In [1]:
```
#Подключаем библиотеки
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import dill
from random import randint
```

Эта функция выводит картинку по значениям пикселей

In [2]:
```
def show_image_data(ind, data_list):
    plt.figure()
    plt.imshow(data_list[ind])
    plt.colorbar()
    plt.grid(False)
```

Эта функция выводит 25 случайных картинок по пикселям и соответствующие им маркеры

In [3]:
```
def show_many_images(data_list, labels_list):
    plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
    for i in range(25):
        ind = randint(1, 100)*i
        plt.subplot(5,5,i+1)
        plt.xticks([])
        plt.yticks([])
        plt.grid(False)
        plt.imshow(data_list[ind], cmap=plt.cm.binary)
        plt.xlabel(class_names[labels_list[ind]])
```

Эта функция добавляет нейронные сети в словарь с другими нейронными сетями, где ключом является запись вида: кол-во входных нейронов, кол-во скрытых нейронов, кол-во выходных нейронов, коэффициент обучения, кол-во эпох обучения

In [4]:
```
def append_neural_network_object(nn_dict, nn_object, inodes, hnodes, onodes, lr, epochs):
     nn_dict[str(inodes) + ', ' + str(hnodes) + ', ' + str(onodes) + ', ' + str(lr) + ', ' + str(epochs)] = nn_object
```

Эта функция добавляет нейронные сети в словарь с эффективностями, где ключом является запись вида: кол-во входных нейронов, кол-во скрытых нейронов, кол-во выходных нейронов, коэффициент обучения, кол-во эпох обучения, а значением - ее эффективность при проверке на тестовом наборе данных

In [5]:
```
def append_efficients_dict(ef_dict, nn_object, inodes, hnodes, onodes, lr, epochs, efficiency):
    ef_dict[str(inodes) + ', ' + str(hnodes) + ', ' + str(onodes) + ', ' + str(lr) + ', ' + str(epochs)] = efficiency
```

Выводит все доступные ключи для доступа к нейронным сетям

In [6]:
```
def print_all_neural_networks_in_dict(nn_dict):
    print('Все доступные нейронные сети в формате (кол-во входных нейронов, кол-во скрытых нейронов, кол-во выходных нейронов, ко
    keys = list(nn_dict.keys())
    i = 0
    for key in keys:
        i += 1
        print(i, ') ', key, sep='')
```

Удаляет выбранную нейронную сеть из словаря

In [8]:
```
def del_neural_network_object(nn_dict):
    keys = list(nn_dict.keys())
    print_all_neural_networks_in_dict(nn_dict)
    key = input('\nВведите нейронную сеть, которую хотите удалить из словаря, исходя из названий в списке. Для отмены введите "ou
    if key == 'out':
        print('\nОтмена операции')
    else:
        if key in keys:
            its_return_object = nn_dict[key]
            del nn_dict[key]
            print('\nВозвращенный объект с параметрами ' + key)
            return its_return_object
        else:
            print('\nВведенная нейронная сеть не найдена')
```

Находит ключ с наибольшим значением в словаре

In [10]:
```
def key_for_max_value(this_dict):
    val = max(this_dict.values())
    print('Максимальное значение в словаре: ', val, '. Совершен возврат ключа данного значения.', sep='')
    for key in this_dict.keys():
        if this_dict[key] == val:
            return key
```

Загрузим базы данных для обучения и тестов

In [11]:
```
fashion_mnist = keras.datasets.fashion_mnist
(train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = fashion_mnist.load_data()
```

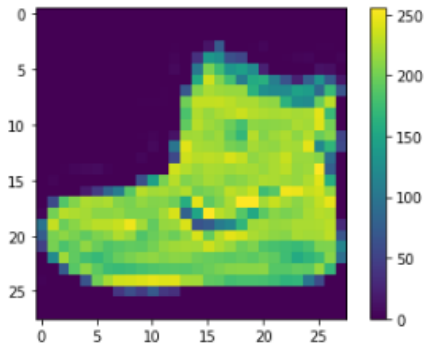
Добавим названия одежды для классификации

In [12]:
```
class_names = ['T-shirt/top', 'Trouser', 'Pullover', 'Dress', 'Coat',
               'Sandal', 'Shirt', 'Sneaker', 'Bag', 'Ankle boot']
```

In [13]:
```
train_images.shape #В обучающем наборе имеется 60 000 изображений, каждое изображение представлено как 28 x 28 пикселей

test_images.shape #В тестовом наборе имеется 10 000 изображений, каждое изображение представлено как 28 x 28 пикселей

len(train_labels) #В учебном наборе 60 000 меток

len(test_labels) #В тестовом наборе 10 000 меток

train_labels #Каждая метка представляет собой целое число от 0 до 9 (Показывается первые 3 метки и последние 3 метки)
```

Out[13]:
```
array([9, 0, 0, ..., 3, 0, 5], dtype=uint8)
```

In [14]:
```
show_image_data(0, train_images)
```



Нормализуем данные

In [15]:
```
train_images = train_images / 255.0
test_images = test_images / 255.0
```

Выведем 25 случайных маркированных картинок

In [16]:
```
show_many_images(train_images, train_labels)
```

In [17]:
```
input_nodes = (28, 28)
output_nodes = 10
neural_networks_dict = {}
efficiency_dict = {}
counter = 1
for epochs in range(5, 16, 5):
    for hidden_nodes in range(100, 350, 50):
        for learn in range(1, 8, 2):
            print(counter, '-ый/ой экземпляр', sep='')
            print('ОБУЧЕНИЕ!!!')
            counter += 1
            learning_rate = round(0.001 * learn / 2, 4)

            model = keras.Sequential([
                                      keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=input_nodes),
                                      keras.layers.Dense(hidden_nodes, activation=tf.nn.relu),
                                      keras.layers.Dense(output_nodes, activation=tf.nn.softmax)
                                     ])

            model.compile(
                          optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=learning_rate),
                          loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
                          metrics=['accuracy']
                         )

            model.fit(train_images, train_labels, epochs=epochs)

            print('ТЕСТИРОВАНИЕ!!!')
            test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_images, test_labels)
            print('Test accuracy:', test_acc, '\n'*3)

            append_neural_network_object(neural_networks_dict, model, 28*28, hidden_nodes, 10, learn, epochs)
            append_efficients_dict(efficiency_dict, model, 28*28, hidden_nodes, 10, learn, epochs, test_acc)
```

```
Epoch 3/5
1875/1875 [==============================] - 6s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3589 - accuracy: 0.8722
Epoch 4/5
1875/1875 [==============================] - 6s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3338 - accuracy: 0.8811
Epoch 5/5
1875/1875 [==============================] - 6s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3160 - accuracy: 0.8857
ТЕСТИРОВАНИЕ!!!
313/313 [==============================] - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3621 - accuracy: 0.8690
Test accuracy: 0.8690000176429749



2-ый/ой экземпляр
ОБУЧЕНИЕ!!!
Epoch 1/5
1875/1875 [==============================] - 7s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4964 - accuracy: 0.8242
Epoch 2/5
1875/1875 [==============================] - 7s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3732 - accuracy: 0.8649
Epoch 3/5
1875/1875 [==============================] - 6s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3375 - accuracy: 0.8760
```

In [21]:
```
neural_networks_dict
```

Out[21]:
```
{'784, 100, 10, 1, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7747997f0>,
 '784, 100, 10, 3, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7777fe9a0>,
 '784, 100, 10, 5, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7744e0f40>,
 '784, 100, 10, 7, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b77445c940>,
 '784, 150, 10, 1, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7746e0310>,
 '784, 150, 10, 3, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b774341220>,
 '784, 150, 10, 5, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b774471c10>,
 '784, 150, 10, 7, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b77441a880>,
 '784, 200, 10, 1, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7745c9850>,
 '784, 200, 10, 3, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7777556d0>,
 '784, 200, 10, 5, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b75c9d8eb0>,
 '784, 200, 10, 7, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b75caaa700>,
 '784, 250, 10, 1, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7746bb340>,
 '784, 250, 10, 3, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b77456d040>,
 '784, 250, 10, 5, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b722a772b0>,
 '784, 250, 10, 7, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b723b23070>,
 '784, 300, 10, 1, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b723bff2e0>,
 '784, 300, 10, 3, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b723cda7f0>,
 '784, 300, 10, 5, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b723db4730>,
 '784, 300, 10, 7, 5': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b723e90cd0>,
 '784, 100, 10, 1, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b723f70af0>,
 '784, 100, 10, 3, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b724050d90>,
 '784, 100, 10, 5, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b724137070>,
 '784, 100, 10, 7, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7242152e0>,
 '784, 150, 10, 1, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7242f44f0>,
 '784, 150, 10, 3, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7244ddc40>,
 '784, 150, 10, 5, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7746de2e0>,
 '784, 150, 10, 7, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b74e92e820>,
 '784, 200, 10, 1, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b75ca75a00>,
 '784, 200, 10, 3, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b72556a040>,
 '784, 200, 10, 5, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7266d0a00>,
 '784, 200, 10, 7, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7267adc70>,
 '784, 250, 10, 1, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7267b70a0>,
 '784, 250, 10, 3, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b719665940>,
 '784, 250, 10, 5, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b71b480c10>,
 '784, 250, 10, 7, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b71e3f02b0>,
 '784, 300, 10, 1, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b72129e250>,
 '784, 300, 10, 3, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b721393a60>,
 '784, 300, 10, 5, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b72147b040>,
 '784, 300, 10, 7, 10': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b72155a040>,
 '784, 100, 10, 1, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b72163b2b0>,
 '784, 100, 10, 3, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b721718520>,
 '784, 100, 10, 5, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b71e388730>,
 '784, 100, 10, 7, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7202101c0>,
 '784, 150, 10, 1, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7177a5ac0>,
 '784, 150, 10, 3, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b71787ad30>,
 '784, 150, 10, 5, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b71795a490>,
 '784, 150, 10, 7, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b717a37130>,
 '784, 200, 10, 1, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b717b137f0>,
 '784, 200, 10, 3, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b717bf2580>,
 '784, 200, 10, 5, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b717edd7f0>,
 '784, 200, 10, 7, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b717fb99a0>,
 '784, 250, 10, 1, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b718097a90>,
 '784, 250, 10, 3, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7181813d0>,
 '784, 250, 10, 5, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b717f90c40>,
 '784, 250, 10, 7, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b718148340>,
 '784, 300, 10, 1, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7183ddaf0>,
 '784, 300, 10, 3, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7184bfd90>,
 '784, 300, 10, 5, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b7184cb370>,
 '784, 300, 10, 7, 15': <tensorflow.python.keras.engine.sequential.Sequential at 0x1b71a740880>}
```

In [22]:
```
efficiency_dict
```

Out[22]:
```
{'784, 100, 10, 1, 5': 0.8690000176429749,
 '784, 100, 10, 3, 5': 0.8694000244140625,
 '784, 100, 10, 5, 5': 0.8629999756813049,
 '784, 100, 10, 7, 5': 0.8712999820709229,
 '784, 150, 10, 1, 5': 0.8628000020980835,
 '784, 150, 10, 3, 5': 0.8615999817848206,
 '784, 150, 10, 5, 5': 0.8723000288009644,
 '784, 150, 10, 7, 5': 0.8641999959945679,
 '784, 200, 10, 1, 5': 0.8802000284194946,
 '784, 200, 10, 3, 5': 0.870199978351593,
 '784, 200, 10, 5, 5': 0.8684999942779541,
 '784, 200, 10, 7, 5': 0.8618000149726868,
 '784, 250, 10, 1, 5': 0.8781999945640564,
 '784, 250, 10, 3, 5': 0.86080002784729,
 '784, 250, 10, 5, 5': 0.8712999820709229,
 '784, 250, 10, 7, 5': 0.8555999994277954,
 '784, 300, 10, 1, 5': 0.8762000203132629,
 '784, 300, 10, 3, 5': 0.8794999718666077,
 '784, 300, 10, 5, 5': 0.8597000241279602,
 '784, 300, 10, 7, 5': 0.8579999804496765,
 '784, 100, 10, 1, 10': 0.8805000185966492,
 '784, 100, 10, 3, 10': 0.8769999742507935,
 '784, 100, 10, 5, 10': 0.8727999925613403,
 '784, 100, 10, 7, 10': 0.8601999878883362,
 '784, 150, 10, 1, 10': 0.878600001335144,
 '784, 150, 10, 3, 10': 0.8833000063896179,
 '784, 150, 10, 5, 10': 0.8640999794006348,
 '784, 150, 10, 7, 10': 0.8687000274658203,
 '784, 200, 10, 1, 10': 0.8828999996185303,
 '784, 200, 10, 3, 10': 0.8830000162124634,
 '784, 200, 10, 5, 10': 0.8812999725341797,
 '784, 200, 10, 7, 10': 0.8568000197410583,
 '784, 250, 10, 1, 10': 0.8801000118255615,
 '784, 250, 10, 3, 10': 0.8853999972343445,
 '784, 250, 10, 5, 10': 0.8741999864578247,
 '784, 250, 10, 7, 10': 0.8725000023841858,
 '784, 300, 10, 1, 10': 0.8920000195503235,
 '784, 300, 10, 3, 10': 0.881600022315979,
 '784, 300, 10, 5, 10': 0.8751000165939331,
 '784, 300, 10, 7, 10': 0.8694999814033508,
 '784, 100, 10, 1, 15': 0.8841999769210815,
 '784, 100, 10, 3, 15': 0.883899986743927,
 '784, 100, 10, 5, 15': 0.8817999958992004,
 '784, 100, 10, 7, 15': 0.871399998664856,
 '784, 150, 10, 1, 15': 0.8826000094413757,
 '784, 150, 10, 3, 15': 0.890999972820282,
 '784, 150, 10, 5, 15': 0.8779000043869019,
 '784, 150, 10, 7, 15': 0.8726999759674072,
 '784, 200, 10, 1, 15': 0.8892999887466431,
 '784, 200, 10, 3, 15': 0.8808000087738037,
 '784, 200, 10, 5, 15': 0.8676000237464905,
 '784, 200, 10, 7, 15': 0.8799999952316284,
 '784, 250, 10, 1, 15': 0.8935999870300293,
 '784, 250, 10, 3, 15': 0.8866000175476074,
 '784, 250, 10, 5, 15': 0.8863000273704529,
 '784, 250, 10, 7, 15': 0.8744000196456909,
 '784, 300, 10, 1, 15': 0.8912000060081482,
 '784, 300, 10, 3, 15': 0.8913000226020813,
 '784, 300, 10, 5, 15': 0.8751999735832214,
 '784, 300, 10, 7, 15': 0.8770999908447266}
```

In [23]:
```
required_key = key_for_max_value(efficiency_dict)
print(required_key)
```

```
Максимальное значение в словаре: 0.8935999870300293. Совершен возврат ключа данного значения.
784, 250, 10, 1, 15
```

In [24]:
```
best_neural_network = neural_networks_dict[required_key]
```

In [25]:
```
def plot_image(i, predictions_array, true_label, img):
    predictions_array, true_label, img = predictions_array[i], true_label[i], img[i]
    plt.grid(False)
    plt.xticks([])
    plt.yticks([])

    plt.imshow(img, cmap=plt.cm.binary)

    predicted_label = np.argmax(predictions_array)
    if predicted_label == true_label:
        color = 'blue'
    else:
        color = 'red'

    plt.xlabel("{} {:2.0f}% ({})".format(class_names[predicted_label],
                                100*np.max(predictions_array),
                                class_names[true_label]),
                                color=color)

def plot_value_array(i, predictions_array, true_label):
    predictions_array, true_label = predictions_array[i], true_label[i]
    plt.grid(False)
    plt.xticks([])
    plt.yticks([])
    thisplot = plt.bar(range(10), predictions_array, color="#777777")
    plt.ylim([0, 1])
    predicted_label = np.argmax(predictions_array)

    thisplot[predicted_label].set_color('red')
    thisplot[true_label].set_color('blue')
```

In [28]:
```
predictions = best_neural_network.predict(test_images)
```

In [36]:
```
i = 121
plt.figure(figsize=(6,3))
plt.subplot(1,2,1)
plot_image(i, predictions, test_labels, test_images)
plt.subplot(1,2,2)
plot_value_array(i, predictions,  test_labels)
```

In [34]:
```
num_rows = 5
num_cols = 3
num_images = num_rows*num_cols
plt.figure(figsize=(2*2*num_cols, 2*num_rows))
for i in range(num_images):
    plt.subplot(num_rows, 2*num_cols, 2*i+1)
    plot_image(3*i, predictions, test_labels, test_images)
    plt.subplot(num_rows, 2*num_cols, 2*i+2)
    plot_value_array(3*i, predictions, test_labels)
```