## Shot estimation in Tennis

Mihir Chandra and Ratul Das 30th January, 2023

Our dataset: Tennis clips (10-15 seconds each) from ATP players on hard courts

**Idea:** To predict tennis ball trajectories from the point of racquet drawback

## **Previous literature:**

- MobileNetV2: Inverted Residuals and Linear Bottlenecks, Sandler et al. (2018)
- Deep Learning-Based Algorithm for Recognizing Tennis Balls, Di Wu and Aiping Xiao
  (2022)
- The use of ARIMA models for reliability forecasting and analysis, SL Hoe and M Xie (1998)
- A Novel LSTM for Multivariate Time Series with Massive Missingness, Nazanin Fouladgar and Kary Främling (2020)

## **Modalities**

What Mihir will do: Shot differentiation, Ball recognition (labelling when a 'shot' happens), Deciding metric for prediction reliability

What Ratul will do: Dataset preparation, Stroke interpolation, formulating a RNN baseline

**Target for half-time (mid-semester):** To predict contacts for forehands and backhands reliably for most players on the ATP Tour

**Baselines to be implemented:** RNN models on trajectory data

**Expected results:** To be able to predict shot velocity along with contact points for any tennis player



Fig: Roger Federer hitting a forehand. The keypoints and edges are produced by MobileNetV2 (see the first reference)