

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  // 6. Write a C program to count the frequency of each character in a string.
4
5  int main() {
6      char str[100];
7      int i, j, len, counter;
8
9      printf("Enter a string: ");
10     gets(str);
11
12     len = 0;
13     while(str[len] != '\0') {
14         len++;
15     }
16
17     for(i=0; i<len; i++) {
18         if(str[i] != '\0') {
19             counter = 1;
20             for(j=i+1; j<len; j++) {
21                 if(str[i] == str[j]) {
22                     counter++;
23                     str[j] = '\0';
24                 }
25             }
26             printf("%c appears %d times.\n", str[i], counter);
27         }
28     }
29
30     return 0;
31 }
32
```

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  // 7. Write a C program to convert lowercase string to uppercase string and vice versa.
4
5  int main() {
6      char str[100];
7      int i;
8
9      printf("Enter a string: ");
10     gets(str);
11
12     for(i=0; str[i]!='\0'; i++) {
13         if(str[i]>='a' && str[i]<='z') {
14             str[i] = str[i] - 32;
15         }
16     }
17     printf("Uppercase string: %s", str);
18
19     for(i=0; str[i]!='\0'; i++) {
20         if(str[i]>='A' && str[i]<='Z') {
21             str[i] = str[i] + 32;
22         }
23     }
24     printf("\nLowercase string: %s", str);
25
26     return 0;
27 }
28
```

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  // 8. Write a C program to compare two strings
4
5  int main() {
6      char str1[100], str2[100];
7      int i, flag = 0;
8
9      printf("Enter first string: ");
10     gets(str1);
11
12     printf("Enter second string: ");
13     gets(str2);
14     for(i=0; str1[i]!='\0' || str2[i]!='\0'; i++) {
15         if(str1[i] != str2[i]) {
16             flag = 1;
17             break;
18         }
19     }
20
21
22     if(flag == 0) {
23         printf("The two strings are equal.");
24     }
25     else {
26         printf("The two strings are not equal.");
27     }
28
29     return 0;
30 }
31
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 // 9. Write a C program to check whether a string is palindrome or not (using single string only)
4
5 int main() {
6     char str[100];
7     int i, length = 0, flag = 0;
8
9     printf("Enter a string: ");
10    gets(str);
11
12    while(str[length] != '\0') {
13        length++;
14    }
15
16
17    for(i=0; i<length/2; i++) {
18        if(str[i] != str[length-i-2]) {
19            flag = 1;
20            break;
21        }
22    }
23
24    if(flag == 0) {
25        printf("%s is a palindrome", str);
26    }
27    else {
28        printf("%s is not a palindrome", str);
29    }
30
31    return 0;
32 }
33
```

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  // 10. Write a C program to find the total number of alphabets, digits or special characters in a string
4
5  int main() {
6      char str[100];
7      int i, alphabets = 0, digits = 0, special_chars = 0;
8
9      printf("Enter a string: ");
10     gets(str);
11
12     for(i=0; str[i]!='\0'; i++) {
13         if((str[i]>='a' && str[i]<='z') || (str[i]>='A' && str[i]<='Z')) {
14             alphabets++;
15         }
16         else if(str[i]>='0' && str[i]<='9') {
17             digits++;
18         }
19         else {
20             special_chars++;
21         }
22     }
23
24
25     printf("Alphabets = %d\n", alphabets);
26     printf("Digits = %d\n", digits);
27     printf("Special characters = %d\n", special_chars);
28
29     return 0;
30 }
31
```