     →bool=True):
         "Compute accuracy when `y_pred` and `y_true` are the same size."
         if sigmoid: y_pred = y_pred.sigmoid()
           return ((y_pred>thresh)==y_true.byte()).float().mean().item()
         return np.mean(((y_pred>thresh)==y_true.byte()).float().cpu().numpy(),__
     ⇒axis=1).sum()
     def fbeta(y_pred:Tensor, y_true:Tensor, thresh:float=0.2, beta:float=2, eps:
     →float=1e-9, sigmoid:bool=True):
         "Computes the f_beta between `preds` and `targets`"
         beta2 = beta ** 2
         if sigmoid: y_pred = y_pred.sigmoid()
         y_pred = (y_pred>thresh).float()
         y_true = y_true.float()
         TP = (y_pred*y_true).sum(dim=1)
         prec = TP/(y_pred.sum(dim=1)+eps)
         rec = TP/(y_true.sum(dim=1)+eps)
```

```
res = (prec*rec)/(prec*beta2+rec+eps)*(1+beta2)
return res.mean().item()
```

0.4 Training warmup

```
[]: def warmup_linear(x, warmup=0.002):
         if x < warmup:</pre>
             return x/warmup
         return 1.0 - x
[]: processors = {
         "topic_multilabel": MultiLabelTextProcessor
     # Setup GPU parameters
     if args["local_rank"] == -1 or args["no_cuda"]:
         device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() and not__
     →args["no_cuda"] else "cpu")
         n_gpu = torch.cuda.device_count()
           n_q pu = 1
     else:
         torch.cuda.set_device(args['local_rank'])
         device = torch.device("cuda", args['local_rank'])
         n gpu = 1
         # Initializes the distributed backend which will take care of sychronizing
         torch.distributed.init_process_group(backend='nccl')
     logger.info("device: {} n_gpu: {}, distributed training: {}, 16-bits training:⊔
      \rightarrow{}".format(
             device, n_gpu, bool(args['local_rank'] != -1), args['fp16']))
    03/04/2022 23:55:26 - INFO - __main__ - device: cuda n_gpu: 1, distributed
    training: False, 16-bits training: False
[]: args['train batch size'] = int(args['train batch size'] / []
      →args['gradient_accumulation_steps'])
[]: random.seed(args['seed'])
     np.random.seed(args['seed'])
     torch.manual_seed(args['seed'])
     if n_gpu > 0:
         torch.cuda.manual_seed_all(args['seed'])
[]: task_name = args['task_name'].lower()
```

```
if task_name not in processors:
        raise ValueError("Task not found: %s" % (task_name))
[]: processor = processors[task_name](args['data_dir'])
    label_list = processor.get_labels()
    num_labels = len(label_list)
[]: label_list
[]: ['abortion',
      'antiasian',
      'antiblack',
      'antiimmigrant',
      'antilatinx',
      'antilgbt',
      'antimuslim',
      'antisemitic',
      'antivaxx',
      'biden',
      'bigtech',
      'coronavirus',
      'misogyny',
      'pseudoscience',
      'voterfraud',
      'whitesupremacy']
[]: tokenizer = BertTokenizer.from_pretrained(args['bert_model'],__

do_lower_case=args['do_lower_case'])
    03/04/2022 23:55:38 - INFO - pytorch_pretrained_bert.tokenization -
                                                                          loading
    vocabulary file uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12/vocab.txt
[]: train_examples = None
    num_train_steps = None
    if args['do_train']:
        train_examples = processor.get_train_examples(args['full_data_dir'],__
     train_examples = processor.get_train_examples(args['data_dir'],__
     ⇒size=args['train_size'])
        num_train_steps = int(
             len(train_examples) / args['train_batch_size'] /__
      →args['gradient_accumulation_steps'] * args['num_train_epochs'])
    03/04/2022 23:55:39 - INFO - __main__ -
                                             LOOKING AT
    data/fulltext_cleaned_train.csv
[]: train_examples[0].labels
```

```
[]: array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0], dtype=object)
[]: # Prepare model
    def get_model():
        if model_state_dict:
            model = BertForMultiLabelSequenceClassification.

→from_pretrained(args['bert_model'], num_labels = num_labels,

     →state_dict=model_state_dict)
        else:
            model = BertForMultiLabelSequenceClassification.
     return model
    model = get_model()
    if args['fp16']:
        model.half()
    model.to(device)
    if args['local_rank'] != -1:
        try:
            from apex.parallel import DistributedDataParallel as DDP
        except ImportError:
            raise ImportError("Please install apex from https://www.github.com/
     →nvidia/apex to use distributed and fp16 training.")
        model = DDP(model)
    elif n_gpu > 1:
        model = torch.nn.DataParallel(model)
    03/04/2022 23:56:00 - INFO - pytorch_pretrained_bert.modeling -
    archive file uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12 from cache at uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12
    03/04/2022 23:56:00 - INFO - pytorch_pretrained_bert.modeling -
                                                                   Model config {
      "attention_probs_dropout_prob": 0.1,
      "hidden_act": "gelu",
      "hidden_dropout_prob": 0.1,
      "hidden_size": 768,
      "initializer_range": 0.02,
      "intermediate_size": 3072,
      "max_position_embeddings": 512,
      "num_attention_heads": 12,
      "num_hidden_layers": 12,
      "type_vocab_size": 2,
      "vocab_size": 30522
    }
    03/04/2022 23:56:09 - INFO - pytorch_pretrained_bert.modeling -
    BertForMultiLabelSequenceClassification not initialized from pretrained model:
```

```
['classifier.weight', 'classifier.bias']
    03/04/2022 23:56:09 - INFO - pytorch_pretrained_bert.modeling - Weights from
    pretrained model not used in BertForMultiLabelSequenceClassification:
    ['cls.predictions.bias', 'cls.predictions.transform.dense.weight',
    'cls.predictions.transform.dense.bias', 'cls.predictions.decoder.weight',
    'cls.seq_relationship.weight', 'cls.seq_relationship.bias',
    'cls.predictions.transform.LayerNorm.weight',
    'cls.predictions.transform.LayerNorm.bias']
[]: from torch.optim.lr_scheduler import _LRScheduler, Optimizer
     class CyclicLR(object):
         def __init__(self, optimizer, base_lr=1e-3, max_lr=6e-3,
                      step_size=2000, mode='triangular', gamma=1.,
                      scale_fn=None, scale_mode='cycle', last_batch_iteration=-1):
             self.optimizer = optimizer
             if isinstance(base_lr, list) or isinstance(base_lr, tuple):
                 if len(base_lr) != len(optimizer.param_groups):
                     raise ValueError("expected {} base_lr, got {}".format(
                         len(optimizer.param_groups), len(base_lr)))
                 self.base lrs = list(base lr)
             else:
                 self.base_lrs = [base_lr] * len(optimizer.param_groups)
             if isinstance(max_lr, list) or isinstance(max_lr, tuple):
                 if len(max_lr) != len(optimizer.param_groups):
                     raise ValueError("expected {} max_lr, got {}".format(
                         len(optimizer.param_groups), len(max_lr)))
                 self.max_lrs = list(max_lr)
             else:
                 self.max_lrs = [max_lr] * len(optimizer.param_groups)
             self.step_size = step_size
             if mode not in ['triangular', 'triangular2', 'exp_range'] \
                     and scale fn is None:
                 raise ValueError('mode is invalid and scale_fn is None')
             self.mode = mode
             self.gamma = gamma
```

self.scale_fn = self._triangular_scale_fn

if scale_fn is None:

if self.mode == 'triangular':

```
self.scale_mode = 'cycle'
           elif self.mode == 'triangular2':
               self.scale_fn = self._triangular2_scale_fn
               self.scale_mode = 'cycle'
           elif self.mode == 'exp_range':
               self.scale_fn = self._exp_range_scale_fn
               self.scale_mode = 'iterations'
       else:
           self.scale_fn = scale_fn
           self.scale_mode = scale_mode
       self.batch_step(last_batch_iteration + 1)
       self.last_batch_iteration = last_batch_iteration
  def batch_step(self, batch_iteration=None):
       if batch_iteration is None:
           batch_iteration = self.last_batch_iteration + 1
       self.last_batch_iteration = batch_iteration
       for param_group, lr in zip(self.optimizer.param_groups, self.get_lr()):
           param_group['lr'] = lr
  def _triangular_scale_fn(self, x):
      return 1.
  def _triangular2_scale_fn(self, x):
      return 1 / (2. ** (x - 1))
  def _exp_range_scale_fn(self, x):
      return self.gamma**(x)
  def get_lr(self):
       step_size = float(self.step_size)
       cycle = np.floor(1 + self.last_batch_iteration / (2 * step_size))
      x = np.abs(self.last_batch_iteration / step_size - 2 * cycle + 1)
       lrs = []
      param_lrs = zip(self.optimizer.param_groups, self.base_lrs, self.
→max lrs)
       for param_group, base_lr, max_lr in param_lrs:
           base_height = (\max_{r} - base_{r}) * np.maximum(0, (1 - x))
           if self.scale_mode == 'cycle':
               lr = base_lr + base_height * self.scale_fn(cycle)
           else:
               lr = base_lr + base_height * self.scale_fn(self.
→last_batch_iteration)
           lrs.append(lr)
      return lrs
```

```
[]: # Prepare optimizer
     param_optimizer = list(model.named_parameters())
     no_decay = ['bias', 'LayerNorm.bias', 'LayerNorm.weight']
     optimizer_grouped_parameters = [
         {'params': [p for n, p in param_optimizer if not any(nd in n for nd in_
     →no_decay)], 'weight_decay': 0.01},
         {'params': [p for n, p in param_optimizer if any(nd in n for nd in_
     →no_decay)], 'weight_decay': 0.0}
     t_total = num_train_steps
     if args['local_rank'] != -1:
         t_total = t_total // torch.distributed.get_world_size()
     if args['fp16']:
         try:
             from apex.optimizers import FP16_Optimizer
             from apex.optimizers import FusedAdam
         except ImportError:
             raise ImportError("Please install apex from https://www.github.com/
      →nvidia/apex to use distributed and fp16 training.")
         optimizer = FusedAdam(optimizer_grouped_parameters,
                               lr=args['learning_rate'],
                               bias correction=False,
                               max_grad_norm=1.0)
         if args['loss scale'] == 0:
             optimizer = FP16_Optimizer(optimizer, dynamic_loss_scale=True)
         else:
             optimizer = FP16_Optimizer(optimizer,_
     ⇔static_loss_scale=args['loss_scale'])
     else:
         optimizer = BertAdam(optimizer_grouped_parameters,
                              lr=args['learning rate'],
                              warmup=args['warmup_proportion'],
                              t_total=t_total)
     scheduler = CyclicLR(optimizer, base_lr=2e-5, max_lr=5e-5, step_size=2500,_u
     →last batch iteration=0)
```

```
eval_examples, label_list, args['max_seq_length'], tokenizer)
   logger.info("***** Running evaluation *****")
   logger.info(" Num examples = %d", len(eval_examples))
   logger.info(" Batch size = %d", args['eval_batch_size'])
   all_input_ids = torch.tensor([f.input_ids for f in eval_features],_
→dtype=torch.long)
   all_input_mask = torch.tensor([f.input_mask for f in eval_features],_

dtype=torch.long)
   all_segment_ids = torch.tensor([f.segment_ids for f in eval_features],__
→dtype=torch.long)
   all_label_ids = torch.tensor([f.label_ids for f in eval_features],_
→dtype=torch.float)
   eval_data = TensorDataset(all_input_ids, all_input_mask, all_segment_ids,_u
→all_label_ids)
   # Run prediction for full data
   eval_sampler = SequentialSampler(eval_data)
   eval_dataloader = DataLoader(eval_data, sampler=eval_sampler,_
→batch_size=args['eval_batch_size'])
   all_logits = None
   all_labels = None
   model.eval()
   eval loss, eval accuracy = 0, 0
   nb_eval_steps, nb_eval_examples = 0, 0
   for input_ids, input_mask, segment_ids, label_ids in eval_dataloader:
       input_ids = input_ids.to(device)
       input_mask = input_mask.to(device)
       segment_ids = segment_ids.to(device)
       label_ids = label_ids.to(device)
       with torch.no_grad():
           tmp_eval_loss = model(input_ids, segment_ids, input_mask, label_ids)
           logits = model(input_ids, segment_ids, input_mask)
       tmp_eval_accuracy = accuracy_thresh(logits, label_ids)
       if all logits is None:
           all_logits = logits.detach().cpu().numpy()
       else:
           all_logits = np.concatenate((all_logits, logits.detach().cpu().
→numpy()), axis=0)
       if all_labels is None:
           all_labels = label_ids.detach().cpu().numpy()
       else:
```

```
all_labels = np.concatenate((all_labels, label_ids.detach().cpu().
→numpy()), axis=0)
       eval_loss += tmp_eval_loss.mean().item()
      eval accuracy += tmp eval accuracy
      nb_eval_examples += input_ids.size(0)
      nb_eval_steps += 1
  eval_loss = eval_loss / nb_eval_steps
  eval_accuracy = eval_accuracy / nb_eval_examples
    ROC-AUC calcualation
   # Compute ROC curve and ROC area for each class
  fpr = dict()
  tpr = dict()
  roc_auc = dict()
  for i in range(num_labels):
       fpr[i], tpr[i], _ = roc_curve(all_labels[:, i], all_logits[:, i])
      roc_auc[i] = auc(fpr[i], tpr[i])
   # Compute micro-average ROC curve and ROC area
  fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"], _ = roc_curve(all_labels.ravel(), all_logits.
→ravel())
  roc auc["micro"] = auc(fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"])
  result = {'eval_loss': eval_loss,
             'eval_accuracy': eval_accuracy,
             'roc_auc': roc_auc }
  output_eval_file = os.path.join(args['output_dir'], "eval_results.txt")
  with open(output_eval_file, "w") as writer:
       logger.info("***** Eval results *****")
       for key in sorted(result.keys()):
           logger.info(" %s = %s", key, str(result[key]))
  return result
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:2: FutureWarning: The error_bad_lines argument has been deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

0.4.1 Load training data

```
[]: train features = convert examples to features(
        train_examples, label_list, args['max_seq_length'], tokenizer)
[]: logger.info("***** Running training *****")
    logger.info(" Num examples = %d", len(train_examples))
    logger.info(" Batch size = %d", args['train_batch_size'])
    logger.info(" Num steps = %d", num_train_steps)
    all_input_ids = torch.tensor([f.input_ids for f in train_features], dtype=torch.
     →long)
    all_input_mask = torch.tensor([f.input_mask for f in train_features],_
     →dtype=torch.long)
    all_segment_ids = torch.tensor([f.segment_ids for f in train_features],_
     →dtype=torch.long)
    all_label_ids = torch.tensor([f.label_ids for f in train_features], dtype=torch.
    train_data = TensorDataset(all_input_ids, all_input_mask, all_segment_ids,_u
     →all_label_ids)
    if args['local_rank'] == -1:
        train_sampler = RandomSampler(train_data)
    else:
        train_sampler = DistributedSampler(train_data)
    train_dataloader = DataLoader(train_data, sampler=train_sampler,__
      →batch_size=args['train_batch_size'])
    03/05/2022 00:19:34 - INFO - __main__ -
                                              **** Running training ****
    03/05/2022 00:19:34 - INFO - _main__ -
                                                Num examples = 86519
    03/05/2022 00:19:34 - INFO - __main_ -
                                                Batch size = 8
    03/05/2022 00:19:34 - INFO - __main__ -
                                                Num steps = 43259
[]: from tqdm import tqdm_notebook as tqdm
```

0.4.2 Train Model

```
[]: def fit():
    num_epocs=args['num_train_epochs']
    global_step = 0
    model.train()
    for i_ in tqdm(range(int(num_epocs)), desc="Epoch"):

        tr_loss = 0
        nb_tr_examples, nb_tr_steps = 0, 0
        for step, batch in enumerate(tqdm(train_dataloader, desc="Iteration")):

        batch = tuple(t.to(device) for t in batch)
        input_ids, input_mask, segment_ids, label_ids = batch
```

```
loss = model(input_ids, segment_ids, input_mask, label_ids)
                 if n_gpu > 1:
                     loss = loss.mean() # mean() to average on multi-qpu.
                 if args['gradient_accumulation_steps'] > 1:
                     loss = loss / args['gradient_accumulation_steps']
                 if args['fp16']:
                     optimizer.backward(loss)
                 else:
                     loss.backward()
                 tr_loss += loss.item()
                 nb_tr_examples += input_ids.size(0)
                 nb_tr_steps += 1
                 if (step + 1) % args['gradient_accumulation_steps'] == 0:
         #
                       scheduler.batch_step()
                     # modify learning rate with special warm up BERT uses
                     lr_this_step = args['learning_rate'] *__
      →warmup_linear(global_step/t_total, args['warmup_proportion'])
                     for param_group in optimizer.param_groups:
                         param_group['lr'] = lr_this_step
                     optimizer.step()
                     optimizer.zero_grad()
                     global_step += 1
             logger.info('Loss after epoc {}'.format(tr_loss / nb_tr_steps))
             logger.info('Eval after epoc {}'.format(i_+1))
             eval()
[]: # Freeze BERT layers for 1 epoch
     # model.module.freeze_bert_encoder()
[]: | # fit(1)
[]: model.unfreeze_bert_encoder()
[]: fit()
    /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:5:
    TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
    Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
      11 11 11
                          | 0/4 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
    Epoch:
             0%1
    /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:9:
    TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
    Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
                          | 0/10815 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Iteration:
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/pytorch_pretrained_bert/optimization.py:275: UserWarning: This overload
of add_ is deprecated:
       add (Number alpha, Tensor other)
Consider using one of the following signatures instead:
        add (Tensor other, *, Number alpha) (Triggered internally at
../torch/csrc/utils/python_arg_parser.cpp:1050.)
 next_m.mul_(beta1).add_(1 - beta1, grad)
03/05/2022 00:56:06 - INFO - __main__ -
                                         Loss after epoc 0.17034753629015487
03/05/2022 00:56:06 - INFO - __main__ -
                                         Eval after epoc 1
03/05/2022 00:57:28 - INFO - __main__ -
                                         ***** Running evaluation ****
03/05/2022 00:57:28 - INFO - __main__ -
                                           Num examples = 5000
03/05/2022 00:57:28 - INFO - __main__ -
                                           Batch size = 1
03/05/2022 00:59:49 - INFO - __main__ - ***** Eval results *****
                                          eval_accuracy = 0.95615
03/05/2022 00:59:49 - INFO - __main_ -
03/05/2022 00:59:49 - INFO - __main__ -
                                         eval_loss = 0.10693050102265551
03/05/2022 00:59:49 - INFO - __main__ - roc_auc = {0: 0.9514481707317074, 1:
0.8997448294386248, 2: 0.9663539269945898, 3: 0.9619150993714203, 4:
0.9519209123739287, 5: 0.9242663311084363, 6: 0.9280042911004798, 7:
0.9120572352994227, 8: 0.9653050011094791, 9: 0.8660744112858099, 10:
0.8369735801662636, 11: 0.9131374436358335, 12: 0.9447970643525552, 13:
0.977452849117175, 14: 0.9244709062994128, 15: 0.9335964673913042, 'micro':
0.9586707836738443}
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:9:
TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
  if __name__ == '__main__':
                          | 0/10815 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Iteration:
            0%1
03/05/2022 01:36:03 - INFO - __main__ -
                                         Loss after epoc 0.09441004225547618
03/05/2022 01:36:03 - INFO - __main__ -
                                         Eval after epoc 2
03/05/2022 01:37:20 - INFO - main -
                                         **** Running evaluation ****
03/05/2022 01:37:20 - INFO - __main__ -
                                           Num examples = 5000
03/05/2022 01:37:20 - INFO - __main__ -
                                          Batch size = 1
03/05/2022 01:39:33 - INFO - __main__ - ***** Eval results *****
03/05/2022 01:39:33 - INFO - __main__ - eval_accuracy = 0.9600625
03/05/2022 01:39:33 - INFO - __main__ -
                                           eval_loss = 0.09152252937280574
03/05/2022 01:39:33 - INFO - __main__ -
                                          roc_auc = {0: 0.9847103658536585, 1:
0.9445115945921747, 2: 0.9777299297307381, 3: 0.967866916569879, 4:
0.9540209112113727, 5: 0.9561297734981946, 6: 0.9628538595601969, 7:
0.9414302060786436, 8: 0.9924396918817824, 9: 0.8947722768944668, 10:
0.9016402006424871, 11: 0.9404456287829597, 12: 0.9661901095318364, 13:
0.9978054775280899, 14: 0.9376930932865062, 15: 0.9608214673913044, 'micro':
0.9713698685190051}
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:9:
```

```
TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
    Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
      if __name__ == '__main__':
    Iteration:
                0%|
                             | 0/10815 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
    03/05/2022 02:15:15 - INFO - __main__ -
                                             Loss after epoc 0.07472782800513587
    03/05/2022 02:15:15 - INFO - main -
                                             Eval after epoc 3
    03/05/2022 02:16:33 - INFO - __main__ -
                                             ***** Running evaluation *****
    03/05/2022 02:16:33 - INFO - __main__ -
                                             Num examples = 5000
    03/05/2022 02:16:33 - INFO - __main__ -
                                               Batch size = 1
    03/05/2022 02:18:46 - INFO - __main__ - ***** Eval results *****
    03/05/2022 02:18:46 - INFO - __main__ -
                                             eval_accuracy = 0.9596375
    03/05/2022 02:18:46 - INFO - __main__ -
                                              eval_loss = 0.08686907133776695
    03/05/2022 02:18:46 - INFO - __main__ -
                                             0.9736827379353568, 2: 0.981185094210559, 3: 0.9672899292660921, 4:
    0.9560384742615391, 5: 0.9637651821862347, 6: 0.9631524312764288, 7:
    0.9375577764249639, 8: 0.9878644110778855, 9: 0.8976660958687978, 10:
    0.9145801233724742, 11: 0.9451145835466628, 12: 0.9586914448629638, 13:
    0.9935543739967897, 14: 0.9408265614966353, 15: 0.9617051630434783, 'micro':
    0.9735338752653296}
    /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:9:
    TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
    Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
      if __name__ == '__main__':
    Iteration:
                             | 0/10815 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
                0%|
    03/05/2022 02:54:29 - INFO - __main__ -
                                             Loss after epoc 0.06512773808365721
    03/05/2022 02:54:29 - INFO - main -
                                             Eval after epoc 4
    03/05/2022 02:55:46 - INFO - __main__ -
                                             **** Running evaluation ****
    03/05/2022 02:55:46 - INFO - __main__ -
                                               Num examples = 5000
    03/05/2022 02:55:46 - INFO - __main__ -
                                               Batch size = 1
    03/05/2022 02:57:58 - INFO - __main__ -
                                            **** Eval results ****
    03/05/2022 02:57:58 - INFO - __main__ -
                                               eval_accuracy = 0.958575
    03/05/2022 02:57:58 - INFO - __main__ -
                                               eval_loss = 0.08830282707642764
    03/05/2022 02:57:58 - INFO - main -
                                              roc auc = \{0: 0.9812118902439025, 1:
    0.9710079237174322, 2: 0.9822305826752067, 3: 0.9655290587255932, 4:
    0.9515214158663525, 5: 0.9648561111719006, 6: 0.964341510495143, 7:
    0.9381947262806638, 8: 0.9838174536924523, 9: 0.8968249613975152, 10:
    0.9129084692377147, 11: 0.941818567317156, 12: 0.957761915662567, 13:
    0.9903566412520064, 14: 0.9375543378950534, 15: 0.9621839673913044, 'micro':
    0.9725236272287239}
[]: # Save a trained model
    model_to_save = model.module if hasattr(model, 'module') else model # Only_
     \rightarrow save the model it-self
    output_model_file = os.path.join(PYTORCH_PRETRAINED_BERT_CACHE,_
```

```
torch.save(model_to_save.state_dict(), output_model_file)
     # Load a trained model that you have fine-tuned
     model_state_dict = torch.load(output_model_file)
     model = BertForMultiLabelSequenceClassification.
     →from_pretrained(args['bert_model'], num_labels = num_labels,
     →state_dict=model_state_dict)
     model.to(device)
    03/05/2022 02:58:06 - INFO - pytorch pretrained bert.modeling -
                                                                       loading
    archive file uncased L-12 H-768 A-12 from cache at uncased L-12 H-768 A-12
    03/05/2022 02:58:06 - INFO - pytorch_pretrained_bert.modeling -
                                                                       Model config {
      "attention_probs_dropout_prob": 0.1,
      "hidden_act": "gelu",
      "hidden_dropout_prob": 0.1,
      "hidden_size": 768,
      "initializer_range": 0.02,
      "intermediate_size": 3072,
      "max position_embeddings": 512,
      "num_attention_heads": 12,
      "num hidden layers": 12,
      "type_vocab_size": 2,
      "vocab_size": 30522
    }
[]: BertForMultiLabelSequenceClassification(
       (bert): BertModel(
         (embeddings): BertEmbeddings(
           (word embeddings): Embedding(30522, 768, padding idx=0)
           (position embeddings): Embedding(512, 768)
           (token_type_embeddings): Embedding(2, 768)
           (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
     elementwise_affine=True)
           (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
         )
         (encoder): BertEncoder(
           (layer): ModuleList(
             (0): BertLayer(
               (attention): BertAttention(
                 (self): BertSelfAttention(
                   (query): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
                   (key): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
                   (value): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
                   (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
                 (output): BertSelfOutput(
```

```
(dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          )
          (intermediate): BertIntermediate(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=3072, bias=True)
          (output): BertOutput(
            (dense): Linear(in features=3072, out features=768, bias=True)
            (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise affine=True)
            (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
        )
        (1): BertLayer(
          (attention): BertAttention(
            (self): BertSelfAttention(
              (query): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (key): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (value): Linear(in features=768, out features=768, bias=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            (output): BertSelfOutput(
              (dense): Linear(in features=768, out features=768, bias=True)
              (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise affine=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          )
          (intermediate): BertIntermediate(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=3072, bias=True)
          )
          (output): BertOutput(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=3072, out_features=768, bias=True)
            (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise affine=True)
            (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          )
        )
        (2): BertLayer(
          (attention): BertAttention(
            (self): BertSelfAttention(
              (query): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (key): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (value): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
```

```
(dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            (output): BertSelfOutput(
              (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            )
          )
          (intermediate): BertIntermediate(
            (dense): Linear(in features=768, out features=3072, bias=True)
          (output): BertOutput(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=3072, out_features=768, bias=True)
            (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
            (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
        )
        (3): BertLayer(
          (attention): BertAttention(
            (self): BertSelfAttention(
              (query): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (key): Linear(in features=768, out features=768, bias=True)
              (value): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            (output): BertSelfOutput(
              (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          )
          (intermediate): BertIntermediate(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=3072, bias=True)
          )
          (output): BertOutput(
            (dense): Linear(in features=3072, out features=768, bias=True)
            (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise affine=True)
            (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
        )
        (4): BertLayer(
          (attention): BertAttention(
            (self): BertSelfAttention(
```

```
(query): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (key): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (value): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            (output): BertSelfOutput(
              (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise affine=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            )
          (intermediate): BertIntermediate(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=3072, bias=True)
          (output): BertOutput(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=3072, out_features=768, bias=True)
            (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
            (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          )
        )
        (5): BertLayer(
          (attention): BertAttention(
            (self): BertSelfAttention(
              (query): Linear(in features=768, out features=768, bias=True)
              (key): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (value): Linear(in features=768, out features=768, bias=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            (output): BertSelfOutput(
              (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          )
          (intermediate): BertIntermediate(
            (dense): Linear(in features=768, out features=3072, bias=True)
          (output): BertOutput(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=3072, out_features=768, bias=True)
            (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
            (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          )
        )
```

```
(6): BertLayer(
          (attention): BertAttention(
            (self): BertSelfAttention(
              (query): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (key): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (value): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            (output): BertSelfOutput(
              (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          (intermediate): BertIntermediate(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=3072, bias=True)
          )
          (output): BertOutput(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=3072, out_features=768, bias=True)
            (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise affine=True)
            (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
        )
        (7): BertLayer(
          (attention): BertAttention(
            (self): BertSelfAttention(
              (query): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (key): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (value): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            (output): BertSelfOutput(
              (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          (intermediate): BertIntermediate(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=3072, bias=True)
          (output): BertOutput(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=3072, out_features=768, bias=True)
            (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
```

```
(dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          )
        )
        (8): BertLayer(
          (attention): BertAttention(
            (self): BertSelfAttention(
              (query): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (key): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (value): Linear(in features=768, out features=768, bias=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            (output): BertSelfOutput(
              (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            )
          (intermediate): BertIntermediate(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=3072, bias=True)
          (output): BertOutput(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=3072, out_features=768, bias=True)
            (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise affine=True)
            (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
        )
        (9): BertLayer(
          (attention): BertAttention(
            (self): BertSelfAttention(
              (query): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (key): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (value): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            (output): BertSelfOutput(
              (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          (intermediate): BertIntermediate(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=3072, bias=True)
          (output): BertOutput(
```

```
(dense): Linear(in_features=3072, out_features=768, bias=True)
            (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
            (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
        )
        (10): BertLayer(
          (attention): BertAttention(
            (self): BertSelfAttention(
              (query): Linear(in features=768, out features=768, bias=True)
              (key): Linear(in features=768, out features=768, bias=True)
              (value): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            (output): BertSelfOutput(
              (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          (intermediate): BertIntermediate(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=3072, bias=True)
          (output): BertOutput(
            (dense): Linear(in features=3072, out features=768, bias=True)
            (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
            (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          )
        )
        (11): BertLayer(
          (attention): BertAttention(
            (self): BertSelfAttention(
              (query): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (key): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (value): Linear(in features=768, out features=768, bias=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            (output): BertSelfOutput(
              (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
              (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise affine=True)
              (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
            )
          (intermediate): BertIntermediate(
```

```
(dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=3072, bias=True)
          )
          (output): BertOutput(
            (dense): Linear(in_features=3072, out_features=768, bias=True)
            (LayerNorm): FusedLayerNorm(torch.Size([768]), eps=1e-12,
elementwise_affine=True)
            (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          )
        )
     )
    )
    (pooler): BertPooler(
      (dense): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=768, bias=True)
      (activation): Tanh()
    )
 )
  (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
  (classifier): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=16, bias=True)
)
```