#### Jenkins\_

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# Windows

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The simplest way to install Jenkins on Windows is to use the Jenkins Windows installer. That program will install Jenkins as a service using a 64 bit JVM chosen by the user. Keep in mind that to run Jenkins as a service, the account that runs Jenkins must have permission to login as a service.

## **Prerequisites**

Minimum hardware requirements:

- 256 MB of RAM
- 1 GB of drive space (although 10 GB is a recommended minimum if running Jenkins as a Docker container)

Recommended hardware configuration for a small team:

- 4 GB+ of RAM
- 50 GB+ of drive space

Comprehensive hardware recommendations:

• Hardware: see the <u>Hardware Recommendations</u> page

Software requirements:

- Java: see the <u>Java Requirements</u> page
- Web browser: see the Web Browser Compatibility page
- For Windows operating system: Windows Support Policy

## **Installation steps using Windows MSI installer**

How to install Jenkins on Windows



Refer to the Windows section of the <u>Downloading Jenkins</u> page to download either an LTS release or a weekly release of the Windows installer. After the download completes, open the Windows installer and follow the steps below to install Jenkins.

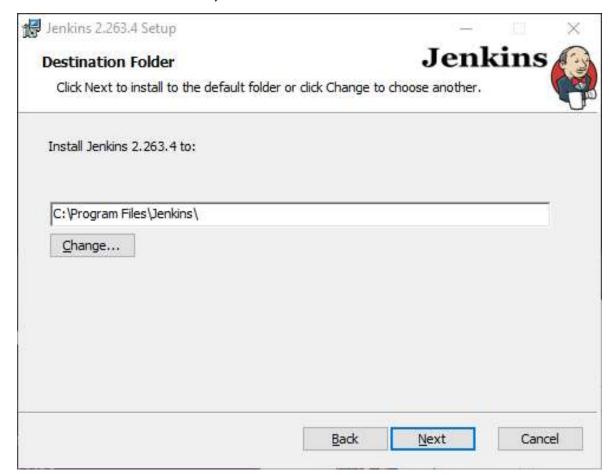
Step 1: Setup wizard

On opening the Windows Installer, an Installation Setup Wizard appears, Click Next on the Setup Wizard to start your installation.



Step 2: Select destination folder

Select the destination folder to store your Jenkins Installation and click Next to continue.



Step 3: Service logon credentials

When Installing Jenkins, it is recommended to install and run Jenkins as an independent windows service using a **local or domain user** as it is much safer than running Jenkins using **LocalSystem(Windows equivalent of root)** which will grant Jenkins full access to your machine and services.

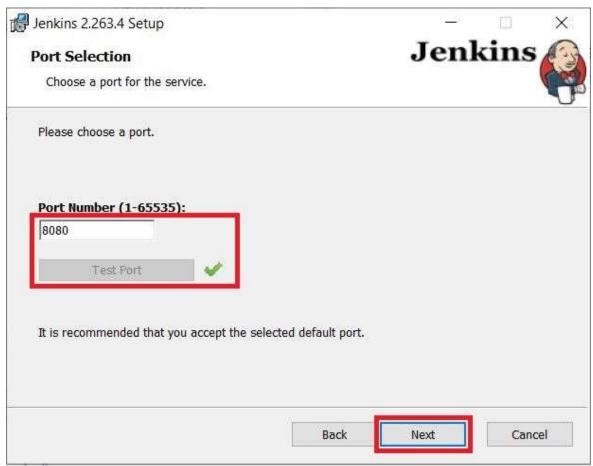
To run Jenkins service using a **local or domain user**, specify the domain user name and password with which you want to run Jenkins, click on **Test Credentials** to test your domain credentials and click on **Next**.



If you get Invalid Logon Error pop-up while trying to test your credentials, follow the steps explained here to resolve it.

#### Step 4: Port selection

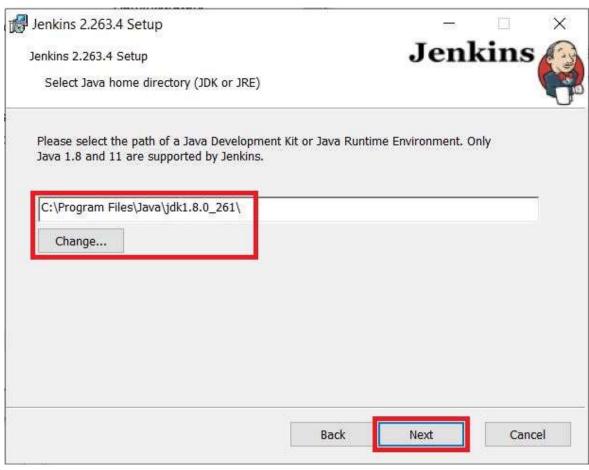
Specify the port on which Jenkins will be running, **Test Port** button to validate whether the specified port if free on your machine or not. Consequently, if the port is free, it will show a green tick mark as shown below, then click on **Next**.



Step 5: Select Java home directory

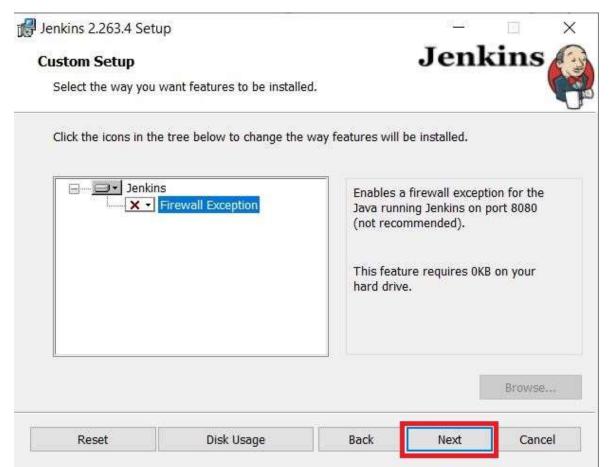
The installation process checks for Java on your machine and prefills the dialog with the Java home directory. If the needed Java version is not installed on your machine, you will be prompted to install it.

Once your Java home directory has been selected, click on Next to continue.



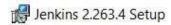
Step 6: Custom setup

Select other services that need to be installed with Jenkins and click on Next.



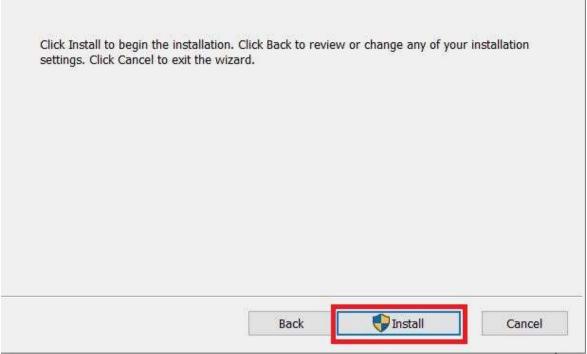
Step 7: Install Jenkins

Click on the Install button to start the installation of Jenkins.



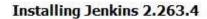
# Ready to install Jenkins 2.263.4





Additionally, clicking on the Install button will show the progress bar of installation, as shown below:





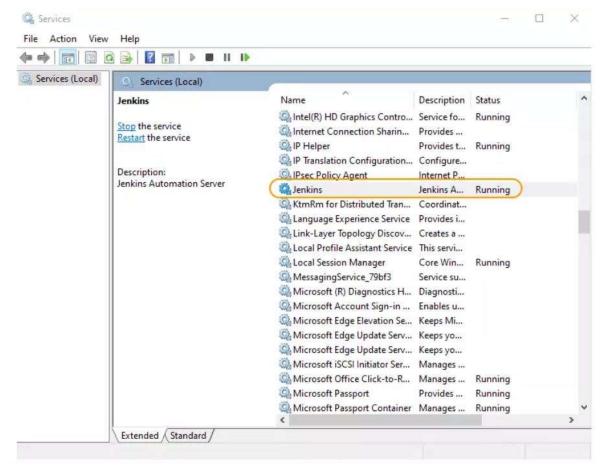


Status:						
St.						

Step 8: Finish Jenkins installation

Once the installation completes, click on Finish to complete the installation.

Jenkins will be installed as a Windows Service. You can validate this by browsing the services section, as shown below:



See the <u>upgrade steps</u> when you upgrade to a new release.

# Post-installation setup wizard

After downloading, installing and running Jenkins, the post-installation setup wizard begins.

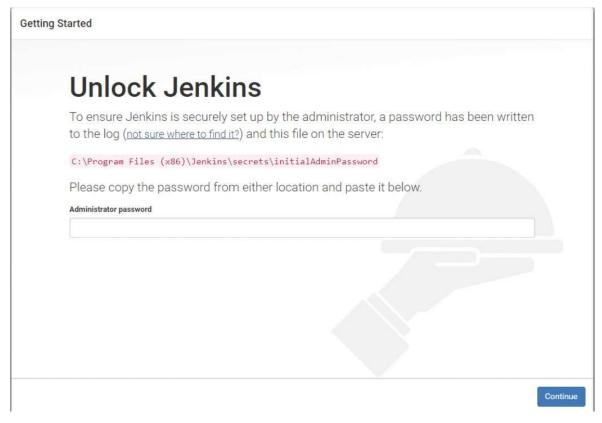
This setup wizard takes you through a few quick "one-off" steps to unlock Jenkins, customize it with plugins and create the first administrator user through which you can continue accessing Jenkins.

### **Unlocking Jenkins**

When you first access a new Jenkins instance, you are asked to unlock it using an automatically-generated password.

Step 1

Browse to http://localhost:8080 (or whichever port you configured for Jenkins when installing it) and wait until the Unlock Jenkins page appears.

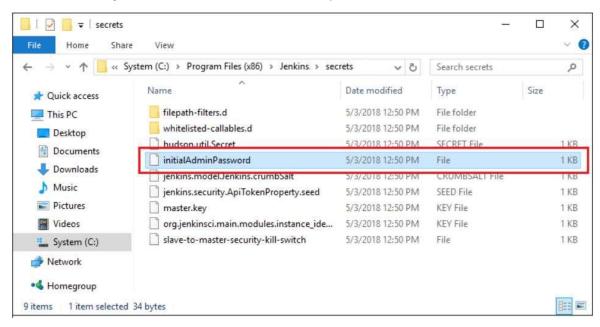


Step 2

The initial Administrator password should be found under the Jenkins installation path (set at Step 2 in Jenkins Installation).

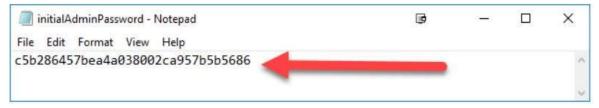
For default installation location to C:\Program Files\Jenkins, a file called initialAdminPassword can be found under C:\Program Files\Jenkins\secrets.

However, If a custom path for Jenkins installation was selected, then you should check that location for initialAdminPassword file.



Step 3

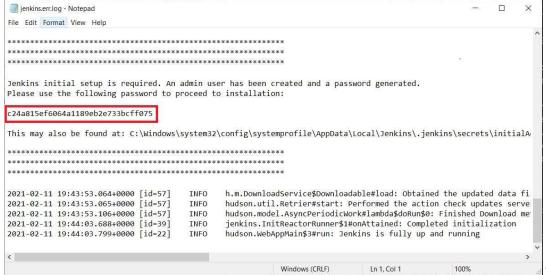
Open the highlighted file and copy the content of the initial Admin Password file.



Step 4

On the Unlock Jenkins page, paste this password into the Administrator password field and click Continue. Notes:

- You can also access Jenkins logs in the jenkins.err.log file in your Jenkins directory specified during the installation.
- The Jenkins log file is another location (in the Jenkins home directory) where the initial password can also be obtained.



entered in the setup wizard on new Jenkins installations before you can access Jenkins's main UI. This password also serves as the default administrator account's password (with username "admin") if you happen to skip the subsequent user-creation step in the setup wizard.

#### **Customizing Jenkins with plugins**

After unlocking Jenkins, the Customize Jenkins page appears. Here you can install any number of useful plugins as part of your initial setup.

Click one of the two options shown:

- Install suggested plugins to install the recommended set of plugins, which are based on most common use cases.
- Select plugins to install to choose which set of plugins to initially install. When you first access the plugin selection page, the suggested plugins are selected by default.

If you are not sure what plugins you need, choose **Install suggested plugins**. You can install (or remove) additional Jenkins plugins at a later point in time via the **Manage Jenkins** > **Manage Plugins** page in Jenkins.

The setup wizard shows the progression of Jenkins being configured and your chosen set of Jenkins plugins being installed. This process may take a few minutes.

### Creating the first administrator user

Finally, after <u>customizing Jenkins with plugins</u>. Jenkins asks you to create your first administrator user.

- 1. When the Create First Admin User page appears, specify the details for your administrator user in the respective fields and click Save and Finish.
- 2. When the **Jenkins is ready** page appears, click **Start using Jenkins**.
  - This page may indicate Jenkins is almost ready! instead and if so, click Restart.
  - If the page does not automatically refresh after a minute, use your web browser to refresh the page manually.
- 3. If required, log in to Jenkins with the credentials of the user you just created and you are ready to start using Jenkins!

# **Troubleshooting Windows installation**

### Invalid service logon credentials



When installing a service to run under a domain user account, the account must have the right to logon as a service. This logon permission applies strictly to the local computer and must be granted in the Local Security Policy.

Perform the following steps below to edit the Local Security Policy of the computer you want to define the 'logon as a service' permission:

- 1. Logon to the computer with administrative privileges.
- 2. Open the Administrative Tools and open the Local Security Policy
- 3. Expand Local Policy and click on User Rights Assignment
- 4. In the right pane, right-click Log on as a service and select properties.
- 5. Click on the **Add User or Group...** button to add the new user.
- 6. In the Select Users or Groups dialogue, find the user you wish to enter and click OK
- 7. Click **OK** in the **Log on as a service Properties** to save changes.

After completing the steps above, try logging in again with the added user.

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