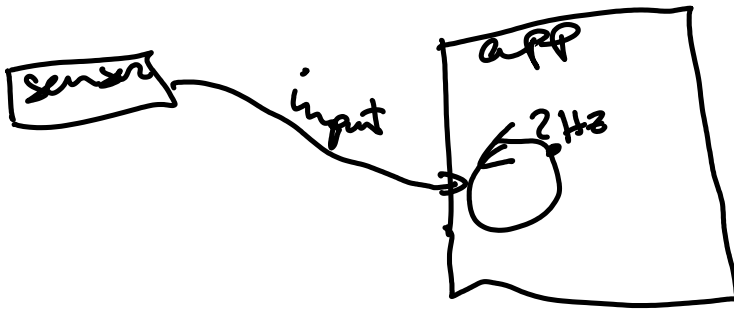


# Processing sensor data

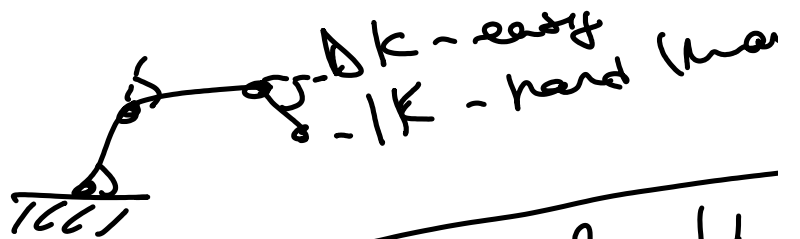
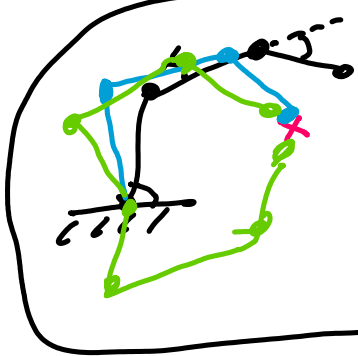
~ sensor input is usual



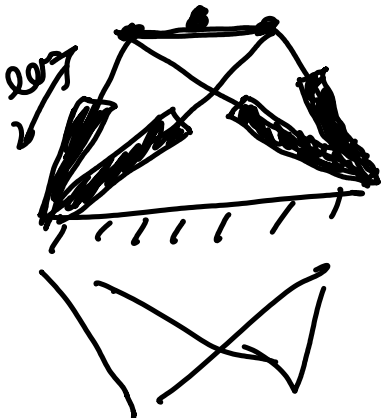
## Scratch the surface of control - (what input

### Direct / inverse kinematics

- inverse kinematics: have end-effector position, need
- direct kinematics: have joints positions, need end



- have EF pos, need piston lengths
- have piston lengths, need EF pos



in control

PID

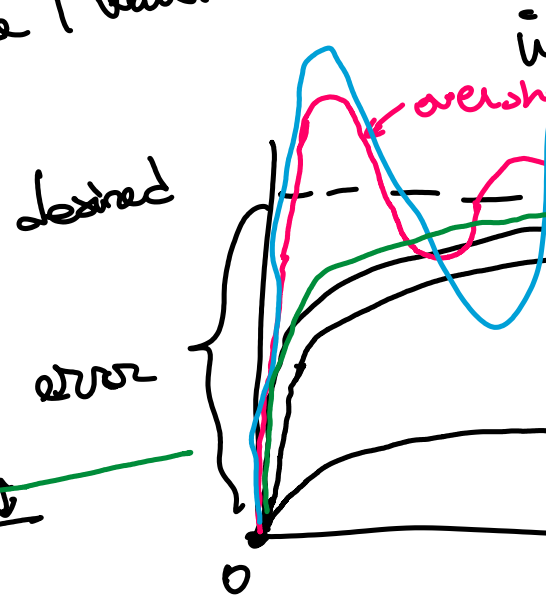
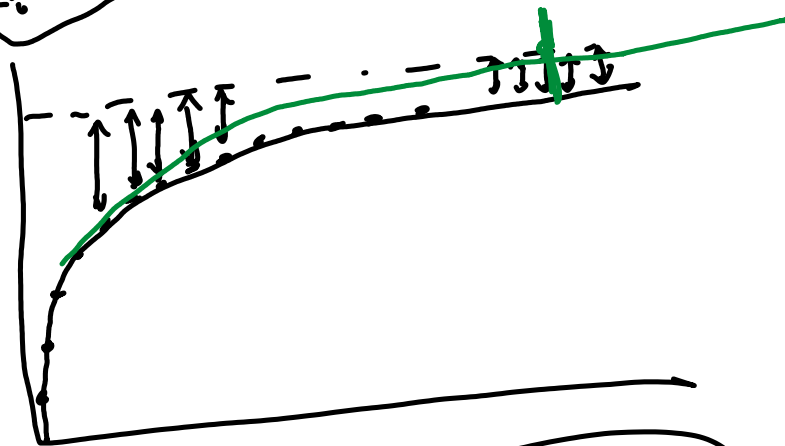
- proportional
- integrative
- derivative

- I know

- measured pos (where I am)
- desired pos (where I want to be)

$x = k_p \cdot e$  (proportional)

$x = k_p \cdot e + k_i \cdot \sum e$  (PI)



$$x = \underbrace{k_p \cdot e}_{\text{proportional}} + \underbrace{k_i \cdot \sum e}_{\int e} + \underbrace{k_d \cdot \frac{e - e_{\text{prev}}}{\Delta t}}_{\dot{e}}$$

PID