

Michael Cooper  
17C - 43484

## Project 2 Psuedo Code

```
/*
 * File:  main.cpp
 * Author: Michael Cooper
 * Created on 6/12/22, 8:00 AM
 * Purpose: Project 2 - Connect 4 - Version 3 FINAL BUILD
 * Completed Source files necessary for build to run
 */

#include <cstdlib>
#include "Game.h"
#include "Board.h"

using namespace std;

int main(int argc, char** argv) {
    // Initializes and runs game
    Game game;
    game.start();
    game.run();
    return 0;
}

/*
 * File:  Board.h
 * Author: Michael Cooper
 * Purpose: Board Header File
 * Created on 6/5/22
 */

#ifndef BOARD_H
#define BOARD_H

#include <string>
#include <array>
#include <set>    // Associative Container: set
#include <iterator>
#include <map>    // Associate Container: map
#include <list>

#include <algorithm>

#include "Player.h"
#include "Hash.h"
const int BOARD_SIZE = 8*4;

class Board {
public:
    std::list<char> board; // Sequences: list
    Hash* player_markers;
    Board(const std::list<Player>& players);
public:
    bool mark(std::string name, int col);
    char vertWin();
    char hortWin();
    char diagWin();
    char win();
    void printBoard();
};

#endif // BOARD_H

/*
 * File:  DoubleLink.h
```

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17C - 43484

```
* Author: Michael Cooper
* Purpose: DoubleLink Header File
* Created on 6/5/22
*/
```

```
#ifndef DOUBLE_LINK_H
#define DOUBLE_LINK_H
```

```
#include "Link.h"
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
template<class T>
class LinkedList {
public:
    Link<T>* head;
    Link<T>* tail;
public:
    LinkedList<T>() {
        head = nullptr;
        tail = head;
    }
    LinkedList<T>(T data) {
        head = new Link<T>();
        head->data = data;
        head->InkNext = nullptr;
        head->InkPrev = nullptr;
        tail = head;
    }
    void pop_back() {
        if(head == nullptr) {
            return;
        }
        if (head == tail) {
            delete head;
            head = nullptr;
            tail = head;
            return;
        }
        Link<T>* prev = tail->InkPrev;
        delete tail;
        tail = prev;
    }
    void push_back(T data) {
        if(head == nullptr) {
            head = new Link<T>();
            head->data = data;
            head->InkNext = nullptr;
            tail = head;
            tail->InkPrev = nullptr;
        } else {
            tail->InkNext = new Link<T>();
            Link<T>* temp = tail;
            tail = tail->InkNext;
            tail->data = data;
            tail->InkNext = nullptr;
            tail->InkPrev = temp;
        }
    }
    void pop_front() {
        if (head == nullptr) {
            return;
        }
        Link<T>* temp = head->InkNext;
        if (head == tail) {
            tail = temp;
```

Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
    }
    delete head;
    head = temp;
    head->InkPrev = nullptr;
}
void push_front(T data) {
    if(head == nullptr) {
        head = new Link<T>();
        head->data = data;
        head->InkNext = nullptr;
        head->InkPrev = nullptr;
        tail = head;
    } else {
        Link<T>* temp = new Link<T>();
        temp->data = data;
        temp->InkNext = head;
        temp->InkPrev = nullptr;
        head->InkPrev = temp;
        head = temp;
    }
}
void prntLst() {
    Link<T>* prev = head;
    while(prev != nullptr) {
        std::cout << prev->data << " ";
        prev = prev->InkNext;
    }
}
void dstryLst() {
    Link<T>* next = head;
    while(next != nullptr)
    {
        Link<T>* temp = next->InkNext;
        delete next;
        next = temp;
    }
    head = nullptr;
    tail = nullptr;
}
};

#endif /* DOUBLE_LINK_H */

/*
 * File:   Game.h
 * Author: Michael Cooper
 * Purpose: Game Header File
 * Created on 6/5/22
 */

#ifndef GAME_H
#define GAME_H

#include <stack>
#include <list>
#include "Player.h"

class GameState;

class Game {
public:
    std::stack<GameState*> gameState; // Container Adaptor: stack
    std::list<Player> players; // Sequence: list
public:
    Game();
    ~Game();
};
```

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17C - 43484

```
void start();
void run();
};

#endif

/*
 * File: GameState.h
 * Author: Michael Cooper
 * Purpose: Game State Header File
 * Created on 6/5/22
 */

#ifndef GAMESTATE_H
#define GAMESTATE_H

#include "Game.h"

class Game;

class GameState {
public:
    virtual void run() = 0;
};

class MenuState : public GameState {
private:
    Game* game;
public:
    MenuState(Game* game);
    void run();
};

class CreateState : public GameState {
private:
    Game* game;
public:
    CreateState(Game* game);
    void run();
};

class PlayState : public GameState {
private:
    Game* game;
public:
    PlayState(Game* game);
    void run();
};

class RuleState : public GameState {
private:
    Game* game;
public:
    RuleState(Game* game);
    void run();
};

#endif // GAMESTATE_H

/*
 * File: Graph.h
 * Author: Michael Cooper
 * Purpose: Graph Header File
 * Created on 6/5/22
 */

#ifndef GRAPH_H
```

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17C - 43484

```
#define GRAPH_H

#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <queue>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <algorithm>

struct Edge
{
    std::string src_name;
    std::string dest_name;
    int src, dest, weight;
    const bool operator==(Edge comp)
    {
        return (src_name == comp.src_name && dest_name == comp.dest_name && src == comp.src &&
                dest == comp.dest && comp.weight == weight);
    }
    const bool operator< (Edge comp) {
        return weight < comp.weight;
    }
};

bool compare(const Edge& a, const Edge& b) {
    return a.weight < b.weight;
}

Edge make_edge(std::string src_name, std::string dest_name, int src, int dest, int weight) {
    Edge edge;
    edge.src_name = src_name;
    edge.dest_name = dest_name;
    edge.src = src;
    edge.dest = dest;
    edge.weight = weight;
    return edge;
}

class Graph
{
public:
    Graph(int vertices, std::vector<Edge> list)
    {
        edges = new std::vector<Edge>[vertices];
        this->vertices = vertices;
        for (std::vector<Edge>::iterator itr = list.begin(); itr != list.end(); itr++)
        {
            pushEdge(*itr);
        }
    }
    ~Graph()
    {
        delete[] edges;
    }
    void pushEdge(Edge edge)
    {
        Edge inverted = invertedEdge(edge);
        edges[edge.src].push_back(edge);
        edges[edge.dest].push_back(inverted);
    }

    int find(int u, std::vector<int>& parent) {
        if (u != parent[u])
            parent[u] = find(parent[u], parent);
        return parent[u];
    }
};
```

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17C - 43484

```
void mst() {
    int mst_weight = 0;
    std::vector<int> parents_src;
    std::vector<int> ranks;
    for (int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        parents_src.push_back(i);
        std::sort(edges[i].begin(), edges[i].end(), compare);    // Sorting by weight
        ranks.push_back(0);
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < edges[i].size(); j++) {
            int v = edges[i][j].dest;
            int set_u = find(i, parents_src);
            int set_v = find(v, parents_src);

            if (set_u != set_v) {
                std::cout << edges[i][0].src_name << "->" << edges[v][0].src_name << std::endl;
            }
        }
    }
}

private:
    Edge invertedEdge(Edge edge)
    {
        return make_edge( edge.dest_name, edge.src_name, edge.dest, edge.src, edge.weight );
    }

private:
    std::vector<Edge>* edges;
    int vertices;
};

#endif // GRAPH_H

/*
 * File: Hash.h
 * Author: Michael Cooper
 * Purpose: Hash Header File
 * Created on 6/8/22
 */

#ifndef HASH_H
#define HASH_H

#include "DoubleLink.h"
#include <string>
#include <iostream>

class Hash {
public:
    static const int SIZE = 10;
    struct Node {
        std::string key;
        int value;
    };
    LinkedList<Node>* table;
    unsigned int ELFHash(const std::string& key) {
        unsigned int hash = 0;
        unsigned int x = 0;

        for(std::size_t i = 0; i < key.length(); i++)
        {
            hash = (hash << 4) + key[i];
            if((x = hash & 0xF0000000L) != 0)
            {
                hash ^= (x >> 24);
            }
        }
    }
};
```

Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
    }
    hash &= ~x;
}

return hash;
}
public:
Hash() {
    table = new LinkedList<Node>[SIZE];
    for(int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
        table[i] = LinkedList<Node>();
    }
}
void push(std::string key, int value) {
    int index = (ELFHash(key) % SIZE);
    Node node;
    node.key = key;
    node.value = value;
    table[index].push_back(node);
}

bool find(std::string key) {
    int index = (ELFHash(key) % SIZE);
    Link<Node>* prev = table[index].head;
    while(prev != nullptr) {
        if(prev->data.key == key)
            return true;
        prev = prev->InkNext;
    }
    return false;
}

void print_table() {
    for(int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
        Link<Node>* prev = table[i].head;
        while(prev != nullptr) {
            std::cout << "Key: " << prev->data.key << "\tValue: " << prev->data.value << std::endl;
            prev = prev->InkNext;
        }
    }
}
};

#endif // HASH_H

/*
 * File: Link.h
 * Author: Michael Cooper
 * Purpose: Link Header File
 * Created on 6/8/22
 */

#ifndef LINK_H
#define LINK_H

template<class T>
struct Link{
    T data; //Some type of data
    Link<T> *InkNext; //Next Link in the chain
    Link<T> *InkPrev; //Prev Link in the chain
};

#endif // LINK_H

/*
 * File: Player.h
```

# Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
* Author: Michael Cooper
* Purpose: Player Header File
* Created on 6/5/22
*/
```

```
#ifndef PLAYER_H
#define PLAYER_H
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
class Player {
private:
    std::string name;
    int wins;
public:
    Player(std::string name);
    Player(std::string name, int wins);
    Player(const Player& player);
```

```
    std::string getName() const;
    int getWins() const;
```

```
    void setName(std::string name);
    void setWins(int wins);
```

```
    std::string data();
```

```
    int getInput();
};
```

```
#endif // PLAYER_H
```

```
/*
* File: Tree.h
* Author: Michael Cooper
* Purpose: Tree Header File
* Created on 6/8/22
*/
```

```
#ifndef TREE_H
#define TREE_H
#include <iostream>
```

```
template<class T>
struct Leaf {
    T data;
    Leaf<T>* left = nullptr;
    Leaf<T>* right = nullptr;
};
```

```
template<class T>
void insert(Leaf<T>*& root, T data) {
    if (root == nullptr) {
        root = new Leaf<T>;
        root->data = data;
        root->left = nullptr;
        root->right = nullptr;
    }
    else {
        if (data < root->data)
            insert(root->left, data);
        else
            insert(root->right, data);
    }
}
```



Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
template<class T>
class Tree {
    Leaf<T>* stem;
public:
    Tree() {
        stem = nullptr;
    }
    void push(T data) {
        if (stem == nullptr) {
            stem = new Leaf<T>;
            stem->data = data;
            stem->left = nullptr;
            stem->right = nullptr;
        } else {
            insert(stem, data);
        }
    }

    void printPostorder() {
        if (stem == nullptr)
            return;
        // first recur on left subtree
        printPostorder(stem->left);

        // then recur on right subtree
        printPostorder(stem->right);

        // now deal with the node
        std::cout << stem->data << " ";
    }

    void printPostorder(Leaf<T>* node)
    {
        if (node == nullptr)
            return;

        // first recur on left subtree
        printPostorder(node->left);

        // then recur on right subtree
        printPostorder(node->right);

        // now deal with the node
        std::cout << node->data << " ";
    }
};

#endif // TREE_H

/*
 * File: Board.cpp
 * Author: Michael Cooper
 * Purpose: Board Source File
 * Created on 6/10/22
 */

#include "Board.h"

#include <set>
#include <iterator>
#include <iostream>
#include "Hash.h"

using namespace std;
```

# Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
std::array<char,3> TEMP = {'#', 'x', 'o'};

std::set<char> MARKERS(TEMP.begin(), TEMP.end());

static Hash _player_makers;
// Function for stl for_each for assigning the proper
// information to all players for the board
bool fe(const Player& player) {
    static int li = 2;
    _player_makers.push(player.getName(), *(next(MARKERS.cbegin(),li)));
    li++;
    li % 3 == 0? li = 1: li*=1;
    return true;
}

// Constructor for the board
Board::Board(const std::list<Player>& players) {
    for_each(players.cbegin(),
        players.cend(), fe);
    this->player_markers = &_player_makers;
    board.resize(BOARD_SIZE);
    fill(board.begin(),
        board.end(), *MARKERS.cbegin()); // Mutating Algorithm: fill()
}

// Checks if the user can mark the board
// and checks the far most bottom of
// a column
bool Board::mark(string name, int col) {
    if(col < 0 && col >= 8) {
        return false;
    }

    for(int i = 0; i < player_markers->SIZE; i++) {
        LinkedList<Hash::Node>* current = &player_markers->table[i];
        Link<Hash::Node>* prev = current->head;
        while(prev != nullptr) {
            if(prev->data.key == name) {
                for(int i = 3; i >= 0; i--) {
                    auto spot = next(board.begin(), (col + 8 * i));
                    if(*spot != '#')
                        continue;
                    else {
                        *spot = (char)prev->data.value;
                        break;
                    }
                }
                return true;
            }
            prev = prev->lnkNext;
        }
    }
    /*
    for(std::map<string, char>::iterator itr = player_markers.begin();
        itr != player_markers.end(); itr++) { // itr is bidirectional
        if(itr->first == name) {
            for(int i = 3; i >= 0; i--) {
                auto spot = next(board.begin(), (col + 8 * i));
                if(*spot != '#')
                    continue;
                else {
                    *spot = itr->second;
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    */
}
```

Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
    }
    return true;
}
}
*/
return false;
}

// iterates through the board and
// prints each element by a 8x4 grid
void Board::printBoard() {
    int i = 0;
    for(auto itr = board.begin(); itr != board.end(); itr++) {
        if(i % 8 == 0)
            cout << endl;
        cout<<*itr << " ";
        i++;
    }
}
```

```
// Checks if a player has won in the
// horiztonal direction
char Board::hortWin() {
    int i = 0;
    char prev = *board.begin();
    for(auto itr = next(board.begin(),1);
        itr != board.end(); itr++) {
        if(prev == *itr && prev != '#') {
            i++;
        }
        else
            i = 0;
        if(i == 3)
        {
            return prev;
        }
        prev = *itr;
    }
    return '#';
}
```

```
// Checks if a player has won in the
// vertical direction
char Board::vertWin() {
    int i = 0;
    char prev = '#';
    for(auto itr = board.begin();
        itr != board.end(); itr++) {
        prev = *itr;
        for(int i = 3; i >= 0; i--) {
            auto spot = next(itr, 8 * i);
            if(prev == *spot)
                i++;
            else
                i = 0;
            if(i == 4)
            {
                return prev;
            }
            prev = *spot;
        }
    }
    return '#';
}
```

```
// Helper function to return
```

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17C - 43484

```
// marker at board position
char markerAt(std::list<char>& board, int i) {
    return *next(board.begin(), i);
}
```

```
// Checks if a player has won from a
// a diagonal direction going from
// left to right and right to left
// from the board
```

```
char Board::diagWin() {
    int l = 0;
    char prev = '#';
    //descending from the left to right
    // Example:
    /*
    # # # # * # # # Step 4
    # # # # # * # # Step 3
    # # # # # # * # Step 2
    # # # # # # # * Step 1
    */
    for(int i = 0; i <= 5; i++) {
        for(int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
            if(markerAt(board, i + 8*j) == '#')
                break;
            if(prev == markerAt(board, i+8*j))
                l++;
            else
                l = 0;
            if(i == 4)
                return prev;
        }
    }
    l = 0;
    prev = '#';
    // ascending the right to left
    // Example:
    /*
    # # # x # # # # Step 1
    # # x # # # # # Step 2
    # x # # # # # # Step 3
    x # # # # # # # Step 4
    */
    for(int i = 7; i >= 4; i--) {
        for(int j = 3; j >= 0; j--) {
            if(markerAt(board, i + 8*j) == '#')
                break;
            if(prev == markerAt(board, i+8*j))
                l++;
            else
                l = 0;
            if(i == 4)
                return prev;
        }
    }
    return '#';
}
```

```
// Checks for every case
```

```
// for a win
```

```
char Board::win() {
    char c = '#';
    c = vertWin();
```

```
    if(c != '#')
```

```
        return c;
```

```
    c = hortWin();
```

Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
if(c != '#')
    return c;
c = diagWin();

return c;
}

/*
 * File: Game.cpp
 * Author: Michael Cooper
 * Purpose: Game Source File
 * Created on 6/10/22
 */

#include "Game.h"
#include "GameState.h"

using namespace std;

//Constructor
Game::Game() {

}

// Deconstructor
Game::~Game() {

}

// Should only be called once!
void Game::start() {
    GameState* menu = new MenuState(this);
    gameState.push(menu);
}

void Game::run() {
    gameState.top()->run();
}

/*
 * File: GameState.cpp
 * Author: Michael Cooper
 * Purpose: Game State Source File
 * Created on 6/11/22
 */

#include "GameState.h"
#include "Board.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <algorithm>
#include <vector>
#include <queue>
#include <fstream>
#include <deque>
#include "Tree.h"
#include "Graph.h"
using namespace std;

bool comp(const Player& a, const Player& b) {
    return a.getWins() < b.getWins();
}

void swap(Player* x, Player* y) {
    Player temp = *x;
```

Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
        *x = *y;
        *y = temp;
    }

// Recursive bubble sort
void rec_bubble(Player arr[], int n) {
    if (n <= 1) return;

    for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        if (comp(arr[i], arr[i + 1]))
            swap(&arr[i], &arr[i + 1]);
    }

    rec_bubble(arr, n - 1);
}

// Prints the menu options
void print_menu() {
    std::cout << "Welcome to Connect 4!" << endl;
    std::cout << "Enter the following options..." << endl;

    std::cout << "1. Rules" << endl;
    std::cout << "2. Play" << endl;
    std::cout << "3. Exit" << endl;
}

MenuState::MenuState(Game* game) {
    this->game = game;
}

// Will print all the options the user
// can make and redirect them
// to the appropriate state
void MenuState::run() {
    while (true) {
        print_menu();
        string soption;
        int option = 3;
        getline(cin, soption);
        option = stoi(soption);
        if (option == 1) {
            game->gameState.push(new RuleState(game));
            game->gameState.top()->run();
        } else if (option == 2) {
            game->gameState.push(new CreateState(game));
            game->gameState.top()->run();
        } else {
            std::cout << "\nGoodbye!" << endl;
            break;
        }
    }
    game->gameState.pop();
}

RuleState::RuleState(Game* game) {
    this->game = game;
}

// Give the player the information
// on how to play the game
void RuleState::run() {
    cout << "Welcome to Connect 4!\nHere are the rules." << endl;
    cout << "Players will go turn by turn adding their marker to the board." << endl;
    cout << "and in order for any player can win they must meet the following conditions"<<endl;

    cout << "A player must reach 4 spots diagonally\n";
}
```

# Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
cout << "###x####" << endl;
cout << "##xo####" << endl;
cout << "#xoo####" << endl;
cout << "xooo####" << endl;

cout << "A player must reach 4 spots horizontally\n";
cout << "#####" << endl;
cout << "#####" << endl;
cout << "#xxx####" << endl;
cout << "#oox####" << endl;

cout << "A player must reach 4 spots vertically\n";
cout << "#x#####" << endl;
cout << "#x#####" << endl;
cout << "#x#####" << endl;
cout << "#xooo####" << endl;

std::cout << "Enter the following options..." << endl;

std::cout << "1. Play" << endl;
std::cout << "2. Return to Menu" << endl;

string soption;
int option = 3;

getline(cin, soption);
option = stoi(soption);

if (option == 1) {
    game->gameState.push(new CreateState(game));
    game->gameState.top()->run();
}
game->gameState.pop();
}

CreateState::CreateState(Game* game) {
    this->game = game;
}

// Is responsible for making players
// or checking if there are any
// players in the save file
void CreateState::run() {
    Tree<int> player_wins;
    Graph* graph;
    vector<Player> players(game->players.begin(), game->players.end());

    ifstream myfile ("players.txt");
    // Checking if there is a save file
    // and if the save file is not empty
    if(myfile.is_open() || myfile.peek() != std::ifstream::traits_type::eof()) {
        string line;
        int i = 0;

        deque<string> names;
        deque<int> wins;

        // Goes through the file
        // and searches for names and wins
        while(getline(myfile, line)) {
            if(line.empty()) continue;
            if(i % 2 == 0) {
                names.push_back(line);
            } else {
                wins.push_back(stoi(line));
            }
        }
    }
}
```

## Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
    }
    i++;
}

// Make new players according to the
// names and wins found
vector<Edge> edges;
for(int i = 0; i < names.size(); i++) {
    players.push_back(Player(names[i], wins[i]));
    player_wins.push(wins[i]);
    edges.push_back(make_edge(names[i], names[(i+1)%names.size()], i, (i+1)%names.size(), wins[i]));
}
graph = new Graph(names.size(), edges);
graph->mst();
}

myfile.close();

// Player creation loop if no players
// were found in the save file
// or the players chooses to make new players
while(true) {
    if(players.size() == 0) {
        // No players were loaded from the save file
        string name;
        cout << "Enter Player's 1 name: ";
        getline(cin, name);
        game->players.push_back(Player(name, 0));
        cout << "Enter Player's 2 name: ";
        getline(cin, name);
        game->players.push_back(Player(name, 0));
    } else {
        // Uses the comp function to sort the
        // players by their win count
        // sort(players.begin(), players.end(), comp);
        rec_bubble(&players[0], players.size());
        // game->players = list<Player>(players.begin(), players.end());
        int i = 0;
        // prints out all the players and assigns a number to them
        cout << "Leaderboards and selection" << endl;
        for(auto player: players) {
            cout << "-----" << endl;
            cout << "(" << i + 1 << ") " << "Player: " << player.getName() << " Wins: " << player.getWins() << endl;
            cout << "-----" << endl;
            i++;
        }

        cout << "Would you like to create new players? (y/n)" << endl;
        string option;
        getline(cin, option);
        if(option == "y") {
            // Players get to choose their player save
            string name;
            cout << "Enter Player's 1 name: ";
            getline(cin, name);
            game->players.push_back(Player(name));
            cout << "Enter Player's 2 name: ";
            getline(cin, name);
            game->players.push_back(Player(name));
        } else {
            // Players get to make new Players to save

            cout << "Player 1 select your profile: ";
            getline(cin, option);

            Player player = *next(players.begin(), stoi(option) - 1);
```



Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
    game->players.push_back(player);

    cout << "Player 2 select your profile: ";
    getline(cin, option);

    player = *next(players.begin(), stoi(option) - 1);

    game->players.push_back(player);
}
}
game->gameState.push(new PlayState(game));
game->gameState.top()->run();
cout << "Play again? (y/n): ";
string option;
getline(cin, option);
if(option == "n") {
    break;
}
}
delete graph;
game->gameState.pop();
}

PlayState::PlayState(Game* game) {
    this->game = game;
}

// PlayState is responsible
// for all the game logic
void PlayState::run() {
    // Creating board
    Board board(game->players);
    int rounds = 1;
    const int MAX_ROUNDS = 32;
    cout << "Playing..." << endl;
    bool running = true;
    while(running) {
        queue<Player*> players;
        // Players go through a queue based
        // turn by turn
        for(auto& player: game->players) {
            players.push(&player);
        }

        while(!players.empty()) {
            auto player = players.front();
            if(rounds > MAX_ROUNDS) {
                cout << "No one won ... \n";
                break;
            }
            board.printBoard();
            cout << player->getName() << "\'s turn!" << endl;
            cout << "Enter a number from 0-7\n";
            string option;
            getline(cin, option);
            int opt = stoi(option);
            board.mark(player->getName(), opt);
            char c = board.win();
            if(c != '#') {
                board.printBoard();
                cout << player->getName() << " WINS!" << endl;
                player->setWins(player->getWins() + 1);
                running = false;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
        rounds++;
        player = players.front();
        players.pop();
    }
}

// Makes a copy of the save file
// In order to update each player's
// win counter
fstream myfile ("players.txt", std::fstream::in | std::fstream::out);
if(myfile.is_open()) {
    deque<Player> temp;
    string line;
    int i = 0;

    deque<string> names;
    deque<int> wins;

    // Goes through the file
    // and searches for names and wins
    while(getline(myfile, line)) {
        if(line.empty()) continue;
        if(i % 2 == 0) {
            names.push_back(line);
        } else {
            wins.push_back(stoi(line));
        }
        i++;
    }

    for(int i = 0; i < names.size(); i++) {
        temp.push_back(Player(names[i], wins[i]));
    }
    myfile.close();

    // Checks if any of the current players
    // need to update their
    // scores
    for(auto player : game->players) {
        bool found = false;
        for(int i = 0; i < names.size(); i++) {
            if(temp[i].getName() == player.getName()) {
                temp[i].setWins(player.getWins());
                found = true;
                break;
            }
        }
        // If the player was not found in the copy of
        // the save file then they are a new player
        // and need to be added in the save file
        if(!found) {
            Player nplayer(player.getName(), player.getWins());
            temp.push_back(nplayer);
        }
    }

    myfile.close();
    // Close the file and open it in output mode
    fstream myfile2 ("players.txt", std::fstream::in | std::fstream::out);
    // Makes sure the file is not empty for formatting issues

    if(myfile2.peek() == std::ifstream::traits_type::eof()) {
        bool first = true;
```

# Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
        for(auto player : temp) {
            if(!first) {
                myfile2 << "\n";
            }
            first = false;
            myfile2 << player.data();
        }
    } else {
        for(auto& player : temp) {
            myfile2 << "\n";
            myfile2 << player.data();
        }
    }

    myfile2.close();
}
// clears all the players from the list
// in order to not have duplicate players
// in the save file
game->players.clear();
game->gameState.pop();
}

/*
 * File: Player.cpp
 * Author: Michael Cooper
 * Purpose: Player Source File
 * Created on 6/11/22
 */

#include "Player.h"
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

// Constructors
Player::Player(string name) {
    this->name = name;
    wins = 0;
}

Player::Player(string name, int wins) {
    this->name = name;
    this->wins = wins;
}

Player::Player(const Player& player) {
    name = player.getName();
    wins = player.getWins();
}

// Getters
std::string Player::getName() const {
    return name;
}

int Player::getWins() const {
    return wins;
}

// Setters
void Player::setName(std::string name) {
    this->name = name;
}

void Player::setWins(int wins) {
```

Michael Cooper

17C - 43484

```
this->wins = wins;  
}
```

```
// Used for saving player  
// data into the save file  
string Player::data() {  
    return name + "\n" + to_string(wins);  
}
```

```
// Used to check player input  
// for marking the board  
int Player::getInput() {  
    while(true) {  
        cout << getName() << "\'s turn!" << endl;  
        cout << "Enter a number from 0-7\n";  
        string option;  
        getline(cin,option);  
        int opt = stoi(option);  
        if(opt < 0 && opt > 7) {  
            cout << "That is not a valid option!" << endl;  
            cout << "Option has to be between 0 and 7" << endl;  
            continue;  
        }  
        return opt;  
    }  
}
```