HW1: Implement and train a neural network from scratch in Python for the MNIST dataset (no PyTorch).

Implementation

I have introduced 3 dictionaries in this implementation, which are params, cache, and grads. I learnt this from Coursera Deep Learning course. This implementation is very interesting. There is kind of "Dynamic Programming" in it. But it use a map to store corresponding variables. Besides, Python3 is not currently working on my laptop. So I have been dubugging for several hours and finally find

 $X_{train} = X_{train} / 255$ will give a result of all zeros (only in Python2), which is painful.

For more details, please refer to the codes.

Result

```
С
1
    $ python main.py
    Epoch 1: training cost = 0.265081961482, test cost = 0.263101067507
2
    Epoch 2: training cost = 0.192257499837, test cost = 0.192460479053
    Epoch 3: training cost = 0.15334790917, test cost = 0.157792183161
5
    Epoch 4: training cost = 0.129918472063, test cost = 0.137100690363
    Epoch 5: training cost = 0.1105753254, test cost = 0.123208760518
    Epoch 6: training cost = 0.101754493263, test cost = 0.118015495706
7
    Epoch 7: training cost = 0.0895023220141, test cost = 0.107810720062
    Epoch 8: training cost = 0.0802031525878, test cost = 0.0999057023506
9
    Epoch 9: training cost = 0.0713123530575, test cost = 0.0966682614361
    Epoch 10: training cost = 0.0707509095556, test cost = 0.0950335272556
11
    Epoch 11: training cost = 0.0618889502614, test cost = 0.0902194327926
12
    Epoch 12: training cost = 0.0594836700699, test cost = 0.0887112213609
13
    Epoch 13: training cost = 0.0533482625207, test cost = 0.0858917731451
    Epoch 14: training cost = 0.0497493878107, test cost = 0.0863620849658
15
    Epoch 15: training cost = 0.0456300951972, test cost = 0.0812432592748
16
    Epoch 16: training cost = 0.0433689077762, test cost = 0.0797903665373
17
    Epoch 17: training cost = 0.0399626884096, test cost = 0.0794783895346
18
    Epoch 18: training cost = 0.0384433169915, test cost = 0.0805901787306
19
    Epoch 19: training cost = 0.0350620516271, test cost = 0.0787715005184
20
    Epoch 20: training cost = 0.0325833753773, test cost = 0.0768358601798
21
    Epoch 21: training cost = 0.034084911789, test cost = 0.0809462614759
22
    Epoch 22: training cost = 0.0315315716914, test cost = 0.0805074821726
23
    Epoch 23: training cost = 0.0275477067757, test cost = 0.0745879095451
24
    Epoch 24: training cost = 0.0269855605018, test cost = 0.0789982725824
25
    Epoch 25: training cost = 0.0252056303139, test cost = 0.0752948172436
26
    Epoch 26: training cost = 0.0234739284611, test cost = 0.0744190776858
27
    Epoch 27: training cost = 0.0223856684737, test cost = 0.0757207771773
28
    Epoch 28: training cost = 0.0209431657586, test cost = 0.076040391821
29
    Epoch 29: training cost = 0.0199311334505, test cost = 0.0749167133925
30
    Epoch 30: training cost = 0.0195788886791, test cost = 0.0771335701384
31
    Epoch 31: training cost = 0.0187109933188, test cost = 0.0761018250375
32
    Epoch 32: training cost = 0.0177614238517, test cost = 0.0758681809637
33
```

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Epoch 33: training cost = 0.0168390727148, test cost = 0.0759259058483
    Epoch 34: training cost = 0.0159508795507, test cost = 0.0757620786415
35
    Epoch 35: training cost = 0.0150691695975, test cost = 0.0766713930889
36
    Epoch 36: training cost = 0.0152976682857, test cost = 0.0780594488272
37
38
    Epoch 37: training cost = 0.0141206563319, test cost = 0.076131049725
    Epoch 38: training cost = 0.0132332484026, test cost = 0.0756487528689
39
40
    Epoch 39: training cost = 0.0129524321047, test cost = 0.0773811524766
    Epoch 40: training cost = 0.0122868058048, test cost = 0.0773318415624
41
42
    Epoch 41: training cost = 0.0124065134115, test cost = 0.0783909511807
    Epoch 42: training cost = 0.0117554454087, test cost = 0.0806867460177
43
44
    Epoch 43: training cost = 0.011807362872, test cost = 0.0775934644233
45
    Epoch 44: training cost = 0.0105890429278, test cost = 0.0780540967234
46
    Epoch 45: training cost = 0.0102032548453, test cost = 0.0781684188151
47
    Epoch 46: training cost = 0.00985393152382, test cost = 0.0782410094465
    Epoch 47: training cost = 0.00951154792944, test cost = 0.0800757818157
48
49
    Epoch 48: training cost = 0.00905277183778, test cost = 0.0781992281772
50
    Epoch 49: training cost = 0.00894101136169, test cost = 0.0790644439324
51
    Epoch 50: training cost = 0.0083409802008, test cost = 0.0792101188431
52
                 precision
                              recall f1-score
                                                 support
53
54
              0
                                          0.98
                      0.99
                                0.98
                                                     997
              1
                      0.99
                                          0.99
55
                                0.99
                                                    1138
              2
                      0.98
                                0.98
                                          0.98
                                                    1032
56
57
              3
                      0.98
                                0.97
                                          0.97
                                                    1019
58
              4
                      0.98
                                0.98
                                          0.98
                                                     984
              5
59
                      0.97
                                0.98
                                          0.97
                                                     883
              6
                                         0.98
                                                     953
60
                      0.98
                                0.98
61
              7
                      0.97
                                0.98
                                          0.98
                                                    1017
62
              8
                      0.98
                                0.98
                                          0.98
                                                     974
              9
                      0.96
                                0.97
                                          0.97
                                                    1003
63
64
                      0.98
                                0.98
                                          0.98
                                                   10000
65 avg / total
```