$$a+b=b+a \tag{1}$$
$$abba \tag{2}$$

$$a+b=b+a$$
$$3+5=5+3=8$$
$$3\times 5=5\times 3=15$$

$$a+b=b+a \tag{3}$$
$$3+5=5+3=8$$
$$3\times 5=5\times 3=15 \tag{4}$$

$$x=t+\cos t+1 \tag{5}$$
$$x=2\sin t \tag{6}$$

$$x=t+\cos t+1 \qquad x=\cos t \qquad x=t$$
$$x=2\sin t \qquad y=2t \qquad y=\sin(t+1)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\cos 2x&=\cos^2 x-\sin^2 x\\&=2\cos^2 x-1\end{aligned} \tag{7}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\cos 2x&=\cos^2 x-\sin^2 x\\&=2\cos^2 x-1\end{aligned}$$

$$D(X)=\begin{cases}1, & \text{如果}x\in\mathbb{Q};\\ 0, & \text{如果}x\in\mathbb{R}\setminus\mathbb{Q}\end{cases} \tag{8}$$