

Why Design Patterns?

Created by:

Eleni Verteouri Gen Al Tech Lead @ UBS

Created & Narrated by:

Dipanjan Sarkar
Head of Community & Principal Al Scientist @ Analytics Vidhya
Google Developer Expert - ML & Cloud Champion Innovator
Published Author



What are Design Patterns?

Design patterns are reusable solutions to common problems in software design, aimed at:

- Improved consistency
- Better **efficiency**
- Promoting modular, scalable, and maintainable architectures.



Why Use Design Patterns for Al Agents



Reusability: Apply proven solutions to build complex agent architectures



Efficiency: Reduce development overhead by leveraging established practices



Reliability: Build systems with robust, tested workflows to adapt to changing environments



Role of Design Patterns in Software Engineering

Simplify Complex Problems

- Provides structured approach
- Enable developers to focus on high-level functionality

Encourage Code Reusability

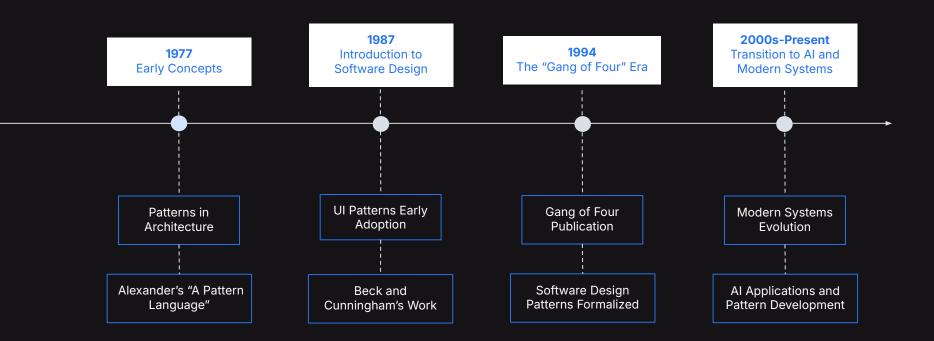
- Promote reusable components and workflows
- Save development time and effort across projects

Improve Collaboration

- Offer a shared vocabulary for discussing system design
- Facilitate team coordination and understanding



Evolution of Design Patterns in Software Engineering



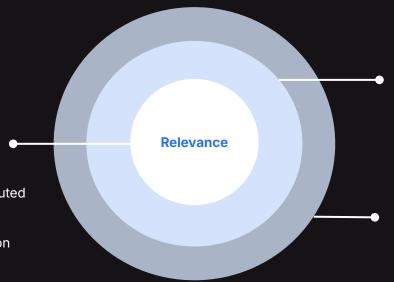


Relevancy to Al Agents

Scalability and Modularity

 Patterns like Multi-Agent collaboration ensure distributed systems

 Support seamless integration of tools and APIs with the Tool-Use pattern



Autonomy and Adaptability

 Require design patterns like Reflection & Tool-Use to support decision-making and improvements

Handling Complex Workflows

- Design patterns like Planning help structure multi-step tasks
- Balance reactive and deliberative behaviors with hybrid approaches



The Growing Importance of Al Agents in the Industry

们

Rise of Intelligent Systems

Businesses are increasingly using Al agents for automation and efficiency

Key drivers:

- Data growth
- Technological advancement
- Demand for real-time solutions

 \mathcal{Z}

Shift Toward Autonomy

Al agents reduce reliance on human intervention, allowing such systems to operate independently

Examples:

- Customer support bots
- Supply chain management

3

Focus on Personalization

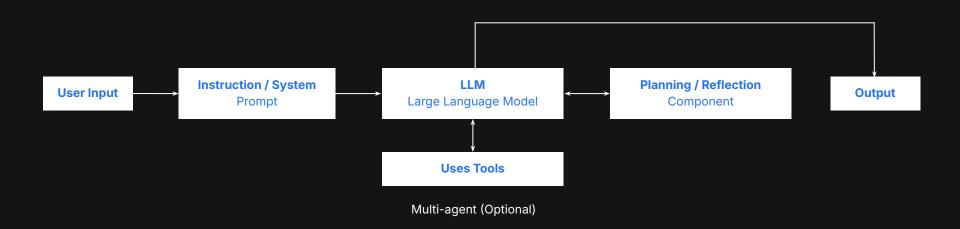
Al agents enhance user experience by delivering customized interactions

Leading sectors:

- E-commerce
- Media



Enhanced Architectural Components in an Al Agent





Example of Al Agent Workflow - Buy or Sell a Stock

Task: I want to see if I should purchase NVIDIA (NVDA) or Intel (INTC) stock





Example of Al Agent Workflow - Buy or Sell a Stock

Task: I want to see if I should purchase NVIDIA (NVDA) or Intel (INTC) stock

Response

NVDA appears to be experiencing rapid growth, making it a potentially attractive BUY for growth investors. Meanwhile, INTC has seen a decline in its stock price, which may present a viable buying opportunity for value investors looking for long-term holdings; however, it might be wise to avoid it for the time being.



Thanks!

