

# NEWS for pqR version 2.15.0 (2013-11-28)

---

NEWS

*pqR News*

---

## CHANGES IN VERSION RELEASED 2013-11-28

### INTRODUCTION:

- pqR is based on R-2.15.0, distributed by the R Core Team, but improves on it in many ways, mostly ways that speed it up, but also by implementing some new features and fixing some bugs. See the notes below on earlier pqR releases for general discussion of pqR, and for information that has not changed from previous releases of pqR.
- The most notable change in this release is that “task merging” is now implemented. This can speed up sequences of vector operations by merging several operations into one, which reduces time spent writing and later reading data in memory. See `help(merging)` and the item below for more details.
- This release also includes other performance improvements, bug fixes, and code cleanups, as detailed below.

### INSTALLATION AND TESTING:

- Additional configuration options are now present to allow enabling and disabling of task merging, and more generally, of the deferred evaluation framework needed for both task merging and use of helper threads. By default, these facilities are enabled. The `--disable-task-merging` option to `./configure` disables task merging, `--disable-helper-threads` disables support for helper threads (as before), and `--disable-deferred-evaluation` disables both of these features, along with the whole deferred evaluation framework. See the `R-admin` manual for more details.
- See the pqR wiki at <https://github.com/radfordneal/pqR/wiki> for the latest news regarding systems and packages that do or do not work with pqR.
- Note that any packages compiled and installed under R Core versions of R must be re-installed for use with pqR, as is generally the case with new versions of R (although it so happens that it is not necessary to re-install packages installed with pqR-2013-07-22 with this release, because the formats of the crucial internal data structures happen not to have changed). Note, however, that there should be no problem for those written purely in R (no C, C++, or Fortran).

- Additional tests of matrix multiplication (`%*%`, `crossprod`, and `tcrossprod`) have been written. They are run with `make check` or `make check-all`.

### INTERNAL STRUCTURES AND APPLICATION PROGRAM INTERFACE:

- The table of built-in function names, C functions implementing them, and operation flags, which was previously found in `src/main/names.c`, has been split into multiple tables, located in the source files that define such built-in functions (with only a few entries still in `names.c`). This puts the descriptions of these built-in functions next to their definitions, improving maintainability, and also reduces the number of global functions. This change should have no effects visible to users.
- The initialization for fast dispatch to some primitive functions is now done in `names.c`, using tables in other source files analogous to those described in the point just above. This is cleaner, and eliminates an anomaly in the previous versions of pqR that a primitive function could be slower the first time it was used than when used later.

### PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENTS:

- Some sequences of vector operations can now be merged into a single operation, which can speed them up by eliminating memory operations to store and fetch intermediate results. For example, when `v` is a long vector, the expression `exp(v+1)` can be merged into one task, which will compute `exp(v[i]+1)` for each element, `i`, of `v` in a single loop.

Currently, such “task merging” is done only for (some) operations in which only one operand is a vector. When there are helper threads (which might be able to do some operations even faster, in parallel) merging is done only when one of the operations merged is a simple addition, subtraction, or multiplication (with one vector operand and one scalar operand).

See `help(merging)` for more details.

- During all garbage collections, any tasks whose outputs are not referenced are now waited for, to allow memory used by their outputs to be recovered. (Such unreferenced outputs should be rare in real programs.) In a full garbage collection, tasks with large inputs or outputs that are referenced only as task inputs are also waited for, so that the memory they occupy can be recovered.
- The built-in C matrix multiplication routines and those in the supplied BLAS have both been sped up, especially those used by `crossprod` and `tcrossprod`. This will of course have no effect if a different BLAS is used and the `mat_mult_with_BLAS` option is set to `TRUE`.
- Matrix multiplications in which one operand can be recognized as the result of a transpose operation are now done without actually creating the transpose as an intermediate result, thereby reducing both computation time and memory usage. Effectively, these uses of the `%*%` operator are converted to uses of `crossprod` or `tcrossprod`. See `help("%*%")` for details.
- Speed of `ifelse` has been improved (though it's now slower when the condition is scalar due to the bug fix mentioned below).
- Inputs to the mod operator can now be piped. (Previously, this was inadvertently prevented in some cases.)
- The speed of the quick check for NA/NaN that can be enabled with `-DENABLE_ISNAN_TRICK` in `CFLAGS` has been improved.

**BUG FIXES:**

- Fixed a bug in `ifelse` with scalar condition but other operands with length greater than one. (Pointed out by Luke Tierney.)
- Fixed a bug stemming from re-use of operand storage for a result (pointed out by Luke Tierney) illustrated by the following:

```
A <- array(c(1), dim = c(1,1), dimnames = list("a", 1))
x <- c(a=1)
A/(pi*x)
```

- The `--disable-mat-mult-with-BLAS-in-helpers` configuration setting is now respected for complex matrix multiplication (previously it had only disabled use of the BLAS in helper threads for real matrix multiplication).
- Fixed a bug in keeping track of references when assigning repeated elements into a list array.
- Fixed the following bug (also present in R-2.15.0 and R-3.0.2):

```
v <- c(1,2)
m <- matrix(c(3,4),1,2)
print(t(m)%*%v)
print(crossprod(m,v))
```

in which `crossprod` gave an error rather than produce the answer for the corresponding use of `%*%`.

**CHANGES IN VERSION RELEASED 2013-07-22****INTRODUCTION:**

- pqR is based on R-2.15.0, distributed by the R Core Team, but improves on it in many ways, mostly ways that speed it up, but also by implementing some new features and fixing some bugs. See the notes below, on the release of 2013-06-28, for general discussion of pqR, and for information on pqR that has not changed since that release.
- This updated release of pqR provides some performance enhancements and bug fixes, including some from R Core releases after R-2.15.0. More work is still needed to incorporate improvements in R-2.15.1 and later R Core releases into pqR.
- This release is the same as the briefly-released version of 2013-17-19, except that it fixes one bug and one reversion of an optimization that were introduced in that release, and tweaks the Windows Makefiles (which are not yet fully tested).

**FEATURE AND DOCUMENTATION CHANGES:**

- Detailed information on what operations can be done in helper threads is now provided by `help(helpers)`.
- Assignment to parts of a vector via code such as `v[[i]]<-value` and `v[ix]<-values` now automatically converts raw values to the appropriate type for assignment into numeric or string vectors, and assignment of numeric or string values into a raw vector now results in the raw vector being first converted to the corresponding type. This is consistent with the existing behaviour with other types.
- The allowed values for assignment to an element of an "expression" list has been expanded to match the allowed values for ordinary lists. These values (such as function closures) could previously occur in expression lists as a result of other operations (such as creation with the `expression` primitive).

- Operations such as `v <- pairlist(1,2,3); v[[-2]] <- NULL` now raise an error. These operations were previously documented as being illegal, and they are illegal for ordinary lists. The proper way to do this deletion is `v <- pairlist(1,2,3); v[-2] <- NULL`.
- Raising `-Inf` to a large value (eg, `(-Inf)^(1e16)`) no longer produces an incomprehensible warning. As before, the value returned is `Inf`, because (due to their limited-precision floating-point representation) all such large numbers are even integers.

#### FEATURE CHANGES CORRESPONDING TO THOSE IN LATER R CORE RELEASES:

- From R-2.15.1: On Windows, there are two new environment variables which control the defaults for command-line options.  
If `R_WIN_INTERNET2` is set to a non-empty value, it is as if `'--internet2'` was used.  
If `R_MAX_MEM_SIZE` is set, it gives the default memory limit if `'--max-mem-size'` is not specified: invalid values being ignored.
- From R-2.15.1: The NA warning messages from e.g. `pchisq()` now report the call to the closure and not that of the `.Internal`.
- The following included software has been updated to new versions: zlib to 1.2.8, LZMA to 5.0.4, and PCRE to 8.33.

#### INSTALLATION AND TESTING:

- See the pqR wiki at <https://github.com/radfordneal/pqR/wiki> for the latest news regarding systems and packages that do or do not work with pqR.
- Note that any previously-installed packages must be re-installed for use with pqR (as is generally the case with new versions of R), except for those written purely in R.
- It is now known that pqR can be successfully installed under Mac OS X for use via the command line (at least with some versions of OS X). The gcc 4.2 compiler supplied by Apple with Xcode works when helper threads are disabled, but does not have the full OpenMP support required for helper threads. For helper threads to work, a C compiler that fully supports OpenMP is needed, such as gcc 4.7.3 (available via [macports.org](http://macports.org)).

The Apple BLAS and LAPACK routines can be used by giving the `--with-blas='-framework vecLib'` and `--withlapack` options to `configure`. This speeds up some operations but slows down others.

The R Mac GUI would need to be recompiled for use with pqR. There are problems doing this unless helper threads are disabled (see pqR issue #17 for discussion).

Compiled binary versions of pqR for Mac OS X are not yet being supplied. Installation on a Mac is recommended only for users experienced in installation of R from source code.

- Success has also been reported in installing pqR on a Windows system, including with helper threads, but various tweaks were required. Some of these tweaks are incorporated in this release, but they are probably not sufficient for installation "out of the box". Attempting to install pqR on Windows is recommended only for users who are both experienced and adventurous.
- Compilation using the `-O3` option for gcc is not recommended. It speeds up some operations, but slows down others. With gcc 4.7.3 on a 32-bit Intel system running

Ubuntu 13.04, compiling with `-O3` causes compiled functions to crash. (This is not a pqR issue, since the same thing happens when R-2.15.0 is compiled with `-O3`).

### INTERNAL STRUCTURES AND APPLICATION PROGRAM INTERFACE:

- The R internals manual now documents (in Section 1.8) a preliminary set of conventions that pqR follows (not yet perfectly) regarding when objects may be modified, and how `NAMEDCNT` should be maintained. R-2.15.0 did not follow any clear conventions.
- The documentation in the R internals manual on how helper threads are implemented in pqR now has the correct title. (It would previously have been rather hard to notice.)

### PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENTS:

- Some unnecessary duplication of objects has been eliminated. Here are three examples: Creation of lists no longer duplicates all the elements put in the list, but instead increments `NAMEDCNT` for these elements, so that

```
a <- numeric(10000)
k <- list(1,a)
```

no longer duplicates `a` when `k` is created (though a duplication will be needed later if either `a` or `k[[2]]` is modified). Furthermore, the assignment below to `b$x`, no longer causes duplication of the 10000 elements of `y`:

```
a <- list (x=1, y=seq(0,1,length=10000))
b <- a
b$x <- 2
```

Instead, a single vector of 10000 elements is shared between `a$y` and `b$y`, and will be duplicated later only if necessary. Unnecessary duplication of a 10000-element vector is also avoided when `b[1]` is assigned to in the code below:

```
a <- list (x=1, y=seq(0,1,length=10000))
b <- a$y
a$y <- 0
b[1] <- 1
```

The assignment to `a$y` now reduces `NAMEDCNT` for the vector bound to `b`, allowing it to be changed without duplication.

- Assignment to part of a vector using code such as `v[101:200]<-0` will now not actually create a vector of 100 indexes, but will instead simply change the elements with indexes 101 to 200 without creating an index vector. This optimization has not yet been implemented for matrix or array indexing.
- Assignments to parts of vectors, matrices, and arrays using `"["` has been sped up by detailed code improvements, quite substantially in some cases.
- Subsetting of arrays of three or more dimensions using `"["` has been sped up by detailed code improvements.
- Pending summations of one-argument mathematical functions are now passed on by `sum`. So, for example, in `sum(exp(a)) + sum(exp(b))`, the two summations of exponentials can now potentially be done in parallel.
- A full garbage collection now does not wait for all tasks being done by helpers to complete. Instead, only tasks that are using or computing variables that are not otherwise referenced are waited for (so that this storage can be reclaimed).

**BUG FIXES:**

- A bug that could have affected the result of `sum(abs(v))` when it is done by a helper thread has been fixed.
- A bug that could have allowed `as.vector`, `as.integer`, etc. to pass on an object still being computed to a caller not expecting such a pending object has been fixed.
- Some bugs in which production of warnings at inopportune times could have caused serious problems have been fixed.
- The bug illustrated below (pqR issue #13) has been fixed:

```
> l = list(list(list(1)))
> l1 = l[[1]]
> l[[c(1,1,1)]] <- 2
> l1
[[1]]
[[1]][[1]]
[1] 2
```

- Fixed a bug (also present in R-2.15.0 and R-3.0.1) illustrated by the following code:

```
> a <- list(x=c(1,2),y=c(3,4))
> b <- as.pairlist(a)
> b$x[1] <- 9
> print(a)
$x
[1] 9 2
```

```
$y
[1] 3 4
```

The value printed for `a` has `a$x[1]` changed to 9, when it should still be 1. See pqR issue #14.

- Fixed a bug (also present in R-2.15.0 and R-3.0.1) in which extending an "expression" by assigning to a new element changes it to an ordinary list. See pqR issue #15.
- Fixed several bugs (also present in R-2.15.0 and R-3.0.1) illustrated by the code below (see pqR issue #16):

```
v <- c(10,20,30)
v[[2]] <- NULL          # wrong error message

x <- pairlist(list(1,2))
x[[c(1,2)]] <- NULL     # wrongly gives an error, referring to misuse
                        # of the internal SET_VECTOR_ELT procedure

v<-list(1)
v[[quote(abc)]] <- 2    # internal error, this time for SET_STRING_ELT

a <- pairlist(10,20,30,40,50,60)
dim(a) <- c(2,3)
dimnames(a) <- list(c("a","b"),c("x","y","z"))
print(a)                # doesn't print names

a[["a","x"]] <- 0        # crashes with a segmentation fault
```

**BUG FIXES CORRESPONDING TO THOSE IN LATER R CORE RELEASES:**

- From R-2.15.1: `formatC()` uses the C entry point `str_signif` which could write beyond the length allocated for the output string.
- From R-2.15.1: `plogis(x, lower = FALSE, log.p = TRUE)` no longer underflows early for large `x` (e.g. 800).
- From R-2.15.1: `?Arithmetic`'s "`1 ^ y` and `y ^ 0` are 1, *always*" now also applies for integer vectors `y`.
- From R-2.15.1: X11-based pixmap devices like `png(type = "Xlib")` were trying to set the cursor style, which triggered some warnings and hangs.
- From R-3.0.1 patched: Fixed comment-out bug in BLAS, as per PR 14964.

**CHANGES IN VERSION RELEASED 2013-06-28****INTRODUCTION:**

- This release of `pqR` is based on R-2.15.0, distributed by the R Core Team, but improves on it in many ways, mostly ways that speed it up, but also by implementing some new features and fixing some bugs. One notable speed improvement in `pqR` is that for systems with multiple processors or processor cores, `pqR` is able to do some numeric computations in parallel with other operations of the interpreter, and with other numeric computations.
- This is the second publicised release of `pqR` (the first was on 2013-06-20, and there were earlier unpublicised releases). It fixes one significant `pqR` bug (that could cause two empty strings to not compare as equal, reported by Jon Clayden), fixes a bug reported to R Core (PR 15363) that also existed in `pqR` (see below), fixes a bug in deciding when matrix multiplies are best done in a helper thread, and fixes some issues preventing `pqR` from being built in some situations (including some partial fixes for Windows suggested by "armgong"). Since the rest of the news is almost unchanged from the previous release, I have not made a separate news section for this release. (New sections will be created once new releases have significant differences.)
- This section documents changes in `pqR` from R-2.15.0 that are of direct interest to users. For changes from earlier version of R to R-2.15.0, see the `ONEWS`, `OONEWS`, and `OOONEWS` files. Changes of little interest to users, such as code cleanups and internal details on performance improvements, are documented in the file `MODS`, which relates these changes to branches in the code repository at [github.com/radfordneal/pqR](https://github.com/radfordneal/pqR).
- Note that for compatibility with R's version system, `pqR` presently uses the same version number, 2.15.0, as the version of R on which it is based. This allows checks for feature availability to continue to work. This scheme will likely change in the future. Releases of `pqR` with the same version number are distinguished by release date.
- See [radfordneal.github.io/pqR](https://radfordneal.github.io/pqR) for current information on `pqR`, including announcements of new releases, a link to the page for making and viewing reports of bugs and other issues, and a link to the wiki page containing information such as systems on which `pqR` has been tested.

**FEATURE CHANGES:**

- A new primitive function `get_rm` has been added, which removes a variable while returning the value it had when removed. See `help(get_rm)` for details, and how this can sometimes improve efficiency of R functions.
- An enhanced version of the `Rprofmem` function for profiling allocation of vectors has been implemented, that can display more information, and can output to the terminal, allowing the source of allocations to more easily be determined. Also, `Rprofmem` is now always accessible (not requiring the `--enable-memory-profiling` configuration option). Its overhead when not in use is negligible.  
The new version allows records of memory allocation to be output to the terminal, where their position relative to other output can be informative (this is the default for the new `Rprofmemt` variant). More identifying information, including type, number of elements, and hexadecimal address, can also be output. For more details on these and other changes, see `help(Rprofmem)`.
- A new primitive function, `pnamedcnt`, has been added, that prints the NAMED-CNT/NAMED count for an R object, which is helpful in tracking when objects will have to be duplicated. For details, see `help(pnamedcnt)`.
- The `tracemem` function is defunct. What exactly it was supposed to do in R-2.15.0 was unclear, and optimizations in pqR make it even less clear what it should do. The bit in object headers that was used to implement it has been put to a better use in pqR. The `--enable-memory-profiling` configuration option used to enable it no longer exists.  
The `retracemem` function remains for compatibility (doing nothing). The `Rprofmemt` and `pnamedcnt` functions described above provide alternative ways of gaining insight into memory allocation behaviour.
- Some options that can be set by arguments to the R command can now also be set with environment variables, specifically, the values of `R_DEBUGGER`, `R_DEBUGGER_ARGS`, and `R_HELPERS` give the default when `--debugger`, `--debugger-args`, and `--helpers` are not specified on the command line. This feature is useful when using a shell file or Makefile that contains R commands that one would rather not have to modify.

## INSTALLATION AND TESTING:

- The procedure for compiling and installing from source is largely unchanged from R-2.15.0. In particular, the final result is a program called "R", not "pqR", though of course you can provide a link to it called "pqR". Note that (as for R-2.15.0) it is not necessary to do an "install" after "make" — one can just run `bin/R` in the directory where you did "make". This may be convenient if you wish to try out pqR along with your current version of R.
- Testing of pqR has so far been done only on Linux/Unix systems, not on Windows or Mac systems. There is no specific reason to believe that it will not work on Windows or Mac systems, but until tests have been done, trying to use it on these systems is not recommended. (However, some users have reported that pqR can be built on Mac systems, as long as a C compiler fully supporting OpenMP is used, or the `--disable-helper-threads` configuration option is used.)
- This release contains the versions of the standard and recommended packages that were released with R-2.15.0. Newer versions may or may not be compatible (same as for R-2.15.0).



- It is intended that this release will be fully compatible with R-2.15.0, but you will need to recompile any packages (other than those with only R code) that you had installed for R-2.15.0, and any other C code you use with R, since the format of internal data structures has changed (see below).
- New configuration options relating to helper threads and to matrix multiplication now exist. For details, see `doc/R-admin.html` (or `R-admin.pdf`), or run `./configure --help`.  
In particular, the `--disable-helper-threads` option to `configure` will remove support for helper threads. Use of this option is advised if you know that multiple processors or processor cores will not be available, or if you know that the C compiler used does not support OpenMP 3.0 or 3.1 (which is used in the implementation of the helpers package).
- Including `-DENABLE_ISNAN_TRICK` in `CFLAGS` will speed up checks for NA and NaN on machines on which it works. It works on Intel processors (verified both empirically and by consulting Intel documentation). It does not work on SPARC machines.
- The `--enable-memory-profiling` option to `configure` no longer exists. In `pqR`, the `Rprofmem` function is always enabled, and the `tracemem` function is defunct. (See discussion above.)
- When installing from source, the output of `configure` now displays whether standard and recommended packages will be byte compiled.
- The tests of random number generation run with `make check-all` now set the random number seed explicitly. Previously, the random number seed was set from the time and process ID, with the result that these tests would occasionally fail non-deterministically, when by chance one of the p-values obtained was below the threshold used. (Any such failure should now occur consistently, rather than appearing to be due to a non-deterministic bug.)
- Note that (as in R-2.15.0) the output of `make check-all` for the boot package includes many warning messages regarding a non-integer argument, and when byte compilation is enabled, these messages identify the wrong function call as the source. This appears to have no wider implications, and can be ignored.
- Testing of the "xz" compression method is now done with `try`, so that failure will be tolerated on machines that don't have enough memory for these tests.
- The details of how `valgrind` is used have changed. See the source file `'memory.c'`.

#### INTERNAL STRUCTURES AND APPLICATION PROGRAM INTERFACE:

- The internal structure of an object has changed, in ways that should be compatible with R-2.15.0, but which do require re-compilation. The flags in the object header for `DEBUG`, `RSTEP`, and `TRACE` now exist only for non-vector objects, which is sufficient for their present use (now that `tracemem` is defunct).
- The sizes of objects have changed in some cases (though not most). For a 32-bit configuration, the size of a cons cell increases from 28 bytes to 32 bytes; for a 64-bit configuration, the size of a cons cell remains at 56 bytes. For a 32-bit configuration, the size of a vector of one double remains at 32 bytes; for a 64-bit configuration (with 8-byte alignment), the size of a vector of one double remains at 48 bytes.
- Note that the actual amount of memory occupied by an object depends on the set of node classes defined (which may be tuned). There is no longer a separate node class

for cons cells and zero-length vectors (as in R-2.15.0) — instead, cons cells share a node class with whatever vectors also fit in that node class.

- The old two-bit NAMED field of an object is now a three-bit NAMEDCNT field, to allow for a better attempt at reference counting. Versions of the the NAMED and SET\_NAMED macros are still defined for compatibility. See the R-ints manual for details.
- Setting the length of a vector to something less than its allocated length using SETLENGTH is deprecated. The LENGTH field is used for memory allocation tracking by the garbage collector (as is also the case in R-2.15.0), so setting it to the wrong value may cause problems. (Setting the length to more than the allocated length is of course even worse.)

### PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENTS:

- Many detailed improvements have been made that reduce general interpretive overhead and speed up particular functions. Only some of these improvements are noted below.
- Numerical computations can now be performed in parallel with each other and with interpretation of R code, by using “helper threads”, on machines with multiple processors or multiple processor cores. When the output of one such computation is used as the input to another computation, these computations can often be done in parallel, with the output of one task being “pipelined” to the other task. Note that these parallel execution facilities do not require any changes to user code — only that helper threads be enabled with the `--helpers` option to the command starting `pqR`. See `help(helpers)` for details.

However, helper threads are not used for operations that are done within the interpreter for byte-compiled code or that are done in primitive functions invoked by the byte-code interpreter.

This facility is still undergoing rapid development. Additional documentation on which operations may be done in parallel will be forthcoming.

- A better attempt at counting how many “names” an object has is now made, which reduces how often objects are duplicated unnecessarily. This change is ongoing, with further improvements and documentation forthcoming.
- Several primitive functions that can generate integer sequences — `seq.int`, `seq_len`, and `seq_along` — will now sometimes not generate an actual sequence, but rather just a description of its start and end points. This is not visible to users, but is used to speed up several operations.

In particular, “for” loops such as `for (i in 1:1000000) ...` are now done without actually allocating a vector to hold the sequence. This saves both space and time. Also, a subscript such as `101:200` for a vector or as the first subscript for a matrix is now (often) handled without actually creating a vector of indexes, saving both time and space.

However, the above performance improvements are not effective in compiled code.

- Matrix multiplications with the `%%*` operator are now much faster when the operation is a vector dot product, a vector-matrix product, a matrix-vector product, or more generally when the sum of the numbers of rows and columns in the result is not much less than their product. This improvement results from the elimination of a costly check for NA/NaN elements in the operands before doing the multiply. There is no need for this check if the supplied BLAS is used. If a BLAS that does not properly

handle NaN is supplied, the `%%` operator will still handle NaN properly if the new library of matrix multiply routines is used for `%%` instead of the BLAS. See the next two items for more relevant details.

- A new library of matrix multiply routines is provided, which is guaranteed to handle NA/NaN correctly, and which supports pipelined computation with helper threads. Whether this library or the BLAS routines are used for `%%` is controlled by the `mat_mult_with_BLAS` option. The default is to not use the BLAS, but the `--enable-mat-mult-with-BLAS-by-default` configuration option will change this. See `help("%%")` for details.
- The BLAS routines supplied with R were modified to improve the performance of the routines DGEMM (matrix-matrix multiply) and DGEMV (matrix-vector multiply). Also, proper propagation of NaN, Inf, etc. is now always done in these routines. This speeds up the `%%` operator in R, when the supplied BLAS is used for matrix multiplications, and speeds up other matrix operations that call these BLAS routines, if the BLAS used is the one supplied.
- The low-level routines for generation of uniform random numbers have been improved. (These routines are also used for higher-level functions such as `rnorm`.) The previous code copied the seed back and forth to `.Random.seed` for every call of a random number generation function, which is rather time consuming given that for the default generator `.Random.seed` is 625 integers long. It also allocated new space for `.Random.seed` every time. Now, `.Random.seed` is used without copying, except when the generator is user-supplied. The previous code had imposed an unnecessary limit on the length of a seed for a user-supplied random number generator, which has now been removed.
- The `any` and `all` primitives have been substantially sped up for large vectors. Also, expressions such as `all(v>0)` and `any(is.na(v))`, where `v` is a real vector, avoid computing and storing a logical vector, instead computing the result of `any` or `all` without this intermediate, looking at only as much of `v` as is needed to determine the result. However, this improvement is not effective in compiled code.
- When `sum` is applied to many mathematical functions of one vector argument, for example `sum(log(v))`, the sum is performed as the function is computed, without a vector being allocated to hold the function values. However, this improvement is not effective in compiled code.
- The handling of power operations has been improved (primarily for powers of reals, but slightly affecting powers of integers too). In particular, scalar powers of 2, 1, 0, and -1, are handled specially to avoid general power operations in these cases.
- Extending lists and character vectors by assigning to an index past the end, and deleting list items by assigning NULL have been sped up substantially.
- The speed of the transpose (`t`) function has been improved, when applied to real, integer, and logical matrices.
- The `cbind` and `rbind` functions have been greatly sped up for large objects.
- The `c` and `unlist` functions have been sped up by a bit in simple cases, and by a lot in some situations involving names.
- The `matrix` function has been greatly sped up, in many cases.
- Extraction of subsets of vectors or matrices (eg, `v[100:200]` or `M[1:100,101:110]`) has been sped up substantially.

- Logical operations and relational operators have been sped up in simple cases. Relational operators have also been substantially sped up for long vectors.
- Access via the `$` operator to lists, pairlists, and environments has been sped up.
- Existing code for handling special cases of `"["` in which there is only one scalar index was replaced by cleaner code that handles more cases. The old code handled only integer and real vectors, and only positive indexes. The new code handles all atomic vectors (logical, integer, real, complex, raw, and string), and positive or negative indexes that are not out of bounds.
- Many unary and binary primitive functions are now usually called using a faster internal interface that does not allocate nodes for a pairlist of evaluated arguments. This change substantially speeds up some programs.
- Lookup of some builtin/special function symbols (eg, `"+"` and `"if"`) has been sped up by allowing fast bypass of non-global environments that do not contain (and have never contained) one of these symbols.
- Some binary and unary arithmetic operations have been sped up by, when possible, using the space holding one of the operands to hold the result, rather than allocating new space. Though primarily a speed improvement, for very long vectors avoiding this allocation could avoid running out of space.
- Some speedup has been obtained by using new internal C functions for performing exact or partial string matches in the interpreter.

#### BUG FIXES:

- The `"debug"` facility has been fixed. Its behaviour for `if`, `while`, `repeat`, and for statements when the inner statement was or was not one with curly brackets had made no sense. The fixed behaviour is now documented in `help(debug)`. (I reported this bug and how to fix it to the R Core Team in July 2012, but the bug is still present in R-3.0.1, released May 2013.)
- Fixed a bug in `sum`, where overflow is allowed (and not detected) where overflow can actually be avoided. For example:

```
> v<-c(3L,1000000000L:1010000000L,-(1000000000L:1010000000L))
> sum(v)
[1] 4629
```

Also fixed a related bug in `mean`, applied to an integer vector, which would arise only on a system where a long double is no bigger than a double.

- Fixed `diag` so that it returns a matrix when passed a list of elements to put on the diagonal.
- Fixed a bug that could lead to mis-identification of the direction of stack growth on a non-Windows system, causing stack overflow to not be detected, and a segmentation fault to occur. (I also reported this bug and how to fix it to the R Core Team, who included a fix in R-2.15.2.)
- Fixed a bug where, for example, `log(base=4)` returned the natural log of 4, rather than signalling an error.
- The documentation on what `MARGIN` arguments are allowed for `apply` has been clarified, and checks for validity added. The call

```
> apply(array(1:24,c(2,3,4)),-3,sum)
```

now produces correct results (the same as when `MARGIN` is `1:2`).

- Fixed a bug in which `Im(matrix(complex(0),3,4))` returned a matrix of zero elements rather than a matrix of NA elements.
- Fixed a bug where more than six warning messages at startup would overwrite random memory, causing garbage output and perhaps arbitrarily bizarre behaviour.
- Fixed a bug where `LC_PAPER` was not correctly set at startup.
- Fixed `gc.time`, which was producing grossly incorrect values for user and system time.
- Now check for bad arguments for `.rowSums`, `.colSums`, `.rowMeans`, and `.colMeans` (would previously segfault if `n*p` too big).
- Fixed a bug where excess warning messages may be produced on conversion to RAW.

For instance:

```
> as.raw(1e40)
[1] 00
Warning messages:
1: NAs introduced by coercion
2: out-of-range values treated as 0 in coercion to raw
```

Now, only the second warning message is produced.

- A bug has been fixed in which `rbind` would not handle non-vector objects such as function closures, whereas `cbind` did handle them, and both were documented to do so.
- Fixed a bug in `numeric_deriv` in `stats/src/nls.c`, where it was not duplicating when it should, as illustrated below:

```
> x <- 5; y <- 2; f <- function (y) x
> numericDeriv(f(y),"y")
[1] 5
attr(,"gradient")
[1,]
[1,] 0
> x
[1] 5
attr(,"gradient")
[1,]
[1,] 0
```

- Fixed a bug in `vapply` illustrated by the following:

```
X<-list(456)
f<-function(a)X
A<-list(1,2)
B<-vapply(A,f,list(0))
print(B)
X[[1]][1]<-444
print(B)
```

After the fix, the values in `B` are no longer changed by the assignment to `X`. Similar bugs in `mapply`, `eapply`, and `rapply` have also been fixed. I reported these bugs to r-devel, and (different) fixes are in R-3.0.0 and later versions.

- Fixed a bug in `rep.int` illustrated by the following:

```
a<-list(1,2)
b<-rep.int(a,c(2,2))
```

```
b[[1]][1]<-9
print(a[[1]])
```

- Fixed a bug in `mget`, illustrated by the following code:

```
a <- numeric(1)
x <- mget("a",as.environment(1))
print(x)
a[1] <- 9
print(x)
```

- Fixed bugs that the R Core Team fixed (differently) for R-2.15.3, illustrated by the following:

```
a <- list(c(1,2),c(3,4))
b <- list(1,2,3)
b[2:3] <- a
b[[2]][2] <- 99
print(a[[1]][2])
```

```
a <- list(1+1,1+1)
b <- list(1,1,1,1)
b[1:4] <- a
b[[1]][1] <- 1
print(b[2:4])
```

- Fixed a bug illustrated by the following:

```
> library(compiler)
> foo <- function(x,y) UseMethod("foo")
> foo.numeric <- function(x,y) "numeric"
> foo.default <- function(x,y) "default"
> testi <- function () foo(x=NULL,2)
> testc <- cmpfun (function () foo(x=NULL,2))
> testi()
[1] "default"
> testc()
[1] "numeric"
```

- Fixed several bugs that produced wrong results such as the following:

```
a<-list(c(1,2),c(3,4),c(5,6))
b<-a[2:3]
a[[2]][2]<-9
print(b[[1]][2])
```

I reported this to `r-devel`, and a (different) fix is in R-3.0.0 and later versions.

- Fixed bugs reported on `r-devel` by Justin Talbot, Jan 2013 (also fixed, differently, in R-2.15.3), illustrated by the following:

```
a <- list(1)
b <- (a[[1]] <- a)
print(b)
a <- list(x=1)
b <- (a$x <- a)
print(b)
```

- Fixed `svd` so that it will not return a list with `NULL` elements. This matches the behaviour of `La.svd`.
- Fixed (by a kludge, not a proper fix) a bug in the "tre" package for regular expression matching (eg, in `sub`), which shows up when `WCHAR_MAX` doesn't fit in an "int". The kludge reduces `WCHAR_MAX` to fit, but really the "int" variables ought to be bigger. (This problem showed up on a Raspberry Pi running Raspbian.)
- Fixed a minor error-reporting bug with `(1:2):integer(0)` and similar expressions.
- Fixed a small error-reporting bug with `"$"`, illustrated by the following output:

```
> options(warnPartialMatchDollar=TRUE)
> pl <- pairlist(abc=1,def=2)
> pl$ab
[1] 1
Warning message:
In pl$ab : partial match of 'ab' to ''
```
- Fixed documentation error in `R-admin` regarding the `--disable-byte-compiled-packages` configuration option, and changed the `DESCRIPTION` file for the recommended `mgcv` package to respect this option.
- Fixed a bug reported to R Core (PR 15363, 2013-006-26) that also existed in `pqR`-2013-06-20. This bug sometimes caused memory expansion when many complex assignments or removals were done in the global environment.