PMDS508L - Python Programming
Jupyter Notebook Demonstrating Python Pandas Basics

Pandas Basics

[1]:
```
import pandas as pd
```

[2]:
```
d = {'one' : pd.Series([1, 2, 3], index=['a', 'b', 'c']),
   'two' : pd.Series([1, 2, 3, 4], index=['a', 'b', 'c', 'd'])}

df = pd.DataFrame(d)
print(df['one'])
```

```
a    1.0
b    2.0
c    3.0
d    NaN
Name: one, dtype: float64
```

[3]:
```
df['three'] = pd.Series([20,21,22],index=['a','b','c'])
```

[4]:
```
print(df)
```

```
   one  two  three
a  1.0    1   20.0
b  2.0    2   21.0
c  3.0    3   22.0
d  NaN    4    NaN
```

[5]:
```
df['four'] = df['two'] + df['three']
```

[6]:
```
print(df)
```

```
   one  two  three  four
a  1.0    1   20.0  21.0
b  2.0    2   21.0  23.0
c  3.0    3   22.0  25.0
d  NaN    4    NaN   NaN
```

[7]:
```
print(df[1:3])
```

```
   one  two  three  four
b  2.0    2   21.0  23.0
c  3.0    3   22.0  25.0
```

[8]:
```
df.loc['a']
```

[8]:
```
one       1.0
two       1.0
three    20.0
four     21.0
Name: a, dtype: float64
```

[9]:
```
df[0:2]
```

[9]:
```
   one  two  three  four
a  1.0    1   20.0  21.0
b  2.0    2   21.0  23.0
```

[10]:
```
df1 = pd.DataFrame([[1,2],[3,4]],index=['a','b'])
```

[11]:
```
df2 = pd.DataFrame([[5,6],[7,8]],index=['a','b'])
```

[12]:
```
df3 = pd.DataFrame([[9,10],[11,12]],columns = [2,3])
```

[13]:
```
print(df1)
print(df2)
print(df3)
```

```
   0  1
a  1  2
b  3  4
   0  1
a  5  6
b  7  8
    2   3
0   9  10
1  11  12
```

[14]:
```
df1 = df1.append(df3)
```

```
C:\Users\BSRVPrasad\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11592\1176390029.py:1:
FutureWarning: The frame.append method is deprecated and will be removed from
pandas in a future version. Use pandas.concat instead.
  df1 = df1.append(df3)
```

[15]:
```
print(df1)
```

```
     0    1     2     3
a  1.0  2.0   NaN   NaN
b  3.0  4.0   NaN   NaN
```

```
0  NaN  NaN   9.0  10.0
1  NaN  NaN  11.0  12.0
```

[16]:
```
df1.size
```

[16]:
```
16
```

[17]:
```
df1.dtypes
```

[17]:
```
0    float64
1    float64
2    float64
3    float64
dtype: object
```

[18]:
```
df2 =  pd.DataFrame([[14,15],[10,11]], columns=['one','two'])
```

[19]:
```
df2.dtypes
```

[19]:
```
one    int64
two    int64
dtype: object
```

[20]:
```
df1.shape
```

[20]:
```
(4, 4)
```

[21]:
```
df1
```

[21]:

	0	1	2	3
a	1.0	2.0	NaN	NaN
b	3.0	4.0	NaN	NaN
0	NaN	NaN	9.0	10.0
1	NaN	NaN	11.0	12.0

[22]:
```
df1.cumsum()
```

[22]:

	0	1	2	3
a	1.0	2.0	NaN	NaN
b	4.0	6.0	NaN	NaN
0	NaN	NaN	9.0	10.0
1	NaN	NaN	20.0	22.0

[23]:
```
df = df.append(df2)
```

```
C:\Users\BSRVPrasad\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11592\948459739.py:1:
FutureWarning: The frame.append method is deprecated and will be removed from
pandas in a future version. Use pandas.concat instead.
  df = df.append(df2)
```

[24]:
```
df
```

[24]:
```
     one  two  three  four
a    1.0    1   20.0  21.0
b    2.0    2   21.0  23.0
c    3.0    3   22.0  25.0
d    NaN    4    NaN   NaN
0   14.0   15    NaN   NaN
1   10.0   11    NaN   NaN
```

[25]:
```
df3 =  pd.DataFrame([[24,25],[20,21]], columns=['one','two'], index = ['a',0])
```

[26]:
```
df3
```

[26]:
```
    one  two
a    24   25
0    20   21
```

[27]:
```
df = df.append(df3)
```

```
C:\Users\BSRVPrasad\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11592\1066977462.py:1:
FutureWarning: The frame.append method is deprecated and will be removed from
pandas in a future version. Use pandas.concat instead.
  df = df.append(df3)
```

[28]:
```
df
```

[28]:
```
     one  two  three  four
a    1.0    1   20.0  21.0
b    2.0    2   21.0  23.0
c    3.0    3   22.0  25.0
d    NaN    4    NaN   NaN
0   14.0   15    NaN   NaN
1   10.0   11    NaN   NaN
a   24.0   25    NaN   NaN
0   20.0   21    NaN   NaN
```

[29]:
```
df.T
```

[29]:
```
          a     b     c    d     0     1     a     0
one     1.0   2.0   3.0  NaN  14.0  10.0  24.0  20.0
two     1.0   2.0   3.0  4.0  15.0  11.0  25.0  21.0
three  20.0  21.0  22.0  NaN   NaN   NaN   NaN   NaN
four   21.0  23.0  25.0  NaN   NaN   NaN   NaN   NaN
```

[30]:
```
df.info() #Checks whether there are any null values in each column of the␣
↪dataframe
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 8 entries, a to 0
Data columns (total 4 columns):
 #   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------  --------------  -----  
 0   one     7 non-null      float64
 1   two     8 non-null      int64  
 2   three   3 non-null      float64
 3   four    3 non-null      float64
dtypes: float64(3), int64(1)
memory usage: 620.0+ bytes
```

[31]:
```
df.axes
```

[31]:
```
[Index(['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 0, 1, 'a', 0], dtype='object'),
 Index(['one', 'two', 'three', 'four'], dtype='object')]
```

[32]:
```
df.dtypes
```

[32]:
```
one      float64
two        int64
three    float64
four     float64
dtype: object
```

[33]:
```
df.empty
```

[33]:
```
False
```

[34]:
```
df.ndim
```

[34]:
```
2
```

[35]:
```
df.shape
```

[35]:
```
(8, 4)
```

[36]:
```
df.size
```

[36]:
```
32
```

[37]:
```
df.describe()
```

[37]:

	one	two	three	four
count	7.000000	8.000000	3.0	3.0
mean	10.571429	10.250000	21.0	23.0
std	9.162553	9.269767	1.0	2.0
min	1.000000	1.000000	20.0	21.0
25%	2.500000	2.750000	20.5	22.0

```
50%    10.000000   7.500000   21.0  23.0
75%    17.000000  16.500000   21.5  24.0
max    24.000000  25.000000   22.0  25.0
```

[38]:
```
df.sum()
```

[38]:
```
one      74.0
two      82.0
three    63.0
four     69.0
dtype: float64
```

[39]:
```
df.sum(axis=1) #df.sum(1)
```

[39]:
```
a    43.0
b    48.0
c    53.0
d     4.0
0    29.0
1    21.0
a    49.0
0    41.0
dtype: float64
```

[40]:
```
df.mean()
```

[40]:
```
one      10.571429
two      10.250000
three    21.000000
four     23.000000
dtype: float64
```

[41]:
```
df.head()
```

[41]:

	one	two	three	four
a	1.0	1	20.0	21.0
b	2.0	2	21.0	23.0
c	3.0	3	22.0	25.0
d	NaN	4	NaN	NaN
0	14.0	15	NaN	NaN

[42]:
```
df.tail()
```

[42]:

	one	two	three	four
d	NaN	4	NaN	NaN
0	14.0	15	NaN	NaN
1	10.0	11	NaN	NaN
a	24.0	25	NaN	NaN

```
0  20.0   21    NaN   NaN
```

[43]:
```
df1
```

[43]:
```
     0    1     2     3
a  1.0  2.0   NaN   NaN
b  3.0  4.0   NaN   NaN
0  NaN  NaN   9.0  10.0
1  NaN  NaN  11.0  12.0
```

[44]:
```
df1.columns
```

[44]:
```
Int64Index([0, 1, 2, 3], dtype='int64')
```

[45]:
```
df1
```

[45]:
```
     0    1     2     3
a  1.0  2.0   NaN   NaN
b  3.0  4.0   NaN   NaN
0  NaN  NaN   9.0  10.0
1  NaN  NaN  11.0  12.0
```

[46]:
```
df1.drop(1,axis=1)
```

[46]:
```
     0     2     3
a  1.0   NaN   NaN
b  3.0   NaN   NaN
0  NaN   9.0  10.0
1  NaN  11.0  12.0
```

[47]:
```
df1
```

[47]:
```
     0    1     2     3
a  1.0  2.0   NaN   NaN
b  3.0  4.0   NaN   NaN
0  NaN  NaN   9.0  10.0
1  NaN  NaN  11.0  12.0
```

[48]:
```
df11 = pd.DataFrame([[1, 2], [3, 4]], columns = ['a','b'])
df21 = pd.DataFrame([[5, 6], [7, 8]], columns = ['a','b'])
```

[49]:
```
df11 = pd.concat([df11,df21],ignore_index=True)
```

[50]:
```
df11
```

[50]:
```
   a  b
0  1  2
1  3  4
```

```
2  5  6
3  7  8
```

[51]:
```
df11
```

[51]:
```
   a  b
0  1  2
1  3  4
2  5  6
3  7  8
```

[52]:
```
df21
```

[52]:
```
   a  b
0  5  6
1  7  8
```

[53]:
```
del df11
```

[54]:
```
df11 = pd.DataFrame([[1, 2], [3, 4]], columns = ['a','b'])
```

[55]:
```
df11
```

[55]:
```
   a  b
0  1  2
1  3  4
```

[56]:
```
df11 = df11.append(df21)
```

```
C:\Users\BSRVPrasad\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11592\899904042.py:1:
FutureWarning: The frame.append method is deprecated and will be removed from
pandas in a future version. Use pandas.concat instead.
  df11 = df11.append(df21)
```

[57]:
```
df11.drop('b',axis=1)
```

[57]:
```
   a
0  1
1  3
0  5
1  7
```

[58]:
```
df11
```

[58]:
```
   a  b
0  1  2
1  3  4
0  5  6
```

```
1  7  8
```

Reading the data from Text files and Excel Files

[59]:
```
data1 = pd.read_csv('data1.txt')
```

[60]:
```
data1
```

[60]:
```
   1   2   3   4
0  5   6   7   8
1  9  10  11  12
```

[61]:
```
data2 = pd.read_csv('data2.txt')
```

[62]:
```
data2
```

[62]:
```
     1     2    3   4
0  5.0   NaN  7.0   8
1  NaN  10.0  NaN  12
```

[63]:
```
WQdata = pd.read_excel('WQ.xlsx')
```

[64]:
```
WQdata.shape
```

[64]:
```
(36, 16)
```

[65]:
```
WQdata.describe()
```

[65]:

	St. No	Depth	S.D	W.T	Salinity	Turbidity	\
count	36.000000	35.000000	34.000000	35.00000	35.000000	35.000000	
mean	18.500000	1.554286	0.533676	30.76000	16.045714	16.842286	
std	10.535654	0.786501	0.389326	1.49119	8.986210	12.950463	
min	1.000000	0.250000	0.010000	28.50000	0.000000	1.800000	
25%	9.750000	0.800000	0.250000	29.70000	10.800000	7.070000	
50%	18.500000	1.250000	0.500000	30.30000	14.200000	13.800000	
75%	27.250000	2.250000	0.750000	31.85000	19.550000	25.820000	
max	36.000000	3.250000	1.500000	34.20000	35.300000	55.600000	

	DO	pH	TSM	NH4-N	NO2-N	NO3-N	\
count	35.000000	35.000000	35.000000	35.000000	35.000000	35.000000	
mean	7.236571	8.390571	33.102829	3.422857	0.499429	3.169714	
std	1.341053	0.375264	32.129909	3.344098	0.446153	3.949222	
min	4.870000	7.530000	1.279000	0.200000	0.100000	0.400000	
25%	6.500000	8.240000	18.000000	0.800000	0.205000	0.985000	
50%	6.980000	8.310000	23.200000	2.300000	0.390000	1.270000	
75%	7.835000	8.500000	34.240000	4.750000	0.505000	4.250000	
max	10.600000	9.610000	170.200000	12.600000	1.930000	16.530000	

```
           PO4-P    SiO2-Si         TN         TP
count  35.000000  35.000000  31.000000  21.000000
mean    2.674000  21.646000  13.525806   5.428095
std     2.192376  16.826631   9.120013   4.529567
min     0.290000   1.500000   1.000000   1.100000
25%     0.780000   9.900000   5.400000   2.200000
50%     2.570000  19.800000  11.600000   3.800000
75%     3.370000  27.100000  20.400000   6.800000
max     9.300000  80.000000  32.000000  17.400000
```

[66]:
```
WQdata.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 36 entries, 0 to 35
Data columns (total 16 columns):
 #   Column     Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------     --------------  -----  
 0   St. No     36 non-null     int64  
 1   Depth      35 non-null     float64
 2   S.D        34 non-null     float64
 3   W.T        35 non-null     float64
 4   Salinity   35 non-null     float64
 5   Turbidity  35 non-null     float64
 6   DO         35 non-null     float64
 7   pH         35 non-null     float64
 8   TSM        35 non-null     float64
 9   NH4-N      35 non-null     float64
 10  NO2-N      35 non-null     float64
 11  NO3-N      35 non-null     float64
 12  PO4-P      35 non-null     float64
 13  SiO2-Si    35 non-null     float64
 14  TN         31 non-null     float64
 15  TP         21 non-null     float64
dtypes: float64(15), int64(1)
memory usage: 4.6 KB
```

[67]:
```
xl = pd.ExcelFile('WQ.xlsx')
```

[68]:
```
sheets = xl.sheet_names
print(sheets)
```

```
['May 04', 'June 04', 'July 04', 'Aug 04', 'Sep 04', 'Oct 04', 'Nov 04', 'Dec
04', 'Jan 05', 'Feb 05', 'Mar 05', 'Apr 05', 'May 05', 'June 05', 'July 05',
'Aug 05', 'Sep 05', 'Oct 05', 'Nov 05', 'Dec 05', 'Jan 06', 'Feb 06', 'Mar 06',
'Apr 06', 'May 06', 'June 06', 'July 06', 'Aug 06', 'Sep 06']
```

[69]:
```
WQ = pd.DataFrame()
for name in sheets:
```

```
    temp = pd.read_excel('WQ.xlsx',sheet_name=name)
    Month = pd.DataFrame([name]*temp.shape[0],columns=['Month'])
    temp = pd.concat([Month,temp],axis=1)
    #print(temp)
    if WQ.empty == True:
        WQ = temp
    else:
        WQ = pd.concat([WQ, temp])
```

[70]:
```
WQ.head()
```

[70]:

	Month	St. No	Depth	S.D	W.T	Salinity	Turbidity	DO	pH	TSM
0	May 04	1	1.00	1.0	29.5	10.0	5.21	8.37	9.05	18.0
1	May 04	2	2.25	0.5	30.0	10.4	16.00	6.90	8.27	23.2
2	May 04	3	2.50	0.5	29.6	11.8	13.70	6.79	8.27	26.8
3	May 04	4	1.85	NaN	29.6	10.7	3.72	5.17	8.64	22.6
4	May 04	5	1.50	1.5	29.3	11.7	4.22	6.46	8.70	18.0

	NH4-N	NO2-N	NO3-N	PO4-P	SiO2-Si	TN	TP
0	1.5	0.45	4.20	6.3	1.5	NaN	NaN
1	9.9	0.39	1.04	4.5	8.0	19.1	11.6
2	11.2	0.30	0.79	6.0	12.0	18.6	11.6
3	2.9	0.21	1.07	9.3	9.0	21.1	NaN
4	2.3	0.41	1.09	6.6	8.0	29.1	10.8

[71]:
```
WQ.tail()
```

[71]:

	Month	St. No	Depth	S.D	W.T	Salinity	Turbidity	DO	pH	TSM
31	Sep 06	32	1.50	0.0	29.5	0.16	45.4	6.97	7.27	53.0
32	Sep 06	33	2.50	0.0	29.0	0.13	150.0	6.82	7.61	212.0
33	Sep 06	34	1.75	0.0	31.5	0.20	332.0	6.20	8.01	243.0
34	Sep 06	35	1.50	0.0	31.0	1.54	170.0	6.35	8.07	98.0
35	Sep 06	36	3.50	0.5	31.5	1.66	252.0	6.28	8.12	323.0

	NH4-N	NO2-N	NO3-N	PO4-P	SiO2-Si	TN	TP
31	0.41024	0.12741	0.29809	0.55437	103.2355	9.58318	1.33308
32	0.46152	0.42333	14.55427	0.73916	178.9055	92.91518	1.67164
33	0.46152	0.25800	7.82650	0.46741	170.2575	49.99920	1.05800
34	0.92304	0.19350	8.18885	0.57611	142.1515	44.99928	1.20612
35	1.74352	0.27950	7.16675	0.23914	143.2325	40.83268	0.59248

[72]:
```
WQ.describe()
```

[72]:

	St. No	Depth	S.D	W.T	Salinity
count	1044.000000	1034.000000	1033.000000	1035.000000	1035.000000
mean	18.500000	1.742621	0.576462	29.256531	12.163740
std	10.393274	0.792122	0.532560	2.734294	9.174874

```
min       1.000000     0.100000     0.000000    20.100000     0.000000
25%       9.750000     1.250000     0.150000    27.850000     4.405000
50%      18.500000     1.750000     0.500000    29.500000    11.130000
75%      27.250000     2.250000     1.000000    31.300000    19.100000
max      36.000000     4.500000     3.750000    37.800000    35.300000

         Turbidity           DO           pH          TSM        NH4-N  \
count  1030.000000  1035.000000  1036.000000  1026.000000  1026.000000
mean     54.999029     7.159511     8.304210    75.191285     2.960870
std     113.721950     1.700331     0.417211   148.795049     2.705394
min       0.040000     1.110000     6.760000     0.800000     0.000000
25%       5.017500     6.350000     8.060000    19.200000     1.025600
50%      14.000000     7.000000     8.255000    32.550000     2.202520
75%      49.925000     7.970000     8.500000    69.382500     4.035200
max     996.000000    15.950000    10.050000  2656.000000    22.117140

             NO2-N        NO3-N        PO4-P      SiO2-Si           TN  \
count  1036.000000  1031.000000  1035.000000  1033.000000  1027.000000
mean      0.273333     2.292057     0.327828    41.252782    29.351678
std       0.392468     3.595086     0.671334    30.656762    17.398524
min       0.000000     0.000000     0.000000     0.370320     1.000000
25%       0.072720     0.399960     0.079200    17.364600    17.941580
50%       0.152705     0.854230     0.145620    35.262100    25.113000
75%       0.315750     2.216085     0.302990    55.777600    37.609045
max       5.748160    22.791220     9.300000   194.039500   138.779640

                TP
count  1012.000000
mean      0.857775
std       1.342963
min       0.070560
25%       0.307655
50%       0.481710
75%       0.844900
max      17.400000
```

[73]:
```
WQ.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 1044 entries, 0 to 35
Data columns (total 17 columns):
 #   Column     Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ------     --------------  -----
 0   Month      1044 non-null   object
 1   St. No     1044 non-null   int64
 2   Depth      1034 non-null   float64
 3   S.D        1033 non-null   float64
 4   W.T        1035 non-null   float64
```

```
 5   Salinity   1035 non-null   float64
 6   Turbidity  1030 non-null   float64
 7   DO         1035 non-null   float64
 8   pH         1036 non-null   float64
 9   TSM        1026 non-null   float64
 10  NH4-N      1026 non-null   float64
 11  NO2-N      1036 non-null   float64
 12  NO3-N      1031 non-null   float64
 13  PO4-P      1035 non-null   float64
 14  SiO2-Si    1033 non-null   float64
 15  TN         1027 non-null   float64
 16  TP         1012 non-null   float64
dtypes: float64(15), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 146.8+ KB
```

[74]:
```
WQG = WQ.groupby('Month').describe()
```

[75]:
```
WQG
```

[75]:

	St. No								Depth	
	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max	count	mean
Month										
Apr 05	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.380556
Apr 06	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	35.0	1.478571
Aug 04	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.847222
Aug 05	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	35.0	2.231429
Aug 06	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	2.354167
Dec 04	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.568889
Dec 05	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.823611
Feb 05	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.388889
Feb 06	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.479167
Jan 05	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.548611
Jan 06	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.537500
July 04	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	34.0	1.583824
July 05	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.916667
July 06	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.936111
June 04	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	34.0	1.764706
June 05	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.795833
June 06	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.787500
Mar 05	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.323611
Mar 06	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.319444
May 04	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	35.0	1.554286
May 05	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	34.0	1.639706
May 06	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	35.0	1.610000
Nov 04	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.615278
Nov 05	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.918056
Oct 04	36.0	18.5	10.535654	1.0	9.75	18.5	27.25	36.0	36.0	1.854167

```
Oct 05    36.0  18.5  10.535654  1.0  9.75  18.5  27.25  36.0  36.0  2.119444
Sep 04    36.0  18.5  10.535654  1.0  9.75  18.5  27.25  36.0  36.0  1.569167
Sep 05    36.0  18.5  10.535654  1.0  9.75  18.5  27.25  36.0  36.0  2.340278
Sep 06    36.0  18.5  10.535654  1.0  9.75  18.5  27.25  36.0  36.0  2.233333
```

	...	TN		TP				\
	...	75%	max	count	mean	std	min	
Month	...							
Apr 05	...	34.230300	55.90612	36.0	0.956509	0.432982	0.35552	
Apr 06	...	23.888865	56.66661	35.0	0.474532	0.174322	0.20230	
Aug 04	...	46.857600	111.08755	36.0	1.646746	1.148325	0.21400	
Aug 05	...	21.756850	40.38320	35.0	2.103575	1.000277	0.63630	
Aug 06	...	61.785220	125.71328	36.0	0.433544	0.250895	0.14966	
Dec 04	...	28.746000	49.26000	36.0	0.530835	0.470406	0.15568	
Dec 05	...	22.586365	50.00035	36.0	0.367771	0.245646	0.08936	
Feb 05	...	32.601600	59.10336	36.0	0.298594	0.204916	0.09930	
Feb 06	...	28.707097	51.03484	36.0	0.502114	0.297327	0.14280	
Jan 05	...	46.647000	138.77964	36.0	0.537713	0.486317	0.14520	
Jan 06	...	18.518500	32.96293	35.0	0.397333	0.225449	0.13404	
July 04	...	47.110750	71.62200	26.0	3.250831	3.390553	0.34800	
July 05	...	47.334187	71.83820	36.0	0.667881	0.522992	0.08775	
July 06	...	25.989910	41.37960	36.0	0.406346	0.205541	0.21525	
June 04	...	47.004000	82.08000	34.0	1.301741	0.771296	0.15980	
June 05	...	43.176775	54.05625	36.0	0.258319	0.165775	0.07800	
June 06	...	22.666440	33.99966	36.0	0.479708	0.126147	0.28725	
Mar 05	...	29.453200	43.71080	36.0	0.530152	0.360777	0.11916	
Mar 06	...	40.086487	56.92228	36.0	0.571013	0.307171	0.17640	
May 04	...	20.400000	32.00000	21.0	5.428095	4.529567	1.10000	
May 05	...	50.207850	83.15336	35.0	1.259644	1.706591	0.09729	
May 06	...	23.019770	29.25923	35.0	0.433488	0.103450	0.27209	
Nov 04	...	42.089987	64.41090	36.0	0.701683	0.422216	0.23805	
Nov 05	...	30.191885	50.76852	36.0	0.388728	0.204024	0.07056	
Oct 04	...	41.265925	56.76750	36.0	1.345954	1.112400	0.19320	
Oct 05	...	30.192185	56.53767	36.0	0.290043	0.218859	0.07994	
Sep 04	...	36.851450	52.36400	36.0	0.758186	0.420298	0.12100	
Sep 05	...	48.332850	103.99896	36.0	0.434504	0.182820	0.16184	
Sep 06	...	59.061555	103.74834	36.0	0.724143	0.462847	0.13188	

	25%	50%	75%	max
Month				
Apr 05	0.689150	0.888800	1.156502	2.255400
Apr 06	0.321300	0.464100	0.561820	0.916300
Aug 04	0.611995	1.493840	2.577195	5.198200
Aug 05	1.120930	2.317950	2.999430	4.189680
Aug 06	0.221817	0.374150	0.548935	1.090380
Dec 04	0.312878	0.405080	0.490343	2.383850

```
Dec 05   0.173135  0.329515  0.463555   1.251040
Feb 05   0.128700  0.203565  0.409725   0.795200
Feb 06   0.327250  0.416500  0.538475   1.392300
Jan 05   0.308300  0.437670  0.595525   2.919600
Jan 06   0.212230  0.335100  0.536160   0.927110
July 04  0.943900  2.434200  3.908800  13.440000
July 05  0.246938  0.620945  0.965812   2.590650
July 06  0.297250  0.345700  0.447720   1.383030
June 04  0.810300  1.076100  1.633250   3.408000
June 05  0.164988  0.206300  0.298100   0.737200
June 06  0.367680  0.442365  0.577373   0.781320
Mar 05   0.297900  0.417060  0.595800   1.787400
Mar 06   0.335160  0.593880  0.682080   1.599360
May 04   2.200000  3.800000  6.800000  17.400000
May 05   0.193200  0.441600  1.210320   5.567680
May 06   0.354900  0.425880  0.514640   0.714000
Nov 04   0.498125  0.598440  0.736088   2.650450
Nov 05   0.232785  0.382570  0.556725   0.730880
Oct 04   0.596075  1.074440  1.768800   5.569200
Oct 05   0.196690  0.251240  0.324065   1.404660
Sep 04   0.478595  0.644220  0.887250   1.870000
Sep 05   0.289560  0.418140  0.559035   0.969696
Sep 06   0.280245  0.615440  1.073870   1.671640

[29 rows x 128 columns]
```