Data Mapping model: Software Engineering for Al-Enabled System

NOTE: To setup the environment, you can follow the setup guide in the repository.

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Overview of Project

Our projet is Borbann: A real estate information platform that consist of 4 main functionalities

- 1. Customizable Automated Data Integration Pipeline
 - Automated schema inference: Analyze website structures to identify and extract key data elements
 - o Field mapping: Recognize equivalent fields across different sources (e.g., "price" vs "cost")
 - o Integration framework: Seamless connection with data export systems

o Multi-source support: Process data from websites, APIs, and uploaded files

- 2. Local Contextual Analytics
 - o Environmental risk assessment: Evaluate flood risk, natural disaster vulnerability, and air quality
 - Facility proximity analysis: Calculate accessibility to schools, hospitals, transit, and commercial centers
 - Neighborhood quality scoring: Generate composite metrics for area evaluation
- 3. Explainable Price Prediction Model
- 4. Geospatial Visualization

In this report, we will focus on the first functionality: Customizable Automated Data Integration Pipeline. In this module, it need to use AI module to map data from different sources to unified canonical record.

This AI module is a data mapping model that can map data from different sources to unified canonical record.

From this original format obtain from pipeline

```
{"records": [
    "source": "scrape",
    "data": {
     // Some data scheme
    }
  },
    "source": "api",
    "data": {
     // Other data scheme
    }
  },
    "source": "file",
    "data": {
     // File data scheme such as csv, json
  }
]}
```

To this unified format that can be parsable by pydantic model

```
"canonical_record_id": "cre-{uuid4()}",
    "original_source_identifier": "https://some.realestate.site/listing/123",
    "original_source_type": "scrape",
    "entity_type": "RealEstateListing",
    "mapping_model_version": "realestate-mapper-v1.0",
    "mapping_timestamp": "2025-04-29T12:00:00Z",
    "address": {
        "street_address": "123 Main St",
        "city": "Anytown",
```

```
"state_province": "CA",
        "postal_code": "90210",
        "country": "USA"
   },
    "features": {
        "bedrooms": 3,
        "bathrooms": 2.5,
        "area sqft": 1850.0,
        "lot_size_sqft": 5500.0,
        "year_built": 1995,
        "property_type": "Single Family House",
        "has_pool": True,
        "has_garage": True,
        "stories": 2
   },
    "listing": {
        "price": 750000.0,
        "currency": "USD",
        "listing status": "For Sale",
        "listing_type": "Sale",
        "listed_date": "2025-04-15T00:00:00Z",
        "last_updated_date": "2025-04-28T00:00:00Z",
        "listing_url": "https://some.realestate.site/listing/123",
        "mls_id": "MLS123456"
    },
    "agent": {
        "name": "Jane Doe",
        "phone": "555-123-4567",
        "email": "jane.doe@email.com",
        "brokerage_name": "Best Realty"
    },
    "description": "Beautiful 3 bed, 2.5 bath home in a great neighborhood.
Recently updated kitchen, spacious backyard with pool.",
    "image_urls": [
        "https://images.site/123/1.jpg",
        "https://images.site/123/2.jpg",
    ],
    "raw source data": {
        "title": "Charming Home For Sale",
        "price_str": "$750,000",
        "sqft": "1,850",
        "...",
   },
}
```

Section 1: ML Model Implementation

Task 1.1: ML Canvas Design

Al to help with data scheme mapping

Module that provides help map a vary data scheme into one unified canonical data scheme specific to real estate domain

Prediction

What needs to be predicted?

 Estimate and capture context from each data sources and map into each field in canonical data schema

Judgement

What trade-offs does the system need to evaluate?

 Assess the corectness of output unifed data schema and amount of knowledge it lose throughout the mapping

Action

What action is taken based on the judgment?

• Output the result in JSON format with correct fields get mapped

Outcome

What result do we care about?

- System get the unified dataset
- A single JSON object representing the mapped output according to the CanonicalRecord schema, including transformed fields such as price, area, and address.

Input Data

What data is available for training the model?

 User prompt: A message instructing the model to map a given raw property data snippet to a specified schema (CanonicalRecord) using a set of transformation rules. It includes both the schema and the raw data.

Training Data

What labeled examples do we have?

 JSONL Dataset: Both the prompt and the response are wrapped under the contents array with clearly labeled role: "user" and role: "model", each containing a parts array with text.

-eedback

How will the system learn over time?

• Metrics like JSON Syntactic Validity - Pydantic Schema Conformance

Intervention

When should humans intervene?

• When input data sources is out of real estate scope

Explanation

How will the AI explain its decisions?

Traceable Prompting / Chain-of-Thought (CoT) Prompting

The Al Canvas comprises eight interconnected sections that collectively define the system's purpose and operation. The Prediction section establishes the core functionality: estimating and capturing context from each data source and mapping it into each field in the canonical data schema. This works in concert with the Judgment section, which articulates the critical trade-offs the system must evaluate, focusing on assessing the correctness of the output unified data schema and measuring the amount of knowledge potentially lost throughout the mapping process.

The Action section defines how the system's outputs are translated into tangible steps, outputting the results in JSON format with correctly mapped fields. These actions lead to the Outcome section, which clarifies the ultimate value proposition: generating a unified dataset represented as a single JSON object conforming to the CanonicalRecord schema, including transformed fields such as price, area, and address.

The Input Data section catalogues the available information sources: user prompts containing instructions for mapping raw property data snippets to a specified schema (CanonicalRecord) using transformation rules, including both the schema specifications and the raw data itself. Complementing this, the Training Data section defines the labeled examples powering the model: JSONL datasets where both prompts and responses are wrapped in contents arrays with clearly labeled roles ("user" and "model"), each containing parts arrays with text.

The Feedback section outlines how the model will learn over time by tracking metrics like JSON Syntactic Validity and Pydantic Schema Conformance. The Intervention section establishes boundaries for human oversight, calling for expert involvement when input data sources fall outside the real estate scope. The Explanation section details the technical approaches for transparency: Traceable Prompting and Chain-of-Thought (CoT) Prompting methodologies to provide insight into the system's decision-making processes.

Task 1.2: Model Training Implementation

I did not train the LLM model by myself but instead, I do fine-tuning on gemini-2.0-flash-lite-001 in vertex AI platform with supervised learning approach.

Input data

Here is example of training data I use to fine-tune the model:

```
{"contents":[{"role":"user","parts":[{"text":"You are a data mapping assistant.
Your task is to map the provided 'Raw Property Data Snippet' to the
'CanonicalRecord Schema Definition'. \n\nRULES:\n- Your entire response must be
ONLY the mapped JSON object string, conforming strictly to the CanonicalRecord
schema.\n- Do NOT include any explan...line\": \"2024-02-10T00:00:00Z\"}"}]},
{"role":"model","parts":[{"text":"{\"canonical_record_id\": \"cre-GENERATED-
UUID\", \"original_source_identifier\": \"https://www.baania.com/some-property-
link-v2\", \"original_source_type\": \"scrape\", \"entity_type\":
\"RealEstateListing\", \"mapping_model_version\": null, \"mapping_timestamp\":
\"2024-02-10T00:00:002\", \"address\": {\"street_address\": \"Sukhumvit Soi 31\",
\"city\": \"Ban..., Wattana. Excellent amenities including pool, gym, and 24-hour security. Built 2018.\", \"images\": [\"https://cdn.baania.com/img/condo/A1.jpg\",
\"https://cdn.baania.com/img/condo/A2.jpg\"], \"contact\": {\"agency\": \"Urban Living Thailand\", \"tel\": \"+66-81-234-5678\"}, \"date_online\": \"2024-02-
10T00:00:00Z\"}}"]]]}
```

It is in JSONL or JSONLines format which suitable for large scale training data, these datas are combination from two sources

- 1. Collected from my pipeline service
- Combine the data output from pipeline with specific prompt to create user role and define the target canonical dataset for model role
- 1. Generate with Gemini 2.5 Flash Preview 04-17 with this prompt
- Craft prompt to more synthetic datas and cover more cases

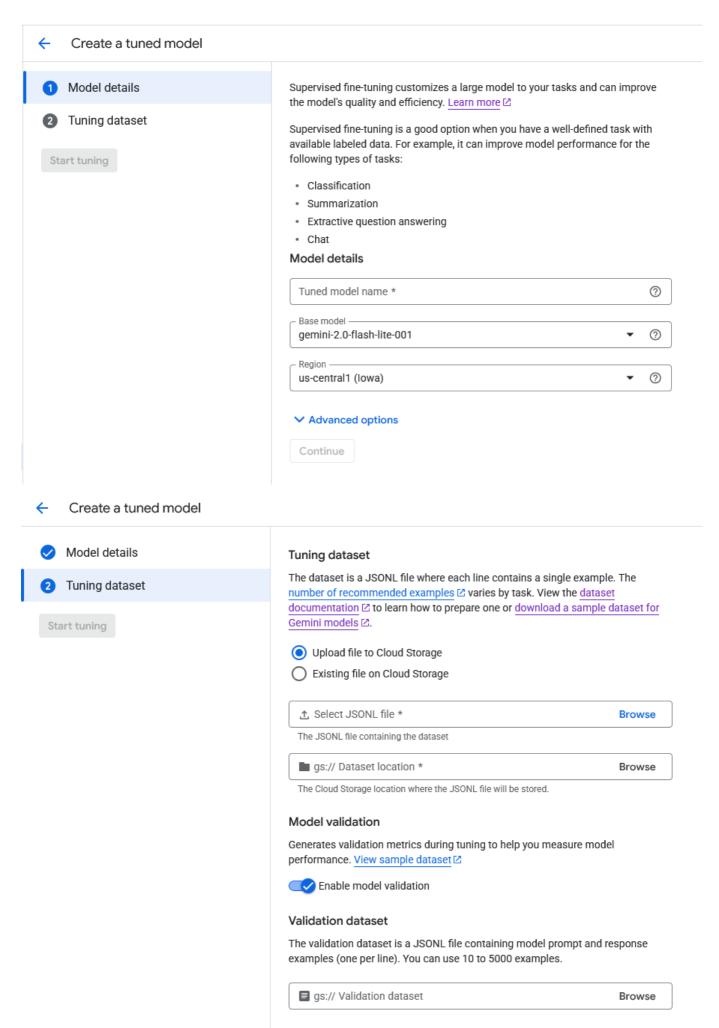
We need to do data generation because pipeline process take a lot of time to scrape data from web.

Separate into 3 versions

```
train-1.jsonl: 1 samples (2207 tokens)
train-2.jsonl: 19 samples (33320 tokens) + 12 samples evluation.jsonl
train-3.jsonl: 25 samples (43443 tokens) + 12 samples evluation.jsonl
```

Fine-tuning loop

In Vertex AI plaform, I use tuning job to fine-tune the model. We can specify the training data and evaluation data in the tuning job. Those datas need to be in JSONL format.



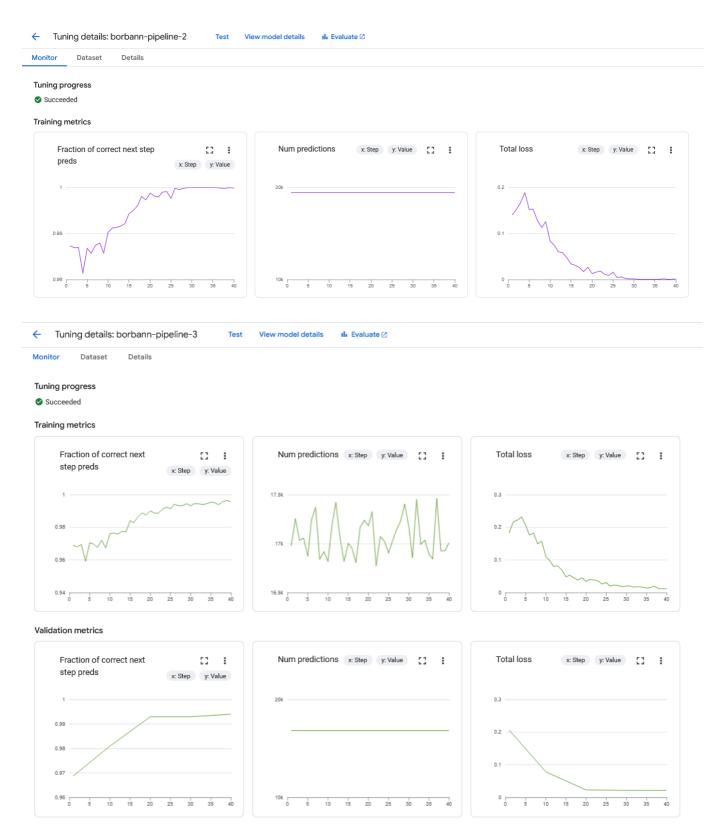
Validation methodology

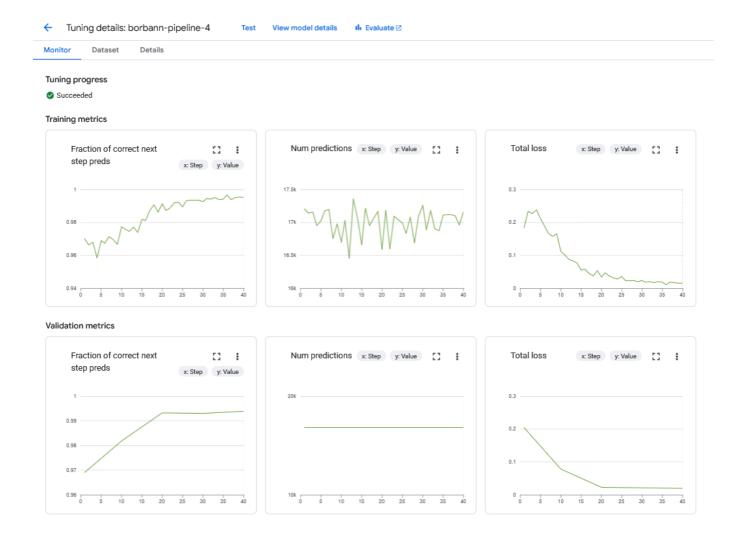
For validation, we separate into two parts

- 1. Validation During Fine-Tuning
- 2. Post-Fine-Tuning Evaluation

Validation During Fine-Tuning

During fine-tuning, if we provide evaluation data, Vertex AI will calculate the metrics for us.





Post-Fine-Tuning Evaluation

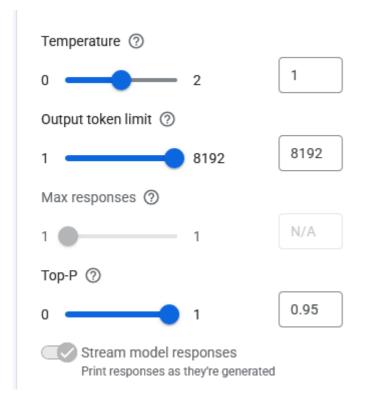
We approach two methods

- 1. JSON Syntactic Validity: Parse generated json string with json.loads()
- Pydantic Schema Conformance: If the generated output is valid JSON, try to instantiate on CanonicalRecord Pydantic model with the parsed dictionary: CanonicalRecord(**parsed_generated_json).

To calculate the metrics, I run the following code

```
uv sync
gcloud auth application-default login # This is required to authenticate with my
account
uv run evaluate.py
```

All models are evaluated on these settings.



Here are the results

```
# JSON Syntactic Validity:
CustomModel.BORBANN_PIPELINE_2: 91.67%
CustomModel.BORBANN_PIPELINE_3: 100.00%
CustomModel.BORBANN_PIPELINE_4: 100.00%

# Pydantic Schema Conformance (CanonicalRecord Validation Rate):
CustomModel.BORBANN_PIPELINE_2: 63.64%
CustomModel.BORBANN_PIPELINE_3: 0.00%
CustomModel.BORBANN_PIPELINE_4: 0.00%
```

We can see that borbann-pipeline-2 has the best performance in JSON Syntactic Validity but the worst in Pydantic Schema Conformance. While borbann-pipeline-3 and borbann-pipeline-4 has the best performance in Pydantic Schema Conformance but the worst in JSON Syntactic Validity.

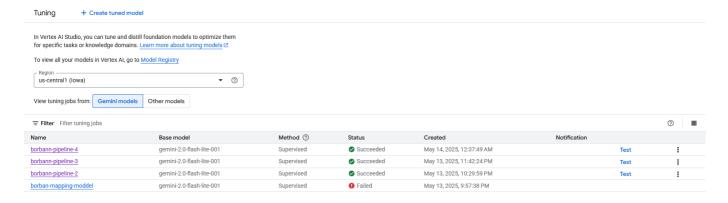
We pick borbann-pipeline-2 as the final model to deploy according to the evaluation result.

Maybe, this is because the prompt we use to fine-tune the model is not good enough to cover all the cases and provide wrong schema, when we put more data into the model, it fit with that wrong output schema.

For the numerical detail, we can see the evaluation_results.json file in the repository.

Task 1.4: Model Versioning and Experimentation

Instead of MLFlow, Vertex AI platform provide model versioning and experimentation through Colab Enterprise for us. It also provide prompt versioning to track the changes of prompt too.



We have 3 versions of model

- borbann-pipeline-2: 1 samples (2207 tokens)
- borbann-pipeline-3: 19 samples (33320 tokens) + evaluation samples (12 samples)
- borbann-pipeline-4: 25 samples (43443 tokens) + evaluation samples (12 samples)

Each version differ by the training data amount but are the same on model settings such as temperature, output max length, etc.

Task 1.5 + 1.6: Model Explainability + Prediction Reasoning

For model explainability and prediction reasoning, we follow the Traceable Prompting / Chain-of-Thought (CoT) Prompting method. In this case, I use this prompt

Explain how to generate output in a format that can be easily parsed by downstream systems in "reasoning steps" key then output the canonical record.

To calculate the metrics, I run the following code

```
uv sync
uv run explainability.py
```

The model will explain intuitive behind its decision to us, here is a portion of it

```
recommended). Include attributes like name, type, and other relevant details.

* **Relationships:** Represent relationships between entities using predicates (e.g., "works_for," "located_in"). Include attributes like start date, end date, etc.

* **Events:** Represent events with unique identifiers (UUIDs recommended). Include attributes like event type, participants (linked entities), location, time, and other relevant details.
```

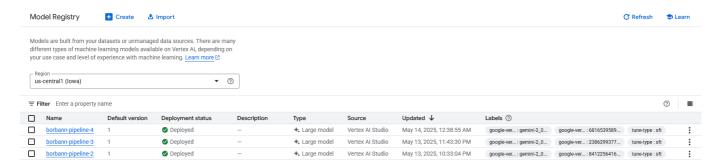
For full output, you can see the explainability.json file.

Traceable Prompting

We add Traceable Prompting to the prompt to make the model explainable.

Task 1.7: Model Deployment as a Service

Model are deployed as a service in Vertex Al platform via GCP Compute Engine. We pick borbann-pipeline-2 as the final model to deploy according to the evaluation result.



Anyway, currently we are not using this model with the pipeline service yet, so we will demonstrate it manually.

Input and Output Schema

You can take a look at the input.json and output.json files to see the input and output schema.

input.json

```
"prompt": "You are a data mapping assistant. Your task is to map the provided
'Raw Property Data Snippet' to the 'CanonicalRecord Schema Definition'.
\n\nRULES:\n- Your entire response must be ONLY the mapped JSON object string,
conforming strictly to the CanonicalRecord schema.\n- Do NOT include any
explanatory text before or after the JSON object.\n- Set 'original_source_type'
to: api\n- Set 'original_source_identifier' to:
https://api.globalmls.com/listing/def456\n- Set 'entity_type' to
'RealEstateListing'.\n- For the 'raw_source_data' field in the output, include the
exact 'Raw Property Data Snippet' you were given.\n- Perform necessary data
transformations (e.g., string prices to numbers, parse dates, extract address
components).\n- If information for a canonical field is not present, use `null` or
```

```
omit optional fields as per the schema.\n\nCanonicalRecord Schema
Definition:\n{\"title\": \"CanonicalRecord\", \"type\": \"object\",
\"properties\": {\"canonical_record_id\": {\"type\": \"string\", \"description\":
\"Unique identifier for this canonical record.\", \"examples\": [\"cre-
SOME_UUID\"]}, \"original_source_identifier\": {\"type\": \"string\",
\"description\": \"Identifier of the original source (e.g., URL, filename + row
index).\"}, \"original_source_type\": {\"type\": \"string\", \"enum\": [\"api\",
\"file\", \"scrape\"], \"description\": \"Type of the original source adapter
('api', 'file', 'scrape').\"}, \"entity_type\": {\"type\": \"string\", \"enum\":
[\"RealEstateListing\", \"NewsArticle\", \"Other\"], \"default\": \"Other\",
\"description\": \"Classification of the source entity.\"},
\"mapping_model_version\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"], \"description\":
\"Version identifier of the ML model used for mapping.\"}, \"mapping_timestamp\":
{\"type\": \"string\", \"date-time\", \"description\": \"Timestamp
(UTC) when the mapping was performed.\"}, \"address\": {\"title\": \"Address\",
\"type\": [\"object\", \"null\"], \"properties\": {\"street_address\": {\"type\":
[\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"city\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]},
\"state_province\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"postal_code\":
{\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"country\": {\"type\": [\"string\",
\"null\"], \"default\": \"USA\"}}}, \"features\": {\"title\": \"Features\",
\"type\": [\"object\", \"null\"], \"properties\": {\"bedrooms\": {\"type\":
[\"integer\", \"null\"]}, \"bathrooms\": {\"type\": [\"number\", \"null\"]},
\"area_sqft\": {\"type\": [\"number\", \"null\"], \"description\": \"Area in
square feet.\"}, \"lot_size_sqft\": {\"type\": [\"number\", \"null\"],
\"description\": \"Lot size in square feet.\"}, \"year_built\": {\"type\":
[\"integer\", \"null\"]}, \"property_type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]},
\"has_pool\": {\"type\": [\"boolean\", \"null\"]}, \"has_garage\": {\"type\":
[\"boolean\", \"null\"]}, \"stories\": {\"type\": [\"integer\", \"null\"]}}},
\"listing\": {\"title\": \"Listing Information\", \"type\": [\"object\",
\"null\"], \"properties\": {\"type\": [\"number\", \"null\"]},
\"currency\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\", \"string\"], \"default\":
\"USD\"}, \"listing_status\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]},
\"listing_type\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"listed_date\": {\"type\":
[\"string\", \"null\", \"string\"], \"format\": \"date-time\"},
\"last_updated_date\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\", \"string\"]},
\"listing_url\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\", \"string\"]}, \"mls_id\":
{\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}}}, \"agent\": {\"title\": \"Agent
Information\", \"type\": [\"object\", \"null\"], \"properties\": \{\normalfont{\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0.90\color=0
{\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"phone\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]},
\"email\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"brokerage_name\": {\"type\":
[\"string\", \"null\"]}}}, \"description\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]},
\"image_urls\": {\"type\": [\"array\", \"null\"], \"items\": {\"type\":
\"string\", \"format\": \"uri\"}}, \"raw_source_data\": {\"type\": [\"object\",
\"null\"], \"description\": \"Original source data record (JSON
representation).\"}}, \"required\": [\"original_source_identifier\",
\"original_source_type\", \"entity_type\"]}\n\nOriginal Source Type: api\nOriginal
Source Identifier: https://api.globalmls.com/listing/def456\n\nRaw Property Data
Snippet:\n{\"mls_number\": \"DEF456\", \"property\": {\"address\": {\"street\":
\"1600 Pennsylvania Ave NW\", \"city\": \"Washington\", \"state\": \"DC\",
\"zip\": \"20500\", \"country\": \"USA\"}, \"features\": {\"bed\": 16, \"bath\":
35.0, \"area\": 55000, \"type\": \"Historic Residence\", \"year_built\": 1800}},
\"pricing\": {\"list_price\": 100000000, \"currency\": \"USD\", \"listing_type\":
\"Sale\"}, \"agent\": {\"name\": \"Official Agent\", \"brokerage\": \"Government
Properties\"}, \"description_short\": \"Iconic historic property.\", \"photos\":
```

```
[\"https://api.globalmls.com/img/def456_ext.jpg\"]}"
}
```

output.json

```
{
    "text": "{\"canonical record id\": \"cre-GENERATED-UUID\",
\"original_source_identifier\": \"https://api.globalmls.com/listing/def456\",
\"original_source_type\": \"api\", \"entity_type\": \"RealEstateListing\",
\"mapping_model_version\": null, \"mapping_timestamp\": null, \"address\":
{\"street_address\": \"1600 Pennsylvania Ave NW\", \"city\": \"Washington\",
\"state_province\": \"DC\", \"postal_code\": \"20500\", \"country\": \"USA\"},
\"features\": {\"bedrooms\": 16, \"bathrooms\": 35.0, \"area_sqft\": 55000.0,
\"lot_size_sqft\": null, \"year_built\": 1800, \"property_type\": \"Historic
Residence\", \"has_pool\": null, \"has_garage\": null, \"stories\": null},
\"listing\": {\"price\": 100000000.0, \"currency\": \"USD\", \"listing_status\":
null, \"listing_type\": \"Sale\", \"listed_date\": null, \"last_updated_date\":
null, \"listing_url\": null, \"mls_id\": \"DEF456\"}, \"agent\": {\"name\":
\"Official Agent\", \"phone\": null, \"email\": null, \"brokerage_name\":
\"Government Properties\"}, \"description\": \"Iconic historic property.\",
\"image_urls\": [\"https://api.globalmls.com/img/def456_ext.jpg\"],
\"raw_source_data\": {\"mls_number\": \"DEF456\", \"property\": {\"address\":
{\"street\": \"1600 Pennsylvania Ave NW\", \"city\": \"Washington\", \"state\":
\"DC\", \"zip\": \"20500\", \"country\": \"USA\"}, \"features\": {\"bed\": 16,
\"bath\": 35.0, \"area\": 55000, \"type\": \"Historic Residence\", \"year_built\":
1800}}, \"pricing\": {\"list_price\": 100000000, \"currency\": \"USD\",
\"listing_type\": \"Sale\"}, \"agent\": {\"name\": \"Official Agent\",
\"brokerage\": \"Government Properties\"}, \"description_short\": \"Iconic
historic property.\", \"photos\":
[\"https://api.globalmls.com/img/def456_ext.jpg\"]}}"
}
```

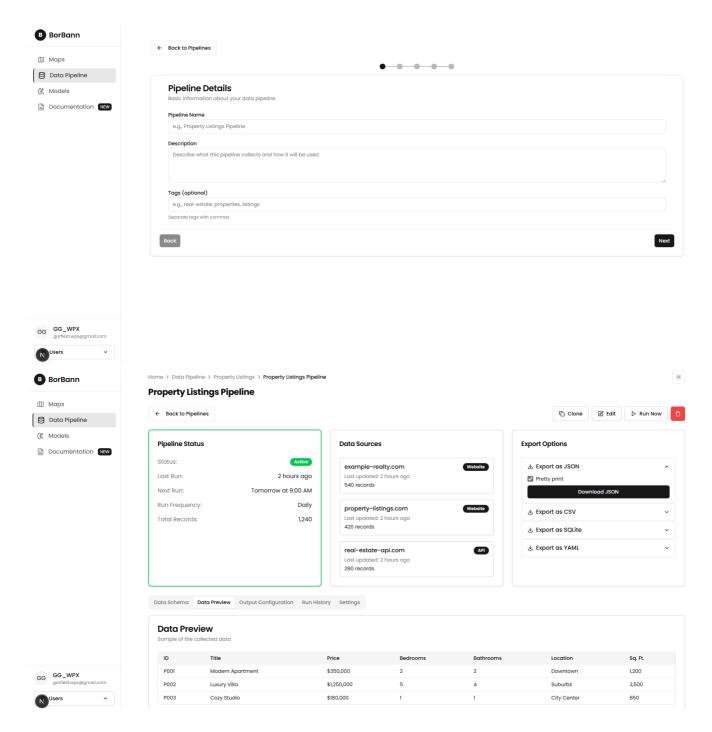
On Scalability

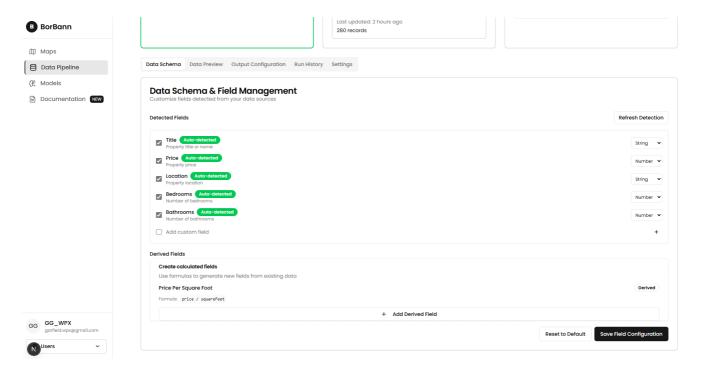
Scalability is not a problem here because we deploy mondel on compute engine which has high elaticity and can scale up when large volume of request come in.

Section 2: UI-Model Interface

Task 2.1 UI design

This AI component is not directly show up on UI, it is automated process to map data of pipeline service to canonical record. Anyway, I will show the UI of pipeline service to show the data that we use to map to canonical record.





We don't have any UI to gain feedback from user at this time, but we plan to add it in the future.

Task 2.2: Demonstration

Model Interface Design

Here is the complete payload from each pipeline service to be sent to preprocessing unit.

```
{"records": [
  {
    "source": "scrape",
    "data": {
      // Some data scheme
    }
  },
    "source": "api",
    "data": {
      // Other data scheme
  },
    "source": "file",
    "data": {
      // File data scheme such as csv, json
    }
  }
]}
```

After preprocessing unit, the this type of input payload will be sent to model.

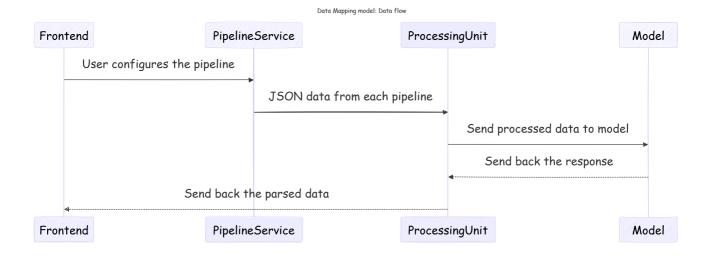
"prompt": "You are a data mapping assistant. Your task is to map the provided 'Raw Property Data Snippet' to the 'CanonicalRecord Schema Definition'. \n\nRULES:\n- Your entire response must be ONLY the mapped JSON object string, conforming strictly to the CanonicalRecord schema.\n- Do NOT include any explanatory text before or after the JSON object.\n- Set 'original_source_type' to: api\n- Set 'original_source_identifier' to: https://api.globalmls.com/listing/def456\n- Set 'entity_type' to 'RealEstateListing'.\n- For the 'raw_source_data' field in the output, include the exact 'Raw Property Data Snippet' you were given.\n- Perform necessary data transformations (e.g., string prices to numbers, parse dates, extract address components).\n- If information for a canonical field is not present, use `null` or omit optional fields as per the schema.\n\nCanonicalRecord Schema Definition:\n{\"title\": \"CanonicalRecord\", \"type\": \"object\", \"properties\": {\"canonical_record_id\": {\"type\": \"string\", \"description\": \"Unique identifier for this canonical record.\", \"examples\": [\"cre-SOME_UUID\"]}, \"original_source_identifier\": {\"type\": \"string\", \"description\": \"Identifier of the original source (e.g., URL, filename + row index).\"}, \"original_source_type\": {\"type\": \"string\", \"enum\": [\"api\", \"file\", \"scrape\"], \"description\": \"Type of the original source adapter ('api', 'file', 'scrape').\"}, \"entity_type\": {\"type\": \"string\", \"enum\": [\"RealEstateListing\", \"NewsArticle\", \"Other\"], \"default\": \"Other\", \"description\": \"Classification of the source entity.\"}, \"mapping_model_version\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"], \"description\": \"Version identifier of the ML model used for mapping.\"}, \"mapping_timestamp\": {\"type\": \"string\", \"date-time\", \"description\": \"Timestamp (UTC) when the mapping was performed.\"}, \"address\": {\"title\": \"Address\", \"type\": [\"object\", \"null\"], \"properties\": {\"street_address\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"city\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"state_province\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"postal_code\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"country\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"], \"default\": \"USA\"}}}, \"features\": {\"title\": \"Features\", \"type\": [\"object\", \"null\"], \"properties\": {\"bedrooms\": {\"type\": [\"integer\", \"null\"]}, \"bathrooms\": {\"type\": [\"number\", \"null\"]}, \"area_sqft\": {\"type\": [\"number\", \"null\"], \"description\": \"Area in square feet.\"}, \"lot_size_sqft\": {\"type\": [\"number\", \"null\"], \"description\": \"Lot size in square feet.\"}, \"year_built\": {\"type\": [\"integer\", \"null\"]}, \"property_type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"has_pool\": {\"type\": [\"boolean\", \"null\"]}, \"has_garage\": {\"type\": [\"boolean\", \"null\"]}, \"stories\": {\"type\": [\"integer\", \"null\"]}}}, \"listing\": {\"title\": \"Listing Information\", \"type\": [\"object\", \"null\"], \"properties\": {\"type\": [\"number\", \"null\"]}, \"currency\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\", \"string\"], \"default\": \"USD\"}, \"listing_status\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"listing_type\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"listed_date\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\", \"string\"], \"format\": \"date-time\"}, \"last_updated_date\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\", \"string\"]}, \"listing_url\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\", \"string\"]}, \"mls_id\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}}}, \"agent\": {\"title\": \"Agent Information\", \"type\": [\"object\", \"null\"], \"properties\": {\"name\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"phone\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"email\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}, \"brokerage_name\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]}}}, \"description\": {\"type\": [\"string\", \"null\"]},

```
\"image_urls\": {\"type\": [\"array\", \"null\"], \"items\": {\"type\":
\"string\", \"format\": \"uri\"}}, \"raw_source_data\": {\"type\": [\"object\",
\"null\"], \"description\": \"Original source data record (JSON
representation).\"}}, \"required\": [\"original_source_identifier\",
\"original_source_type\", \"entity_type\"]}\n\nOriginal Source Type: api\nOriginal
Source Identifier: https://api.globalmls.com/listing/def456\n\nRaw Property Data
Snippet:\n{\"mls_number\": \"DEF456\", \"property\": {\"address\": {\"street\":
\"1600 Pennsylvania Ave NW\", \"city\": \"Washington\", \"state\": \"DC\",
\"zip\": \"20500\", \"country\": \"USA\"}, \"features\": {\"bed\": 16, \"bath\":
35.0, \"area\": 55000, \"type\": \"Historic Residence\", \"year_built\": 1800}},
\"pricing\": {\"list_price\": 100000000, \"currency\": \"USD\", \"listing_type\":
\"Sale\"}, \"agent\": {\"name\": \"Official Agent\", \"brokerage\": \"Government
Properties\"}, \"description_short\": \"Iconic historic property.\", \"photos\":
[\"https://api.globalmls.com/img/def456_ext.jpg\"]}"
}
```

And we will get the output payload from model. Then parse the output payload to canonical record.

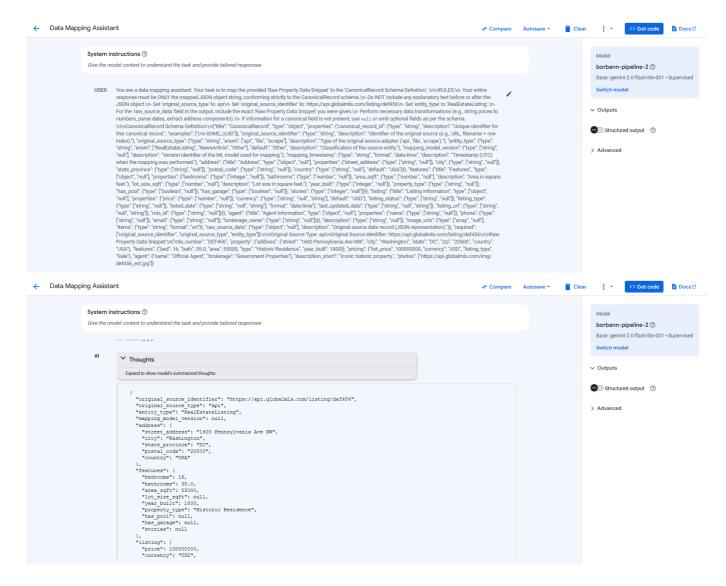
```
{
    "text": "{\"canonical record id\": \"cre-GENERATED-UUID\",
\"original_source_identifier\": \"https://api.globalmls.com/listing/def456\",
\"original_source_type\": \"api\", \"entity_type\": \"RealEstateListing\",
\"mapping_model_version\": null, \"mapping_timestamp\": null, \"address\":
{\"street_address\": \"1600 Pennsylvania Ave NW\", \"city\": \"Washington\",
\"state_province\": \"DC\", \"postal_code\": \"20500\", \"country\": \"USA\"},
\"features\": {\"bedrooms\": 16, \"bathrooms\": 35.0, \"area_sqft\": 55000.0,
\"lot_size_sqft\": null, \"year_built\": 1800, \"property_type\": \"Historic
Residence\", \"has_pool\": null, \"has_garage\": null, \"stories\": null},
\"listing\": {\"price\": 100000000.0, \"currency\": \"USD\", \"listing status\":
null, \"listing_type\": \"Sale\", \"listed_date\": null, \"last_updated_date\":
null, \"listing_url\": null, \"mls_id\": \"DEF456\"}, \"agent\": {\"name\":
\"Official Agent\", \"phone\": null, \"email\": null, \"brokerage_name\":
\"Government Properties\"}, \"description\": \"Iconic historic property.\",
\"image_urls\": [\"https://api.globalmls.com/img/def456_ext.jpg\"],
\"raw_source_data\": {\"mls_number\": \"DEF456\", \"property\": {\"address\":
{\"street\": \"1600 Pennsylvania Ave NW\", \"city\": \"Washington\", \"state\":
\"DC\", \"zip\": \"20500\", \"country\": \"USA\"}, \"features\": {\"bed\": 16,
\"bath\": 35.0, \"area\": 55000, \"type\": \"Historic Residence\", \"year_built\":
1800}}, \"pricing\": {\"list_price\": 100000000, \"currency\": \"USD\",
\"listing_type\": \"Sale\"}, \"agent\": {\"name\": \"Official Agent\",
\"brokerage\": \"Government Properties\"}, \"description_short\": \"Iconic
historic property.\", \"photos\":
[\"https://api.globalmls.com/img/def456_ext.jpg\"]}}"
}
```

Here is sequence diagram of the process.

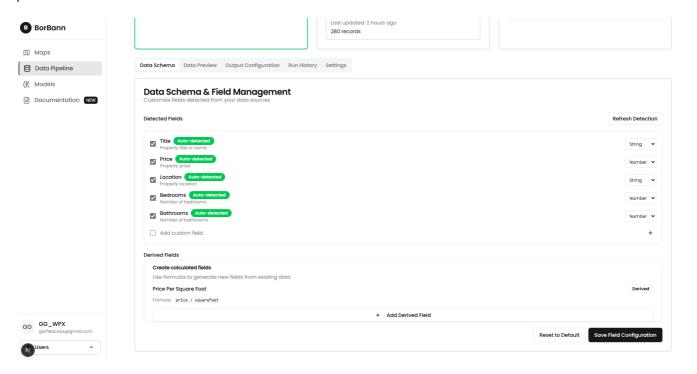


Interface Testing and Implementation

As I said that this model is not directly show up on UI, it is automated process to map data of pipeline service to canonical record. Anyway, I will show the prompting input and result through Vertex AI platform. Here are results of testing with model borbann-pipeline-2



The result of the model will be used by this UI component below, which is data schema mapping result present to user.



The green label indicate the data mapping model output.

Challenges

1. Prompt is not dynamically change based on pydantic model.

• We found out that we can embeded the pydantic schema into prompt directly so it can update automatically when we change the pydantic model.