

Eclipse Plugin Development

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Agenda

- Brief history and evolution of the platform
- OSGi
- Eclipse RCP – main components and architecture
- Deployment structure and plug-in installation flow
- Developing plug-ins
- Demos
- Q&A



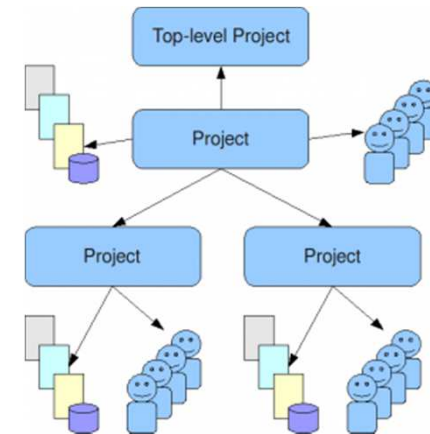
History and evolution of the platform (1)

- 1998 – OTI (Object Technology International – a subsidiary of IBM purchased in 1996, now known as IBM Ottawa Lab) starts developing what is now known as Eclipse IDE
- 2001 – Eclipse IDE was outsourced in order to increase adoption and acceleration. The Eclipse consortium and eclipse.org were established (along with 8 other organizations)
- 2001 – Eclipse 1.0
- 2002 – Eclipse 2.0
- 2003 – Eclipse 2.1
- 2004 – Eclipse Software Foundation was created – on the 21st of June Eclipse 3.0 was shipped (codebase originated from VisualAge) with a runtime architecture following the OSGi Service Platform specification



History and evolution of the platform (2)

- 2004 (21st of June) – 3.0.[1]
- 2005 (28th of June) – 3.1
- 2006 (30th of June) – 3.2 (Calisto) – WTP donated from IBM
- 2007 (29th of June) – 3.3 (Europa)
- 2008 (25th of June) – 3.4 (Ganymede)
- 2009 (24th of June) – 3.5 (Galileo)
- 2009 (23rd of June) – 3.6 (Helios)
- 2011 (22nd of June) – 3.7 (Indigo)
- 2012 (27th of June) – 4.2 (Juno). Eclipse 4.2 is the result of the e4 incubation



History and evolution of the platform (3)

- 2013 (planned 26 of June) – 4.3 (Kepler)
- 2014 (planned 25 of June) – 4.4 (Luna)
- 2012 – started development of Eclipse Orion – open-source browser-based IDE for web development in the cloud



OSGi (1)

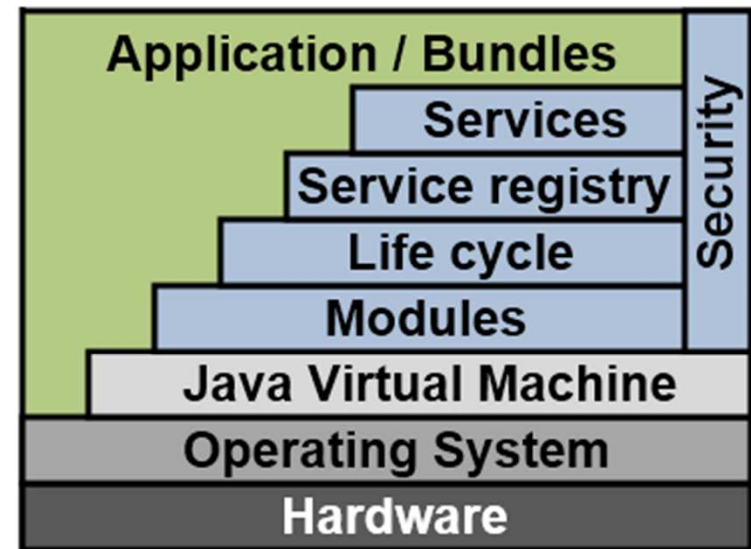
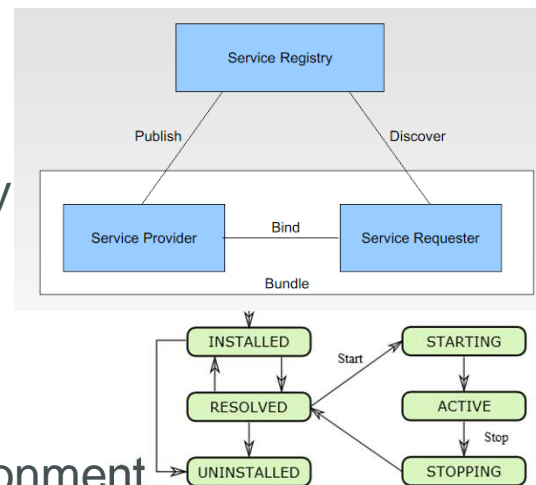
- *The **Open Services Gateway initiative framework** is a module system and service platform for the Java programming language that implements a complete and dynamic component model, something that as of 2011 does not exist in standalone Java/VM environments*
- *OSGi allows for applications or components to be installed, started, stopped, updated and uninstalled without requiring a reboot*
- *The OSGi specifications have moved beyond the original focus of service gateways, and are now used in applications ranging from mobile phones to the open source Eclipse IDE. Other application areas include automobiles, industrial automation, building automation, PDAs, grid computing, entertainment, fleet management and application servers*

Wikipedia



OSGi (2)

- Any framework that provides an implementation based on OSGi provides an environment for the modularization of application into smaller bundles – tightly coupled, dynamically loadable collections of classes, jars and configuration files that explicitly declared their dependencies
- OSGi logical layers and units:
 - bundles
 - services
 - services registry
 - life-cycle
 - modules
 - security
 - execution environment



OSGi (3)

- Every bundle contains a manifest.mf file (the bundle descriptor) that specifies:

Bundle-Name: Defines a human-readable name for this bundle, Simply assigns a short name to the bundle

Bundle-SymbolicName: The only required header, this entry specifies a unique identifier for a bundle, based on the reverse domain name convention (used also by the java packages)

Bundle-Description: A description of the bundle's functionality

Bundle-ManifestVersion: This little known header indicates the OSGi specification to use for reading this bundle

Bundle-Version: Designates a version number to the bundle

Bundle-Activator: Indicates the class name to be invoked once a bundle is activated

Export-Package: Expresses what Java packages contained in a bundle will be made available to the outside world

Import-Package: Indicates what Java packages will be required from the outside world, in order to fulfill the dependencies needed in a bundle.



OSGi (4)

- Sample manifest.mf file:

```
Manifest-Version: 1.0
Bundle-ManifestVersion: 2
Bundle-Name: Sample
Bundle-SymbolicName: com.sample
Bundle-Version: 1.0.0.qualifier
Bundle-Activator: sample.Activator
Bundle-Vendor: test
Require-Bundle: org.eclipse.ui,
org.eclipse.core.runtime
Bundle-
RequiredExecutionEnvironment:
JavaSE-1.7
Bundle-ActivationPolicy: lazy
```



OSGi (5)

- Advantages:
 - ✓ Reduced complexity: changes can be made without affecting other modules
 - ✓ Reuse: easy integration of third party components
 - ✓ Easy deployment – the life-cycle management of components is well-defined
 - ✓ Dynamic updates: Bundles can be installed, started, stopped, updated and uninstalled without bringing down the whole system
 - ✓ Adaptive: The OSGi provides a dynamic service registry where bundles can register, get and listen to services. This dynamic service model allows bundle to find out what all services available in the system and can adapt those functionalities
 - ✓ Transparency: Certain parts of applications can be shutdown for bug fixing

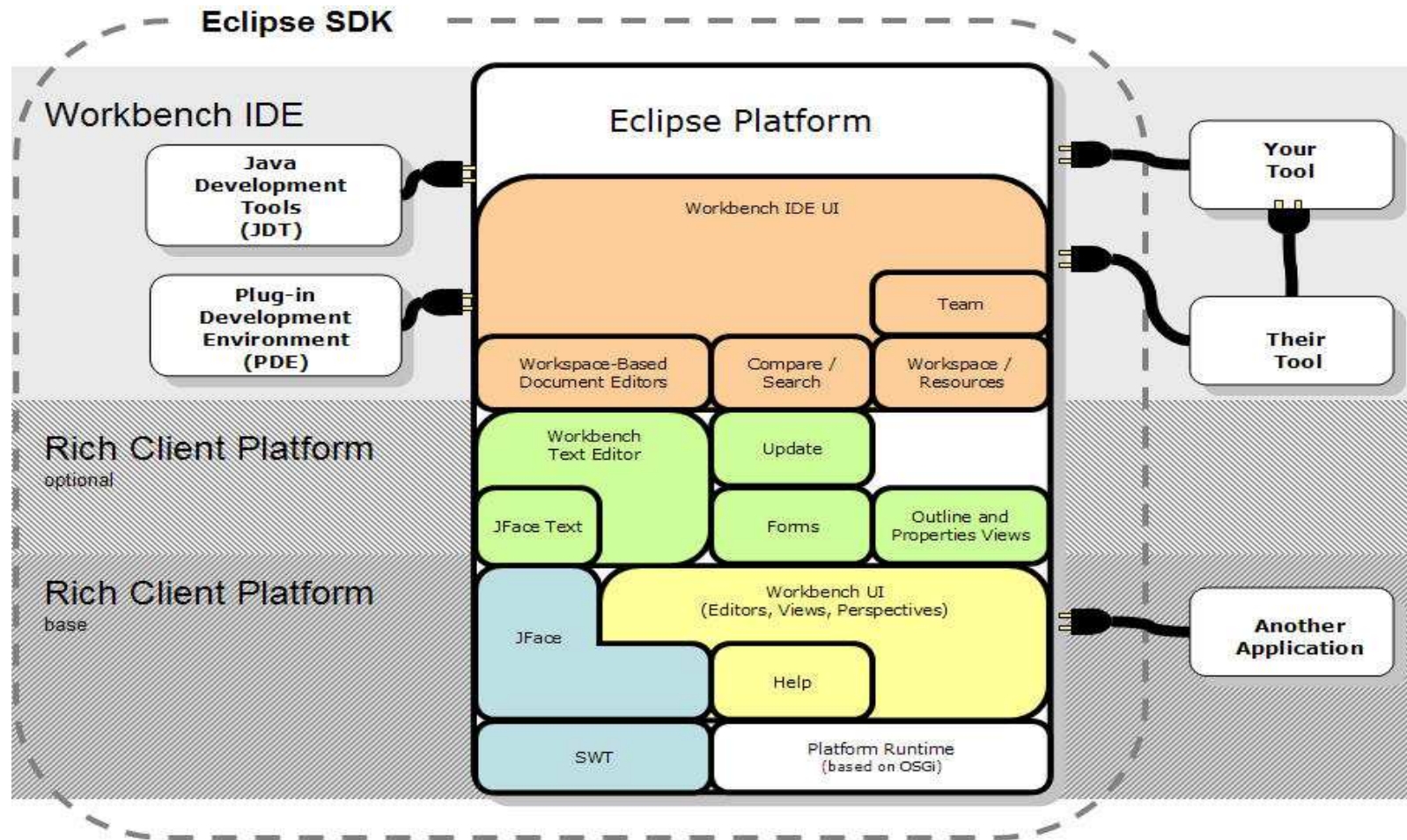


Platform - main components

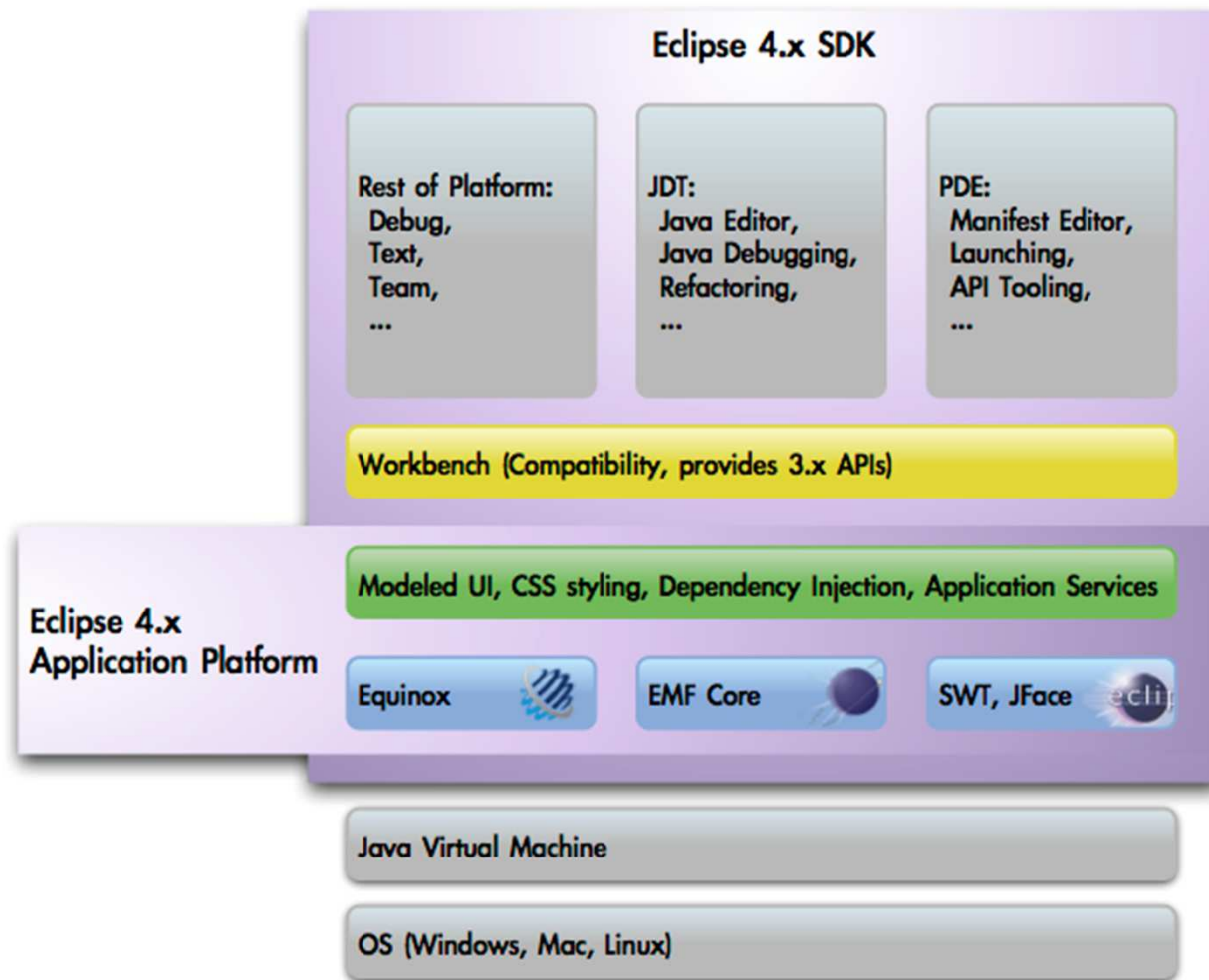
- The Eclipse RCP (rich client platform) for developing general purpose applications consists of:
 - ✓ Equinox – a standard bundling framework (OSGi implementation)
 - ✓ Core platform – boot Eclipse, run plug-ins
 - ✓ Standard Widget Toolkit (SWT) – a portable widget toolkit
 - ✓ JFace – viewer classes to bring model view controller programming to SWT, file buffers, text handling, text editors
 - ✓ Eclipse Workbench – views, editors, perspectives, wizards, actions, commands



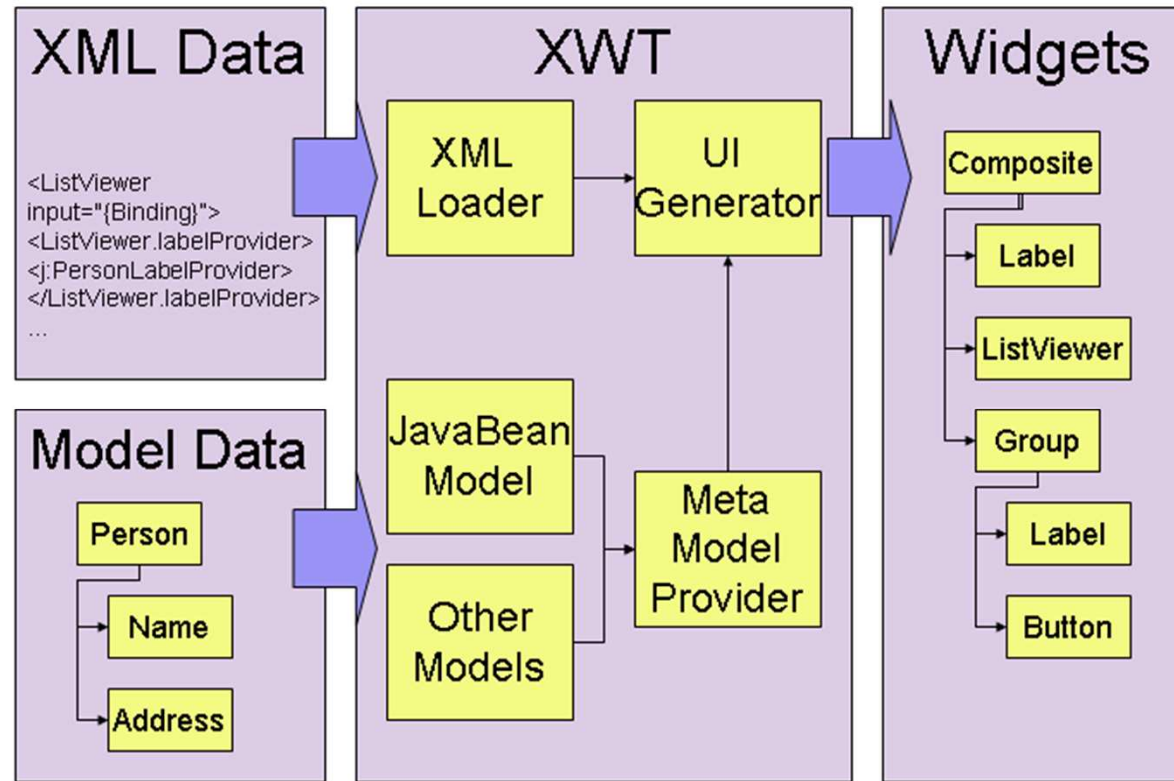
Platform - architecture



Platform – e4 adoption



Platform – e4 XWT



Platform – e4 XWT sample

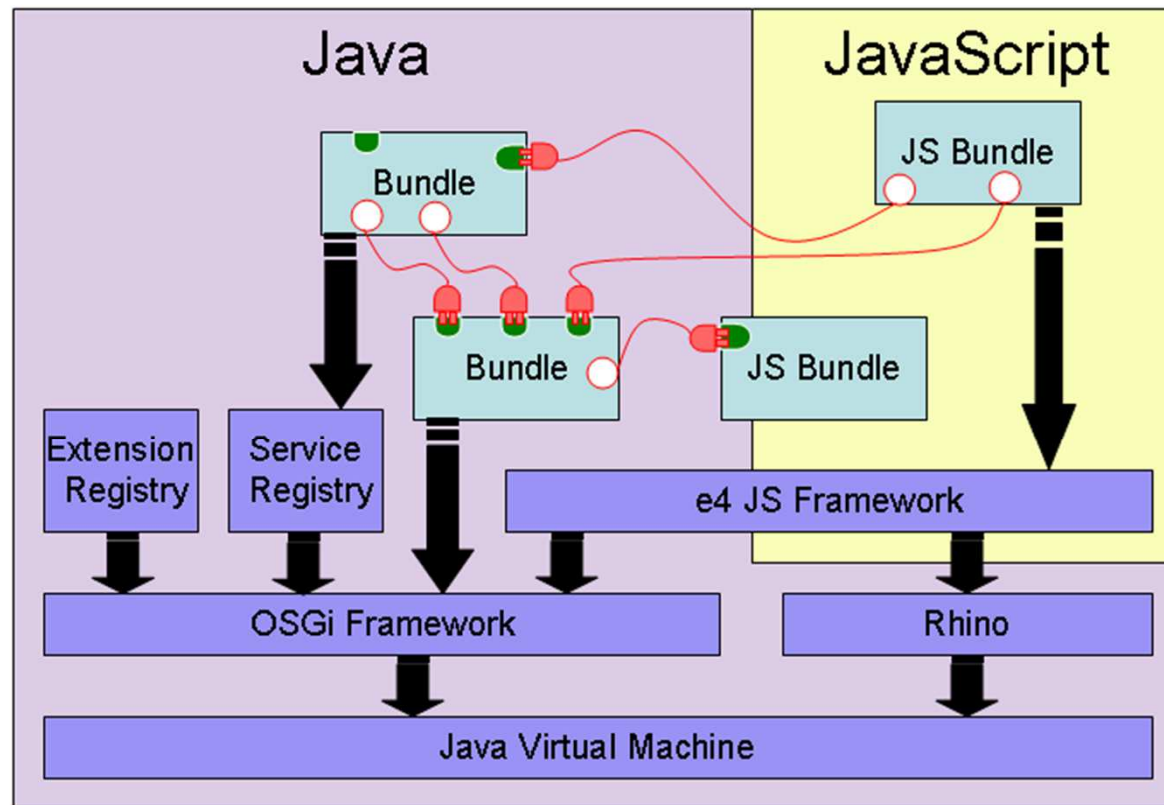
```
<Shell xmlns="http://www.eclipse.org/xwt/presentation"
  xmlns:x="http://www.eclipse.org/xwt">
  <Shell.layout>
    <FillLayout/>
  </Shell.layout>
  <Button text="Hello, world!">
  </Button>
</Shell>
```



```
Shell parent = new Shell();
parent.setLayout(new FillLayout());
Button button = new Button(parent, SWT.NONE);
button.setText("Hello, world!");
```



Platform – e4 javascript OSGi support

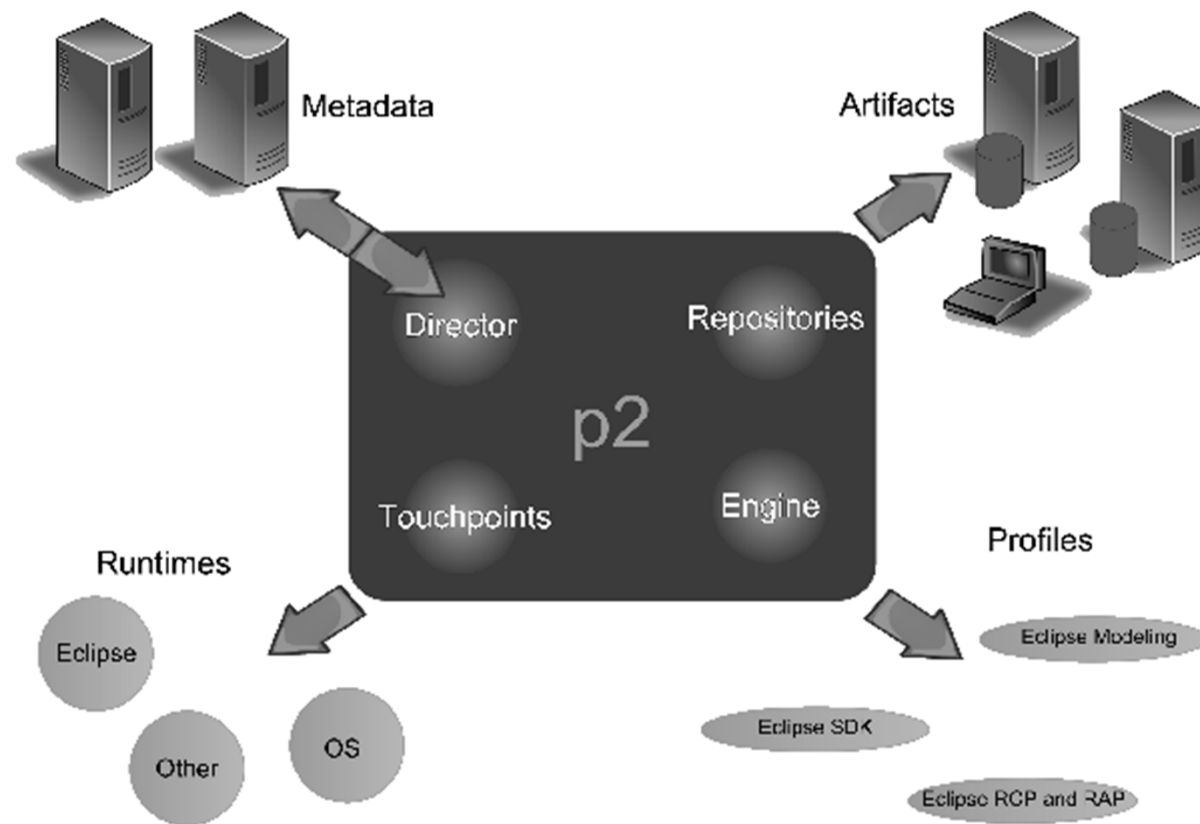


Deployment structure

eclipse/ → main installation folder
configuration/ → Eclipse configuration
 config.ini → main configuration file
 org.eclipse.equinox.simpleconfigurator/
 bundles.info → current set of plugins
dropins/ → folder scanned for plugins
features/ → features folder
p2/ → p2 configuration folder
plugins/ → plug-ins folder
eclipse.exe → Eclipse loader
eclipse.ini → Eclipse configuration file

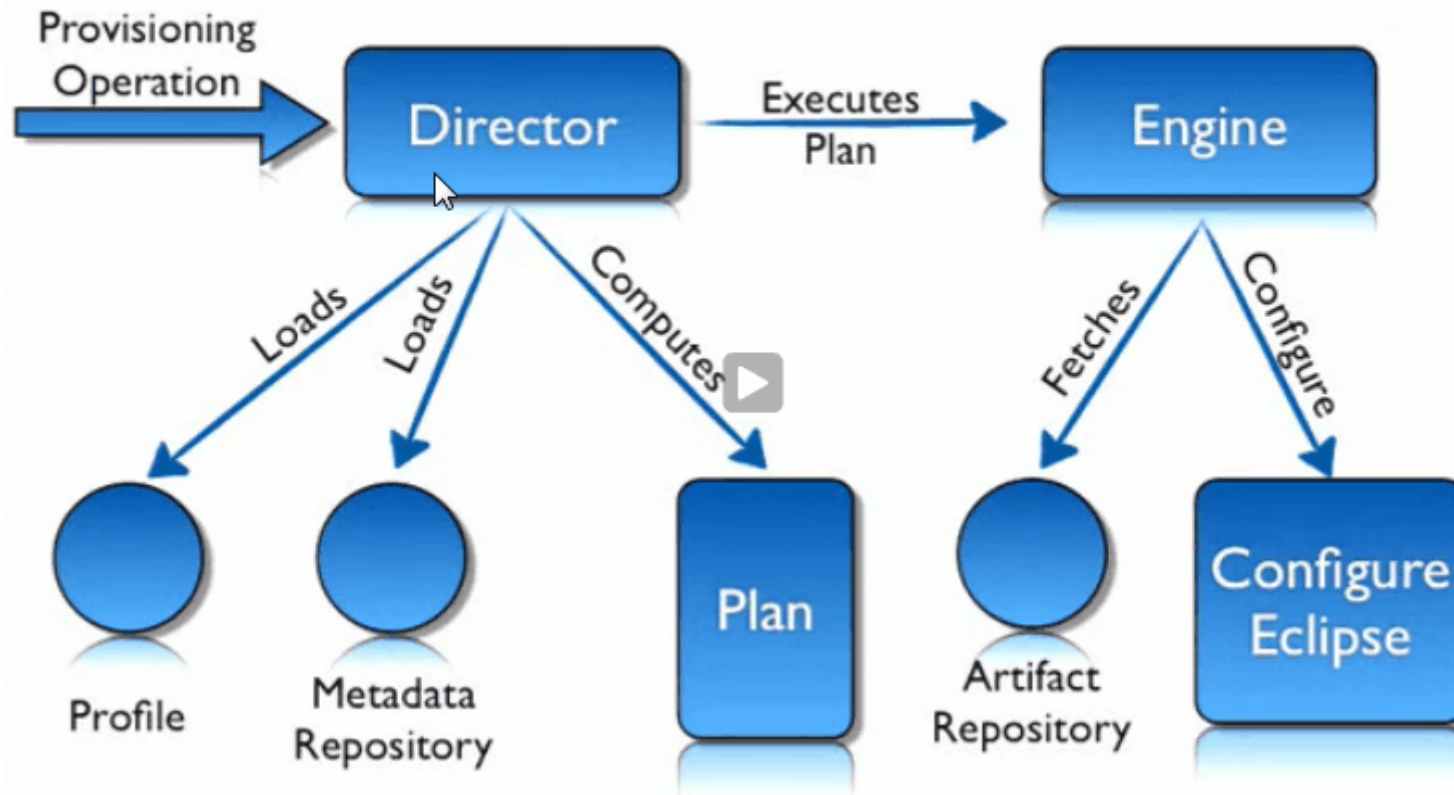


Plug-in installation – p2 overview



Plug-in installation flow using p2

The Installation Story



Plugin development – plug-ins

- OSGi bundles
- Use extension points
- Provide extension points



Plugin development – core components

- The Eclipse Platform
- Equinox – An OSGi R4 specification implementation used by Eclipse (a common environment for executing plug-ins (bundles) and managing their life-cycle)
- Various Eclipse plug-ins – The services managed by Equinox
- The Eclipse IDE - ADT, CDT, JDT, PDT and many others



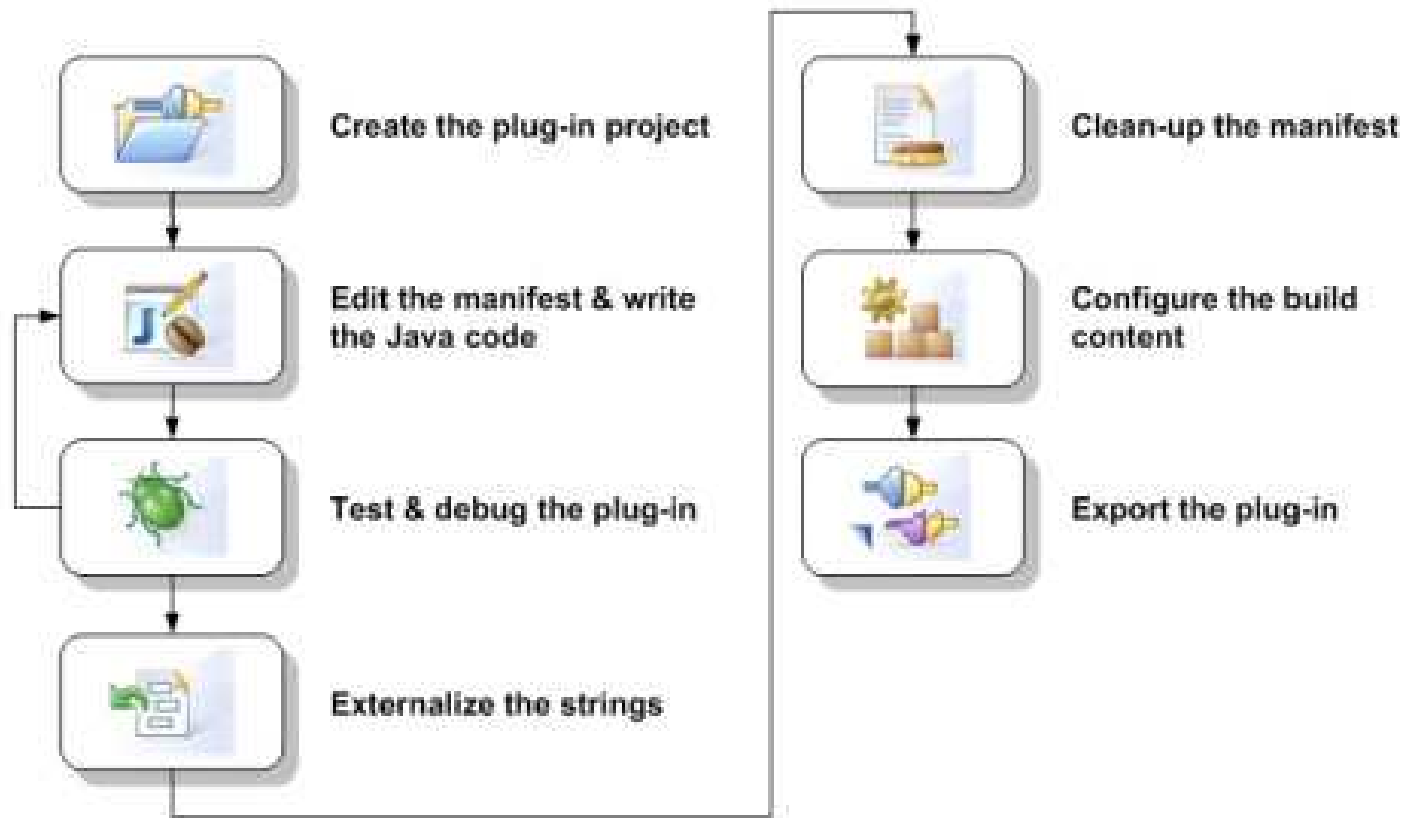
Plugin development – the workbench

Common characteristics of the workbench components:

- ✓ Created statically via the use of extensions to existing extension points (some can be created dynamically via the source code)
- ✓ Most of them have a well-defined lifecycle
- ✓ Most of them are represented by a particular class that must conform to certain rules



Plugin development – the process



Plugin development – plugin.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<?eclipse version="3.4"?>
<plugin>
    <extension
        point="org.eclipse.ui.views">
        <category
            id="sample.category"
            name="sample">
        </category>
        <view
            category="sample.category"
            class="sample"
            id="sample.view"
            name="sample"
            restorable="true">
        </view>
    </extension>
</plugin>
```



Plugin development – views

(extension point: org.eclipse.ui.views)

- Typically used to navigate a hierarchy of information, open an editor or display properties for the active editor
- Can be grouped into categories
- Can be arranged by a perspective
- View classes must implement the IViewPart interface



Plugin development – actions & commands

- Used to supply functionality for toolbar buttons, context menu items and top-level menu items
- Commands separate presentation from implementation, while actions don't
- Can be enabled/disabled for a perspective or by a custom condition
- Action classes must implement the `IActionDelegate` interface, while command classes must implement the `IHandler` interface



Plugin development – editors (1)

(extension point: org.eclipse.ui.editors)

- Primary mechanism to modify resources – text editors, multipage editors and others
- Have an open-modify-save-close lifecycle
- Can be stacked
- Editors can be:
 - ✓ Text editors.
 - ✓ Form-based editors can layout controls in a fashion similar to a dialog or wizard.
 - ✓ Graphics intensive editors can be written using SWT level code.
 - ✓ List-oriented editors can use JFace list, tree, and table viewers to manipulate their data.



Plugin development – editors (2)

- Editor classes must implement the IEditorPart interface or extend EditorPart
- Editor input is manipulated by means of the IEditorInput interface
- The text editor framework provides a model-independent editor that supports the following features:
 - ✓ presentation and user modification of text
 - ✓ standard text editing operations such as cut/copy/paste, find/replace
 - ✓ support for context and pulldown menus
 - ✓ visual presentation of text annotations in rulers or as squiggles in the text
 - ✓ automatic update of annotations as the user edits text
 - ✓ presentation of additional information such as line numbers
 - ✓ syntax highlighting
 - ✓ content assist
 - ✓ text outlining pages that show the hierarchical structure of the text
 - ✓ context sensitive behavior
 - ✓ hover support over rulers and text
 - ✓ key binding contexts
 - ✓ preference handling



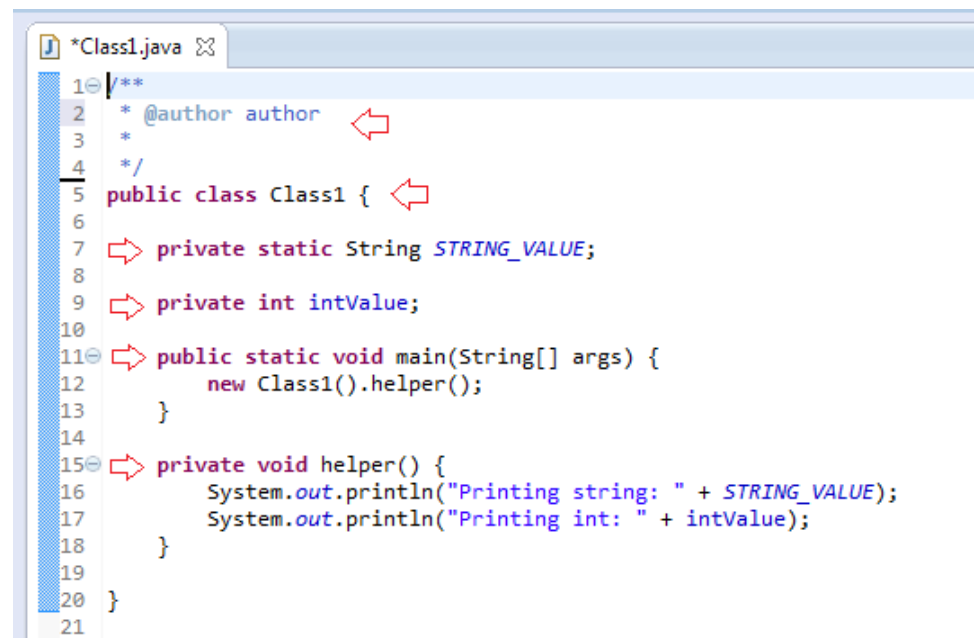
Plugin development – editors (3)

- A custom text editor can be created by extending AbstractTextEditor or TextEditor
- For source code style editors, a SourceViewer is provided. It can be customized by extending SourceViewerConfiguration.
- Operations on text resources:
 - ✓ Partitioning & Syntax highlighting
 - ✓ Scanner
 - ✓ Rules
 - IPredicateRule
 - IRule
 - ✓ Detectors
 - ✓ Formatting
 - ✓ Completion



Plugin development – editors (5)

- Working with text resources – document structure:
 - Partitioning
 - IPredicateRule

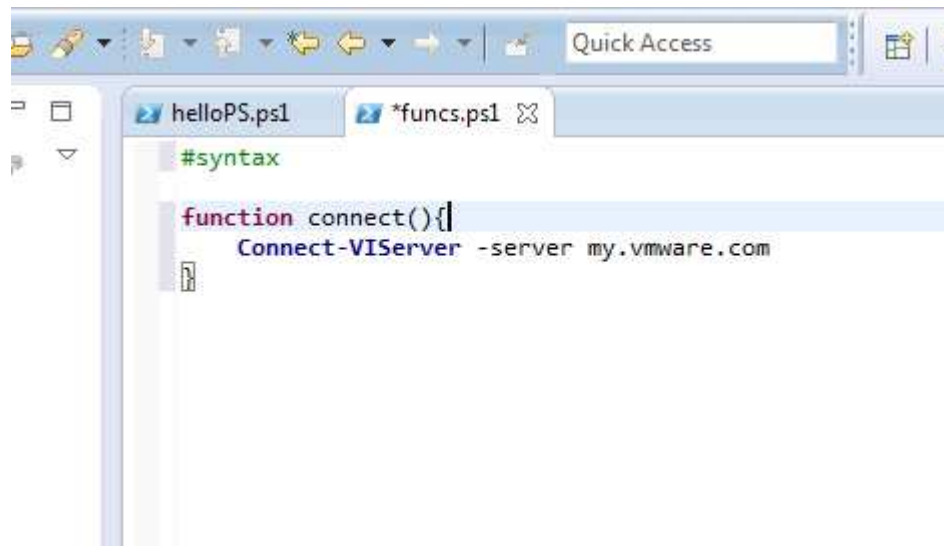


```
1 /**
2  * @author author
3  *
4  */
5 public class Class1 {
6
7     private static String STRING_VALUE;
8
9     private int intValue;
10
11     public static void main(String[] args) {
12         new Class1().helper();
13     }
14
15     private void helper() {
16         System.out.println("Printing string: " + STRING_VALUE);
17         System.out.println("Printing int: " + intValue);
18     }
19 }
20
21
```



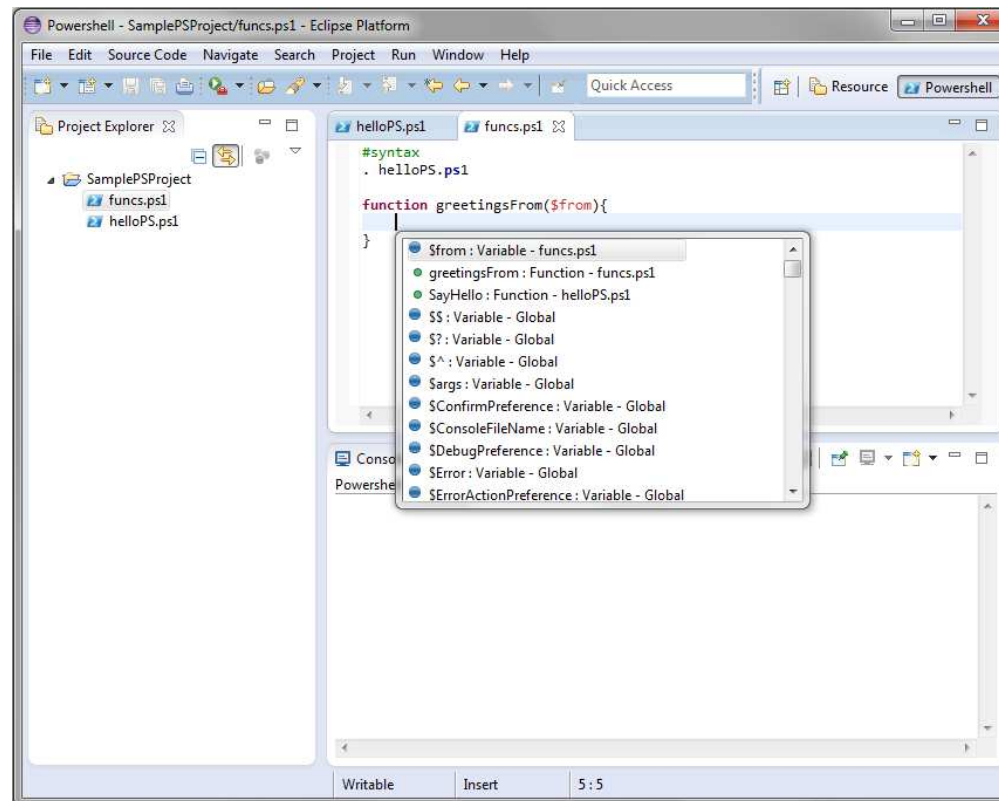
Plugin development – editors (6)

- Working with text resources - highlighting:
 - ✓ Damage, repair, and reconciling (IPresentationDamager, IPresentationRepairer, IPresentationReconciler)
 - ✓ Scanner
 - ✓ Detectors
 - ✓ Rules
 - IRule



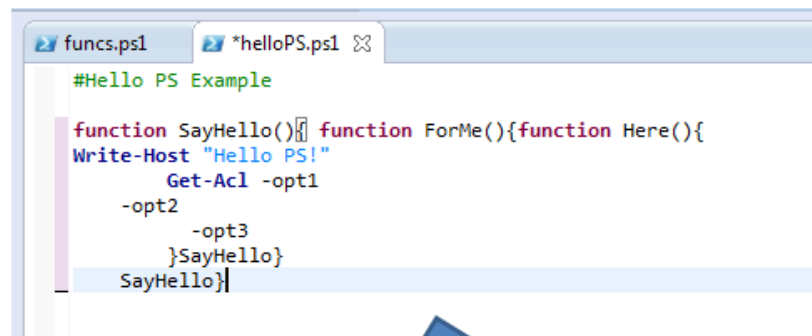
Plugin development – editors (4)

- Working with text resources – content assist:
 - ✓ IContentAssistant
 - ✓ IContentAssistProcessor



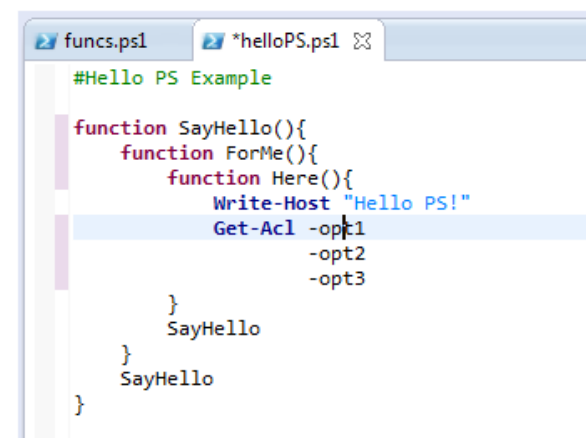
Plugin development – editors (7)

- Working with text resources – document readability:
 - ✓ IFormattingStrategy



```
funcs.ps1 *helloPS.ps1
#Hello PS Example

function SayHello(){function ForMe(){function Here(){
Write-Host "Hello PS!"
Get-Acl -opt1
-opt2
-opt3
}SayHello}
SayHello}}
```

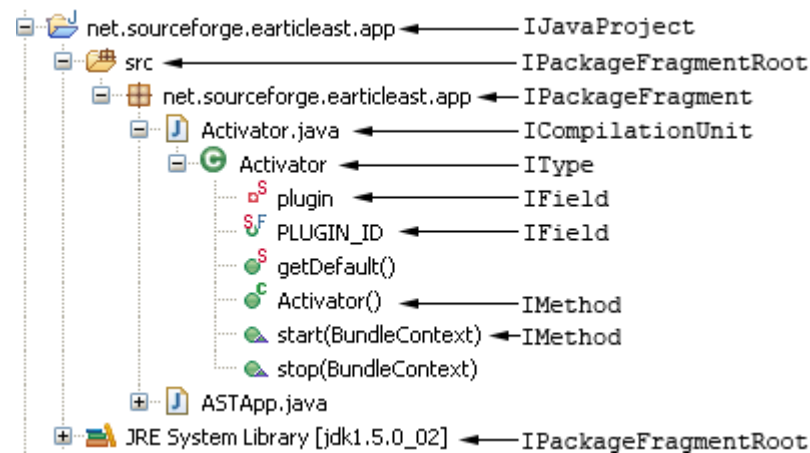
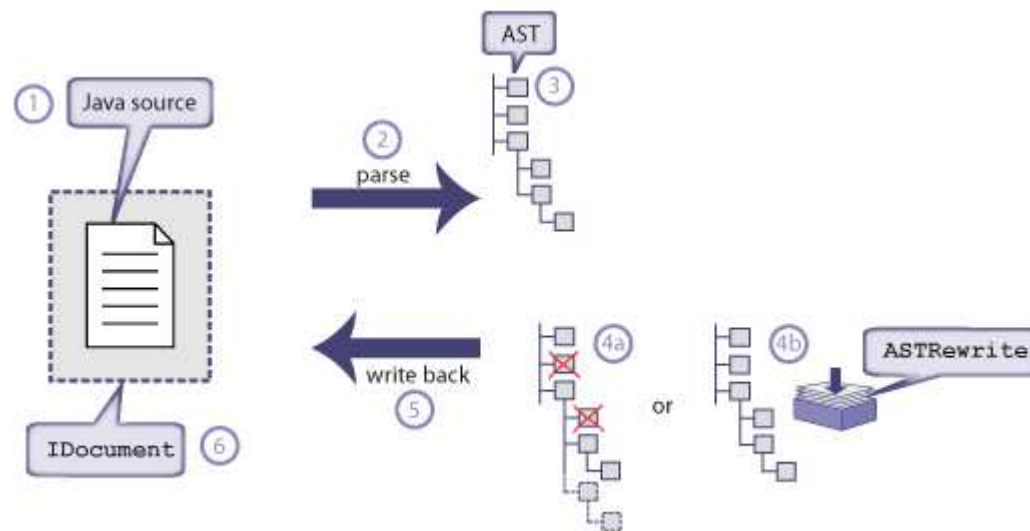


```
funcs.ps1 *helloPS.ps1
#Hello PS Example

function SayHello(){
    function ForMe(){
        function Here(){
            Write-Host "Hello PS!"
            Get-Acl -opt1
                -opt2
                -opt3
        }
        SayHello
    }
    SayHello
}
```



Plugin development – the AST

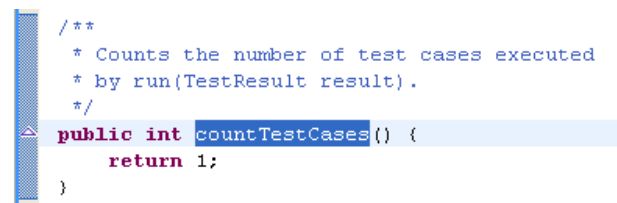


Plugin development – editors (8)

- Working with text resources – Annotations and rulers:

```
<extension
    point="org.eclipse.core.filebuffers.annotationModelCreation">
    <factory extensions=""
        class="org.eclipse.ui.texteditor.ResourceMarkerAnnotationModelFactory">
    </factory>
</extension>
```

- ✓ Vertical ruler

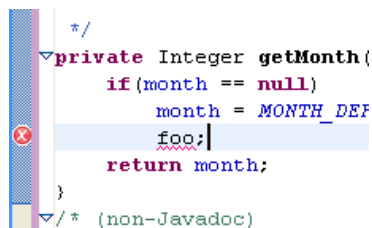


A screenshot of a vertical ruler in an Eclipse editor. The ruler is positioned on the left side of the editor, showing a blue background with a white vertical line. The code being edited is a Java method named `countTestCases` with a return type of `int`. The method body contains a single line `return 1;`. The ruler is currently at the start of the line containing `return 1;`.

- ✓ Overview ruler



- ✓ Text annotations



A screenshot of text annotations in an Eclipse editor. The code being edited is a Java method named `getMonth` with a return type of `Integer`. The method body contains a single line `return month;`. The text `foo;` is highlighted in blue, and a red 'X' icon is visible in the left margin next to it. The text `foo;` is also underlined with a red squiggly line, indicating an error or warning.



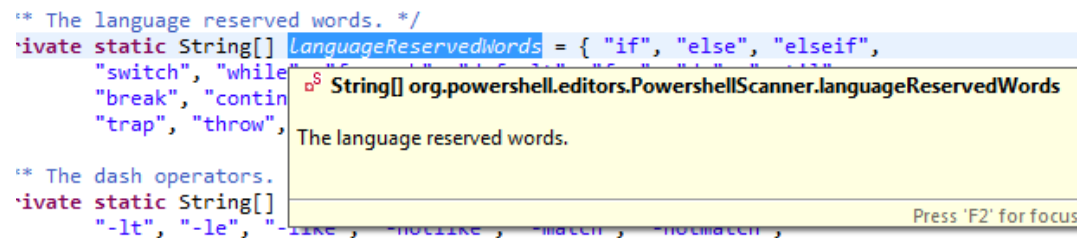
Plugin development – editors (9)

- Working with text resources – Hover information:

- ✓ Text hover

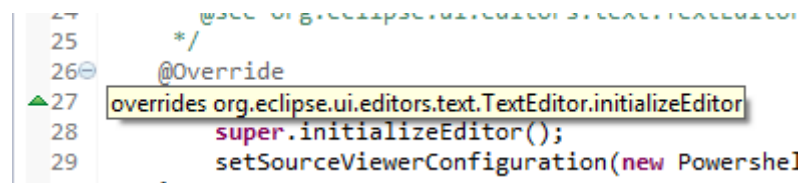
```
/* The language reserved words. */
private static String[] LanguageReservedWords = { "if", "else", "elseif",
    "switch", "while",
    "break", "contin",
    "trap", "throw",
    "The language reserved words."
};

/* The dash operators. */
private static String[]
    "-lt", "-le", "-like", "-notlike", "-match", "-nomatch",
```



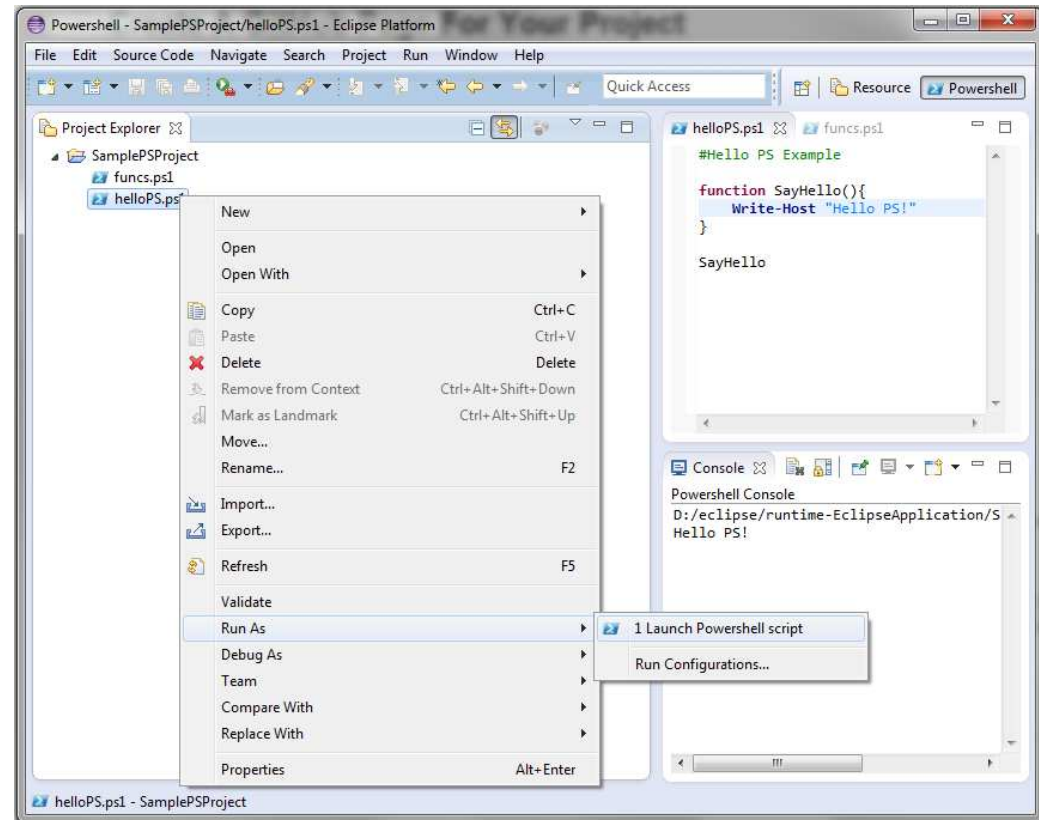
- ✓ Ruler hover

```
24  @see org.eclipse.ui.editors.text.TextEditor
25  */
26  @Override
27  overrides org.eclipse.ui.editors.text.TextEditor.initializeEditor
28  super.initializeEditor();
29  setSourceViewerConfiguration(new Powershell
```



Plugin development – launching & console view

- IDE sugar
 - Launch functionality
 - Delegate
 - Shortcut
 - LaunchConfiguration
- Console
 - Work with MessageConsole



Plugin development – perspectives

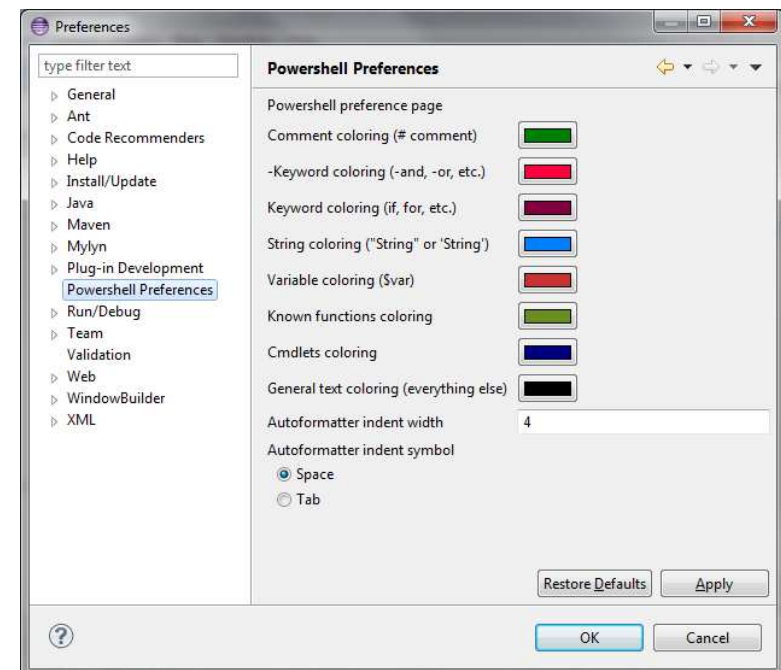
(extension point: [org.eclipse.ui.perspectives](#))

- Used for organizing/arranging views, editors and commands in the workbench
- Already existing perspectives can be enhanced as well
- Perspectives classes must implement the `IPerspectiveFactory` interface



Plugin development – other extensions

- Preferences (org.eclipse.ui.preferencePages)
- Properties (org.eclipse.ui.propertyPages)
- Help pages (org.eclipse.ui.help)



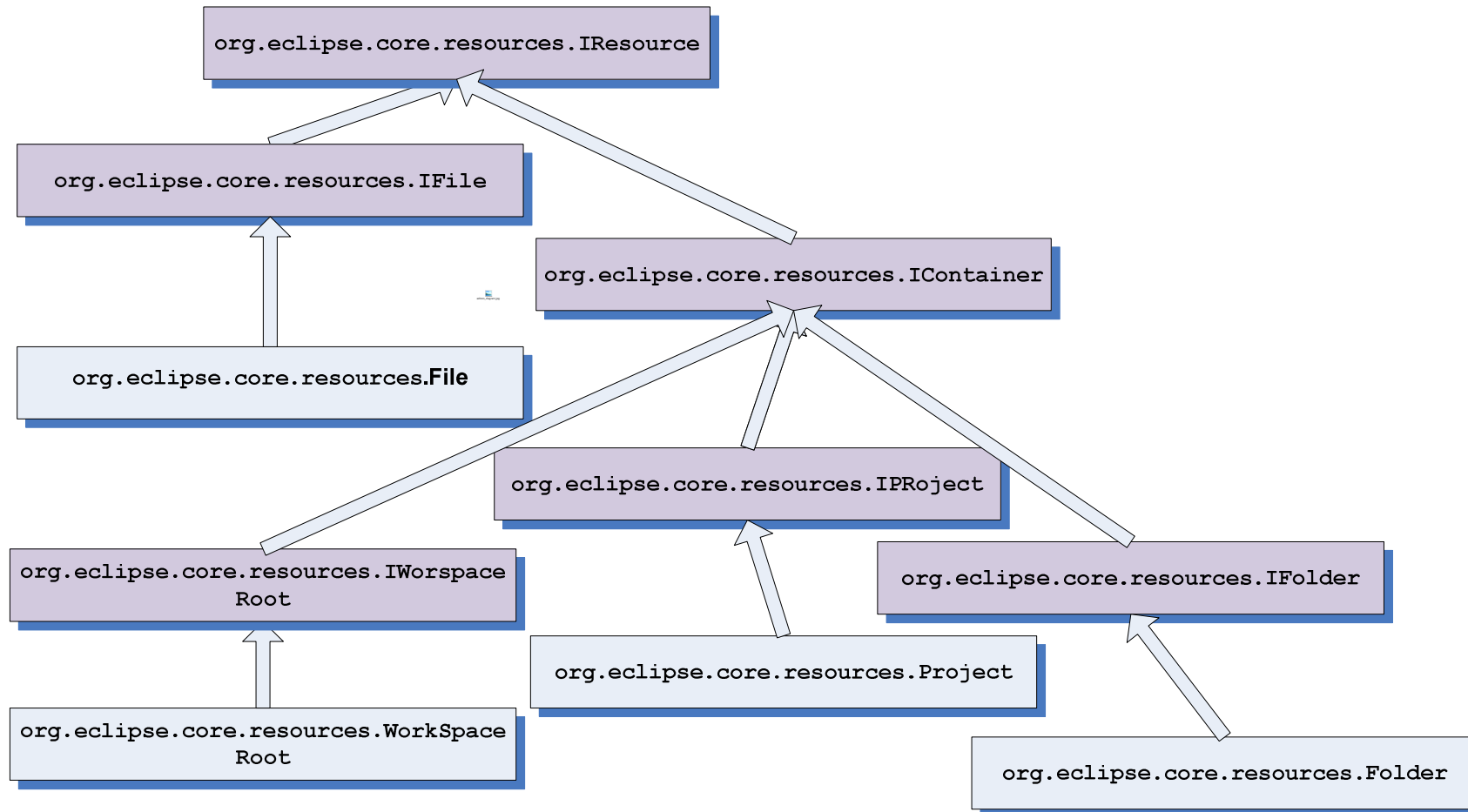
Plugin development – EFS

In the EFS (Eclipse file system) all resources implement the IResource interface:

- ✓ files (IFile resources)
- ✓ folders (IFolder resources)
- ✓ projects (IProject resources)
- ✓ the workspace root (IWorkspaceRoot resource)



Plugin development – EFS



Plugin development – resource change tracking

- IResourceChangeListener

```
ResourcesPlugin.getWorkspace().addResourceChangeListener(  
    listener, IResourceChangeEvent.POST_CHANGE);
```

- IResourceDeltaVisitor

- ✓ The resource delta is structured as a tree rooted at the workspace root
- ✓ Resources that have been created, deleted, or changed. If you have deleted (or added) a folder, the resource delta will include the folder and all files contained in the folder
- ✓ Resources that have been moved or renamed using the `IResource.move()` API
- ✓ Markers that have been added, removed, or changed. Marker modification is considered to be a workspace modification operation
- ✓ Files that have been modified. Changed files are identified in the resource delta, but you do not have access to the previous content of the file in the resource delta



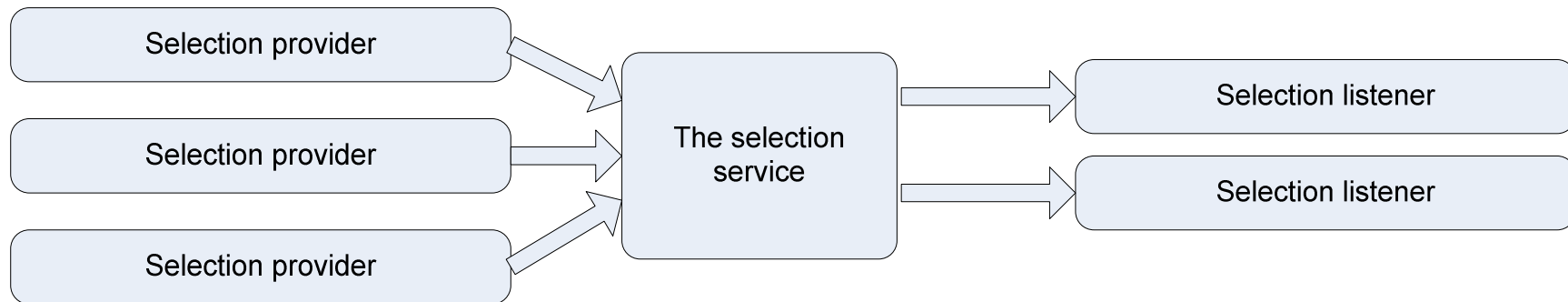
Plugin development – services

- The workbench defines a number of services that can be retrieved from the `org.eclipse.ui.services.IServiceLocator`:

Service	Description	Availability
IBindingService	Provides services related to the binding architecture (e.g., keyboard shortcuts) within the workbench.	Globally
ICommandService	Provides services related to the command architecture within the workbench.	Globally
ICommandImageService	Provides a look-up facility for images associated with commands.	Globally
IContextService	Provides services related to contexts in the Eclipse workbench, like context activation and definitions.	Globally
IContributionService	Standard mechanisms that clients may use to order, display, and generally work with contributions to the Workbench.	Globally
IEvaluationService	Evaluate a core expression against the workbench application context and report updates using a Boolean property.	Globally
IFocusService	Tracks focusGained and focusLost events.	Globally
IHandlerService	Provides services related to activating and deactivating handlers within the workbench.	Globally
IMenuService	Provides services related to the menu architecture within the workbench.	Globally
IPageService	A page service tracks the page and perspective lifecycle events within a workbench window.	Workbench Window
IPartService	A part service tracks the creation and activation of parts within a workbench window.	Workbench Window
IProgressService	The progress service is the primary interface to the workbench progress support.	Globally
IWorkbenchSiteProgressService	The part progress service is an IProgressService that adds API for jobs that change the state in a IWorkbenchPartSite while they are being run.	Part Site
ISaveablesLifecycleListener	Listener for events fired by implementers of ISaveablesSource.	Globally
ISelectionService	A selection service tracks the selection within an a workbench window.	Workbench Window



Plugin development – the selection service



```
getSite().getWorkbenchWindow()
```

```
.getSelectionService().addSelectionListener(<listener>);
```

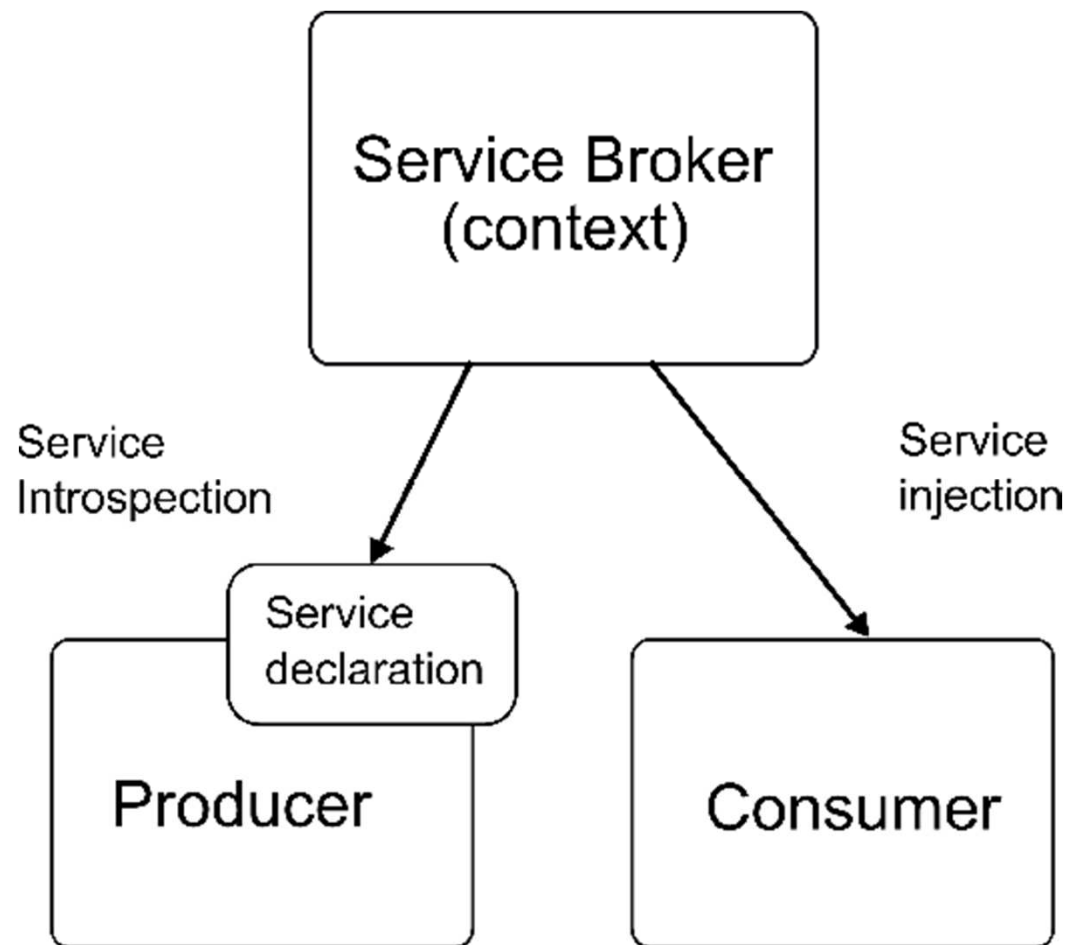
```
// <listener> must implement ISelectionListener
```

```
getSite().setSelectionProvider(<provider>);
```

```
// <provider> must implement ISelectionProvider
```



Plugin development – e4 service overview



Plugin development – packaging

- Plug-in – an OSGi bundle
- Feature – grouping of plug-ins and fragments
- Fragment – extend the functionality of another plug-in
- Update site – grouping of features that can be installed from a site



Plugin development – IDE inspection

- The plug-in selection spy (Alt + Shift + F1) / menu spy (Alt + Shift + F2)
- Import plug-ins / fragment from the Import Wizard
- Window -> Preferences -> Plug-in Development -> Include all plug-ins from target in Java search
- Eclipse Git repo
- Plug-in Registry/Plug-ins/Plug-in Dependencies



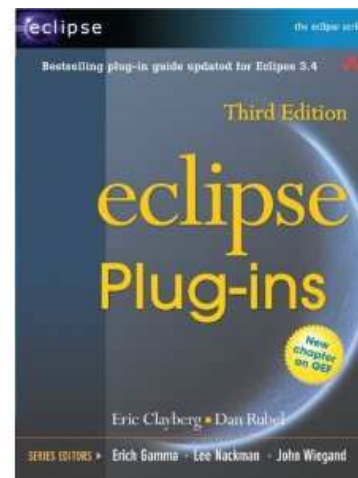
Further topics

- Implementing help – providing useful information for a plug-in
- Internationalization – expanding the scope of our plug-in
- Building a plug-in – creating an Ant/Maven - based build script for a plug-in
- Publishing a plug-in – creating an update site for a plug-in
- SWT and JFace
- GEF and GMF
- Comparison with another platforms in terms of plug-in development
- Overview of existing plug-ins and features
- Providing extension points for a plug-in



Recommended readings

- Eclipse Plug-ins (3rd edition) – Eric Clayberg, Dan Rubel
- Eclipse corner articles (<http://www.eclipse.org/articles/>)



Q & A



Additional references (1)

- Brief history of Eclipse (up to 2006)
<http://www.venukb.com/2006/07/21/history-of-eclipse/>
last visited: 01.03.2013
- Wikipedia's entry on Eclipse
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eclipse_\(software\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eclipse_(software))
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- eclipse.org: Eclipse e4
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- EclipseCon 2009: e4 Project in Review
<http://live.eclipse.org/node/737>
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- Eclipse wiki: Development Resources
http://wiki.eclipse.org/Development_Resources
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- Eclipse wiki:
[http://wiki.eclipse.org/Development_Resources/Process_Guidelines/What is Incubation](http://wiki.eclipse.org/Development_Resources/Process_Guidelines/What_is_Incubation)
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- Architecture of the Eclipse platform
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<http://www.vogella.de/articles/EclipsePlugIn/article.html>
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- vogella.de: OSGi with Eclipse Equinox
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- Wikipedia entry of Equinox
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Equinox_\(OSGi\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Equinox_(OSGi))
last visited: 01.03.2013
- Understanding the Eclipse p2 provisioning system
<http://eclipse.dzone.com/articles/understanding-eclipse-p2-provi>
last visited 01.03.2013
- Introduction to p2 (video)
<http://www.fosslc.org/drupal/content/gentle-introduction-p2>
last visited: 01.03.2013



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- eclipse.org: project plan for Eclipse project, version Juno
http://www.eclipse.org/projects/project-plan.php?planurl=http://www.eclipse.org/eclipse/development/plans/eclipse_project_plan_4_2.xml
last visited: 01.03.2013
- The architecture of open source applications (chapter 6: Eclipse)
<http://www.aosabook.org/en/eclipse.html>
last visited: 01.03.2013
- Eclipse Plug-in developers guide – Editor
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