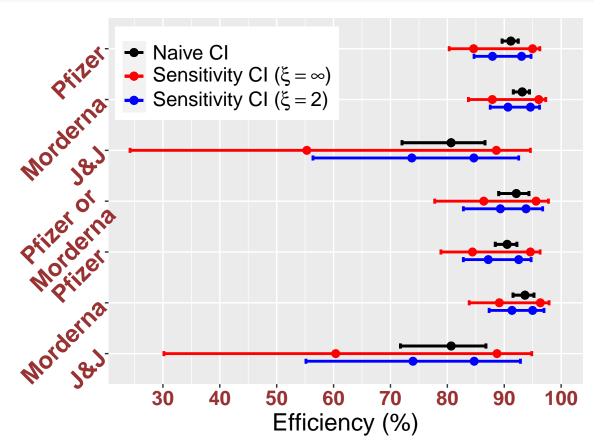
Plots

Real Data Plots

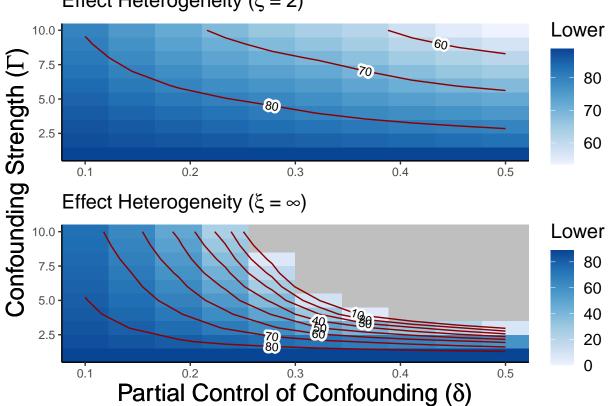
Vaccine Comparison



Contour Plot for Pfizer

```
# Figure 2(b)
source('./scripts/heatmap.R')
causal_bounds_heatmap(c(as.numeric(data[1,])),
                      delta.range = c(0.1, 0.5), gamma.range = c(1,10), xi = c(2,Inf),
                      alpha = 0.95, conf.type = "normal",
                      OR = seq(0.1,0.9,0.1), bound.type = 'upper', n.contours = 5, grid = 10)
```

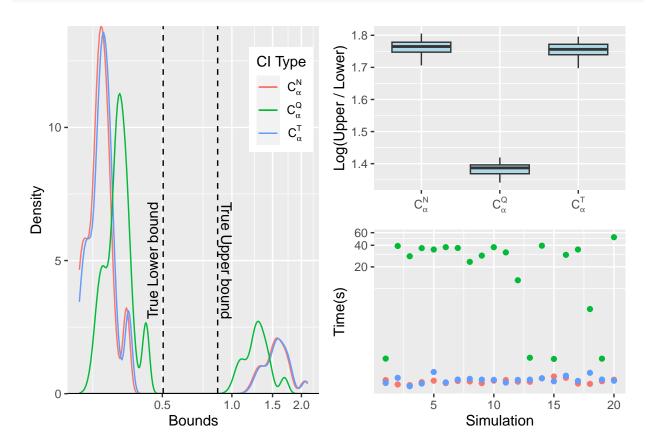
Effect Heterogeneity ($\xi = 2$)



Numerical Simulations

Compare Confidence Interval

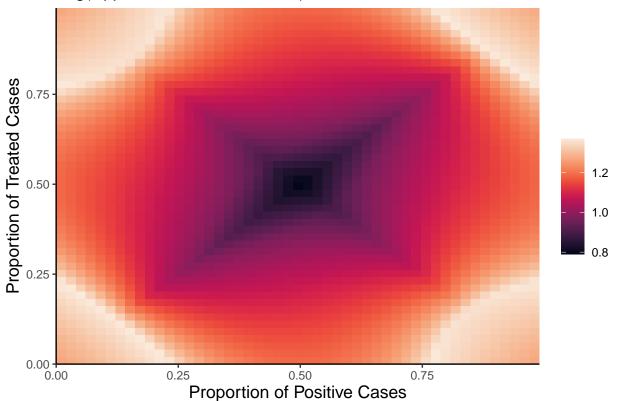
```
# Figure A1
source('./scripts/CI_compare.R')
set.seed(123)
o = c(0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4)
CI_comparison(o, delta=0.1, gamma=5, xi=2, alpha=0.95, n.population=1000, n.sim=20)
```



Heatmap for same Odds Ratio

```
# Figure A2(a)
source('./scripts/heatmap_same_odds_ratio.R')
heatmap_same_odds_ratio(0.5, 0.1, 5, xi = Inf, choice = 1, grid = 50, log.transform = TRUE)
```

Log(Upper Bound/Lower Bound)



```
# Figure A2(b)
source('./scripts/heatmap_same_odds_ratio.R')
heatmap_same_odds_ratio(0.5, 0.1, 5, xi = 2, choice = 1, grid = 50, log.transform = TRUE)
```

Log(Upper Bound/Lower Bound)

