# **Cloud Computing**

# **Programming Assignment 2**

Name – Soumilee Ghosh

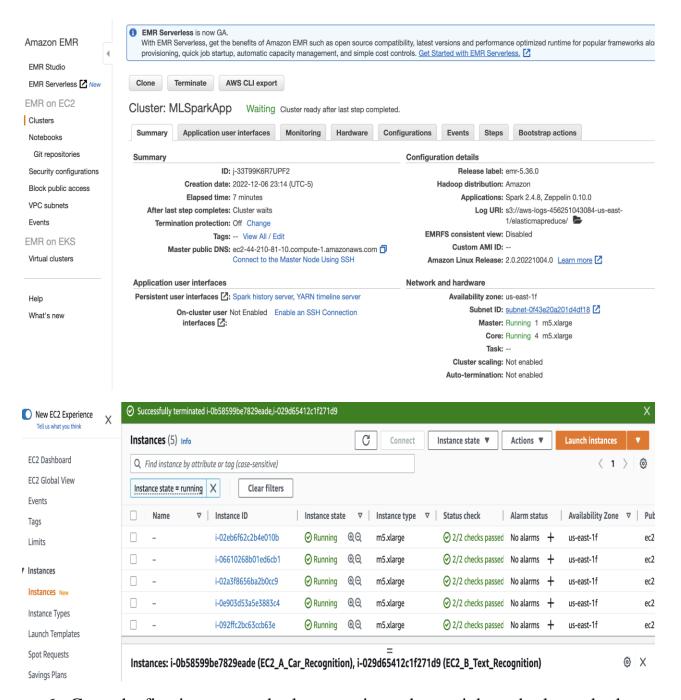
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## Goal -

The purpose of this individual assignment is to learn how to develop parallel machine learning (ML) applications in Amazon AWS cloud platform. Specifically, you will learn: (1) how to use Apache Spark to train an ML model in parallel on multiple EC2 instances; (2) how to use Spark's MLlib to develop and use an ML model in the cloud; (3) How to use Docker to create a container for your ML model to simplify model deployment.

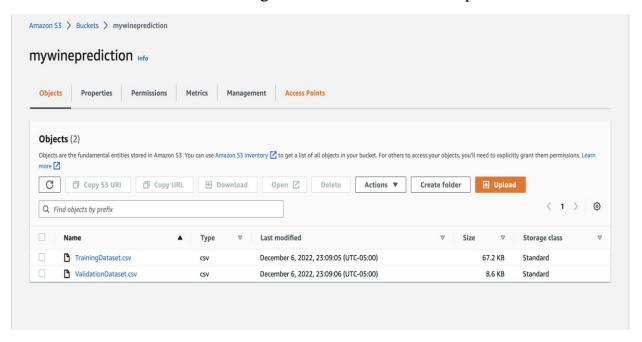
# **Steps Followed -**

- 1. Create an EMR Cluster in the AWS dashboard under the analytics section click EMR now Click Create Cluster.
- 2. In the General Configuration for Cluster Name type desired cluster name. Under Software configuration` in the application column click the button which shows `Spark: Spark 2.4.8 and Zeppelin 0.10.0
- 3. Under Hardware Configuration click select 5 instances under the column Number of instances and disable auto termination. We are selecting 5 here so that there can be 1 master instance and 4 slave instances under it.
- 4. Under Security and access click the EC2 key pair already created else create a new one for this. Create .pem key for windows or .ppk for mac.
- 5. After all this enter create cluster. Go to EC2 dashboard and you will find 5 new instances created.

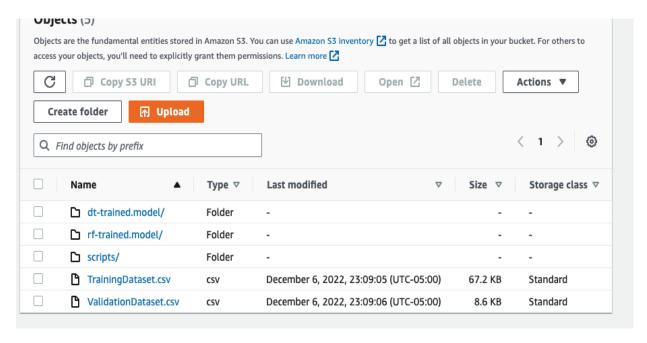


- 6. Go to the first instance and select security and go to inbound rules and select add rule. Select SSH and MyIP and add the rule.
- 7. Go to EMR dashboard and select your cluster and click on connect to master node using SSH. Follow the steps according to your OS and you will get it connected and running.

8. Create S3 bucket for storing the dataset and model output



- 9. After connecting to EMR using SSH run the job by executing the following command in EMR terminal. My model expects three parameters: 1. Dataset location 2. Output location to save the data 3. Output location to write fitness file. Using decision tree classifier and random forest classifier for training the data spark-submit model\_training.py
  - s3://mywineprediction/ValidationDataset.csv s3://mywineprediction/
- 10. Output of the models will be stored in S3 bucket (these will be later used in prediction)



## 11. Model Training in EMR -

```
Starting Spark Connection

22/12/67 60:08:34 INFO SparkContext: Running Spark version 2.4.8-amzn-2

22/12/67 60:08:34 INFO SparkContext: Submitted application: WineQuality-Training

22/12/67 60:08:34 INFO SparkContext: Submitted application: WineQuality-Training

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### **Trained Model -**

The training model I have used is decision tree classifier and random forest classifier. For decision tree the results I have got are -

Accuracy: 0.982799

Test Error: 0.017

Decision Tree F-1 score: 0.974715

For Random Forest classifier I have got -

Accuracy: 0.992181

Test Error: 0.00781

Random Forest F-1 score: 0.99039

So, in conclusion Random Forest is a better model as it is giving an accuracy of 99.2% with 0.7% error rate and F1 score of 99.0

#### **Prediction Model -**

12. Create EC2 Instance for Prediction Ubuntu instance is launched as follows: Go to EC2 dashboard and click on "Launch instances". Select Ubuntu machine images. In Choose an Instance type select "t3.medium" and click on "Review and Launch". Click on "Launch" Create a new key pair or choose an existing one and click on "Launch".

13. Setup Spark environment -

Install python 3.7 as 3.10 is not supported with spark version 2.4.8 -

Sudo apt –y update

Sudo add-apt-repository –y ppa:deadsnakes/ppa

Sudo apt-get update

Sudo apt-get install python 3.7

Make python 3.7 default python location

Sudo update-alternatives --install usr/bin/python3 python3 /usr/bin/python3.10 1

Sudo update—alternatives --install usr/bin/python3 python3 /usr/bin/python3.7 2

Install pip -

Sudo apt install python3-pip

sudo apt-get install python3.7-distutils

Install java 1.8 -

Sudo apt-get install openjdk-8-jdk

Install py4j -

Pip install py4j

Install Numpy -

Pip install Numpy

Install pandas -

Pip install pandas

Install spark and hadoop -

wget https://archive.apache.org/dist/spark/spark-2.4.8/spark-2.4.8-bin-hadoop2.7.tgz

sudo tar -zxvf spark-2.4.8-bin-hadoop2.7.tgz

sudo pip install findspark

echo "Set environmental variables for Spark.."

mv spark-2.4.8-bin-hadoop2.7 /home/ubuntu/

Set the path after creating the above setup -

export SPARK\_HOME=/home/ubuntu/spark-2.4.8-bin-hadoop2.7

export PATH=\$SPARK\_HOME/bin:\$PATH

export PYTHONPATH=\$SPARK\_HOME/python:\$PYTHONPATH

export PYSPARK\_PYTHON=python3

export PATH=\$PATH:\$JAVA\_HOME/jre/bin

Getting files from S3-

Install AWS Client and AWS Configure-

apt install unzip

curl "https://awscli.amazonaws.com/awscli-exe-linux-x86\_64.zip" -o "awscliv2.zip"

unzip awscliv2.zip

sudo ./aws/install

aws configure

Get files from S3 using Sync-

aws s3 sync s3://mywineprediction/ datamodel/

Command to Run Prediction model (Trained model is inside datamodel)-

spark-submit model\_prediction.py /home/ubuntu/datamodel/ValidationDataset.csv /home/ubuntu/datamodel/ /home/ubuntu/datamodel/ .

## Prediction Model without Docker in EC2 -

```
load Java programming language agent, see java.lang.instrument

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See http://www.chome.splath.torsen.with specified image

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GenolDx 64-81 -1-3-24:-5 java -version

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GenolDx 64-81 -1-3-24:-5 cd datamodal/scripter

GenolDx 64-81 -1-3-24:-5 cd datamodal/scripter

Java Ge
```

# 14. Setup Docker -

Install Docker in EC2 -

sudo apt-get update

sudo apt install -y docker.io

sudo systemctl enable docker.service

sudo systemctl status docker.service

#### sudo usermod -a -G docker ubuntu

## 15. Create Docker image -

sudo docker build -t wine-prediction-app.

```
Dockerfile dstamodel model_prediction.py
[ubuntu2ip-172-31-9-96:-/dockercraic$ sudo docker build -t wine-prediction-app .

Sending build context to Docker daemon 164.4k8
Step 1/8 : From dstamechanics/sparks 2.4.5-hadoop-3.1.8-java-8-scala-2.11-python-3.7-dm18
2.4.5-hadoop-3.1.8-java-8-scala-2.11-python-3.7-dm18: Pulling from datamechanics/spark
2.4.6-hadoop-3.1.8-java-8-scala-2.11-python-3.7-dm18: Pulling from datamechanics/spark:2.4.8-hadoop-3.1.8-java-8-scala-2.11-python-3.7-dm18: Pulling from datamechanics/spark:2.4.8-hadoop-3.1.8-java-8-scala-2.11-python-3.
```

```
4.12.8-py37h06a4308_0 --> 22.11.1-py37h06a4308_3
9.1.0-hdf63c60_0 --> 11.2.0-h1234567_1
8.2.0-hdf63c60_1 --> 11.2.0-h1234567_1
     libgcc-ng
libstdcxx-ng
Step 7/8 : ADD datamodel/ValidationDataset.csv . ---> dcdd40444bf4d
 ---> dcdd404Abf4d
Step 8/8 : ADD datamodel ./datamodel/
---> 90865ba5fe73
Successfully built 90865ba5fe73
Successfully tagged wine-prediction-app:latest
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-96:-/dockercreate$
```

```
buntu@ip-172-31-67-164:~/dockercreate$ sudo docker image ls
REPOSITORY
                                                                             IMAGE ID
                                                                                            CREATED
                                                                                                                 SIZE
wine-prediction-app
                     latest
                                                                             4ddbc162bd66
                                                                                            About a minute ago
                                                                                                                 3.66GB
datamechanics/spark 2.4.7-hadoop-3.1.0-java-8-scala-2.12-python-3.7-dm18
                                                                             ec9c7ace56e0
                                                                                            6 months ago
                                                                                                                 2.38GB
ubuntu@ip-172-31-67-164:~/dockercreate$
```

16. Push the prediction application into Docker Hub - sudo docker login -u soumilee sudo docker tag wine-prediction-app:latest soumilee/wine-prediction:latest sudo docker push soumilee/wine-prediction:latest

```
eate$ sudo docker push soumilee/wine-prediction:latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/soumilee/wine-prediction]
952840939b5b: Pushed
c653036eb841: Pushed
8a179767cad4: Pushed
691932afadbe: Pushed
a35b0f837957: Pushed
96a52a841073: Pushed
8b7cde469e8b: Pushed
762ba40c6ff8: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
52c9a3fd2fdb: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
ddef20fcb230: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
2574d33df3ee: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
70e6ed32ee66: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
3c4fe403647b: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
d8361e1d392d: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
2c8a66d8e359: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
42ee61ba57ce: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
acc113369534: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
a98d2da3e2b2: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
1a49c5b442b0: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
2833f61fe10b: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
163acb2ef19f: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
5f70bf18a086: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
a3472b551ed8: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
d4454921b358: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
493629289764: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
df5eb8e7ce9e: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
1eb0ae09a239: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
d9ed100561cb: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
b5cd7ef483a5: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
d8717a08c273: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
9579832344fa: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
094a290fbb48: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
6d1bd5a53aa6: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
fd95118eade9: Mounted from datamechanics/spark
latest: digest: sha256:afddba9d84c730caa86dcb61aacd251fed095088c84d87f3571cd7dade3f3e33 size: 7454
```

# **Prediction using Docker -**

sudo docker run wine-prediction-app driver model\_prediction.py datamodel/ValidationDataset.csv datamodel/ datamodel/

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As it can be seen with Docker using Random Forest model the prediction accuracy is 0.975 the error is 0.025 and the F1 score is 0.9635

 $Docker\ hub\ link\ -\ \underline{https://hub.docker.com/r/soumilee/wine-prediction}$ 

GitHub link - <a href="https://github.com/Soumilee/wine-prediction">https://github.com/Soumilee/wine-prediction</a>