■ Management

- Steroid-sparing topical immunomodulators can be used bid in children > 2 yr: Pimecrolimus cream mild to moderate eczema. Tacrolimus moderate to severe eczema.
- Oral antihistamines with sedative effect may offer symptomatic relief of the associated pruritus, e.g., hydroxyzine (3-5 mg/kg/d divided tid/qid)
- If secondarily infected: antibiotic therapy
- If patients refractory to conventional therapy, other systemic Tx choices include: PUVA or UVB light therapy, systemic steroids (short courses), methotrexate, cyclosporine: usually administered by dermatologist

[OCR from images:]