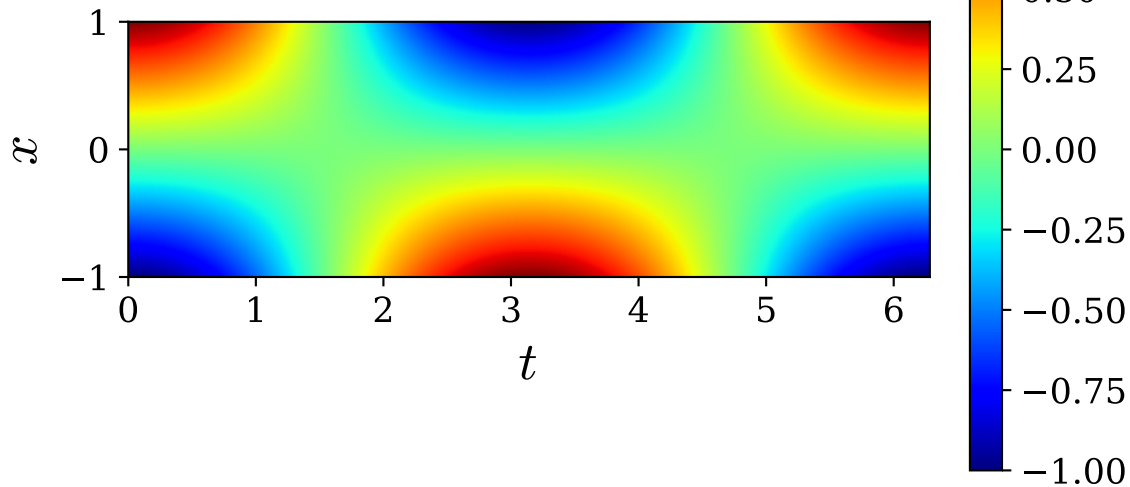


Analytic Solution



PINN Prediction (No Autodiff)

