# Lab 3 Semantic Analysis

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# 1 Test Cases

These are a few repeat test cases from the other examples as well as some of the ones from the lab itself. This will only show semantic analysis output since the lexer and the parser have already been established. All test cases where ran individually since there would be to much output to grab just the semantic stuff. Test number 9 is proof that I can work all together.

#### 1.1 Test Case 1

```
/*1 valid*/
   /*Long Test Case - Everything Except Boolean Declaration */
     /* Int Declaration */
     int a
     int b
     a =
         0
     b=0
     /* While Loop */
     while (a != 3) {
10
       print(a)
       while (b != 3) {
12
         print(b)
13
         b = 1 + b
14
          if (b == 2) {
15
            /* Print Statement */
16
            print("there is no spoon" /* This will do nothing */ )
17
          }
       }
19
       b
         =
            0
20
       a
         = 1+a
21
     }
22
   }
23
24
25
   Semantic Analysis starting :)
26
   AST for Program 1 Done
27
   <block>
29
   -<var_decl>
30
31
   --[int]
32
33
```

```
--[a]
34
35
   -<var_decl>
36
   --[int]
38
   --[b]
40
41
   -<assignment_statment>
42
43
   --[a]
44
45
   --[0]
46
47
   -<assignment_statment>
49
   --[b]
51
   --[0]
52
53
   -<while_statment>
55
   --[while]
57
   --[(]
58
59
   --[a]
60
61
   --[!=]
62
63
   --[3]
64
65
   --[)]
66
   --<block>
68
69
   ---<print_statment>
70
   ----[print]
72
   ----[a]
74
75
   ---<while_statment>
76
77
   ----[while]
78
79
   ----[(]
80
81
   ----[b]
82
83
   ----[!=]
84
85
   ----[3]
86
87
```

```
----[)]
88
89
   ----<block>
90
   ----<print_statment>
92
93
   ----[print]
94
95
   ----[b]
96
97
   ----<assignment_statment>
98
99
   ----[b]
100
101
   ----<+>
102
103
    ----[1]
104
105
   ----[b]
106
107
   ----<if_statment>
108
109
   ----[if]
110
111
   ----[(]
112
113
   ----[b]
114
115
   ----[==]
116
117
   ----[2]
118
119
   ----[)]
120
121
    -----<block>
122
123
   ----<print_statment>
124
125
   ----[print]
126
127
   ----["there is no spoon"]
128
129
   -<assignment_statment>
130
131
   --[b]
132
133
   --[0]
134
135
   -<assignment_statment>
136
137
   --[a]
138
139
   --<+>
140
141
```

```
142 ---[1]
143
144 ---[a]
145
146 -[$]
147
148 Scope O:
149 Variable Name: a, Type: int, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: true
150 Variable Name: b, Type: int, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: true
151 End of program 1
```

# 1.2 Test Case 2

```
/*2 valid*/
   {
        int a
       boolean b
4
            string c
6
            a = 5
            b = true /* no comment */
            c = "inta"
            print(c)
10
        }
11
       print(b)
12
       print(a)
13
   }$
14
15
   Semantic Analysis starting :)
   AST for Program 1 Done
17
   <block>
19
   -<var_decl>
20
21
   --[int]
22
23
   --[a]
25
   -<var_decl>
26
27
   --[boolean]
29
   --[b]
30
31
   -<block>
32
33
   --<var_decl>
34
35
   ---[string]
36
37
   ---[c]
38
39
   --<assignment_statment>
```

```
41
   ---[a]
42
43
   ---[5]
45
   --<assignment_statment>
47
   ---[b]
48
49
   ---[true]
50
51
   --<assignment_statment>
52
53
   ---[c]
54
55
   ---["inta"]
56
   --<print_statment>
58
59
   ---[print]
60
61
   ---[c]
62
63
   -<print_statment>
64
65
   --[print]
66
67
   --[b]
68
69
   -<print_statment>
70
71
   --[print]
72
73
  --[a]
74
75
  -[$]
76
77
  Scope 0:
  Variable Name: a, Type: int, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: true
  Variable Name: b, Type: boolean, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: true
  Scope 1:
  Variable Name: c, Type: string, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: true
  End of program 1
```

# 1.3 Test Case 3

```
1  /*3 invalid (b not in scope)*/
2  {
3     int a
4     {
5         boolean b
6         a = 1
7  }
```

```
print(b)
   }$
10
   Semantic Analysis starting :)
   AST for Program 1 Done
12
   <block>
14
   -<var_decl>
16
   --[int]
17
18
   --[a]
19
20
   -<block>
21
22
   --<var_decl>
23
24
   ---[boolean]
25
26
   ---[b]
27
28
   --<assignment_statment>
29
   ---[a]
31
   ---[1]
33
34
   -<print_statment>
35
36
   --[print]
37
38
   --[b]
39
40
   -[$]
41
42
  Variable b line num 8 used in print statement not found.
   Scope 0:
  Variable Name: a, Type: int, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: true
  End of program 1
```

#### 1.4 Test Case 4

```
/*4 valid proof of scope manuvering*/
  {
  int a
  {
4
       boolean b
5
       {
6
           string c
           {
               a = 5
9
               b = false
               c = "inta"
11
```

```
12
            print(c)
13
            }
14
        print(b)
16
   print(a)
   }$
18
   Semantic Analysis starting :)
20
   AST for Program 1 Done
   <block>
22
23
   -<var_decl>
24
25
   --[int]
26
27
   --[a]
29
   -<block>
30
31
   --<var_decl>
32
33
   ---[boolean]
35
   ---[b]
36
37
   --<block>
38
39
   ---<var_decl>
40
41
   ----[string]
42
43
   ----[c]
44
45
   ---<block>
46
47
   ----<assignment_statment>
48
49
   ----[a]
50
   ----[5]
52
53
   ----<assignment_statment>
54
55
   ----[b]
56
57
   ----[false]
58
59
   ----<assignment_statment>
60
61
   ----[c]
62
63
   ----["inta"]
64
65
```

```
-<pri>-<pri>-<pri>statment></pri>
66
67
   --[print]
68
   --[c]
70
71
   -<print_statment>
72
73
   --[print]
74
75
  --[b]
76
77
   -<print_statment>
78
79
   --[print]
80
81
  --[a]
83
  -[$]
84
85
  Scope 0:
  Variable Name: a, Type: int, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: true
87
  Scope 1:
  Variable Name: b, Type: boolean, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: true
89
  Scope 2:
  Variable Name: c, Type: string, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: true
  End of program 1
```

#### 1.5 Test Case 5

```
/*5 valid*/
  {
       boolean a
       a = (1 == (2 == 3))
  }$
  Semantic Analysis starting :)
  AST for Program 1 Done
   <block>
10
   -<var_decl>
11
^{12}
   --[boolean]
13
14
  --[a]
15
16
   -<assignment_statment>
17
18
   --[a]
19
20
   --[(]
21
22
  --[1]
```

```
24
   --[==]
25
26
   --[(]
27
28
   --[2]
30
   --[==]
31
32
   --[3]
33
34
   --[)]
35
36
   --[)]
37
   -[$]
39
   Scope 0:
41
  Variable Name: a, Type: boolean, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: true
  End of program 1
```

# 1.6 Test Case 6

```
/*6 invalid type missmatch error*/
  {
       string a
       a = 2
  }$
  Semantic Analysis starting :)
  AST for Program 1 Done
   <block>
10
   -<var_decl>
11
12
   --[string]
13
  --[a]
15
16
   -<assignment_statment>
17
18
   --[a]
19
20
   --[2]
21
22
   -[$]
23
24
 Type mis-match error at 4 at 9 declared string but comparing int.
25
26
Variable Name: a, Type: string, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: false
  End of program 1
```

# 1.7 Test Case 7

```
/*7 valid (checking for boolop stuff inside while)*/
   {
2
        while((1 == (2 == 3)) != 1){
            print("hello")
        }
   }$
6
   Semantic Analysis starting :)
   AST for Program 1 Done
   <block>
10
11
   -<while_statment>
12
13
   --[while]
14
15
   --[(]
16
17
   --[(]
19
   --[1]
20
21
   --[==]
23
   --[(]
24
25
   --[2]
26
27
   --[==]
28
29
   --[3]
30
31
   --[)]
32
33
   --[)]
34
   --[!=]
36
37
   --[1]
38
39
   --[)]
40
41
   --<block>
42
43
   ---<print_statment>
44
45
   ----[print]
46
47
   ----["hello"]
48
49
   -[$]
50
51
  End of program 1
```

# 1.8 Test Case 8

```
/*8 valid (checking for boolop stuff inside if)*/
        if((1 == (2 == 3)) != 1){
            print("hello")
4
        }
5
   }$
6
   Semantic Analysis starting :)
   AST for Program 1 Done
   <block>
10
11
   -<if_statment>
12
13
   --[if]
14
15
   --[(]
16
17
   --[(]
18
19
   --[1]
20
21
   --[==]
22
23
   --[(]
24
25
   --[2]
26
27
   --[==]
28
29
   --[3]
30
31
   --[)]
33
   --[)]
34
35
   --[!=]
36
37
   --[1]
38
39
   --[)]
40
41
   --<block>
42
43
   ---<print_statment>
44
45
   ----[print]
46
47
   ----["hello"]
48
```

```
49
50 -[$]
51
52 End of program 1
53
54 /*no print out since there are no varabils in this program*/
```

# 1.9 Test Case 9

```
{
        int a
        a = 3
   }$
4
   {
6
        int a
       a = 4
8
   }$
10
11
        int a
12
        a = 5
13
   }$
14
15
   Semantic Analysis starting :)
16
   AST for Program 1 Done
17
   <block>
18
19
   -<var_decl>
20
21
   --[int]
22
23
   --[a]
24
25
   -<assignment_statment>
27
   --[a]
29
   --[3]
30
31
   -[$]
32
33
   Scope 0:
34
   Variable Name: a, Type: int, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: true
35
   End of program 1
36
37
   Semantic Analysis starting :)
38
   AST for Program 2 Done
   <block>
40
41
   -<var_decl>
42
43
44 --[int]
```

```
45
   --[a]
46
47
   -<assignment_statment>
48
49
   --[a]
51
   --[4]
52
53
   -[$]
54
55
   Scope 0:
56
   Variable Name: a, Type: int, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: true
57
   End of program 2
58
   Semantic Analysis starting :)
60
   AST for Program 3 Done
   <block>
62
63
   -<var_decl>
64
65
   --[int]
66
   --[a]
68
69
   -<assignment_statment>
70
71
   --[a]
72
73
   --[5]
74
75
   -[$]
76
77
  Scope 0:
  Variable Name: a, Type: int, IsUsed: true, IsInitialized: true
79
  End of program 3
```

# 2 References

Java Regular Expression
Enum
Switch cases (Was more of an idea)
Double Quote For Regular Expressions
Groups in Regular Expressions
More Group stuff
Index for Regular Expressions
Check for end of line
Full Syntax Java Regx
Quote In Regx

Links that where already used/shown in previous lab reports. For semantic analysis I was either using the stuff that was mentioned in the slides or having to build my own thing completely. Especially the semantic

analysis, traversing through that is something that I completely made on my own.