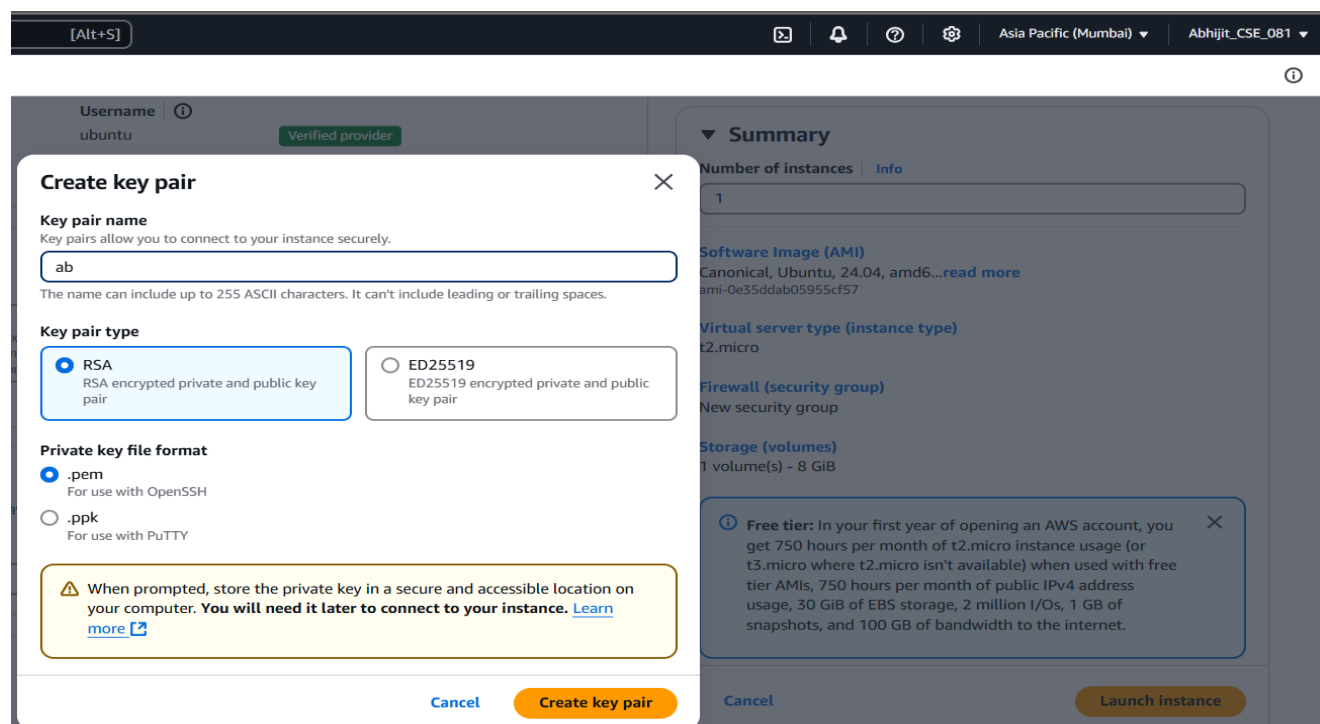
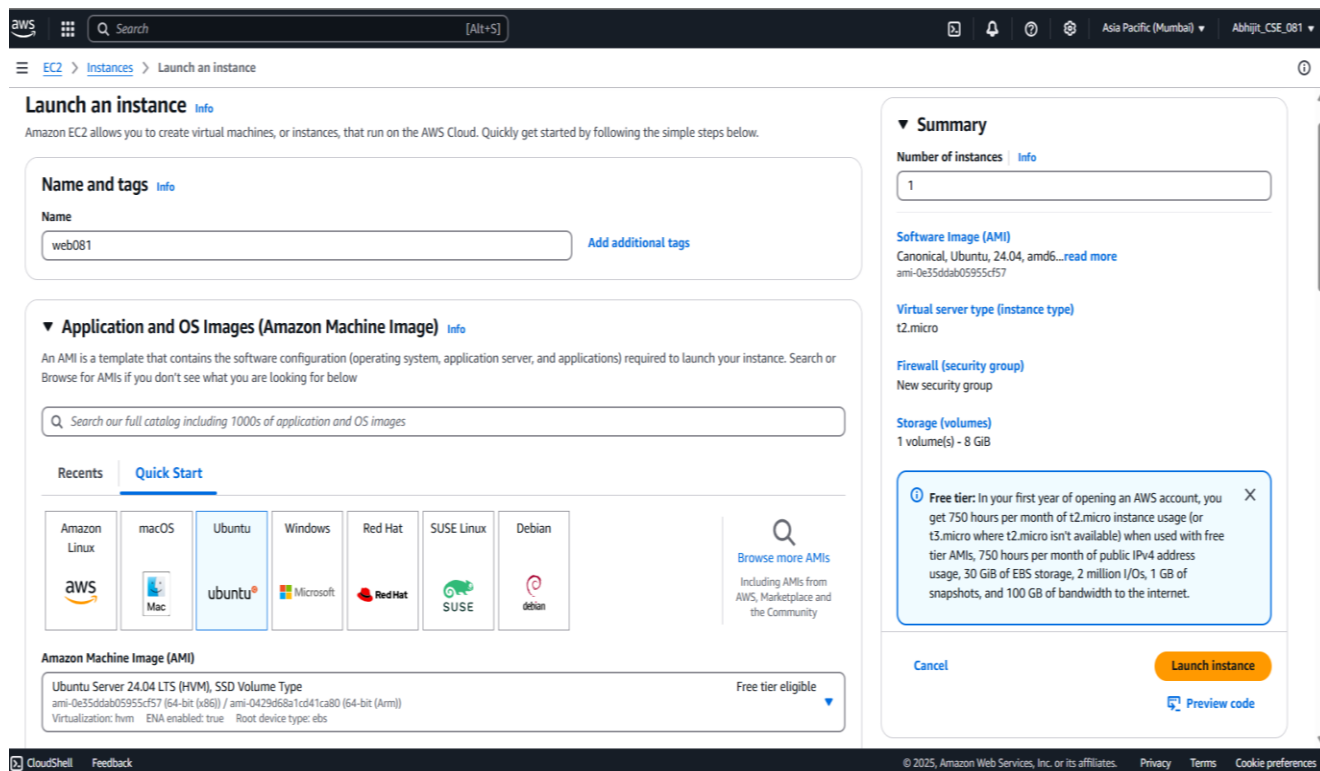


Assignment No: 7

Hosting a website on EC2

Solution:

The steps to create and host a website on EC2 is shown as follows:



WS

Search

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EC2 > Instances > Launch an instance

0

You can use a key pair to securely connect to your instance. Ensure that you have access to the selected key pair before you launch the instance.

Key pair name - required

ab

Create new key pair

Network settings

Info

Edit

Network

Info

vpc-0bf5925fb6d1cc4bf

Subnet

Info

No preference (Default subnet in any availability zone)

Auto-assign public IP

Info

Enable

Additional charges apply when outside of free tier allowance

Firewall (security groups)

Info

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. Add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance.

Create security group

Select existing security group

We'll create a new security group called 'launch-wizard-4' with the following rules:

☒ Allow SSH traffic from

Helps you connect to your instance

Anywhere

0.0.0.0/0

☒ Allow HTTPS traffic from the internet

To set up an endpoint, for example when creating a web server

☒ Allow HTTP traffic from the internet

To set up an endpoint, for example when creating a web server

Rules with source of 0.0.0.0/0 allow all IP addresses to access your instance. We recommend setting security group rules to allow access from

CloudShell

Feedback

Summary

Number of instances

Info

1

Software Image (AMI)

Canonical, Ubuntu, 24.04, amd64_read more

ami-0e35dab05955cf57

Virtual server type (instance type)

t2.micro

Firewall (security group)

New security group

Storage (volumes)

1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier: In your first year of opening an AWS account, you get 750 hours per month of t2.micro instance usage (or t3.micro where t2.micro isn't available) when used with free tier AMIs, 750 hours per month of public IPv4 address usage, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GB of snapshots, and 100 GB of bandwidth to the internet.

Cancel

Launch instance

Preview code

aws

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EC2 > Instances > Launch an instance

0

Success

Successfully initiated launch of instance (i-05d2b0a0ef3f29a28)

Launch log

Next Steps

What would you like to do next with this instance, for example "create alarm" or "create backup"

< 1 2 3 4 5 6 >

Create billing and free tier usage alerts

To manage costs and avoid surprise bills, set up email notifications for billing and free tier usage thresholds.

Create billing alerts

Connect to your instance

Once your instance is running, log into it from your local computer.

Connect to instance

Learn more

Connect an RDS database

Configure the connection between an EC2 instance and a database to allow traffic flow between them.

Connect an RDS database

Create a new RDS database

Learn more

Create EBS snapshot policy

Create a policy that automates the creation, retention, and deletion of EBS snapshots

Create EBS snapshot policy

Manage detailed monitoring

Enable or disable detailed monitoring for the instance. If you enable detailed monitoring, the Amazon EC2 console displays monitoring graphs with a 1-minute period.

Create Load Balancer

Create a application, network gateway or classic Elastic Load Balancer

Create Load Balancer

Create AWS budget

AWS Budgets allows you to create budgets, forecast spend, and take action on your costs and usage from a single location.

Create AWS budget

Manage CloudWatch alarms

Create or update Amazon CloudWatch alarms for the instance.

Manage CloudWatch alarms

aws

Search

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EC2 > Instances > i-05d2b0a0ef3f29a28

0

EC2

<

Dashboard

EC2 Global View

Events

Instances

Instances

Instance Types

Launch Templates

Spot Requests

Savings Plans

Reserved Instances

Dedicated Hosts

Capacity Reservations

Images

AMIs

AMI Catalog

Elastic Block Store

Volumes

Snapshots

Lifecycle Manager

Network & Security

Security Groups

Elastic IPs

Instance summary for i-05d2b0a0ef3f29a28

Updated less than a minute ago

Public IPv4 address copied

Instance ID

i-05d2b0a0ef3f29a28

IPv6 address

-

Hostname type

IP name: ip-172-31-2-155.ap-south-1.compute.internal

Answer private resource DNS name

IPv4 (A)

Auto-assigned IP address

13.201.133.43 [Public IP]

IAM Role

-

IMDSv2

Required

Operator

-

Instance state

Running

Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only)

ip-172-31-2-155.ap-south-1.compute.internal

Instance type

t2.micro

VPC ID

vpc-0bf5925fb6d1cc4bf

Subnet ID

subnet-0bab8a956fd3d502

Instance ARN

arn:aws:ec2:ap-south-1:794038222073:instance/i-05d2b0a0ef3f29a28

Connect

Instance state

Actions

Private IPv4 addresses

172.31.2.155

Public IPv4 DNS

ec2-13-201-133-43.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com | open address

Elastic IP addresses

-

AWS Compute Optimizer finding

Opt-in to AWS Compute Optimizer for recommendations. | Learn more

Auto Scaling Group name

-

Managed

false

Details

Status and alarms

Monitoring

Security

Networking

Storage

Tags

Load profile

Save profile as

New profile

Reset profile

Login

Options

Terminal

RDP

SFTP

Services

C2S

S2C

SSH

Notes

About

Default profile

Window behavior

Server

Host

13.201.133.43

Port

☐ Enable obfuscation

Obfuscation keyword

Authentication

Username

ubuntu

Initial method

publickey

Client key

Global 1

Passphrase

Elevation

Default

Kerberos

SPN

☐ GSS/Kerberos key exchange

☐ Request delegation

☒ gssapi-keyex authentication

Proxy settings

Host key manager

Client key manager

Help

Client Key Manager

You have the following SSH user authentication keys:

Location	Algorithm	Size	Passp...	SHA-256 Fingerprint	MD5 Fingerprint	Bubble Babble	Comment
Client keys supported by the current crypto provider (1):							
Global 1	RSA	2048	no	XBsoRDBZTdyj3Zv2BsHA0IQBMh...	43:d7:b1:8c:b3:02:...	xogoc-vygab-defir-li...	

Comment:

SHA-256 fingerprint: XBsoRDBZTdyj3Zv2BsHA0IQBMhv9hF4xddQok6mUQxU

MD5 fingerprint: 43:d7:b1:8c:b3:02:b8:35:6a:6e:2a:6d:d4:10:37:a1

Bubble-babble: xogoc-vygab-defir-lifik-dupat-gykev-kihur-kuzot-bycob-nidop-vexe

Generate New

Modify

Remove

Import

Export

Change Passphrase

More

```

ubuntu@13.201.133.4322 - Bitvise xterm - ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-155: /var/www
Preparing to unpack .../nginx-common_1.24.0-2ubuntu7.1_all.deb ...
Unpacking nginx-common (1.24.0-2ubuntu7.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package nginx.
Preparing to unpack .../nginx_1.24.0-2ubuntu7.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking nginx (1.24.0-2ubuntu7.1) ...
Setting up nginx (1.24.0-2ubuntu7.1) ...
Setting up nginx-common (1.24.0-2ubuntu7.1) ...
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/nginx.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/nginx.service.
Processing triggers for ufw (0.36.2-6) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.12.0-4build2) ...
Scanning processes...
Scanning candidates...
Scanning linux images...

Running kernel seems to be up-to-date.

Restarting services...

Service restarts being deferred:
/etc/needrestart/restart.d/dbus.service
systemctl restart networkd-dispatcher.service
systemctl restart systemd-logind.service
systemctl restart unattended-upgrades.service

No containers need to be restarted.

User sessions running outdated binaries:
ubuntu @ session #4: sshd[1045]
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-155:/$ cd /var/www/html
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-155:/var/www/html$ sudo chmod 777 html
chmod: cannot access 'html': No such file or directory
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-155:/var/www/html$ cd /var/www
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-155:/var/www$ sudo chmod 777 html
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-155:/var/www$

```

```

ubuntu@13.201.133.4322 - Bitvise xterm - ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-155: /
Last login: Wed Mar 26 15:51:45 2025 from 152.58.181.218
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-155:~$ cd /
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-155:/$ pwd
/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-155:/$ sudo apt-get update
Hit:1 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease
Hit:2 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease
Hit:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-155:/$ sudo apt-get upgrade
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Calculating upgrade... Done
The following packages have been kept back:
  linux-aws linux-headers-aws linux-image-aws
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 3 not upgraded.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-155:/$

```

Browse
 Upload queue
 Download queue
 Log

Local files

Name	Size	Type
Certificate	0	File folder
Downloads	0	File folder
Full Stack Dev	0	File folder
Internship	0	File folder
Jupyter_Note_Book	0	File folder
MCKV CSE Syllebus	0	File folder
MCKV Documents	0	File folder
Sayantan	0	File folder
Wall	0	File folder
Abhijit Bhnia_CSE_2026.pdf	1,64,380	Adobe Acrob...
Abhijit Bhunia_081.pptx	24,89,721	Microsoft Pow...
About.html	268	Chrome HTM...
DELL.Ink	915	Shortcut
desktop.ini	282	Configuration

Upload
 Enqueue paused
 Binary
 Ask if file exists

Upload status: 2 items transferred, 3 failed

Local selection: 1 file (268 bytes)

Remote files

Name	Size	Type
index.nginx-debian.html	615	Chrome HTM...
index.html	269	Chrome HTM...
About.html	268	Chrome HTM...

Download
 Enqueue paused
 Binary
 Ask if file exists

Download status: 1 item transferred



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Welcome to MCKVIE

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-----X-----