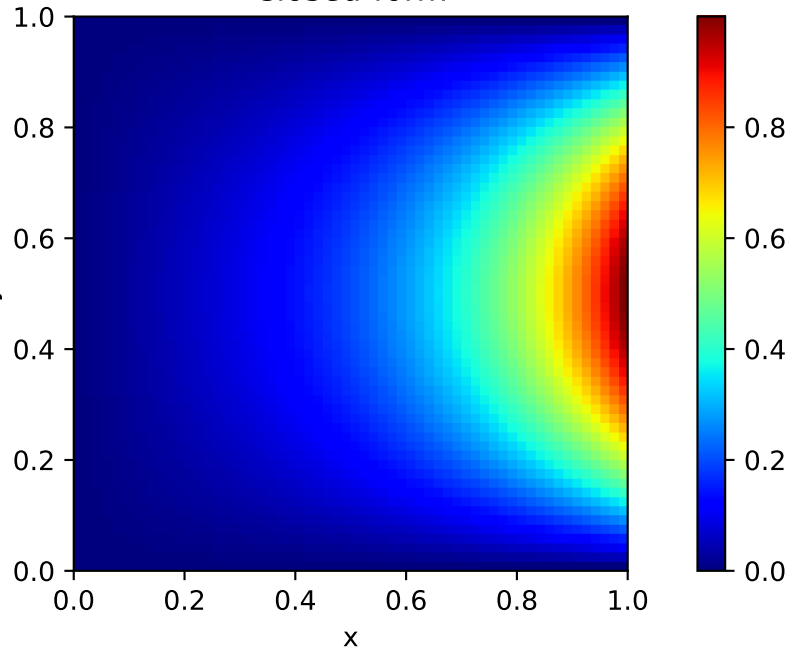


Closed-form



PINN Prediction

