

SQL CLASSROOM ACTIVITY PRACTICE

1. Database Creation and Setup

- **Drop and Create Database:** Ensure a fresh database by dropping it if it exists and then creating it.

```
IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.databases WHERE name = 'Library')
BEGIN
    DROP DATABASE Library;
END;
CREATE DATABASE Library;
USE Library;
```

2. Creating the books Table

- **Define Fields and Primary Key:** Set up columns for book information and ensure each book has a unique identifier.

```
CREATE TABLE books (
    book_id INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
    title VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    author VARCHAR(255),
    genre VARCHAR(100),
    published_year INT,
    isbn VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    price DECIMAL(10, 2)
);
```

3. Inserting Book Records

- **Add Sample Data:** Insert multiple records into `books`.

```
191 INSERT INTO books (title, author, genre, published_year, isbn, price) VALUES
192 ('Pride and Prejudice', 'Jane Austen', 'Fiction', 1813, '1112223334445', 12.99),
193 ('1984', 'George Orwell', 'Dystopian', 1949, '2223334445556', 15.99),
194 ('To Kill a Mockingbird', 'Harper Lee', 'Fiction', 1960, '3334445556667', 10.99);
195
196 select * from books;
```

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Results Messages

	book_id	title	author	genre	published_year	isbn	price
1	1	Pride and Prejudice	Jane Austen	Fiction	1813	1112223334445	12.99
2	2	1984	George Orwell	Dystopian	1949	2223334445556	15.99
3	3	To Kill a Mockingbird	Harper Lee	Fiction	1960	3334445556667	10.99

4. Data Integrity Constraints

- **Enforce Minimum Price:** Ensure book prices cannot be lower than \$5.

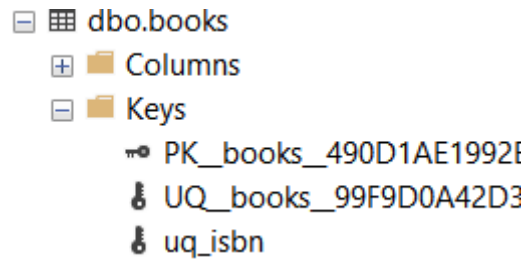
```
ALTER TABLE books ADD CONSTRAINT chk_price CHECK (price >= 5.00);
```

dbo.books

- Columns
- Keys
- Constraints
 - chk_price
- Triggers
- Indexes
- Statistics

- **ISBN Uniqueness:** Ensure ISBNs are unique.

```
ALTER TABLE books ADD CONSTRAINT uq_isbn UNIQUE (isbn);
```



dbo.books

- Columns
- Keys
 - PK_books_490D1AE1992E
 - UQ_books_99F9D0A42D3
 - uq_isbn

5. String Manipulation Functions

- **Convert Title to Uppercase**
- **Concatenate Title and Author**
- **Extract Genre Prefix** (using **SUBSTRING** for the first 3 characters)

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```

194 --('To Kill a Mockingbird', 'Harper Lee', 'Fiction', 1960, '3334445556667', 10.99);
195
196 --select * from books;
197
198 --ALTER TABLE books ADD CONSTRAINT chk_price CHECK (price >= 5.00);
199
200 --ALTER TABLE books ADD CONSTRAINT uq_isbn UNIQUE (isbn);
201
202 SELECT UPPER(title) AS title_upper FROM books;
203 SELECT CONCAT(title, ' by ', author) AS full_details FROM books;
204 SELECT title, SUBSTRING(genre, 1, 3) AS genre_prefix FROM books;
205

```

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Results Messages

	title_upper
1	PRIDE AND PREJUDICE
2	1984
3	TO KILL A MOCKINGBIRD

	full_details
1	Pride and Prejudice by Jane Austen
2	1984 by George Orwell
3	To Kill a Mockingbird by Harper Lee

	title	genre_prefix
1	Pride and Prejudice	Fic
2	1984	Dys
3	To Kill a Mockingbird	Fic

Query executed successfully.

DEEP-TUF-FX504\SQLEXPRESS (...) DEEP-TUF-FX504\deeps (66) Library 00:00:00 9 rows

6. Date Functions and Age Calculations

- Extract Year from Published Date
- Calculate Book Age

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```

197
198 --ALTER TABLE books ADD CONSTRAINT chk_price CHECK (price >= 5.00);
199
200 --ALTER TABLE books ADD CONSTRAINT uq_isbn UNIQUE (isbn);
201
202 --SELECT UPPER(title) AS title_upper FROM books;
203 --SELECT CONCAT(title, ' by ', author) AS full_details FROM books;
204 --SELECT title, SUBSTRING(genre, 1, 3) AS genre_prefix FROM books;
205
206 SELECT title, published_year, YEAR(GETDATE()) - published_year AS book_age
207 FROM books;
208 SELECT title, DATEDIFF(YEAR, DATEFROMPARTS(published_year, 1, 1), GETDATE()) AS age_in_years
209 FROM books;
210

```

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Results Messages

	title	published_year	book_age
1	Pride and Prejudice	1813	211
2	1984	1949	75
3	To Kill a Mockingbird	1960	64

	title	age_in_years
1	Pride and Prejudice	211
2	1984	75
3	To Kill a Mockingbird	64

Query executed successfully.

DEEP-TUF-FX504\SQLEXPRESS (... | DEEP-TUF-FX504\deeps (66) | Library | 00:00:00 | 6 rows

7. Aggregation and Summaries

- Count Books by Genre
- Calculate Average and Total Prices

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```
203 --SELECT CONCAT(title, ' by ', author) AS full_details FROM books;
204 --SELECT title, SUBSTRING(genre, 1, 3) AS genre_prefix FROM books;
205
206 --SELECT title, published_year, YEAR(GETDATE()) - published_year AS book_age
207 --FROM books;
208 --SELECT title, DATEDIFF(YEAR, DATEFROMPARTS(published_year, 1, 1), GETDATE()) AS age_in_years
209 --FROM books;
210
211 SELECT genre, COUNT(*) AS book_count FROM books
212 GROUP BY genre;
213 SELECT COUNT(*) AS book_count, AVG(price) AS average_price, SUM(price) AS total_price
214 FROM books;
215
```

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Results Messages

	genre	book_count
1	Dystopian	1
2	Fiction	2

	book_count	average_price	total_price
1	3	13.323333	39.97

Query executed successfully.

DEEP-TUF-FX504\SQLEXPRESS (DEEP-TUF-FX504\deeps (66) Library 00:00:00 3 rows

8. Creating the **members** Table with Foreign Key

- **Define Member Table with Foreign Key:** Links each borrowed book to a library member.

```
CREATE TABLE members (  
  member_id INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,  
  name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
  address VARCHAR(255),  
  phone VARCHAR(50),  
  email VARCHAR(100) UNIQUE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE borrowed_books (  
  borrow_id INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,  
  member_id INT NOT NULL,  
  book_id INT NOT NULL,  
  borrow_date DATE,  
  due_date DATE,  
  FOREIGN KEY (member_id) REFERENCES members(member_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,  
  FOREIGN KEY (book_id) REFERENCES books(book_id) ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
INSERT INTO members (name, address, phone, email) VALUES  
( 'Alice Johnson', '123 Maple St', '555-0101', 'alice.johnson@example.com'),  
( 'Bob Smith', '456 Oak St', '555-0102', 'bob.smith@example.com'),  
( 'Carol Williams', '789 Pine St', '555-0103', 'carol.williams@example.com'),  
( 'David Brown', '321 Elm St', '555-0104', 'david.brown@example.com'),  
( 'Eve Davis', '654 Cedar St', '555-0105', 'eve.davis@example.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO borrowed_books (member_id, book_id, borrow_date, due_date) VALUES  
(1, 1, '2024-10-01', '2024-10-15'),  
(2, 2, '2024-10-02', '2024-10-16'),  
(3, 1, '2024-10-05', '2024-10-20'),  
(4, 3, '2024-10-08', '2024-10-22'),  
(5, 2, '2024-10-10', '2024-10-24'),  
(1, 3, '2024-10-12', '2024-10-26');
```

9. Joining Tables

- **Inner Join:** Show members with books they borrowed.

The screenshot shows a SQL IDE window with a query editor and a results pane. The query editor contains the following SQL code:

```
243 --(2, 2, '2024-10-02', '2024-10-16'),
244 --(3, 1, '2024-10-05', '2024-10-20'),
245 --(4, 3, '2024-10-08', '2024-10-22'),
246 --(5, 2, '2024-10-10', '2024-10-24'),
247 --(1, 3, '2024-10-12', '2024-10-26');
248
249
250 SELECT m.name, b.title, bb.borrow_date
251 FROM members m
252 JOIN borrowed_books bb ON m.member_id = bb.member_id
253 JOIN books b ON bb.book_id = b.book_id;
254
255
```

The results pane shows the following data:

	name	title	borrow_date
1	Alice Johnson	Pride and Prejudice	2024-10-01
2	Bob Smith	1984	2024-10-02
3	Carol Williams	Pride and Prejudice	2024-10-05
4	David Brown	To Kill a Mockingbird	2024-10-08
5	Eve Davis	1984	2024-10-10
6	Alice Johnson	To Kill a Mockingbird	2024-10-12

The status bar at the bottom indicates: Query executed successfully. DEEP-TUF-FX504\SQLEXPRESS (...) DEEP-TUF-FX504\deeps (66) Library 00:00:00 6 rows

- **Left Join:** Show all members, even if they haven't borrowed any books.

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```
246 --(5, 2, '2024-10-10', '2024-10-24'),
247 --(1, 3, '2024-10-12', '2024-10-26');
248
249
250 --SELECT m.name, b.title, bb.borrow_date
251 --FROM members m
252 --JOIN borrowed_books bb ON m.member_id = bb.member_id
253 --JOIN books b ON bb.book_id = b.book_id;
254
255 SELECT m.member_id, m.name, b.title
256 FROM members m
257 LEFT JOIN borrowed_books bb ON m.member_id = bb.member_id
258 LEFT JOIN books b ON bb.book_id = b.book_id;
259
```

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Results Messages

	member_id	name	title
1	1	Alice Johnson	Pride and Prejudice
2	1	Alice Johnson	To Kill a Mockingbird
3	2	Bob Smith	1984
4	3	Carol Williams	Pride and Prejudice
5	4	David Brown	To Kill a Mockingbird
6	5	Eve Davis	1984

Query executed successfully.

DEEP-TUF-FX504\SQLEXPRESS (...) DEEP-TUF-FX504\deeps (66) Library 00:00:00 6 rows

10. Books Borrowed per Member

- Count Books Borrowed by Each Member:

```
252 --JOIN borrowed_books bb ON m.member_id = bb.member_id
253 --JOIN books b ON bb.book_id = b.book_id;
254
255 --SELECT m.member_id, m.name, b.title
256 --FROM members m
257 --LEFT JOIN borrowed_books bb ON m.member_id = bb.member_id
258 --LEFT JOIN books b ON bb.book_id = b.book_id;
259
260 SELECT m.member_id, m.name, COUNT(bb.book_id) AS books_borrowed
261 FROM members m
262 LEFT JOIN borrowed_books bb ON m.member_id = bb.member_id
263 GROUP BY m.member_id, m.name;
264
```

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Results Messages

	member_id	name	books_borrowed
1	1	Alice Johnson	2
2	2	Bob Smith	1
3	3	Carol Williams	1
4	4	David Brown	1
5	5	Eve Davis	1

✓ Query executed successfully.

DEEP-TUF-FX504\SQLEXPRESS (... | DEEP-TUF-FX504\deeps (66) | Library | 00:00:00 | 5 rows