```
unit help;
  interface
     11565
MemTypes, QuickDraw, OSIntf, ToolIntf, PackIntf, PrintTraps, PasLibIntf
            globals;
     procedure helpp;
implementation
(******************************
( *
( *
    pauses but 'escape' is
                                * )
( *
   trapped.
                                * )
( *
                               *)
(***********
        procedure slow(var i:longint);
           var op:char;
         begin
           pause2(op);
           if op = escp then i := -1;
           space(3);
         end;
procedure helpNC(var i:longint);
var nnn:longint;
begin
    i := 0;
    writeln('
                              Adding a New Command');
    writeln;
    writeln(' A new command, say "newcom", is added to the system
as follows.');
    writeln;
    nnn:=ninst-1;
    writeln(' a) In the "const" section, decrement');
    writeln('
                     the constant "ninst" by one (note that it is
a negative');
   writeln('
                     longint) to "',nnn:3,'". Then add a new line
of');
   writeln;
    writeln('
                              newcom:=',nnn:3,';');
    writeln;
               b) In "procedure startup", add');
    writeln('
    writeln;
                              parameter[newcom]:=''newcom'';');
    writeln('
```

```
writeln;
    writeln('
                 c) Add a procedure, say "pnew", to execute the
new command');
                     (anywhere prior to "procedure input".)');
    writeln('
    writeln;
   writeln('
                 d) In "procedure input", add a new case to the
case');
                     statement - "case x of .... end".');
    writeln('
                     The new case should be');
    writeln('
    writeln;
   writeln('
                               new: pnew;');
    pause;
 end;
procedure helpNT(var i:longint);
label 99;
var nnn :longint;
begin
    i:=0;
    writeln('
                           Adding a New Theorem');
    writeln;
    writeln(' Each theorem "iii" requires a procedure named
"riii". The');
    writeln('constant "cnumrules" (found in the "const" section)
    writeln('number of theorems the system is designed to hold.
The last');
    writeln('few of these may be just empty shells. The
variable');
    writeln('"actualnumrules" (found in procedure "startup") is
the');
    writeln('number of theorems actually implemented at this
time. If');
    writeln('there are no empty shells (actualnumrules=cnumrules)
you will');
    writeln('have to create one in step (a) below. The number
assigned to');
    writeln('your new theorem will be nnn (=actualnumrules+1).');
    write(' At this time cnumrules=',cnumrules:4,' and
actualnumrules=');
    writeln(actualnumrules:4,',');
    nnn:=cnumrules-actualnumrules;
    write('so you will ');
    if nnn > 0 then write('not ');
    writeln('have to add an empty shell in (a) below.');
    nnn:=actualnumrules+1;
    writeln;
    writeln(' (a) First, if necessary, increase "cnumrules" by
```

```
one. It');
                   is in the "const" section. Also, if necessary,
    writeln('
you must');
                   add a new empty shell for the procedure for
    writeln('
your new');
    writeln('
                   rule (right before "procedure delthm"). The
form of the');
                   new empty shell is:');
    writeln('
    writeln;
    slow(i);
     if i < 0 then goto 99;
                     procedure r',nnn:3,';');
    writeln('
                      (******************************)');
    writeln('
    writeln('
                      ( *
                                                 *)');
    writeln('
                      ( *
                                                 *)');
                           documentation
                      ( *
                                                 *)');
    writeln('
                      (******************************)');
    writeln('
    writeln('
                     begin');
    writeln('
                        if activerule[',nnn:3,'] then');
    writeln('
                         begin');
                            rule:=''',nnn:3,'/'';');
    writeln('
    writeln('
                             .');
    writeln('
                             code');
    writeln('
                             .');
    writeln('
                          end;');
    writeln('
                      end; ');
    writeln;
    writeln;
    writeln(' (b) In "procedure eval;", do the following:');
    writeln('
                          if your new theorem uses(in procedure
r',nnn:3,')');
                          invariants x, y, etc., add to each case
    writeln('
x, case y,');
                          etc. a statement - "r',nnn:3,';"');
    writeln('
    slow(i);
     if i < 0 then goto 99;
    space(6);
               (c) In "procedure executerule(i:longint);", add a
    writeln('
new case');
    writeln('
                   to the case statement: ');
                             ',nnn:3,': r',nnn:3,';');
    writeln('
    writeln;
    writeln(' (d) In "procedure ruletext", near the end, add a
write');
    writeln('
                   statement to print the text of the new
theorem. Note');
                   if the description only reguires one line
    writeln('
then');
    writeln;
                            ',nnn:3,': write('' .... '');');
    writeln('
    writeln;
    writeln('
                     is sufficient. Otherwise you must check to
```

```
see if a');
    writeln('
                     "short" version is wanted (trace = 1) or a
longer more');
                     complete version is desired.');
   writeln('
    writeln;
    slow(i);
     if i < 0 then goto 99;
    writeln(' (e) In "procedure startup", find the set
assignment');
    writeln('
                  statements- they are of the form (for theorem
iii)');
    writeln;
    writeln('
                            rulemx[iii]:=[a,b,...];');
    writeln('
                              rulemn[iii] := [x,y,...];');
    writeln;
   writeln('
                            The MAX of invariants a, b,... and
the MIN of');
                         invariants x, y, ... are used in the
    writeln('
evaluation');
                         of theorem iii (i.e., in "procedure
    writeln('
riii;").');
   writeln;
   writeln('
                  You must add similar statements for the new
"',nnn:3,'".');
    writeln;
    writeln('
                   At the end of this group of statements
(probably');
   writeln('
                   where you just added) is the assignment for
the variable');
    writeln('
                   "actualnumrules". It must now be assigned
',nnn:3,'.');
   writeln;
                  Also, just following this, and if the text
    writeln('
description');
   writeln('
                   given in step (d) requires k > 1 lines, then
add the');
   writeln('
                  statement');
    writeln;
                              lsinthm[',nnn:3,']:=k;');
   writeln('
   pause;
 99: end;
procedure helpNI(var i:longint);
var nnn:longint;
begin
    i:=0;
                             Adding a New Invariant');
    writeln('
    writeln;
   writeln(' To add a new invariant name, say xxxxxx. The name
must be 1-6');
   writeln('alphanumeric characters with no embedded blanks and,
if it is k');
```

```
writeln('characters in length, they must be different from
the first k');
    writeln('characters of any other name (invariant or
command).');
    writeln;
    nnn:=nparam+1;
                (a) In the "const" section, increase the value
    writeln('
of the');
   writeln('
                     constant "nparam" by one to ',nnn:3,'. Then
add a new');
    writeln('
                     constant with value nnn as follows:');
    writeln;
    writeln('
                            xxxxxx=',nnn:3,';');
    writeln;
    writeln('
                (b) In "procedure startup", add the
statement');
    writeln;
    writeln('
                           parameter[xxxxxxx]:=''xxxxxx'';');
    writeln;
    writeln('
                    If xxxxxx is to be a binary invariant, add
its name');
    writeln('
                     to the binary set assignment statement: ');
   writeln;
                               bparam:=[xxxxxx,....];');
    writeln('
    writeln;
    slow(i);
    if i = 0 then
       begin
    space(3);
    writeln(' (c) In "procedure eval", add a new case to the
case');
   writeln('
                      statement: ');
    writeln;
    writeln('
                          xxxxxx: begin');
    writeln('
                                      riii;....');
    writeln('
                                    end; ');
   writeln;
   writeln('
                      where the listed pocedure calls riii,
etc., are');
    writeln('
                          (or will be) theorems which use
invariant xxxxxx');
   writeln;
    pause;
     end;
  end;
procedure helpBI(var i:longint);
begin
  i := 0;
```

```
writeln('
                          Basic Information');
 writeln;
 writeln('There are currently',actualnumrules:4,' theorems in
the system,');
 writeln(-ninst:4,' System Action Commands, and ',nparam:3,'
invariants.');
 writeln;
 writeln;
 writeln('The current value of "infinity" is ',infinity:10);
 writeln('The value may be changed to nnn, by typing "^ nnn".');
 writeln('If nnn is <= 0, the current value is printed and left
unchanged.');
 writeln;
 writeln('You may return to the command level by entering
"',escp:1,'".');
  writeln('To terminate a particular graph, type "end". To
terminate a');
 writeln('session, first terminate the graph then type
"end"(again).');
 writeln;
  slow(i);
  if i >= 0 then
 writeln('When in the command level, the system prompts with
"',prompt:1,'".');
 writeln('A valid user response is any of the invariant names');
 writeln('or commands. The value or range for invariants and
any');
 writeln('arguments for commands is expected on this same
 writeln('If not given on the same line, the system will
prompt');
 writeln('with "?".');
 writeln;
 writeln('
             If a numeric invariant:');
 writeln('
                Enter either "= value", ": low high", "< value",</pre>
or ');
                "> value".');
 writeln('
                    (note: "<" and ">" are interpreted as "less
 writeln('
than or');
 writeln('
                     equal" and "greater than or equal",
respectively).');
 writeln;
 writeln('
              If a binary invariant: Enter "=y" or "=n".');
 writeln;
 writeln('When the given value or range does not reduce the
current');
  writeln('range the system will automatically return to the
command level.');
 pause;
    end;
end;
```

```
procedure helpIN(var i:longint);
 begin
   i:=0;
 writeln('
                        Invariant Names and Meanings.');
 writeln;
 writeln('arbor :
                    point arboricity number.');
 writeln('bwidth :
                    bandwidth.');
 writeln('circ :
                    length of the longest cycle.');
 writeln('chr
                    chromatic number.');
 writeln('clique :
                    order of maximal clique.');
 writeln('diam :
                    maximum distance between any two nodes.');
 writeln('dom
                    domination number.');
 writeln('earbor :
                    edge arboricity.');
 writeln('edges :
                    number of edges.');
 writeln('eccov :
                    minimum number of cliques to cover the
edges.');
 writeln('echr :
                    edge chromatic number.');
 writeln('econn :
                    edge connectivity number.');
 writeln('ecov :
                    minimum number of edges to cover the
nodes.');
 writeln('eind :
                    maximum number of independent edges.');
 writeln('genus :
                    genus.');
 writeln('girth :
                    length of the shortest cycle.');
 writeln('maxdeg :
                    maximum degree.');
 writeln('mindeg :
                    minimum degree.');
 writeln('nccov :
                    minimum number of cliques to cover the
nodes.');
 writeln;
  slow(i);
  if i >= 0 then
   begin
 writeln('ncomp :
                    number of components.');
 writeln('nconn :
                    node connectivity number.');
  writeln('ncov :
                    minimum number of nodes to cover the
edges.');
 writeln('nind :
                    maximum number of independent nodes.');
 writeln('nodes :
                    number of nodes.');
 writeln('radius :
                    radius.');
                    spectral radius.');
 writeln('spectr :
                    thickness.');
 writeln('thick :
 writeln('xnum :
                    crossing number.');
 writeln;
  writeln('bipart :
                    bipartite graph
                                          (binary, yes or no).');
 writeln('compl :
                    complete graph
                                                   "');
                                                  "');
 writeln('connct :
                    connected graph
                                                   "');
 writeln('cycle :
                    cycle graph
                                                   "');
 writeln('forest :
                    collection of trees
                                                  "');
 writeln('hamil :
                    hamiltonian graph
                                                  "');
 writeln('planar :
                    planar graph
                                                  "');
 writeln('req
                :
                    regular graph
                                                  "');
 writeln('tree : connected,acyclic graph
```

```
writeln;
  slow(i);
  if i >= 0 then
    begin
              Names and commands may be abbreviated by
  writeln('
truncating');
  writeln('
              to a unique set of characters. For example the');
              number of nodes may be specified by using any
  writeln('
of:');
  writeln;
  writeln('
                    nodes
                            node nod no');
  writeln;
  pause;
    end;
    end;
end;
procedure helpSAC(var i,iy:longint;specific,extern:boolean);
label 98;
var op:char;
    ntries, code, ix: integer;
 begin
  ix:=iy;
  i:=0;
  if not specific then
      begin
  space(6);
  writeln('
                               System Action Commands.');
  writeln;
  writeln('
                 The following is a list of valid SA command
names. If you');
            would like to see the help entry for a specific one,
  writeln('
type its');
  writeln('
            name. Otherwise type: ');
  writeln('
                 + to scroll through all commands,');
  writeln('
                 - to return to the Help Menu, or');
                 ',escp:1,' to exit Help.');
  writeln('
  writeln;
  writeln('
                   batch
                                           bound
                                                       date');
                               bstep
  writeln('
                   dtt
                               end
                                           exclud
                                                       fstep');
  writeln('
                   ftrace
                               ftwith
                                           help
                                                       includ');
  writeln('
                   list
                               recall
                                           remove
                                                       rules');
  writeln('
                   thmtext
                               time
                                           trace
                                                       tt');
                                                       versus');
  writeln('
                   twith
                               ucomm
                                           undo
  ntries:=0;
  code:=18;
  while (ntries < 3) and (code <> 0) do
    begin
      code := 0;
      write('
                   >');
```

```
readLine;
      op:=buffer[1];
      if op=semicol then
        begin
          op:='+';
          numc:=1;
      if (numc > 0) or (op=escp) then
         if (op='+') or (op='-') or (op=escp) then
            begin
              specific:=false;
              numc := 0;
              if op='+' then space(5)
                         else
                           begin
                             if op=escp then i:=0
                                         else i := -1;
                             goto 98;
                           end;
             end
           else
             begin
               readName;
               if name <> blank then
                   begin
                     validName(-1,iy);
                     if (errcode <> 0) or (ix < ninst) or (-1
< ix) then
                        begin
                          ntries:=ntries+1;
                          code:=18;
                          if ntries < 3 then write(sysm:1,' Try</pre>
again.');
                          errcode:=0;
                        end
                      else
                        begin
                          specific:=true;
                          space(2);
                        end;
                   end;
             end;
    end;
   if code <> 0 then error(code);
   if errcode <> 0 then goto 98;
 if ((not specific) or (ix = batch)) and (i \geq 0) then
      begin
  writeln('batch
                    : In the default interactive mode long
responses are');
  writeln('
                      broken up into screen size pages by the
insertion');
```

```
writeln('
                     of "pauses" which require the viewer to hit
the return');
  writeln('
                     key in order to proceed to the next page.
These pauses');
                     are undesirable when output is routed to
  writeln('
other than');
                     the screen. Issuing "batch" disables the
  writeln('
pauses. To');
  writeln('
                     restore the pauses, simply issue batch
again.');
  writeln;
  writeln('
                          Examples:
                                           batch
                                                       bat
ba');
      end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = bstep)) and (i \geq 0) then
      begin
  writeln;
  writeln('bstep : Backward step. Displays up to', mxncopies:2,'
Tables,');
                     in reverse order of occurrence. After each
  writeln('
is displayed,');
 writeln('
                     the user may continue to the next by hitting
the return');
 writeln('
                     key or end the command by typing
"',escp:1,'".');
 writeln;
 writeln('
                          Examples:
                                           bstep
                                                     bst
bs');
  writeln;
      end;
  if not specific then slow(i);
  if ((not specific) or (ix = bound)) and (i \geq 0) then
      begin
  writeln('bound : With invariant name argument(s) i1 i2 .....
The');
                     interval for each of i1 i2 ... is printed.
  writeln('
Usually');
                     used when a value is too large to be printed
  writeln('
in the');
                     normal Table display.');
 writeln('
 writeln;
 writeln('
                          Examples:
                                        bound nodes chr
                                                              bo
sprectr');
 writeln;
      end;
 if (not specific) or (ix = tdate) then
      begin
  writeln('date : Displays the current date and time');
  writeln;
  writeln('
                          Examples:
                                         date
                                                    da');
  writeln;
      end;
```

```
if ((not specific) or (ix = dtt)) and (i >= 0) then
      begin
 writeln('dtt
                   : Deletes the last temporary theorem. With
argument i,');
                     deletes the i\th temporary theorem. With
 writeln('
argument a,');
                     all temporary theorems are deleted.');
 writeln('
 writeln;
                          Examples:
                                        dtt
 writeln('
                                                  dtt3
                                                           dtt 10
dtt a');
 writeln;
      end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = endd)) and (i >= 0) then
      begin
 writeln('end
                  : Terminates the current graph.');
 writeln;
 writeln('
                          Examples:
                                       end
                                                 en');
 writeln;
      end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = exclud)) and (i >= 0) then
 writeln('exclud : With argument i, causes permanent theorem
number i to');
 writeln('
                     be deactivated. With argument tt i,
temporary theorem');
                     i is deactivated.');
 writeln('
 writeln;
 writeln('
                          Examples:
                                       exclud
                                                54
                                                       ex 10 40 3
ex tt 4');
  if (not specific) and (i = 0) then slow(i);
  if ((not specific) or (ix = fstep)) and (i \geq 0) then
     begin
 writeln('fstep : Forward step. With argument i, tables i, i+
1,... are');
 writeln('
                     displayed. With no argument, the lowest
possible value is used.');
 writeln;
                                                 fs 3
 writeln('
                          Examples: fstep 4
                                                           fs');
 writeln;
      end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = ftrace)) and (i >= 0) then
     begin
 writeln('ftrace : Full text trace. See "trace".');
 writeln;
  writeln;
       if specific then ix:=trase;
      end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = ftwith)) and (i \geq 0) then
      begin
 writeln('ftwith : Full text of theorems with i1, i2, ... . See
"twith"');
```

```
writeln;
  writeln;
       if specific then ix:=twith;
      end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = helpc)) and (i >= 0) then
      begin
                  : Provides review of basic information. With
  writeln('help
argument "comm",');
                     a System Action Command, gives just the help
  writeln('
information');
  writeln('
                    for that command.');
  writeln;
                                      help he he exclud
 writeln('
                          Examples:
he li');
 writeln;
      end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = includ)) and (i \geq 0) then
      begin
  writeln('includ : With argument i1 i2 ... causes theorems i1
i2 ...');
  writeln('
                     to be reactivated (after they have been
"excluded").');
 writeln('
                    An argument may also be tti (or tta) to
reactivate');
                    one (or all) of the temporary theorems.');
  writeln('
 writeln;
                                      includ 5 30 19
 writeln('
                         Examples:
                                                          in
17 tt3 29');
      end;
  if (not specific) and (i \ge 0) then slow(i);
  if ((not specific) or (ix = list)) and (i \geq 0) then
      begin
                 : Displays the current table of invariant
  writeln('list
values.');
  writeln('
                     With argument a, invariants are presented
in');
                    alphabetic order.');
  writeln('
  writeln;
                                     list li li a');
  writeln('
                          Examples:
  writeln;
      end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = recall)) and (i \geq 0) then
      begin
  writeln('recall : With argument i, displays the i\th table.');
  writeln;
                          Examples: recall 4 rec 6');
  writeln('
  writeln;
      end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = remove)) and (i \geq 0) then
  writeln('remove : With argument i, deletes the last i
tables.');
```

```
writeln;
 writeln('
                      Examples:
                                     remove 3 rem 6');
 writeln;
     end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = rules)) and (i \geq 0) then
     begin
  writeln('rules : Prints a list, in chronological order, of
theorem');
                    numbers. The theorem corresponding to a
  writeln('
number was');
 writeln('
                     invoked and altered the table which was
current at');
 writeln('
                    that time.');
 writeln;
                         Examples: rules
                                                  ru');
 writeln('
 writeln;
     end;
  if (not specific) and (i >= 0) then slow(i);
 if ((not specific) or (ix = thmtxt)) and (i \geq 0) then
     begin
 writeln('thmtxt : With arguments i1 i2 ... , prints the text
of the');
                    theorems numbered i1 i2 ... . Any argument
 writeln('
may be');
 writeln('
                    tti (or tta) and prints the (or all)
temporary');
 writeln('
                    theorem(s) i.');
 writeln;
                         Examples: thmtxt 3 56 thm 29 tt3
 writeln('
97');
 writeln;
     end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = tymes)) and (i \geq 0) then
     begin
 writeln('time : Activates( and deactivates) an instruction
timing');
 writeln('
                    device. The default is no timing. When
activated');
                    the time in milliseconds of each command
  writeln('
issued is');
                    displayed after its execution.');
 writeln('
 writeln;
 writeln('
                         Examples:
                                        time
                                                    ti');
 writeln;
     end;
 if ((not specific) or (ix = trase)) and (i \geq 0) then
     begin
  writeln('trace : With argument i> ( or i<) presents the
sequence of');
                    rules resulting in setting invariant i"s
 writeln('
lower(or');
                   upper) bound. A one line desciption of each
 writeln('
```

```
rule is');
  writeln('
                     printed. You may use "ftrace" to obtain a
more');
 writeln('
                    complete description.');
 writeln;
 writeln('
                          Examples: trace nind<
                                                       tra
edges>');
 writeln('
                                       ftrace conn y ftr conn
<');
      end;
  if (not specific) and (i \ge 0) then slow(i);
  if ((not specific) or (ix = tt)) and (i \geq 0) then
      begin
  writeln('tt
                  : Accepts a temporary theorem for inclusion in
the');
  writeln('
                     knowledge base. The temporary theorem
remains until');
  writeln('
                     either deleted by the command dtt or the
session ends.');
                     The user supplied theorem must be of the
  writeln('
following');
 writeln('
                     form: ');
 writeln('
                          "invariant name" RELOP "arithmetic
expression"');
  writeln;
 writeln('
                     where RELOP may be any of');
                                "<" (or "<=", these are treated
 writeln('
the same here)');
                                ">" (or ">=",
                                                            "');
 writeln('
                                                            "');
  writeln('
                                "=" (or blank,
 writeln('
                     The arithmetic expression must be in
"standard" infix');
  writeln('
                     form with the following restrictions: an
invariant');
  writeln('
                     name can occur only once and must be
different from');
  writeln('
                     that appearing before RELOP; the final value
of the');
  writeln('
                     expression must be monotonic in each
invariant; and');
 writeln('
                     the allowable operators are +(add), -
(subtract),');
  writeln('
                     /(longint divide), and *(multiply).');
  writeln;
  writeln('
                          Examples: tt chr <= maxdeg/2');</pre>
  writeln('
                                      tt nconn econn');
  writeln('
                                      tt gi < ma+min');</pre>
  if (not specific) and (i \ge 0) then slow(i);
  if ((not specific) or (ix = twith)) and (i \geq 0) then
      begin
  writeln('twith : With argument(s) i1 i2 ..., prints the
```

```
identification');
                     numbers of theorems which contain the
  writeln('
invariants i1,');
                     i2 ... . May use "ftwith" to obtain the
  writeln('
numbers and');
                     the complete text of such theorems.');
  writeln('
  writeln;
  writeln('
                          Examples: twith edges maxdeg girth');
                                    tw chr ma nconn');
  writeln('
                                    ftwith ma mi chr');
  writeln('
  writeln('
                                    ftw reg ha');
  writeln;
      end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = ucomm)) and (i >= 0) then
      begin
  writeln('ucomm : prints the sequence of user given commands
(those');
  writeln('
                     altering the table).');
  writeln;
  writeln('
                          Examples: ucomm
                                                     uc');
  writeln;
      end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = undo)) and (i >= 0) then
      begin
                  : Removes the last command and its effects.
  writeln('undo
Note that');
                    undo followed by undo does nothing.');
  writeln('
  writeln;
  writeln('
                          Examples:
                                     undo un');
  writeln;
      end;
  if (not specific) and (i \ge 0) then
                begin
                  slow(i);
                  if i = 0 then space(4);
                end;
  if ((not specific) or (ix = versus)) and (i \geq 0) then
      begin
  writeln('versus : With argument i, causes the current data
base to be');
  writeln('
                     compared with the i\th (the given argument)
and listed.');
  writeln;
  writeln('
                          Examples: versus 3 ve 4');
      end;
  if (not specific) and (i >= 0) then
      begin
  space(6);
  writeln('
                   Names and commands may be abbreviated by
truncating');
  writeln('
               to a unique set of characters. For example the');
  writeln('
               command versus may be specified by using any
```

```
of:');
 writeln;
 writeln('
                   versus versu vers ver ve v');
 writeln;
 pause;
     end;
98:end;
procedure helpp;
( *
                                           * )
( *
                                           * )
       prints allowable invariant names
( *
       and user options.
                                           * )
                                           * )
label 98,99;
var code,ntries,ix,i,j,noptions,nnn:longint;
   ch:char;
   specific, extern: boolean;
begin
 noptions:=6;
 noescap:=true;
 j:=0;
 i := -1;
 specific:=false;
 extern:=false;
 ix:=0;
 if nextc <= numc then
      begin
        readName;
        if name <> blank then
             begin
               i:=3;
                    extern:=true;
               validName(-1,ix);
                    if (ix \ge ninst) and (ix < 0) and (errcode)
= 0)
                    then specific:=true
                    else errcode:=0;
             end;
      end;
98: while i <> 0 do
     begin
       while (i < 0) or (i > noptions) do
              if btch then
```

```
begin
                              j := j+1;
                              if j > noptions then j:=0;
                              i:=j;
                            end
                             else
                              if not extern then
                                    begin
                                        space(2);
                                        writeln('
                                                       HELP MENU
OPTIONS');
                                        writeln;
                                        writeln(' Enter:
                                                              0 -
To Quit');
                                        writeln('
                                                              1 -
Basic Information');
                                        writeln('
                                                              2 -
Invariant Names and Meanings');
                                        writeln('
                                                              3 -
System Commands');
                                                              4 –
                                        writeln('
Adding a New Command to INGRID');
                                                              5 -
                                        writeln('
Adding a New Theorem to INGRID');
                                                              6 -
                                        writeln('
Adding a New Invariant to INGRID');
                                                          >');
                                        write('
                                        readln(ch);
                                        if ch='1' then i:=1
                                         else if ch='2' then i:=2
                                          else if ch='3' then i:=3
                                             else if ch='4' then
i:=4
                                              else if ch='5' then
i:=5
                                               else if ch='6' then
i:=6
                                                else if (ch='0')
or (ch=escp) or (i = -3) then i := 0
                                             else
                                               begin
                                                  i:=i-1;
                                                  write(sysm:1,'
Please try again.');
                                                  if i = -3 then
writeln(' (last chance!)')
                                                          else
writeln;
                                               end;
                                       end;
             if (i > 0) and (i <= noptions) then
                begin
```

```
if not extern then space(6);
                  case i of
                           1:helpBI(i);
                           2:helpIN(i);
                           3:helpSAC(i,ix,specific,extern);
                           4:helpNC(i);
                           5:helpNT(i);
                           6:helpNI(i);
                           end;
                  if (errcode <> 0) or (extern) then goto 99;
                  if i <> 0 then goto 98;
             if specific then
                           begin
                             specific:=false;
                             i:=0;
                             write(sysm:1,' Hit return');
                             readln;
                           end
                         else i:=-1;
                 end;
         end;
writeln(sysm:1,' Exit HELP.');
noescap:=false;
errcode:=0;
99:end;
end.
```