# Lab 1 Lexer

Sorin Macaluso

February 10, 2024

## 1 Test Cases

These are the test cases that I used for the program these are taken from Lexer without spaces and Gabriel Arnell Hall of Fame project. I have added changes to them to have unrecognized tokens and key words, as well a numbers in strings, pretty much anything that is not a lower case letter or space (since lowercase letters and space's are the only things allowed inside quotes).

I attempted to make it so that the tokens would match. Could not get all of them without ruining the document.

#### 1.1 Test Case 1

```
/*Long Test Case - Everything Except Boolean Declaration */
   {
2
       /* Int Declaration */
3
       int a
       int
           b
5
       a =
           0
       b=0
       /* While Loop */
       while (a != 3) {
           print(a)
10
            while (b != 3) {
11
                print(b)
12
                b = 1 + b
13
                if (b == 2) {
14
                     /* Print Statement */
                     print({"there is no spoon" /* This will do nothing */ )
16
                }
           }
18
             = 0
           b
19
           a = 1+a
20
       }
21
  }
22
  $
23
24
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 2
26
  TYPE [ int ] Found at line 4 :
      [ a ] Found at line 4 : 13
28
  TYPE [ int ] Found at line 5 : 11
  ID [ b ] Found at line 5 : 13
```

```
ID [a] Found at line 6:9
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 6 : 11
  DIGIT [ 0 ] Found at line 6 : 13
33
  ID [ b ] Found at line 7 : 9
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 7 : 10
35
  DIGIT [ 0 ] Found at line 7 : 11
  While_Statment [ while ] Found at line 9 : 13
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 9 : 15
  ID [ a ] Found at line 9 : 16
  Not_Equal [ != ] Found at line 9 : 19
  DIGIT [ 3 ] Found at line 9 : 21
41
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 9
42
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 9 : 24
43
  Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 10 : 17
44
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 10 : 18
45
  ID [ a ] Found at line 10 : 19
46
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 10 : 20
  While_Statment [ while ] Found at line 11 : 17
48
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 11 : 19
49
  ID [ b ] Found at line 11 : 20
50
  Not_Equal [ != ] Found at line 11 : 23
  DIGIT [ 3 ] Found at line 11 : 25
52
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 11
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 11 : 28
54
  Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 12 : 21
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 12 : 22
56
  ID [ b ] Found at line 12 : 23
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 12 : 24
  ID [ b ] Found at line 13 : 17
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 13 : 19
60
  DIGIT [ 1 ] Found at line 13 : 21
61
  InTop [ + ] Found at line 13 : 23
  ID [ b ] Found at line 13 : 25
63
  If_Statment [ if ] Found at line 14 : 18
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 14 : 20
65
  ID [ b ] Found at line 14 : 21
  Equal [==] Found at line 14: 24
67
  DIGIT [ 2 ] Found at line 14 : 26
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 14 : 27
69
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 14 : 29
  Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 16 : 25
71
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 16 : 26
  QUOTE [ " ] Found at line 16 : 27
  CHAR [ t ] Found at line 16 : 28
  CHAR [ h ] Found at line 16 : 29
75
  CHAR [ e ] Found at line 16 :
  CHAR [ r ] Found at line 16 : 31
  CHAR [ e ] Found at line 16 : 32
            ] Found at line 16 : 33
  SPACE [
  CHAR [ i ] Found at line 16 : 34
80
  CHAR [ s ] Found at line 16 : 35
  SPACE [
            ] Found at line 16: 36
  CHAR [ n ] Found at line 16 : 37
  CHAR [ o ] Found at line 16 : 38
```

```
SPACE [
             ] Found at line 16: 39
   CHAR [s] Found at line 16: 40
   CHAR [ p ] Found at line 16 : 41
   CHAR [ o ] Found at line 16 : 42
   CHAR [ o ] Found at line 16: 43
89
   CHAR [ n ] Found at line 16 : 44
   QUOTE [ " ] Found at line 16 : 45
91
   Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 16 : 74
   End_Block [ } ] Found at line 17 : 17
   End_Block [ } ] Found at line 18 : 13
   ID [ b ] Found at line 19 : 13
95
   AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 19 : 15
   DIGIT [ 0 ] Found at line 19 : 17
97
   ID [ a ] Found at line 20 : 13
98
   AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 20 : 15
   DIGIT [ 1 ] Found at line 20 : 17
100
   InTop [ + ] Found at line 20 : 18
   ID [ a ] Found at line 20 : 19
102
   End_Block [ } ] Found at line 21 : 9
103
   End_Block [ } ] Found at line 22 : 5
104
   END_OF_PROGRAM [ $ ] Found at line 23 : 1
   Number of Errors is 0 : (
106
   End of program 1
```

## 1.2 Test Case 2

```
/*LongTestCase-EverythingExceptBooleanDeclaration*/{/*IntDeclaration*/intaintba=0b=0/
  *WhileLoop*/while(a!=3){print(a)while(b!=3){print(b)b=1+bif(b==2)}}
  {/*PrintStatement*/print"there is no 1spoon"/*Thiswilldonothing*/)}}b=-0a=1+a}}$
  Output:
5
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 25
  TYPE [ int ] Found at line 25 : 73
  ID [ a ] Found at line 25 : 74
  TYPE [ int ] Found at line 25 : 77
  ID [ b ] Found at line 25 : 78
  ID [ a ] Found at line 25 : 79
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 25 : 80
  DIGIT [ 0 ] Found at line 25 :
  ID [ b ] Found at line 25 : 82
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 25 : 83
  DIGIT [ 0 ] Found at line 25 : 84
16
  While_Statment [ while ] Found at line 25 : 102
17
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 25 : 103
  ID [ a ] Found at line 25 : 104
19
  Not_Equal [ != ] Found at line 25 : 106
20
  DIGIT [ 3 ] Found at line 25 : 107
21
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 25 :
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 25 : 109
23
  Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 25 : 114
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 25 : 115
  ID [ a ] Found at line 25 : 116
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 25 : 117
```

```
While_Statment [ while ] Found at line 25 : 122
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 25 : 123
  ID [ b ] Found at line 25 : 124
30
  Not_Equal [ != ] Found at line 25 : 126
  DIGIT [ 3 ] Found at line 25 : 127
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 25 : 128
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 25 : 129
34
  Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 25 : 134
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 25 : 135
  ID [ b ] Found at line 25 : 136
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 25 : 137
38
  ID [ b ] Found at line 25 : 138
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 25 : 139
41
  DIGIT [ 1 ] Found at line 25 : 140
  InTop [ + ] Found at line 25 : 141
42
  ID [ b ] Found at line 25 : 142
43
  If_Statment [ if ] Found at line 25 : 144
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 25 : 145
45
  ID [ b ] Found at line 25 : 146
46
  Equal [==] Found at line 25 : 148
47
  DIGIT [ 2 ] Found at line 25 : 149
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 25 : 150
49
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 25 : 151
  Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 25 : 174
51
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 25 : 175
  QUOTE [ " ] Found at line 25 : 176
  CHAR [ t ] Found at line 25 : 177
  CHAR [ h ] Found at line 25 : 178
  CHAR [ e ] Found at line 25 : 179
  CHAR [r] Found at line 25: 180
  CHAR [ e ] Found at line 25 : 181
            ] Found at line 25 : 182
  SPACE [
  CHAR [ i ] Found at line 25 : 183
60
  CHAR [s] Found at line 25: 184
            ] Found at line 25 : 185
  SPACE [
62
  CHAR [ n ] Found at line 25 : 186
  CHAR [ o ] Found at line 25 : 187
  SPACE [
             ] Found at line 25 : 188
  Error: int not allowed in string [ 1 ] Found at line 25 : 189
66
  CHAR [s] Found at line 25: 190
  CHAR [ p ] Found at line 25 : 191
68
  CHAR [ o ] Found at line 25 : 192
  CHAR [ o ] Found at line 25 : 193
  CHAR [ n ] Found at line 25 : 194
  QUOTE [ " ] Found at line 25 : 195
72
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 25 : 217
73
  End_Block [ } ] Found at line 25 : 218
  End_Block [ } ] Found at line 25 : 219
  ID [ b ] Found at line 25 : 220
76
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 25 : 221
  Error: non recognized symbol [ - ] Found at line 25: 222
  DIGIT [ 0 ] Found at line 25 : 223
  ID [ a ] Found at line 25 : 224
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 25 : 225
```

```
DIGIT [ 1 ] Found at line 25 : 226

InTop [ + ] Found at line 25 : 227

ID [ a ] Found at line 25 : 228

End_Block [ } ] Found at line 25 : 229

End_Block [ } ] Found at line 25 : 230

FND_OF_PROGRAM [ $ ] Found at line 25 : 231

Number of Errors is 2 : (

Lexer failed : (

DO End of program 2
```

#### 1.3 Test Case 3

```
{/* Comment!!!*/ () print=whileif"teststring" intstringbooleanfalse true
  ==!=+ a 0123456789
  Output:
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 27 : 1
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 27 : 18
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 27 : 19
  Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 27 : 25
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 27 : 26
  While_Statment [ while ] Found at line 27 : 31
  If_Statment [ if ] Found at line 27 : 33
  QUOTE [ " ] Found at line 27 : 34
  CHAR [ t ] Found at line 27 : 35
  CHAR [ e ] Found at line 27 : 36
  CHAR [s] Found at line 27: 37
  CHAR [ t ] Found at line 27 :
  CHAR [s] Found at line 27: 44
  CHAR [t] Found at line 27: 44
  CHAR [ r ] Found at line 27: 44
  CHAR [ i ] Found at line 27 : 44
20
  CHAR [ n ] Found at line 27 : 44
  CHAR [g] Found at line 27: 44
22
  QUOTE [ " ] Found at line 27 : 45
  TYPE [ int ] Found at line 27 : 49
  TYPE [ string ] Found at line 27 : 55
  TYPE [ boolean ] Found at line 27 : 62
  Boolean_Value [ false ] Found at line 27 : 67
  Boolean_Value [ true ] Found at line 27 : 72
  Equal [==] Found at line 27 : 75
  Not_Equal [ != ] Found at line 27 : 77
30
  InTop [ + ] Found at line 27 : 78
  ID [ a ] Found at line 27 : 80
  DIGIT [ 0 ] Found at line 27 : 91
  DIGIT [ 1 ] Found at line 27 : 91
  DIGIT
        [ 2 ] Found at line 27 : 91
  DIGIT [ 3 ] Found at line 27 : 91
  DIGIT [ 4 ] Found at line 27 : 91
  DIGIT [ 5 ] Found at line 27 : 91
  DIGIT
        [ 6 ] Found at line 27
  DIGIT [ 7 ] Found at line 27 : 91
  DIGIT [8] Found at line 27: 91
```

```
DIGIT [ 9 ] Found at line 27 : 91

End_Block [ } ] Found at line 27 : 92

END_OF_PROGRAM [ $ ] Found at line 27 : 93

Number of Errors is 0 : (

End of program 3

Number of Errors is 0 : (

End of program 3
```

#### 1.4 Test Case 4

```
Boolean If Statements output: if statement worked*/
  {
2
  if true {
      print("if statement worked")
4
  }
  if false{
      print("if statement failed")
7
  }
  }$
9
10
  Output:
11
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 30 : 1
  If_Statment [ if ] Found at line 31 : 2
  Boolean_Value [ true ] Found at line 31 : 7
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 31 : 9
  Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 32 : 9
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 32 : 10
17
  QUOTE [ " ] Found at line 32 : 11
  CHAR [ i ] Found at line 32 : 13
  CHAR [f] Found at line 32: 13
  SPACE [
            ] Found at line 32 : 14
21
  CHAR [s] Found at line 32: 15
  CHAR [ t ] Found at line 32 : 16
  CHAR [a] Found at line 32: 17
  CHAR [ t ] Found at line 32 : 18
  CHAR [ e ] Found at line 32 : 19
  CHAR [ m ] Found at line 32 : 20
  CHAR [e] Found at line 32: 21
  CHAR [ n ] Found at line 32 : 22
  CHAR [ t ] Found at line 32 : 23
  SPACE [
           ] Found at line 32 : 24
  CHAR [ w ] Found at line 32 : 25
32
  CHAR [ o ] Found at line 32 :
  CHAR [ r ] Found at line 32 : 27
  CHAR [ k ] Found at line 32 : 28
  CHAR [ e ] Found at line 32 : 29
  CHAR [ d ] Found at line 32 : 30
  QUOTE [ " ] Found at line 32 : 31
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 32 : 32
  End_Block [ } ] Found at line 33 : 1
  If_Statment [ if ] Found at line 34 : 2
41
 Boolean_Value [ false ] Found at line 34 : 8
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 34 : 9
```

```
Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 35 : 9
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 35 : 10
  QUOTE [ " ] Found at line 35 : 11
  CHAR [ i ] Found at line 35 : 13
  CHAR [f] Found at line 35: 13
  SPACE [
            ] Found at line 35 : 14
  CHAR [s] Found at line 35: 15
  CHAR [ t ] Found at line 35 : 16
  CHAR [ a ] Found at line 35 : 17
  CHAR [t] Found at line 35: 18
  CHAR [ e ] Found at line 35 : 19
  CHAR [ m ] Found at line 35 :
  CHAR [ e ] Found at line 35 : 21
57
  CHAR [ n ] Found at line 35 : 22
  CHAR [ t ] Found at line 35 : 23
  SPACE [
            ] Found at line 35 : 24
  CHAR [f] Found at line 35: 25
  CHAR [a] Found at line 35: 26
61
  CHAR [ i ] Found at line 35 : 27
  CHAR [ 1 ] Found at line 35
63
  CHAR [ e ] Found at line 35 : 29
  CHAR [ d ] Found at line 35 : 30
65
  QUOTE [ " ] Found at line 35 : 31
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 35 : 32
  End_Block [ } ] Found at line 36 : 1
  End_Block [ } ] Found at line 37 : 1
69
  END_OF_PROGRAM [ $ ] Found at line 37 : 2
  Number of Errors is 0 : (
  End of program 4
```

## 1.5 Test Case 5

```
/*This is suppose to crash at the top since there is a space before the first line */
   {
          int a
4
          a =
              3
          int b
6
          b = 4
          a = b
          print(a)
          if (a == b) {
10
             print(a)
11
          }
12
        }$
13
14
  Output:
15
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 40 : 2
  TYPE [ int ] Found at line 41 : 10
  ID [ a ] Found at line 41 : 12
  ID [ a ] Found at line 42 : 8
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 42 : 10
  DIGIT [ 3 ] Found at line 42 : 12
```

```
TYPE [ int ] Found at line 43 : 10
  ID [ b ] Found at line 43 : 12
  ID [ b ] Found at line 44 : 8
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 44 : 10
  DIGIT [ 4 ] Found at line 44 : 12
26
  ID [ a ] Found at line 45 : 8
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 45 : 10
  ID [ b ] Found at line 45 : 12
  Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 46 : 12
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 46 : 13
  ID [ a ] Found at line 46 : 14
32
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 46 : 15
33
  If_Statment [ if ] Found at line 47 : 9
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 47 : 11
35
  ID [ a ] Found at line 47 : 12
36
  Equal [==] Found at line 47 : 15
37
  ID [ b ] Found at line 47 : 17
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 47 : 18
39
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 47 : 20
  Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 48 : 15
41
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 48 : 16
  ID [ a ] Found at line 48 : 17
43
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 48 : 18
  End_Block [ } ] Found at line 49 : 8
  End_Block [ } ] Found at line 50 : 6
  END_OF_PROGRAM [ $ ] Found at line 50 : 7
47
  Number of Errors is 0 : (
  End of program 5
```

## 1.6 Test Case 6

```
{
             int a
2
             boolean b
             string c
            a = 9
             b = true
             {
                 print(a)
                 print(b)
9
                 b = false
10
                 c = "hello world"
11
                 int b
12
                 b = 0
13
                 {
14
                    print(c)
15
                     a = 1 + 2 + a
16
                     {
17
                         print(b)
18
                     }
19
                 }
20
                 b = a
21
                 print(b)
22
```

```
23
           print(b)
24
25
27
  }$
29
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 52 : 1
31
  TYPE [ int ] Found at line 53 : 11
  ID [ a ] Found at line 53 : 13
33
  TYPE [ boolean ] Found at line 54 : 15
  ID [ b ] Found at line 54 : 17
35
  TYPE [ string ] Found at line 55 : 14
36
  ID [ c ] Found at line 55 : 16
37
  ID [ a ] Found at line 56 : 8
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 56 : 10
  DIGIT [ 9 ] Found at line 56 : 12
40
  ID [ b ] Found at line 57 : 9
41
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 57 : 11
42
  Boolean_Value [ true ] Found at line 57
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 58 : 9
44
  Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 59 : 16
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 59 : 17
  ID [ a ] Found at line 59 : 18
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 59 : 19
48
  Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 60 :
  Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 60 : 17
50
  ID [ b ] Found at line 60 : 18
51
  Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 60 : 19
52
  ID [ b ] Found at line 61 : 12
53
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 61 : 14
  Boolean_Value [ false ] Found at line 61 : 20
55
  ID [ c ] Found at line 62 : 12
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 62 : 14
57
  QUOTE [ " ] Found at line 62:16
  CHAR [ h ] Found at line 62 : 17
59
  CHAR [ e ] Found at line 62 : 18
  CHAR [ 1 ] Found at line 62 :
61
  CHAR [ 1 ] Found at line 62 : 20
  CHAR [ o ] Found at line 62 : 21
63
  SPACE [
             ] Found at line 62 : 22
  CHAR [ w ] Found at line 62 : 23
  CHAR [ o ] Found at line 62 : 24
  CHAR [ r ] Found at line 62 : 25
67
  CHAR [ 1 ] Found at line 62 :
  CHAR [ d ] Found at line 62 : 27
  QUOTE [ " ] Found at line 62 : 28
  TYPE [ int ] Found at line 63 : 14
  ID [ b ] Found at line 63 : 16
  ID [ b ] Found at line 64 : 12
  AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 64 : 14
  DIGIT [ 0 ] Found at line 64 : 16
  Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 65 : 12
```

```
Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 66 : 19
   Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 66 : 20
   ID [ c ] Found at line 66 : 21
79
   Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 66 : 22
   ID [ a ] Found at line 67 : 15
81
   AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 67 : 17
   DIGIT [ 1 ] Found at line 67 : 19
83
   InTop [ +
             ] Found at line 67:
   DIGIT [ 2 ] Found at line 67
   InTop [ + ] Found at line 67 :
   ID [ a ] Found at line 67 : 27
87
   Begin_Block [ { ] Found at line 68 : 15
88
   Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 69 :
89
   Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 69 : 23
90
   ID [ b ] Found at line 69 : 24
   Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 69 : 25
92
   End_Block [ } ] Found at line 70 : 15
   End_Block [ } ] Found at line 71 : 12
94
   ID [ b ] Found at line 72 : 12
   AssignmentStatement [ = ] Found at line 72 : 14
96
   ID [ a ] Found at line 72 : 16
97
   Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 73 : 16
98
   Open_Expression [ ( ] Found at line 73 : 17
   ID [ b ] Found at line 73 : 18
100
   Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 73 : 19
   End_Block [ } ] Found at line 74 : 9
102
   Print_Statment [ print ] Found at line 75 : 13
103
   <code>Open_Expression</code> [ ( ] Found at line 75 : 14
104
   ID [ b ] Found at line 75 : 15
105
   Close_Expression [ ) ] Found at line 75 : 16
106
   End_Block [ } ] Found at line 80 : 1
107
   END_OF_PROGRAM [ $ ] Found at line 80 : 2
108
   Number of Errors is 0 : (
109
   End of program 6
```

## 2 References

Java Regular Expression
Enum
Switch cases (Was more of an idea)
Double Quote For Regular Expressions
Groups in Regular Expressions
More Group stuff
Index for Regular Expressions

I used these all to help me understand how to use Regular Expression and get the data that I need in order to make the tokens. Enum and Cases where not used but more of an ideas that I was thing about using but never did end up using them