

ML Lab 11: Clustering

Name: Soumyadeep Ganguly

Reg No: 24MDT0082

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In [18]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans, AgglomerativeClustering, DBSCAN
from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import dendrogram, linkage
from sklearn.datasets import make_blobs
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
In [19]: X, _ = make_blobs(n_samples = 300, centers=4, cluster_std = 2, random_state= 42)
X = StandardScaler().fit_transform(X)
```

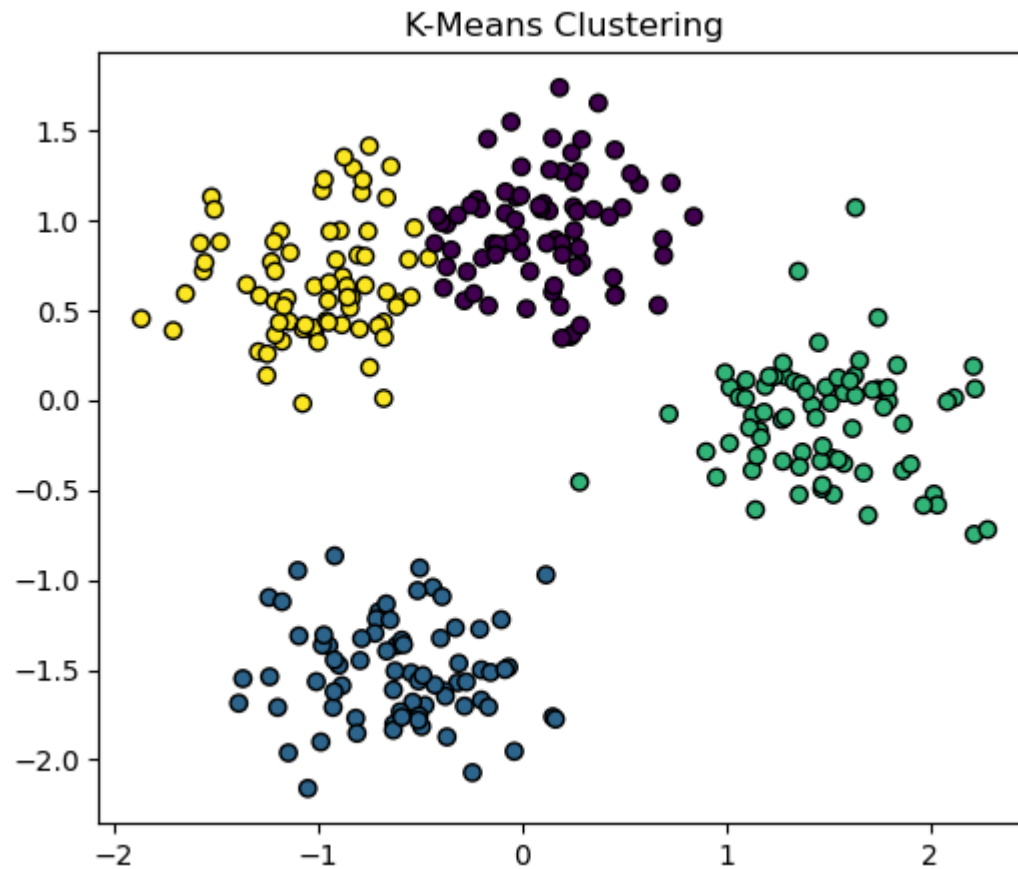
K-Means Clustering

```
In [7]: k = 4
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=k, random_state=42)
kmeans_labels = kmeans.fit_predict(X)
```

```
C:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:1412: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning
  super()._check_params_vs_input(X, default_n_init=10)
C:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:1436: UserWarning: KMeans is known to have a memory leak on Windows with MKL, when there are less chunks than available threads. You can avoid it by setting the environment variable OMP_NUM_THREADS=2.
  warnings.warn(
```

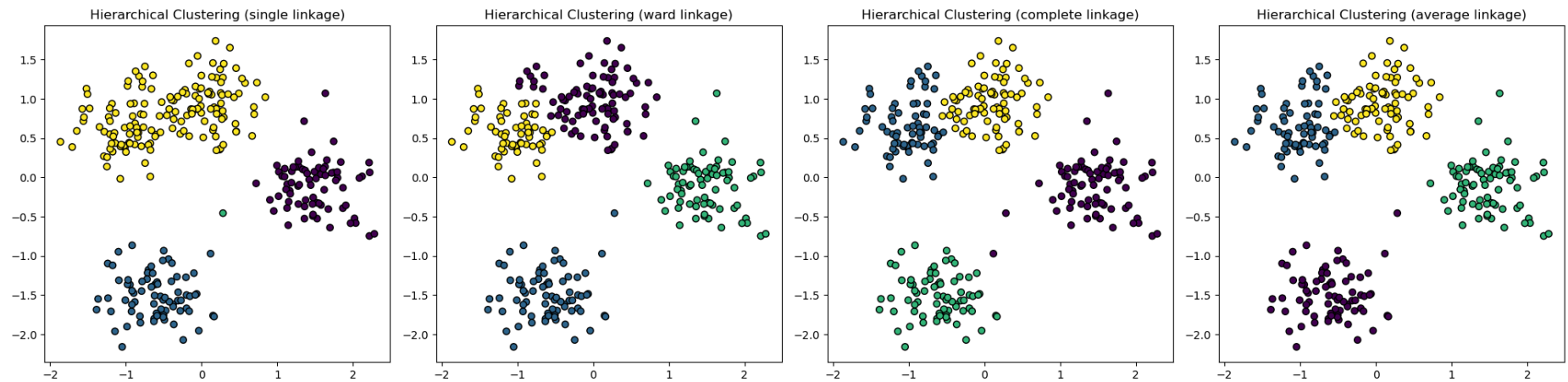
```
In [8]: plt.figure(figsize=(6,5))
plt.scatter(X[:, 0], X[:, 1], c = kmeans_labels, cmap="viridis", edgecolors= 'k')
```

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plt.title("K-Means Clustering")
plt.show()
```

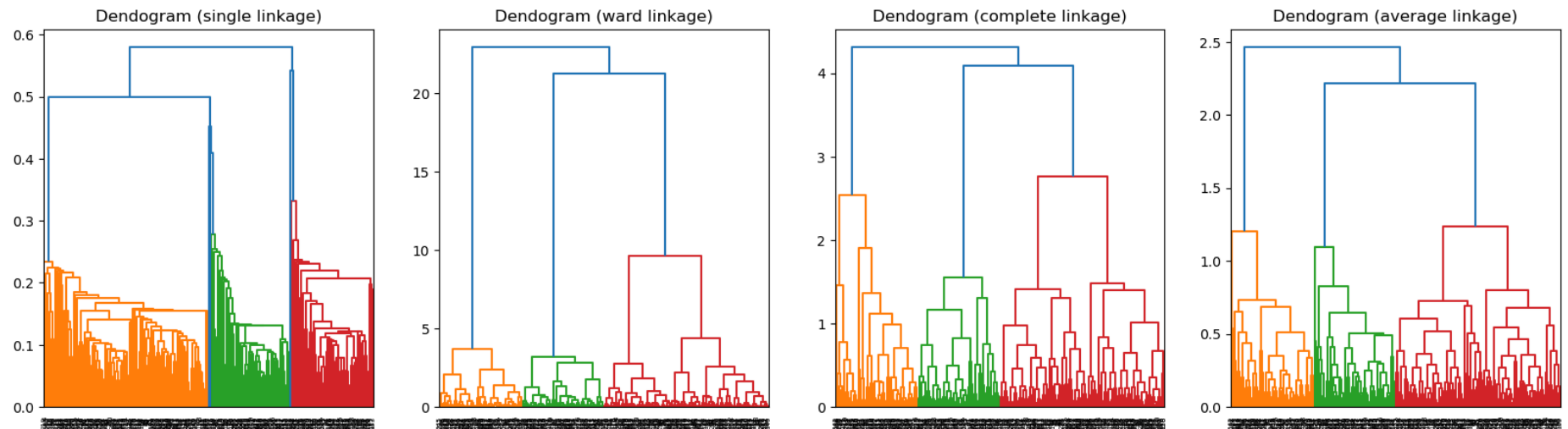


Agglomerative Clustering

```
In [14]: linkage_methods = ['single', 'ward', 'complete', 'average']
fig, ax = plt.subplots(1, 4, figsize=(20, 5))
for i, method in enumerate(linkage_methods):
    agm = AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=4, linkage=method)
    labels = agm.fit_predict(X)
    ax[i].scatter(X[:, 0], X[:, 1], c = labels, cmap="viridis", edgecolors= 'k')
    ax[i].set_title(f"Hierarchical Clustering ({method} linkage)")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
In [23]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(1, 4, figsize=(20, 5))
for i, method in enumerate(linkage_methods):
    linkage_matrix = linkage(X, method=method)
    ax[i].set_title(f"Dendrogram ({method} linkage)")
    dendrogram(linkage_matrix, ax=ax[i])
plt.show()
```



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In [ ]:
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