

1- در این مسئله یک رادار دو طرفه داریم. $f = 10 \text{ GHz} = 10000 \text{ MHz}$, $\sigma = 0.85 \text{ m}^2$

$$G = 7 \text{ D} \quad G_t = G_r = 20 \text{ dB} \quad P_t = 1000 \text{ W} = 10^3 \text{ W}$$

فرستنده در محل گیرنده است یعنی Monostatic پس $R_1 = R_2 = R = 1000 \text{ m} = 1 \text{ km}$

$$\lambda = c/f = \frac{3 \times 10^8}{10^9} = 3 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m} = 3 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{P_r}{P_t} = \sigma \frac{D_t D_r}{4\pi} \left(\frac{\lambda}{4\pi R_1 R_2} \right)^2 P_t \quad \frac{P_t}{D_t} = 1, D_t = G_t, D_r = G_r \rightarrow \frac{P_r}{P_t} = \frac{\sigma G_t G_r}{4\pi} \left(\frac{\lambda}{4\pi R_1 R_2} \right)^2$$

$$\Rightarrow P_r = 10^3 \times \frac{0.85 \times 9 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^2 \times 10^2}{4\pi} \times \left(\frac{3 \times 10^{-2}}{4\pi \times 10^3} \right)^2 = 3.4645596027 \times 10^{-15} \text{ W}$$

$$\rightarrow P_r \text{ - dBm} = 10 \log_{10} \frac{P_r}{1 \text{ mW}} = 10 \log_{10} 3.4645596027 \times 10^{-12} = -114.5972564747 \text{ dBm}$$

2- در این مسئله یک آنتن رودرانه داریم. $2R = 0.3 \text{ m}$, $r = 0.15 \text{ m} = 15 \text{ cm}$

$$\eta = 70\% \quad \text{Gain} = ? \quad G = 7 \text{ D} \quad G = 0.7 \text{ D}$$

من رادارهای 5 GHz, 10 GHz, 20 GHz میگردانم.

$$G = 7 \text{ D}, A_e = D \frac{\lambda^2}{4\pi} \Rightarrow D = \frac{4\pi A_e}{\lambda^2} \quad A_e = \pi a^2 \quad \text{در مسئله 1 - مستقیم}$$

$$\Rightarrow G = 0.7 \times \frac{4\pi r^2}{\lambda^2} \quad \lambda = c/f \Rightarrow \lambda^2 = \frac{c^2}{f^2}, \frac{1}{\lambda^2} = \frac{f^2}{c^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow G = \frac{2.8\pi^2 r^2 f^2}{c^2} \quad f = 5 \text{ GHz} \Rightarrow G = \frac{2.8\pi^2 \times (0.15 \times 10^{-1})^2 \times 25 \times 10^{18}}{9 \times 10^{16}}$$

$$G_{5 \text{ GHz}} = 172.7180770191, G_{5 \text{ GHz - dB}} = 22.3733779407 \text{ dB}$$

$$f = 10 \text{ GHz} \Rightarrow G = \frac{2.8\pi^2 \times 2.25 \times 10^{-2} \times 10^{20}}{9 \times 10^{16}} \Rightarrow G_{10 \text{ GHz}} = 69.8723080763$$

$$G_{10 \text{ GHz - dB}} = 28.393977854 \text{ dB} \quad f = 20 \text{ GHz} \Rightarrow G = \frac{2.8\pi^2 \times 2.25 \times 10^{-2} \times 4 \times 10^{20}}{9 \times 10^{16}}$$

$$G_{20 \text{ GHz}} = 2763.489232305 \Rightarrow G_{20 \text{ GHz - dB}} = 34.4145777673 \text{ dB}$$

۳- یک سازه دوار مدار یارین داریم.

$$f = 1.62 \text{ GHz}, G_t = 29 \text{ dB}, R = 1500 \text{ km}$$

$$G_r = 1 \text{ dB}, P_r = -100 \text{ dBm}, P_t = ?$$

$$\text{Friis: } P_r(\text{dBm}) = P_t(\text{dBm}) + G_t(\text{dB}) + G_r(\text{dB}) - 20 \log R(\text{km}) - 20 \log f(\text{MHz}) - 32.44$$

$$+ P(\text{dB}) + G(\text{dB}), -100 = P_t + 29 + 1 - 20 \log 1500 - 20 \log 1620 - 32.44$$

$$\Rightarrow -100 = P_t + 30 - 63.5218251811 - 64.1903002909 - 32.44$$

$$\Rightarrow P_t(\text{dBm}) = 30.152125472, P_t(\text{dB}) = 0.152125472$$

$$P_t = 1.0356488975 \text{ W}$$

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$$P_t = 70 \text{ W}, f = 850 \text{ MHz}, G_t = 10 \text{ dB}, G_r = 3 \text{ dB}, R = 20 \text{ km}$$

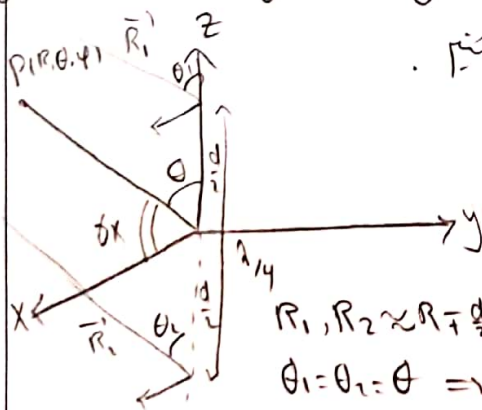
$$P_r = ? \quad \text{Friis: } \frac{P_r}{P_t} = \left(\frac{\lambda}{4\pi R} \right)^2 G_r G_t \frac{P_g}{1}, P_r = P_t \left(\frac{\lambda}{4\pi R} \right)^2 G_r G_t$$

$$\Rightarrow P_r = 20 \times \left(\frac{3 \times 10^8}{850 \times 10^6 \times 4\pi \times 20 \times 10^4} \right)^2 \times 10 \times 10^{0.3} \Rightarrow P_r = 7.869641248 \times 10^{-6} \text{ W}$$

$$\Rightarrow P_r(\text{dB}) = -91.040450657 \Rightarrow P_r(\text{dBm}) = -61.040450657$$

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درستی ها به طول $\frac{\lambda}{4}$ در راستای \hat{x} هستند و اینها در راستای محور z نیز هستند. میدان را به این صورت می بینیم.



$$I_z = jI, \quad C_s \delta x = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{R} = \sin \theta C_s \varphi$$

$$\text{دستورگرایی: } -\sin \theta \delta x \hat{\theta}_x = C_s \theta C_s \varphi \hat{\theta} - \sin \varphi \hat{\varphi}$$

$$A_{\text{dir}} = \frac{M_0 e^{-jkR}}{4\pi R} \hat{c}, \quad \hat{c} = I \hat{x}$$

$$\theta_1 = \theta_2 = \theta \Rightarrow \vec{E}_{\text{total}} = -j\omega A_{\text{tot}}, \quad \vec{A}_{\text{tot}} = \frac{M_0 e^{-jkR}}{4\pi R} I_1 \hat{x} + \frac{M_0 e^{-jkR}}{4\pi R} I_2 \hat{x}$$

$$= \frac{M_0 e^{-jkR}}{4\pi R} (e^{jk\frac{d}{2} \cos \theta} \pm I_1 \hat{x} + e^{-jk\frac{d}{2} \cos \theta} \pm I_2 \hat{x}) \quad d_1 = d_2 = d$$

$$\Rightarrow \vec{A}_{\text{tot}} = \frac{M_0 e^{-jkR}}{4\pi R} (e^{jk\frac{d}{2} \cos \theta} \pm I_1 \hat{x} + e^{-jk\frac{d}{2} \cos \theta} \pm I_2 \hat{x}) \quad \begin{matrix} k = 2\pi/\lambda \\ d_{12} = d/\cos \theta \end{matrix}$$

$$= \frac{M_0 e^{-jkR}}{4\pi R} I_1 \hat{x} (e^{j\frac{\pi}{4} \cos \theta} + e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4} \cos \theta})$$

$$= \frac{M_0 e^{-jkR}}{4\pi R} \hat{r} \cdot \hat{x} (C_s(\pi/4 \cos\theta) + j \sin(\pi/4 \cos\theta) + j C_s(\pi/4 \cos\theta) - j \sin(\pi/4 \cos\theta))$$

$$= \frac{M_0 e^{-jkR}}{4\pi R} \hat{r} \cdot (1+j) (C_s(\pi/4 \cos\theta)) \hat{x} = \frac{M_0 e^{-jkR}}{4\pi R} \hat{r} \cdot e^{j\pi/4} \sqrt{2} C_s(\pi/4 \cos\theta) \hat{x}$$

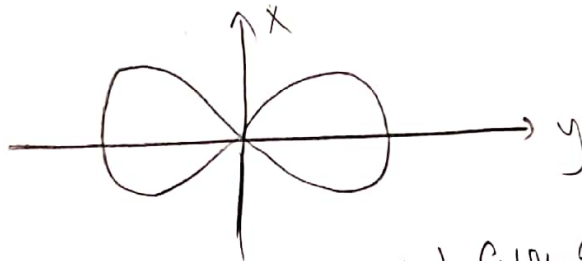
$$\Rightarrow \vec{A}_{t,t} = \frac{M_0 e^{-jkR}}{4\pi R} \hat{r} \cdot e^{j\pi/4} 2 C_s(\pi/4 \cos\theta - \pi/4) \hat{x} \quad \hat{x} = \cos\theta \hat{r} - \sin\theta \hat{\phi}$$

$$\Rightarrow \vec{E} = -j\omega \vec{A}_{t,t} = -\frac{j\omega M_0 e^{-jkR}}{4\pi R} \hat{r} \cdot e^{j\pi/4} 2 C_s(\pi/4 \cos\theta - \pi/4) [\cos\theta \hat{r} - \sin\theta \hat{\phi}]$$

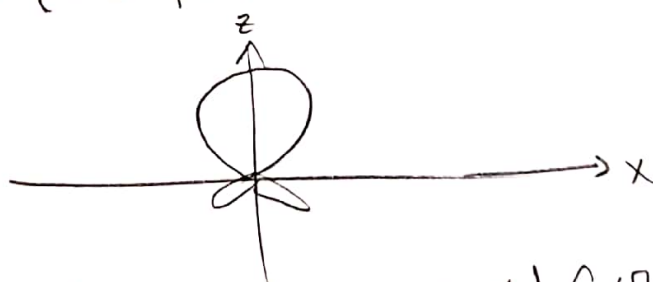
$$\frac{k = \omega \sqrt{\mu_0 \epsilon_0}}{z = \sqrt{\frac{\mu_0}{\epsilon_0}}} \rightarrow \vec{E}_{\text{in field}} = -\frac{j k z_0 e^{-jkR}}{4\pi R} \hat{r} \cdot e^{j\pi/4} 2 C_s(\pi/4 \cos\theta - \pi/4) [\cos\theta \hat{r} - \sin\theta \hat{\phi}]$$

$$|E| \propto |C_s(\pi/4 \cos\theta - \pi/4) \cos\theta \hat{r} - \sin\theta \hat{\phi}|$$

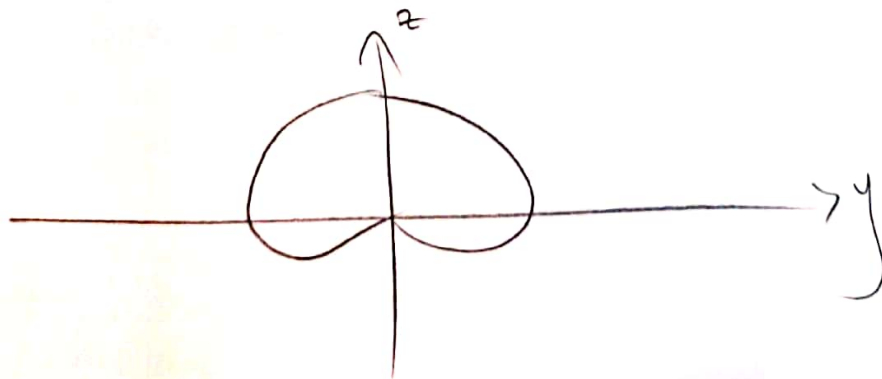
$$z=0 \rightarrow x=y=0, \quad z=0 \rightarrow \theta = \pi/2 \rightarrow |E| \propto |C_s(\pi/4) \sin\theta| \hat{\phi}$$



$$y=0 \rightarrow x=z, \quad y=0 \rightarrow \phi=0 \text{ or } \phi=\pi \quad |E| \propto |C_s(\pi/4 \cos\theta - \pi/4) \cos\theta| \hat{\theta}$$



$$x=0 \rightarrow y=z, \quad x=0 \rightarrow \phi = \pi/2 \text{ or } 3\pi/2 \rightarrow |E| \propto |C_s(\pi/4 \cos\theta - \pi/4) \sin\theta| \hat{\phi}$$



۶	تاریخ تحویل: ۵۲ / ۱ / ۲۸	نام درس: آشنایی با مبانی حسابداری	سروش مس فروش مشهد شماره دانشجویی: ۸۱۰۱۹۸۴۷۲
۶- حساب سر			