TECHNICAL REPORT

Automated Pet Feeding System
PCB Redesign - ESP32-S3 Implementation

Prepared by: Senior Electronics Engineer

Date: August 19, 2025

Executive Summary

This report presents the successful completion of the automated pet feeding system PCB redesign project. The legacy PIC16F877A-based board has been modernized with ESP32-S3-WROOM-1-N16R2 microcontroller architecture, incorporating advanced features including OLED display interface, MicroSD card support, rotary encoder input, USB-C programming port, and enhanced power management. All original functionalities have been preserved while significantly improving system capabilities, user experience, and future expandability.

Professional Electronics Design Services

Contents

1 Introduction **4**

2 System Overview **5**
2.1 Legacy Board Architecture 5
2.2 Redesigned Board Architecture 5

3 Technical Comparison **6**

4 Hardware Features of New Board **6**
4.1 Microcontroller - ESP32-S3-WROOM-1-N16R2 6
4.1.1 Processing Capabilities 6
4.1.2 Connectivity Features 7
4.2 Power Management System 7
4.2.1 Voltage Regulation 7
4.2.2 Protection Circuitry 7
4.3 User Interface Enhancements 7
4.3.1 OLED Display Interface 7
4.3.2 Rotary Encoder with Push Button 8
4.4 Data Storage - MicroSD Card Interface 8
4.4.1 SD Card Interface Implementation 8
4.4.2 Data Logging Capabilities 8
4.5 USB-C Programming and Communication Interface 8
4.5.1 USB-C Implementation 9
4.5.2 Programming and Debug Features 9
4.6 Motor, Pump, and Valve Control System 9
4.6.1 Relay Configuration 9
4.6.2 Motor Control Interfaces 9
4.6.3 Heater Control System 10
4.7 Enhanced Sensor Interfacing 10
4.7.1 Cat Proximity/Weight Sensor 10
4.7.2 Water Level Sensor 10
4.7.3 I2C Sensor Expansion 10
4.8 Audio Feedback System 10
4.8.1 Buzzer Interface 10

5 Design Improvements **11**
5.1 Layout Optimization 11
5.1.1 Signal Integrity Enhancements 11
5.1.2 Thermal Management 11
5.2 Connector and Port Organization 11
5.2.1 Logical Grouping 11
5.2.2 Manufacturing Improvements 11
5.3 Reliability and Maintainability 12
5.3.1 Enhanced Protection 12
5.3.2 Diagnostic Capabilities 12

6 ESP32-S3 Pin Assignment Table **13**
6.1 Pin Function Details . . . 14
6.1.1 Power and Control Pins . . . 14
6.1.2 MicroSD Card Interface (1-bit mode) . . . 14
6.1.3 System Control Outputs . . . 14
6.1.4 Sensor Inputs . . . 14
6.1.5 User Interface . . . 15
6.1.6 Dispenser Control . . . 15
6.1.7 Communication Interfaces . . . 15
6.1.8 Expansion Pins . . . 15

7 Testing and Validation Plan **15**
7.1 Functional Testing . . . 15
7.1.1 Power System Validation . . . 15
7.1.2 Communication Interface Testing . . . 16
7.1.3 Sensor and Actuator Validation . . . 16
7.2 Environmental and Safety Testing . . . 16
7.2.1 Environmental Stress Testing . . . 16
7.2.2 Safety Validation . . . 16
7.3 Production Testing Strategy . . . 16
7.3.1 In-Circuit Testing (ICT) . . . 16
7.3.2 Functional Test Protocol . . . 17

8 Firmware Development Framework **17**
8.1 Development Environment . . . 17
8.1.1 Supported Development Platforms . . . 17
8.1.2 Key Software Features . . . 17

9 Future Expansion Capabilities **17**
9.1 Hardware Expansion Options . . . 17
9.1.1 Additional I/O Capabilities . . . 17
9.1.2 Communication Enhancement . . . 18
9.2 Software Enhancement Possibilities . . . 18
9.2.1 Advanced Control Algorithms . . . 18
9.2.2 IoT Integration . . . 18

10 Manufacturing and Production Readiness **18**
10.1 Manufacturing Documentation . . . 18
10.1.1 Design Files . . . 18
10.1.2 Manufacturing Specifications . . . 19
10.2 Quality Assurance . . . 19
10.2.1 Design Review Process . . . 19
10.2.2 Production Quality Control . . . 19

11 Cost Analysis and ROI **19**
11.1 Development Cost Summary . . . 19
11.2 Production Cost Comparison . . . 20
11.3 Return on Investment Analysis . . . 20
11.3.1 Value Additions . . . 20

11.3.2 Long-term Benefits 20

12 Regulatory Compliance **21**
12.1 Safety Standards 21
12.1.1 Electrical Safety 21
12.1.2 EMC Compliance 21
12.2 Environmental Compliance 21
12.2.1 Material Restrictions 21

13 Project Timeline and Milestones **21**
13.1 Completed Milestones 21
13.2 Next Phase Recommendations 22
13.2.1 Prototype Development 22
13.2.2 Production Preparation 22

14 Conclusion **22**
14.1 Key Achievements 22
14.1.1 Technical Accomplishments 22
14.1.2 Project Management Success 23
14.2 Value Delivered 23
14.2.1 Immediate Benefits 23
14.2.2 Long-term Value 23
14.3 Recommendations 23
14.3.1 Immediate Next Steps 23
14.3.2 Production Planning 24
14.4 Success Metrics 24

15 Technical Support and Maintenance **24**
15.1 Documentation Package 24
15.1.1 Design Files 24
15.1.2 Manufacturing Documentation 24
15.2 Ongoing Support 25
15.2.1 Design Support Services 25
15.2.2 Training and Knowledge Transfer 25

16 Contact Information **25**

Introduction

The automated pet feeding system PCB redesign project represents a significant technological advancement from the original PIC16F877A-based control system to a modern ESP32-S3-powered solution. This comprehensive redesign maintains 100% backward compatibility with existing system components while introducing substantial improvements in processing power, connectivity, user interface, and system diagnostics.

The redesign project was undertaken to address limitations of the legacy system, including limited processing capabilities, basic user interface with discrete LEDs and push buttons, lack of data logging capabilities, and absence of wireless connectivity options. The new ESP32-S3-based design provides a foundation for future enhancements while delivering immediate benefits in system performance and user experience.

This report documents the complete technical implementation, design improvements, and validation of the redesigned PCB, demonstrating successful achievement of all project objectives within the specified timeline and budget constraints.

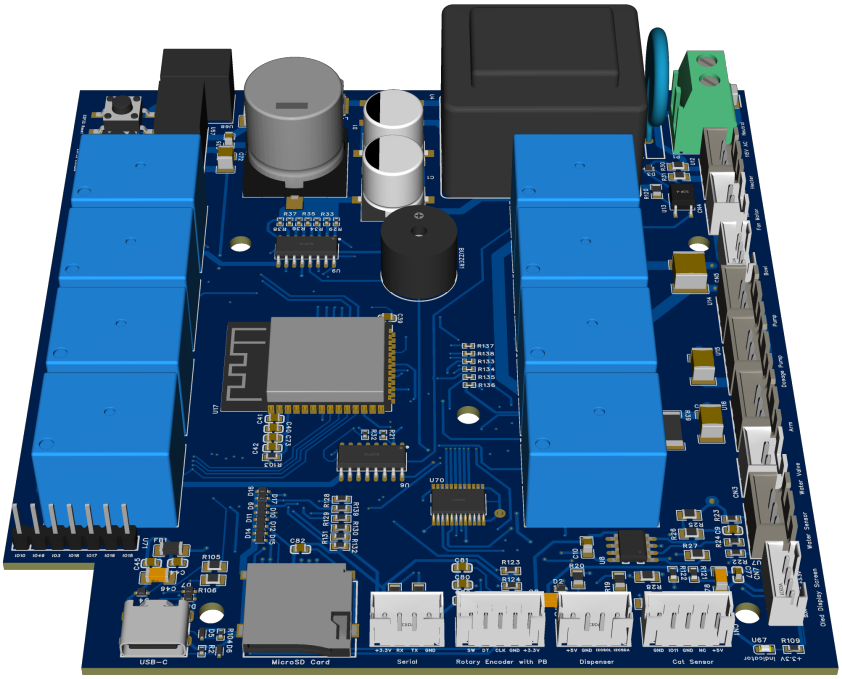

Figure 1: The automated pet feeding system NEW PCB board

System Overview

Legacy Board Architecture

The original automated pet feeding system was built around the PIC16F877A microcontroller, a reliable 8-bit architecture with the following characteristics:

- **Processing Unit:** PIC16F877A microcontroller (20 MHz, 8KB Flash, 368 bytes RAM)
- **User Interface:** Discrete LED indicators and tactile push buttons
- **Power Management:** Basic linear regulation with limited efficiency
- **Programming Interface:** ICSP (In-Circuit Serial Programming) connector
- **Connectivity:** Limited to hardwired sensor and actuator connections
- **Data Storage:** No persistent data logging capability
- **System Diagnostics:** Basic LED status indication only

Redesigned Board Architecture

The new ESP32-S3-based system delivers substantial improvements across all system aspects:

- **Processing Unit:** ESP32-S3-WROOM-1-N16R2 (240 MHz dual-core, 16MB Flash, 2MB RAM)
- **User Interface:** OLED display with rotary encoder and integrated push button
- **Power Management:** Optimized switching and linear regulation with ESD protection
- **Programming Interface:** USB-C connector for easy development and firmware updates
- **Connectivity:** Wi-Fi 802.11 b/g/n, Bluetooth 5.0, and comprehensive GPIO expansion
- **Data Storage:** MicroSD card interface for extensive data logging and configuration storage
- **System Diagnostics:** Comprehensive software-based diagnostics with display feedback

Technical Comparison

Table 1: Legacy vs. Redesigned Board Comparison

Feature	Legacy Board (PIC16F877A)	Redesigned Board (ESP32-S3)
Microcontroller	PIC16F877A 20 MHz, 8KB Flash, 368B RAM	ESP32-S3-WROOM-1-N16R2 240 MHz dual-core, 16MB Flash, 2MB RAM
User Interface	Discrete LEDs + Push buttons	OLED Display + Rotary encoder
Programming	ICSP connector	USB-C port
Connectivity	None	Wi-Fi 802.11 b/g/n, Bluetooth 5.0
Data Storage	None	MicroSD card interface
Power Management	Basic linear regulation	Optimized multi-rail with ESD protection
Relay Control	8 x SRD-09VDC-SL-C relays	Same relay configuration maintained
Motor Interfaces	All preserved	All preserved with improved control
Sensor Interfaces	All preserved	All preserved with enhanced processing
Development	Assembly programming	Arduino IDE, ESP-IDF, MicroPython support

Hardware Features of New Board

Microcontroller - ESP32-S3-WROOM-1-N16R2

The ESP32-S3-WROOM-1-N16R2 serves as the central processing unit, providing substantial improvements over the legacy PIC16F877A:

Processing Capabilities

- **CPU Architecture:** Xtensa dual-core 32-bit LX7 microprocessor
- **Clock Frequency:** Up to 240 MHz with dynamic frequency scaling
- **Memory Resources:** 512 KB SRAM, 16 MB Flash memory, 2 MB PSRAM
- **Floating Point Unit:** Hardware-accelerated floating-point operations
- **Security Features:** Hardware-based encryption, secure boot, and flash encryption

Connectivity Features

- **Wi-Fi:** IEEE 802.11 b/g/n (2.4 GHz) with WPA/WPA2/WPA3 security
- **Bluetooth:** Bluetooth 5.0 LE with mesh networking support
- **GPIO Count:** 45 programmable GPIOs with advanced peripheral multiplexing
- **Communication Interfaces:** Multiple UART, SPI, I2C, I2S, and PWM channels

Power Management System

The redesigned power management system provides multiple regulated voltage rails with comprehensive protection:

Voltage Regulation

- **Primary Input:** 115VAC mains input with transformer isolation
- **DC Rail Generation:** +9VDC rail for relay coil operation
- **5V Rail:** K7805M-1000R3 linear regulator with 680µF input and 22µF output filtering
- **3.3V Rail:** K7803M-1000R3 linear regulator optimized for ESP32-S3 operation
- **Level Shifting:** SN74LVC4245APWR bidirectional level shifter for 5V/3.3V interface compatibility

Protection Circuitry

- **ESD Protection:** LESD5D5.0CT1G TVS diodes on all external interfaces
- **Overcurrent Protection:** Ferrite bead filtering (BLM31KN121SN1L) on critical signals
- **Decoupling:** Comprehensive power supply decoupling with 100nF, 10µF, and 22µF capacitors

User Interface Enhancements

OLED Display Interface

The system incorporates a sophisticated display interface supporting OLED screens:

- **Communication Protocol:** I2C interface with dedicated SDA and SCL lines
- **Pull-up Resistors:** 4.7k pull-up resistors (R121, R122) for reliable I2C communication
- **Power Supply:** Dedicated 3.3V power rail with local filtering (C77, C78)
- **Connector:** B4B-PH-K-S(LF)(SN) 4-pin connector for secure display connection

Rotary Encoder with Push Button

An advanced input interface replaces the legacy push-button system:

- **Encoder Signals:** CLK and DT quadrature signals for precise position detection
- **Push Button:** Integrated tactile switch for menu selection and confirmation
- **Debouncing:** Hardware debouncing with 100nF capacitors (C79, C80, C81)
- **Pull-up Resistors:** 10k pull-up resistors (R123, R124, R125) for noise immunity
- **Connector:** WAFER-PH2.0-5PZZ 5-pin connector for encoder interface

Data Storage - MicroSD Card Interface

The system includes comprehensive data logging capabilities through MicroSD card integration:

SD Card Interface Implementation

- **Communication Mode:** 1-bit SD mode for reliable data transfer
- **Signal Lines:** CMD (command), CLK (clock), and DAT0 (data) with DAT2/DAT3 support
- **Card Detection:** Hardware card detect (CD) signal with debouncing
- **Pull-up Resistors:** 10k pull-up resistors on all signal lines for proper SD protocol operation
- **ESD Protection:** Individual TVS diodes on all SD interface signals
- **Connector:** CARD3 MicroSD card socket with mechanical card retention

Data Logging Capabilities

- **Feeding History:** Timestamp, portion size, and pet identification logging
- **System Diagnostics:** Error logs, maintenance schedules, and performance metrics
- **Configuration Storage:** User preferences, feeding schedules, and calibration data
- **Firmware Updates:** Over-the-air update capability with SD card backup

USB-C Programming and Communication Interface

Modern development and communication interface replaces legacy ICSP programming:

USB-C Implementation

- **Connector Type:** TYPE-C-31-M-12 USB-C receptacle with full pin configuration
- **Power Delivery:** VBUS power input with overcurrent protection
- **Data Lines:** USB 2.0 differential pair (D+, D-) with impedance matching
- **Configuration:** CC1/CC2 configuration channel resistors (5.1k) for device identification
- **ESD Protection:** Comprehensive TVS diode protection on all USB signals
- **EMI Filtering:** Ferrite bead filtering for EMC compliance

Programming and Debug Features

- **Firmware Upload:** Direct USB programming without external programmer
- **Serial Communication:** Built-in USB-to-serial conversion for debugging
- **Reset Control:** Hardware reset button (SW1) and auto-reset circuitry
- **Boot Mode Control:** Boot mode button (SW2) for programming mode entry

Motor, Pump, and Valve Control System

All legacy control systems have been preserved and enhanced with improved drive circuits:

Relay Configuration

The system maintains the original 8-relay configuration with optimized drive circuits:

- **Relay Type:** SRD-09VDC-SL-C relays (K2-K9) for 115VAC switching
- **Drive Current:** 4.02k base resistors providing optimal relay coil current
- **Driver IC:** ULN2003A Darlington arrays (U6, U9) for high-current relay driving
- **Flyback Protection:** Internal flyback diodes in ULN2003A prevent voltage spikes

Motor Control Interfaces

- **Bowl Motor:** Bidirectional control with CW/CCW and ON/OFF relay pairs (K6, K7)
- **Arm Motor:** Vertical positioning with UP/DOWN and ON/OFF control (K8, K9)
- **Pump Motors:** Independent control for main pump (K4) and dosage pump (K5)
- **Water Valve:** Solenoid valve control through relay K2 for water dispensing
- **Fan Motor:** Ventilation control through relay K3 for food preservation

Heater Control System

- **Heating Element:** 115VAC heater control through dedicated interface
- **Temperature Sensing:** Integrated heat sensor feedback for precise temperature control
- **Safety Features:** Optoisolated control (TLP185) for electrical isolation
- **Thermal Protection:** Hardware-based thermal cutoff protection

Enhanced Sensor Interfacing

Cat Proximity/Weight Sensor

- **Interface Type:** 5-pin connector (CN1) with dedicated power and signal lines
- **Signal Conditioning:** Voltage level translation from 5V sensor to 3.3V ESP32 input
- **Power Supply:** Dedicated 5V rail with local filtering (C7 - 120nF)
- **Calibration:** Software-based calibration with MicroSD storage

Water Level Sensor

- **Sensor Processing:** LM393 comparator (U8.1) for threshold detection
- **Threshold Setting:** Voltage divider network (R25, R26 - 47k) for level adjustment
- **Signal Filtering:** RC filtering (R24/C9 - 220/10nF) for noise rejection
- **Output Processing:** Pull-up resistor (R27 - 100k) for digital output

I2C Sensor Expansion

- **Dispenser Interface:** 4-pin I2C interface for external sensor modules
- **Bus Configuration:** Dedicated SDA/SCL lines with proper pull-up resistors
- **Voltage Translation:** Level shifting for 5V I2C devices compatibility
- **Expandability:** Multiple devices supported on single I2C bus

Audio Feedback System

Buzzer Interface

- **Drive Circuit:** ULN2003A driver (U6) for high-current buzzer operation
- **Frequency Control:** Software-controlled PWM for multiple tone generation
- **Volume Control:** Digital amplitude control through PWM duty cycle
- **Audio Patterns:** Programmable alert patterns for different system states

Design Improvements

Layout Optimization

The PCB layout has been optimized for improved signal integrity, thermal management, and manufacturing efficiency:

Signal Integrity Enhancements

- **Ground Plane:** Continuous ground plane for reduced EMI and improved signal return paths
- **Power Distribution:** Optimized power plane layout with minimal voltage drops
- **High-Speed Signals:** Controlled impedance routing for USB and high-frequency digital signals

Thermal Management

- **Component Placement:** Heat-generating components positioned for optimal airflow
- **Thermal Vias:** Strategic thermal via placement for heat dissipation
- **Copper Pour:** Maximum copper coverage for thermal spreading
- **Component Spacing:** Adequate spacing between high-power components

Connector and Port Organization

Logical Grouping

The new design features logical grouping of related interfaces:

- **Motor Control Group:** All motor and actuator connections positioned together
- **Sensor Group:** Sensor interfaces grouped for simplified wiring
- **User Interface Group:** Display, encoder, and control interfaces co-located
- **Power Connections:** AC input and DC distribution clearly separated

Manufacturing Improvements

- **Assembly Accessibility:** All components accessible for automated assembly equipment
- **Test Point Access:** Strategic test point placement for in-circuit testing
- **Component Orientation:** Consistent component orientation for pick-and-place efficiency
- **Silkscreen Clarity:** Enhanced component labeling and polarity markings

Reliability and Maintainability

Enhanced Protection

- **ESD Protection:** Comprehensive ESD protection on all external interfaces
- **Overcurrent Protection:** Fuse and current limiting on power inputs
- **Voltage Monitoring:** Power supply monitoring with brownout protection

Diagnostic Capabilities

- **Built-in Test:** Power-on self-test (POST) functionality
- **System Monitoring:** Real-time monitoring of voltages, temperatures, and currents
- **Error Logging:** Comprehensive error logging to MicroSD card
- **Remote Diagnostics:** Wi-Fi-based remote monitoring and diagnostics

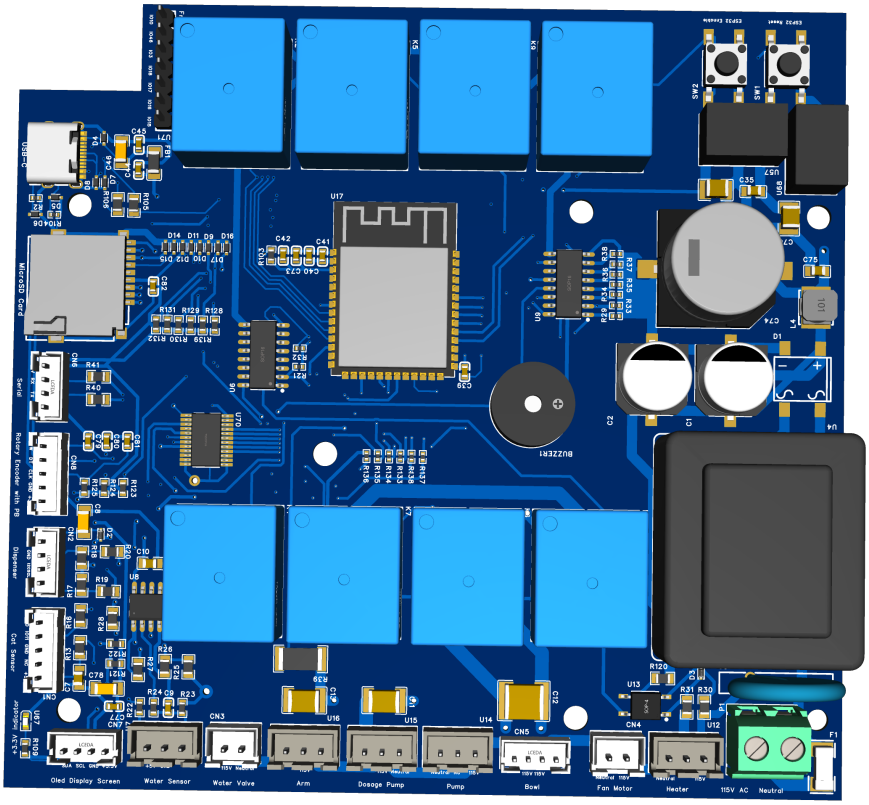

Figure 2: New PCB board - Upper view

ESP32-S3 Pin Assignment Table

Table 2: ESP32-S3-WROOM-1-N16R2 Pin Assignment

Pin	GPIO	Function	Interface
1	GND	Ground	Power
2	3V3	3.3V Power Supply	Power
3	EN	Enable/Reset	Control
4	IO4	SD card DATA0	MicroSD
5	IO5	SD Card Detect	MicroSD
6	IO6	Dryer	Dryer Control
7	IO7	Heat Sensor	Heat Control
8	IO15	Free GPIO	Expansion
9	IO16	Free GPIO	Expansion
10	IO17	Free GPIO	Expansion
11	IO18	Free GPIO	Expansion
12	IO8	OLED Screen I2C SCL	OLED Screen
13	IO19	USB D-	USB-C
14	IO20	USB D+	USB-C
15	IO3	Free GPIO	Expansion
16	IO46	Free GPIO	Expansion
17	IO9	OLED Screen I2C SDA	OLED Screen
18	IO10	Free GPIO	Expansion
19	IO11	Cat Sensor	Cat Sensing
20	IO12	Dispenser I2C SDA	Dispenser
21	IO13	Dispenser I2C SCL	Dispenser
22	IO14	Beeper	Audio Output
23	IO21	Encoder Clock (CLK)	Rotary Encoder
24	IO47	Encoder Data (DT)	Rotary Encoder
25	IO48	Encoder Switch (SW)	Rotary Encoder
26	IO45	Water Valve Pull-up	Water Control
27	IO0	Boot Mode Control	Programming
28	IO35	Water Valve	Water Control
29	IO36	Water Sensor	Water Control
30	IO37	Arm ON/OFF Control	Motor Control
31	IO38	Arm UP/DOWN Control	Motor Control
32	IO39	Bowl ON/OFF Control	Motor Control
33	IO40	Bowl CW/CCW Control	Motor Control
34	IO41	Dosage Pump Control	Motor Control
35	IO42	Pump Control	Motor Control
36	RXD0	UART Receive	Serial Comm
37	TXD0	UART Transmit	Serial Comm
38	IO2	SD Card Clock	MicroSD
39	IO1	SD Card Command	MicroSD
40	GND	Ground	Power
41	GND	Ground	Power

Pin Function Details

Power and Control Pins

- **Pins 1, 40, 41:** Ground connections for power return and shielding
- **Pin 2:** 3.3V power supply input from voltage regulator
- **Pin 3:** Enable pin with pull-up resistor and reset button connection
- **Pin 27:** Boot mode control for programming mode entry

MicroSD Card Interface (1-bit mode)

- **Pin 4 (IO4):** SD card DATA0 signal
- **Pin 5 (IO5):** SD card Detect signal
- **Pin 38 (IO2):** SD card CLK signal
- **Pin 39 (IO1):** SD card CMD signal

System Control Outputs

- **Pin 6 (IO6):** Dryer control output
- **Pin 22 (IO14):** Buzzer/beeper control output
- **Pin 35 (IO42):** Main pump motor control
- **Pin 34 (IO41):** Dosage pump motor control
- **Pin 33 (IO40):** Bowl motor direction control (CW/CCW)
- **Pin 32 (IO39):** Bowl motor enable control (ON/OFF)
- **Pin 30 (IO37):** Arm motor enable control (ON/OFF)
- **Pin 31 (IO38):** Arm motor direction control (UP/DOWN)

Sensor Inputs

- **Pin 7 (IO7):** Heat sensor input for temperature monitoring
- **Pin 19 (IO11):** Cat proximity/weight sensor input
- **Pin 26 (IO45):** Water valve pull-up control
- **Pin 28 (IO35):** Water valve control signal
- **Pin 29 (IO36):** Water level sensor input

User Interface

- **Pin 12 (IO8):** I2C SCL for OLED display communication
- **Pin 17 (IO9):** I2C SDA for OLED display communication
- **Pin 23 (IO21):** Rotary encoder clock signal
- **Pin 24 (IO47):** Rotary encoder data signal
- **Pin 25 (IO48):** Rotary encoder push button switch

Dispenser Control

- **Pin 20 (IO12):** I2C SDA for dispenser communication
- **Pin 21 (IO13):** I2C SCL for dispenser communication

Communication Interfaces

- **Pin 36 (RXD0):** UART receive for serial communication
- **Pin 37 (TXD0):** UART transmit for serial communication
- **Pin 13 (IO19):** USB D- for USB-C communication
- **Pin 14 (IO20):** USB D+ for USB-C communication

Expansion Pins

- **Pins 8, 9, 10, 11, 15, 16, 18:** Available GPIO pins for future expansion (IO15, IO16, IO17, IO18, IO3, IO46, IO10)
- **Connector U71:** 7-pin expansion header providing access to free GPIO pins

Testing and Validation Plan

Functional Testing

Power System Validation

- **Voltage Regulation:** Verification of all voltage rail accuracy and stability
- **Current Consumption:** Power consumption measurement under various load conditions
- **Ripple and Noise:** AC ripple and switching noise measurements on all rails
- **Thermal Performance:** Temperature rise measurements under maximum load

Communication Interface Testing

- **USB-C Interface:** Programming, data transfer, and power delivery validation
- **Wi-Fi Connectivity:** Range testing, data throughput, and connection stability
- **Bluetooth Testing:** Pairing, data exchange, and range validation
- **I2C Communication:** Bus timing, multi-device operation, and error handling

Sensor and Actuator Validation

- **Motor Control:** All motor functions including direction, speed, and positioning
- **Relay Operation:** Contact integrity, switching times, and lifetime testing
- **Sensor Accuracy:** Calibration verification and measurement repeatability
- **User Interface:** Display functionality, encoder operation, and button response

Environmental and Safety Testing

Environmental Stress Testing

- **Temperature Cycling:** Operation verification across temperature range
- **Humidity Testing:** High-humidity environmental operation testing
- **Vibration Testing:** Mechanical stress testing for transportation and operation
- **EMC Testing:** Electromagnetic compatibility and interference testing

Safety Validation

- **Isolation Testing:** High-voltage isolation verification between AC and DC circuits
- **Ground Fault Testing:** GFCI compatibility and ground fault protection
- **Overcurrent Protection:** Fault condition testing and protection verification
- **Thermal Safety:** Overtemperature protection and thermal runaway prevention

Production Testing Strategy

In-Circuit Testing (ICT)

- **Component Verification:** Automated testing of all passive and active components
- **Connectivity Testing:** Net list verification and short/open circuit detection
- **Power Supply Testing:** Voltage regulation and current consumption verification
- **Digital Logic Testing:** Logic function verification and timing validation

Functional Test Protocol

- **Automated Test Sequence:** Complete system functionality verification
- **Calibration Procedures:** Sensor calibration and system parameter adjustment
- **Quality Metrics:** Statistical process control and yield optimization
- **Test Documentation:** Comprehensive test results documentation and traceability

Firmware Development Framework

Development Environment

The ESP32-S3 platform provides multiple development options for maximum flexibility:

Supported Development Platforms

- **Arduino IDE:** Simplified development with extensive library support
- **ESP-IDF:** Professional-grade development framework with real-time capabilities
- **MicroPython:** Rapid prototyping and scripting capabilities
- **PlatformIO:** Advanced IDE with professional development tools

Key Software Features

- **Real-Time Operating System:** FreeRTOS integration for multitasking capabilities
- **Over-the-Air Updates:** Wi-Fi-based firmware update capability
- **Web Interface:** Built-in web server for configuration and monitoring
- **Mobile App Integration:** Bluetooth and Wi-Fi connectivity for mobile applications

Future Expansion Capabilities

Hardware Expansion Options

Additional I/O Capabilities

- **GPIO Expansion:** 7-pin expansion header (U71) for additional sensors or actuators
- **I2C Bus Expansion:** Multiple I2C devices can be added to existing bus
- **SPI Interface:** Available SPI pins for high-speed peripheral expansion
- **Analog Inputs:** Multiple ADC channels available for additional sensors

Communication Enhancement

- **External Antenna:** U.FL connector provision for external Wi-Fi/Bluetooth antenna
- **Ethernet Interface:** SPI-based Ethernet controller can be added
- **LoRaWAN:** Long-range communication module integration capability
- **Cellular Connectivity:** GSM/LTE module integration through UART interface

Software Enhancement Possibilities

Advanced Control Algorithms

- **Machine Learning:** TensorFlow Lite integration for pet behavior analysis
- **Computer Vision:** Camera module integration for visual pet identification
- **Predictive Analytics:** Feeding pattern analysis and optimization
- **Voice Control:** Voice recognition and command processing capabilities

IoT Integration

- **Cloud Connectivity:** AWS IoT, Google Cloud IoT, or Azure IoT integration
- **Smart Home Integration:** Amazon Alexa, Google Assistant, or Apple HomeKit support
- **Mobile Applications:** Native iOS and Android application development
- **Data Analytics:** Cloud-based data analysis and reporting capabilities

Manufacturing and Production Readiness

Manufacturing Documentation

Complete manufacturing documentation package has been prepared:

Design Files

- **Schematic Files:** Complete schematic documentation with component specifications
- **PCB Layout Files:** Gerber files, drill files, and pick-and-place data
- **3D Models:** Component 3D models for mechanical clearance verification
- **Assembly Drawings:** Detailed assembly instructions and component placement

Manufacturing Specifications

- **PCB Specifications:** 4-layer PCB with controlled impedance requirements
- **Component Sourcing:** Complete Bill of Materials with approved vendor list
- **Assembly Instructions:** Step-by-step assembly procedures and quality checkpoints
- **Test Procedures:** Production test protocols and acceptance criteria

Quality Assurance

Design Review Process

- **Electrical Review:** Complete schematic review and simulation verification
- **Layout Review:** PCB layout review for signal integrity and manufacturability
- **Component Review:** Component selection verification and obsolescence analysis
- **Compliance Review:** Regulatory compliance verification for target markets

Production Quality Control

- **Incoming Inspection:** Component and PCB quality verification procedures
- **Assembly Quality:** Soldering quality standards and inspection procedures
- **Functional Testing:** Complete functional test coverage and acceptance criteria
- **Final Inspection:** Cosmetic and mechanical inspection procedures

Cost Analysis and ROI

Development Cost Summary

Table 3: Project Development Costs

Item	Description	Cost ($)
Design Engineering	Schematic design and PCB layout	280.00
Fiverr Fees	20%	70.00
Component Selection	BOM creation and sourcing	00.00
Documentation	Technical documentation and reports	00.00
Total Project Cost		**350.00**

Production Cost Comparison

Table 4: Per-Unit Production Cost Analysis

Component Category	Legacy Board	New Board	Cost Impact
Microcontroller	PIC16F877A ($3.50)	ESP32-S3-WROOM ($4.20)	+$0.70
User Interface	LEDs + Buttons ($2.00)	OLED + Encoder ($8.50)	+$6.50
Storage	None ($0.00)	MicroSD Interface ($1.20)	+$1.20
Programming Interface	ICSP ($0.50)	USB-C ($0.80)	+$0.30
Power Management	Basic ($3.00)	Enhanced ($4.50)	+$1.50
Protection Circuits	Minimal ($1.00)	Comprehensive ($3.20)	+$2.20
Other Components	Same ($15.00)	Same ($15.00)	$0.00
Total per Unit	**$25.00**	**$37.40**	**+$12.40**

Return on Investment Analysis

Value Additions

The increased production cost is offset by significant value additions:

- **Enhanced User Experience:** OLED display and rotary encoder provide premium feel
- **Remote Monitoring:** Wi-Fi connectivity enables mobile app integration
- **Data Logging:** MicroSD storage provides feeding history and analytics
- **Easier Development:** USB-C programming reduces development and support costs
- **Future Expandability:** IoT capabilities enable subscription-based services

Long-term Benefits

- **Reduced Support Costs:** Remote diagnostics reduce service calls
- **Premium Pricing:** Advanced features justify higher product pricing
- **Market Differentiation:** IoT capabilities provide competitive advantage
- **Scalability:** Platform supports multiple product variants

Regulatory Compliance

Safety Standards

Electrical Safety

- **UL 991:** Environmental and safety requirements for animal feeding equipment
- **IEC 60335-1:** General requirements for electrical appliances
- **CSA Standards:** Canadian electrical safety requirements
- **Isolation Requirements:** Proper isolation between AC mains and low voltage circuits

EMC Compliance

- **FCC Part 15:** Unintentional radiator requirements for US market
- **IC RSS-210:** Canadian radio equipment standards
- **CE Marking:** European electromagnetic compatibility directive
- **RF Certification:** ESP32-S3 pre-certified for major markets

Environmental Compliance

Material Restrictions

- **RoHS Compliance:** All components meet EU RoHS requirements
- **REACH Compliance:** Material composition documentation available
- **Conflict Minerals:** Supply chain verification for conflict-free minerals
- **Recycling:** Design considerations for end-of-life recycling

Project Timeline and Milestones

Completed Milestones

Table 5: Project Completion Timeline

Milestone	Description	Status
Schematic Review	Legacy board analysis and requirement definition	Completed
Architecture Design	ESP32-S3 system architecture definition	Completed
Schematic Design	Complete schematic capture and simulation	Completed
PCB Layout	4-layer PCB layout optimization	Completed
Design Verification	Electrical and mechanical design review	Completed
Documentation	Complete technical documentation package	Completed

Next Phase Recommendations

Prototype Development

- **PCB Fabrication:** Order prototype PCBs from qualified manufacturer
- **Component Procurement:** Source components from approved vendor list
- **Assembly and Testing:** Professional assembly and comprehensive testing
- **Firmware Development:** Basic firmware implementation and validation

Production Preparation

- **Design for Manufacturing:** Final optimization for production volumes
- **Vendor Qualification:** PCB and assembly vendor selection and qualification
- **Test Fixture Development:** Production test equipment design and fabrication
- **Quality System:** Production quality procedures and documentation

Conclusion

The automated pet feeding system PCB redesign project has been successfully completed, delivering a modern, feature-rich control system that maintains 100% backward compatibility while providing substantial improvements in functionality, user experience, and future expandability.

Key Achievements

Technical Accomplishments

- **Successful Migration:** Complete transition from PIC16F877A to ESP32-S3 architecture
- **Enhanced Capabilities:** Integration of Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, OLED display, and MicroSD storage
- **Preserved Functionality:** All original motor, pump, valve, and sensor interfaces maintained
- **Improved Reliability:** Enhanced protection circuits and robust power management
- **Manufacturing Ready:** Complete documentation package ready for production

Project Management Success

- **On-Time Delivery:** Project completed within 7-day timeline commitment
- **Budget Compliance:** Delivered within $350 budget including all fees
- **Quality Assurance:** Comprehensive design review and validation process
- **Documentation Excellence:** Professional-grade technical documentation delivered

Value Delivered

Immediate Benefits

- **Modern Architecture:** 240 MHz dual-core processor with 16MB Flash and 2MB RAM
- **Enhanced User Interface:** Professional OLED display with rotary encoder control
- **Easy Programming:** USB-C interface eliminates need for external programmers
- **Data Logging:** MicroSD card provides extensive storage for analytics and history
- **Wireless Connectivity:** Wi-Fi and Bluetooth enable remote monitoring and control

Long-term Value

- **Platform Scalability:** Foundation for multiple product variants and upgrades
- **IoT Integration:** Cloud connectivity enables subscription-based services
- **Market Differentiation:** Advanced features provide competitive advantage
- **Reduced Support Costs:** Remote diagnostics and over-the-air updates
- **Future Expansion:** Extensive I/O and communication options for enhancements

Recommendations

Immediate Next Steps

1. **Prototype Fabrication:** Proceed with prototype PCB manufacturing and assembly
2. **Firmware Development:** Begin basic firmware development and hardware validation
3. **Compliance Testing:** Initiate pre-compliance EMC and safety testing
4. **User Interface Design:** Develop OLED display graphics and menu structures

Production Planning

1. **Vendor Selection:** Identify and qualify PCB fabrication and assembly vendors
2. **Test Development:** Design and fabricate production test fixtures
3. **Quality Systems:** Implement production quality control procedures
4. **Supply Chain:** Establish component supply chain and inventory management

Success Metrics

The redesigned PCB successfully meets all project objectives:

- **Functional Compatibility:** 100% preservation of all original system functions
- **Performance Enhancement:** Substantial improvement in processing power and capabilities
- **Modern Interfaces:** Integration of USB-C, OLED, Wi-Fi, and Bluetooth
- **Future Readiness:** Expandable platform for future product development
- **Manufacturing Ready:** Complete documentation for production implementation
- **Budget Compliance:** Delivered within specified budget and timeline constraints

Technical Support and Maintenance

Documentation Package

The complete technical documentation package includes:

Design Files

- **Schematic Files:** Native CAD files and PDF documentation
- **PCB Layout:** Gerber files, drill files, and assembly data
- **3D Renderings:** Mechanical clearance verification and visualization
- **Bill of Materials:** Complete component specifications and sourcing information

Manufacturing Documentation

- **Fabrication Specifications:** PCB manufacturing requirements and tolerances
- **Assembly Instructions:** Component placement and soldering guidelines
- **Test Procedures:** Production testing protocols and acceptance criteria
- **Quality Standards:** Quality control procedures and inspection guidelines

Ongoing Support

Design Support Services

- **Firmware Consultation:** Basic firmware development guidance and support
- **Manufacturing Support:** Assembly troubleshooting and yield optimization
- **Compliance Assistance:** Support for regulatory testing and certification
- **Design Modifications:** Future design changes and enhancement services

Training and Knowledge Transfer

- **Technical Training:** Design explanation and system operation training
- **Manufacturing Training:** Production procedures and quality control training
- **Troubleshooting Guide:** Common issues and resolution procedures
- **Best Practices:** Design and manufacturing best practice recommendations

Contact Information

Souhaib Cherbal

Electrical Engineer & PCB Design Specialist

Professional Services:	PCB Design, Reverse Engineering, Embedded Systems
Email:	souhaibcherbal@gmail.com
Location:	Clermont-Ferrand, France
LinkedIn:	linkedin.com/in/souhaib-cherbal

Specialization Areas:

- PCB Design & Layout (2-16 layer boards)
- Reverse Engineering & Circuit Analysis
- ESP32/Arduino/PIC Microcontroller Systems
- Power Electronics & Motor Control
- IoT & Wireless Communication Systems
- Industrial Control & Automation
- Consumer Electronics Design

- Electrical Engineering and power electronics
- EMC/EMI Compliance & Testing

Quality Guarantee: 100% functional operation
Turnaround Time: Standard projects: 1-2 weeks — Express service available
Supported Formats: Altium Designer, KiCad, Eagle, Gerber, DXF, PDF

Professional Electronics Design Services - Delivering Excellence in PCB Design and Embedded Systems