CODEBOOK

General Social Survey 2018 Datafile

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General Social Survey 1972-2018 Cumulative Datafile
Page i

CONTENTS

        General Social Survey 1972-2018 Cumulative Datafile

YEAR   GSS year for this respondent

          Data type: numeric
          Record/columns: 1/1-4

_____

     ID   Respondent ID number

          Data type: numeric
          Record/columns: 1/6-9

_____

     AGE   Age of respondent

          13. Respondent's age

          VALUE   LABEL
             89   89 OR OLDER
             98   DK
             99   NA

          Data type: numeric
          Missing-data codes: 0,98,99
          Record/columns: 1/11-12

_____

     SEX   Respondents sex

          23. Code respondent's sex

          VALUE   LABEL
              1   MALE
              2   FEMALE

          Data type: numeric
          Missing-data code: 0
          Record/column: 1/14

RACE   Race of respondent

24. What race do you consider yourself?

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   WHITE
    2   BLACK
    3   OTHER

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: 0
Record/column: 1/16

_____

USCITZN   Is R US citizen

Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are
you...
IF RESPONDENT SAYS S/HE IS "NATURALIZED," CODE "A U.S.
CITIZEN."

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   A U.S. Citizen
    2   Not a U.S. Citizen
    3   A U.S. CITIZEN BORN IN PUERTO RICO, THE U.S. VIRGIN
ISLANDS, OR THE NORTHERN MARIANAS ISLANDS
    4   BORN OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES TO PARENTS WHO WERE
U.S CITIZENS AT THAT TIME (IF VOLUNTEERED)
    8   DONT KNOW
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/18

        FUCITZN   Is R planning/appling for US citizenship or not

        Are you...

        VALUE LABEL
           0   IAP
           1   Currently applying for U.S. citizenship
           2   Planning to apply for U.S. citizenship
           3   Not planning to apply to U.S. citizenship
           4   NOT ELIGIBLE TO BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN (IF VOLUNTEERED)
           8   DONT KNOW
           9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/20

_____

        EDUC   Highest year of school completed

        15. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high
        school that you finished and got credit for?

        VALUE LABEL
          97   IAP
          98   DK
          99   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: -1,97-99
        Record/columns: 1/22-23

_____

        PAEDUC   Highest year school completed, father

        16. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high
        school that your father finished and got credit for?

        VALUE LABEL
          97   IAP
          98   DK
          99   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 97,98,99
        Record/columns: 1/25-26

     MAEDUC   Highest year school completed, mother

          17. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high
          school that your mother finished and got credit for?

          VALUE   LABEL
             97   IAP
             98   DK
             99   NA

          Data type: numeric
          Missing-data codes: 97,98,99
          Record/columns: 1/28-29

_____

     SPEDUC   Highest year school completed, spouse

          18. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high
          school that your husband/wife finished and got credit for?

          VALUE   LABEL
             97   IAP
             98   DK
             99   NA

          Data type: numeric
          Missing-data codes: 97,98,99
          Record/columns: 1/31-32

_____

     DEGREE   R's highest degree

          19. If finished 9th-12th grade: Did you ever get a high school
          diploma or a GED certificate?

          VALUE   LABEL
              0   LT HIGH SCHOOL
              1   HIGH SCHOOL
              2   JUNIOR COLLEGE
              3   BACHELOR
              4   GRADUATE
              7   IAP
              8   DK
              9   NA

          Data type: numeric
          Missing-data codes: -1,7-9

        PADEG   Father's highest degree

        20. If finished 9th-12th grade: Did he ever get a high school
        diploma or a GED certificate?

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   LT HIGH SCHOOL
            1   HIGH SCHOOL
            2   JUNIOR COLLEGE
            3   BACHELOR
            4   GRADUATE
            7   IAP
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 7,8,9
        Record/column: 1/36

_____

        MADEG   Mothers highest degree

        21. If finished 9th-12th grade: Did she ever get a high school
        diploma or a GED certificate?

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   LT HIGH SCHOOL
            1   HIGH SCHOOL
            2   JUNIOR COLLEGE
            3   BACHELOR
            4   GRADUATE
            7   IAP
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 7,8,9
        Record/column: 1/38

       SPDEG   Spouse's highest degree

          22. If finished 9th-12th grade: Did he/she ever get a high
          school diploma or a GED certificate?

          VALUE LABEL
             0 LT HIGH SCHOOL
             1 HIGH SCHOOL
             2 JUNIOR COLLEGE
             3 BACHELOR
             4 GRADUATE
             7 IAP
             8 DK
             9 NA

          Data type: numeric
          Missing-data codes: 7,8,9
          Record/column: 1/40

_____

       VETYEARS   Years in armed forces

          1604. Have you ever been on active duty for military training
or
          service for two consecutive months or more? IF YES: What was
          your total time on active duty?

          VALUE LABEL
            -1 IAP
             0 NONE
             1 LESS THAN 2 YRS
             2 2 TO 4 YEARS
             3 MORE THAN 4 YRS
             4 SOME,DK HOW LONG
             9 NA

          Data type: numeric
          Missing-data codes: -1,9
          Record/columns: 1/42-43

VETKIND   Branch of service

1604a. In what branch of the service was that?

VALUE   LABEL
   -1   IAP
    0   SEVERAL
    1   AIR FORCE GUARD
    2   AIR FORCE
    3   NAVY
    4   ARMY
    5   NATIONAL GUARD
    6   MARINES
    7   COAST GUARD
    8   PUBLIC HEALTH
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: -1,9
Record/columns: 1/45-46

_____

WORKHR   Hours R usually works

1606. What hours do you usually workdays, evenings, or nights?
CIRCLE ONE CODE.

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   REG DAY
    2   EVE
    3   NIGHTS
    4   VARIES
    5   OTHER
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,9
Record/column: 1/48

DWELOWN   Does R own or rent home?

     1611. (Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay
rent, or what?

VALUE LABEL
    0 IAP
    1 OWN OR IS BUYING
    2 PAYS RENT
    3 OTHER
    8 DK
    9 NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/50

_____

RELIGID   R's religious identity

    1619a. When it comes to your religious identity, would you say
you are a fundamentalist, evangelical, mainline, or liberal
Protestant or do none of these describe you?

VALUE LABEL
    0 IAP
    1 FUNDAMENTALIST
    2 EVANGELICAL
    3 MAINLINE
    4 LIBERAL
    5 NONE
    6 OTHER
    8 DK
    9 NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/52

COHORT   Year of birth

        1651. Birth cohort of respondent.

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
         9999   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,9999
        Record/columns: 1/54-57

_____

        ZODIAC   Respondents astrological sign

        654. ASTROLOGICAL SIGN OF RESPONDENT

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   ARIES
            2   TAURUS
            3   GEMINI
            4   CANCER
            5   LEO
            6   VIRGO
            7   LIBRA
            8   SCORPIO
            9   SAGITTARIUS
           10   CAPRICORN
           11   AQUARIUS
           12   PISCES
           98   DK
           99   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,98,99
        Record/columns: 1/59-60

WRKSTAT   Labor force status

1. Last week were you working full time, part time, going to
school, keeping house, or what?

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   WORKING FULLTIME
    2   WORKING PARTTIME
    3   TEMP NOT WORKING
    4   UNEMPL, LAID OFF
    5   RETIRED
    6   SCHOOL
    7   KEEPING HOUSE
    8   OTHER
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,9
Record/column: 1/62

_____

HRS1   Number of hours worked last week

1a. If working, full or part time: How many hours did you

        work last week, at all jobs?

VALUE   LABEL
   -1   IAP
   89   89+ hrs
   98   DK
   99   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: -1,98,99
Record/columns: 1/64-65

WRKGOVT   Govt or private employee

2f. (Are/were) you employed by the federal, state, or local
government or by a private employer (including non-profit
organizations)?

VALUE LABEL
    0 IAP
    1 GOVERNMENT
    2 PRIVATE
    8 DK
    9 NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/67

_____

COMMUTE   Travel time to work

2g. About how much time (does/did) it usually take you to
travel
to work - about how many minutes?

VALUE LABEL
   -1 IAP
   97 97+ MINUTES
   98 DK
   99 NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: -1,98,99
Record/columns: 1/69-70

       MARITAL   Marital status

          4. Are you currently -- married, widowed, divorced, separated,
          or have you never been married?

          VALUE   LABEL
              1   MARRIED
              2   WIDOWED
              3   DIVORCED
              4   SEPARATED
              5   NEVER MARRIED
              9   NA

          Data type: numeric
          Missing-data codes: 0,9
          Record/column: 1/72

_____

       DIVORCE   Ever been divorced or separated

          4b. If currently married or widowed: Have you ever been
divorced
          or legally separated?

          VALUE   LABEL
              0   IAP
              1   YES
              2   NO
              8   DK
              9   NA

          Data type: numeric
          Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
          Record/column: 1/74

        WIDOWED   Ever been widowed

        4c. if currently married, separated, or divorced: Have you
ever
        been widowed?

        VALUE LABEL
            0 IAP
            1 YES
            2 NO
            8 DK
            9 NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/76

_____

        CHILDS   Number of children

        12. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that
        were born alive at any time (including any you had from a
        previous marriage).

        VALUE LABEL
            8 EIGHT OR MORE
            9 DK NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: -1,9
        Record/column: 1/78

_____

        AGEKDBRN   R's age when 1st child born

        14. How old were you when your first child was born?

        VALUE LABEL
            0 IAP
           98 DK
           99 NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,98,99
        Record/columns: 1/80-81

INCOME   Total family income

37. In which of these groups did your total family income, from

all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?

```
VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   LT $1000
    2   $1000 TO 2999
    3   $3000 TO 3999
    4   $4000 TO 4999
    5   $5000 TO 5999
    6   $6000 TO 6999
    7   $7000 TO 7999
    8   $8000 TO 9999
    9   $10000 - 14999
   10   $15000 - 19999
   11   $20000 - 24999
   12   $25000 OR MORE
   13   REFUSED
   98   DK
   99   NA
```

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,13-99
Record/columns: 1/83-84

RINCOME   Respondents income

        38. Did you earn any income from [OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q2]
        last year? a. If yes: In which of these groups did your
         earnings
        from [OCCUPATION IN Q2] for last year fall? That is, before
        taxes or other deductions.

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   LT $1000
            2   $1000 TO 2999
            3   $3000 TO 3999
            4   $4000 TO 4999
            5   $5000 TO 5999
            6   $6000 TO 6999
            7   $7000 TO 7999
            8   $8000 TO 9999
            9   $10000 - 14999
           10   $15000 - 19999
           11   $20000 - 24999
           12   $25000 OR MORE
           13   REFUSED
           98   DK
           99   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,13-99
        Record/columns: 1/86-87

_____

        REGION   Region of interview

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   NOT ASSIGNED
            1   NEW ENGLAND
            2   MIDDLE ATLANTIC
            3   E. NOR. CENTRAL
            4   W. NOR. CENTRAL
            5   SOUTH ATLANTIC
            6   E. SOU. CENTRAL
            7   W. SOU. CENTRAL
            8   MOUNTAIN
            9   PACIFIC

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data code: 0
        Record/column: 1/89

PARTYID   Political party affiliation

56. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a
Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

VALUE LABEL
    0 STRONG DEMOCRAT
    1 NOT STR DEMOCRAT
    2 IND,NEAR DEM
    3 INDEPENDENT
    4 IND,NEAR REP
    5 NOT STR REPUBLICAN
    6 STRONG REPUBLICAN
    7 OTHER PARTY
    8 DK
    9 NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: -1,8,9
Record/column: 1/91

_____

POLVIEWS   Think of self as liberal or conservative

67a. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and
conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on
which the political views that people might hold are arranged
from extremely liberal - point 1 - to extremely conservative -
point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

VALUE LABEL
    0 IAP
    1 EXTREMELY LIBERAL
    2 LIBERAL
    3 SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
    4 MODERATE
    5 SLGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
    6 CONSERVATIVE
    7 EXTRMLY CONSERVATIVE
    8 DK
    9 NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/93

POLVIEWY   Liberal or conservative-Version Y

      67b. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and
conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on
which the political views that people might hold are arranged
from extremely liberal - point 1 - to extremely conservative -
point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or
haven't you thought much about this?

      VALUE LABEL
       -1 IAP
        0 HAVENT THGHT ABT IT
        1 EXTREMELY LIBERAL
        2 LIBERAL
        3 SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
        4 MODERATE
        5 SLGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
        6 CONSERVATIVE
        7 EXTRMLY CONSERVATIVE
        8 DK
        9 NA

      Data type: numeric
      Missing-data codes: -1,8.0-2.147483647E9
      Record/columns: 1/95-111

_____

POLVIEWX   Liberal or conservative-Version X

      67c. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the
right." How would you place your views on this scale?

      VALUE LABEL
        0 IAP
        1 LEFT
       10 RIGHT
      98 DK
      99 NA

      Data type: numeric
      Missing-data codes: 0,98,99
      Record/columns: 1/113-114

        NATSPAC   Space exploration program

        68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
        which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
        some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
        whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
        little money, or about the right amount. a. Space exploration
        program.

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   TOO LITTLE
            2   ABOUT RIGHT
            3   TOO MUCH
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/116

_____

        NATENVIR   Improving & protecting environment

        68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
        which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
        some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
        whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
        little money, or about the right amount. b. Improving and
        protecting the environment.

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   TOO LITTLE
            2   ABOUT RIGHT
            3   TOO MUCH
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/118

NATHEAL   Improving & protecting nations health

68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
little money, or about the right amount. c. Improving and
protecting the nation's health.

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   TOO LITTLE
    2   ABOUT RIGHT
    3   TOO MUCH
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/120

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NATCITY   Solving problems of big cities

68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
little money, or about the right amount. d. Solving the
problems
of the big cities.

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   TOO LITTLE
    2   ABOUT RIGHT
    3   TOO MUCH
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/122

         NATCRIME   Halting rising crime rate

         68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
         which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
         some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
         whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
         little money, or about the right amount. e. Halting the rising
         crime rate.

         VALUE LABEL
             0 IAP
             1 TOO LITTLE
             2 ABOUT RIGHT
             3 TOO MUCH
             8 DK
             9 NA

         Data type: numeric
         Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
         Record/column: 1/124

_____

         NATDRUG   Dealing with drug addiction

         68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
         which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
         some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
         whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
         little money, or about the right amount. f. Dealing with drug
         addiction.

         VALUE LABEL
             0 IAP
             1 TOO LITTLE
             2 ABOUT RIGHT
             3 TOO MUCH
             8 DK
             9 NA

         Data type: numeric
         Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
         Record/column: 1/126

NATEDUC   Improving nations education system

68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
little money, or about the right amount. g. Improving the
nation's education system.

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   TOO LITTLE
    2   ABOUT RIGHT
    3   TOO MUCH
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/128

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NATRACE   Improving the conditions of blacks

68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
little money, or about the right amount. h. Improving the
conditions of Blacks.

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   TOO LITTLE
    2   ABOUT RIGHT
    3   TOO MUCH
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/130

NATARMS   Military, armaments, and defense

      68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
little money, or about the right amount. i. The military,
armaments and defense.

      VALUE LABEL
       0 IAP
       1 TOO LITTLE
       2 ABOUT RIGHT
       3 TOO MUCH
       8 DK
       9 NA

      Data type: numeric
      Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
      Record/column: 1/132

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NATAID   Foreign aid

      68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
little money, or about the right amount. j. Foreign aid.

      VALUE LABEL
       0 IAP
       1 TOO LITTLE
       2 ABOUT RIGHT
       3 TOO MUCH
       8 DK
       9 NA

      Data type: numeric
      Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
      Record/column: 1/134

NATFARE   Welfare

68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
little money, or about the right amount. k. Welfare.

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   TOO LITTLE
    2   ABOUT RIGHT
    3   TOO MUCH
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/136

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NATROAD   Highways and bridges

68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
little money, or about the right amount. l. Highways and
bridges.

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   TOO LITTLE
    2   ABOUT RIGHT
    3   TOO MUCH
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/138

        NATSOC   Social security

        68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
        which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
        some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
        whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
        little money, or about the right amount. m. Social Security.

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   TOO LITTLE
            2   ABOUT RIGHT
            3   TOO MUCH
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/140

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        NATMASS   Mass transportation

        68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
        which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
        some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
        whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
        little money, or about the right amount. n. Mass
Transportation.

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   TOO LITTLE
            2   ABOUT RIGHT
            3   TOO MUCH
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/142

        NATPARK   Parks and recreation

        68. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of
        which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name
        some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell
me
        whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too
        little money, or about the right amount. o. Parks and
        recreation.

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   TOO LITTLE
            2   ABOUT RIGHT
            3   TOO MUCH
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/144

_____

        EQUAL1   Everyone should look out for self

        71. On these cards are some opinions about the government and
        the economy. For each one I'd like you to tell me whether you
        strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly
        disagree. a. In our society everyone must look out for
himself.
        It is of little use to unite with others and fight for one's
        goals in politics or in unions.

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   STRONGLY AGREE
            2   SOMEWHAT AGREE
            3   SOMEWHT DISAGREE
            4   STRNGLY DISAGREE
            8   NO OPINION
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/146

        EQUAL2   Business profits benefit all

        71. On these cards are some opinions about the government and
        the economy. For each one I'd like you to tell me whether you
        strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly
        disagree. b. The economy can run only if businessmen make good
        profits. That benefits everyone in the end.

        VALUE LABEL
            0 IAP
            1 STRONGLY AGREE
            2 SOMEWHAT AGREE
            3 SOMEWHT DISAGREE
            4 STRNGLY DISAGREE
            8 NO OPINION
            9 NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/148

_____

        EQUAL3   Govt shld insure jobs and stable prices

        71. On these cards are some opinions about the government and
        the economy. For each one I'd like you to tell me whether you
        strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly
        disagree. c. The government must see to it that everyone has a
        job and that prices are stable, even if the rights of
        businessmen have to be restricted.

        VALUE LABEL
            0 IAP
            1 STRONGLY AGREE
            2 SOMEWHAT AGREE
            3 SOMEWHT DISAGREE
            4 STRNGLY DISAGREE
            8 NO OPINION
            9 NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/150

EQUAL4   Responsibility of govt to meet needs

71. On these cards are some opinions about the government and
the economy. For each one I'd like you to tell me whether you
strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly
disagree. d. It is the responsibility of government to meet
everyone's needs, even in teh case of sickness, poverty,
unemployment, and old age.

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   STRONGLY AGREE
    2   SOMEWHAT AGREE
    3   SOMEWHT DISAGREE
    4   STRNGLY DISAGREE
    8   NO OPINION
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/152

_____

EQUAL5   Social welfare benefits are disincentive

71. On these cards are some opinions about the government and
the economy. For each one I'd like you to tell me whether you
strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly
disagree. e. If social welfare benefits such as disability,
unemployment compensation, and early retirement pensions are
 as
high as they are now, it only makes people not want to work
anymore.

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   STRONGLY AGREE
    2   SOMEWHAT AGREE
    3   SOMEWHT DISAGREE
    4   STRNGLY DISAGREE
    8   NO OPINION
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/154

EQUAL6   One is able to live well in America

71. On these cards are some opinions about the government and
the economy. For each one I'd like you to tell me whether you
strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly
disagree. f. All in all, one can live well in America.

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   STRONGLY AGREE
    2   SOMEWHAT AGREE
    3   SOMEWHT DISAGREE
    4   STRNGLY DISAGREE
    8   NO OPINION
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/156

_____

EQUAL7   Business profits are distributed fairly

71. On these cards are some opinions about the government and
the economy. For each one I'd like you to tell me whether you
strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly
disagree. g. Generally speaking, business profits are
distributed fairly in the United States.

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   STRONGLY AGREE
    2   SOMEWHAT AGREE
    3   SOMEWHT DISAGREE
    4   STRNGLY DISAGREE
    8   NO OPINION
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/158

EQUAL8   Social standing due to ability

71. On these cards are some opinions about the government and
the economy. For each one I'd like you to tell me whether you
strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly
disagree. h. If someone has a high social or economic
position,
that indicates the person has special abilities or great
accomplishments.

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   STRONGLY AGREE
    2   SOMEWHAT AGREE
    3   SOMEWHT DISAGREE
    4   STRNGLY DISAGREE
    8   NO OPINION
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/160

_____

CAPPUN2   Does R favor capital punishment

82a. Are you in favor of the death penalty for persons
convicted
of murder?

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   YES,FAVOR
    2   NO,DONT FAVOR
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/162

        CAPIMP   Importance of death penalty issue to R

        83. How important is the death penalty issue to you?

        VALUE LABEL
            0 IAP
            1 ONE OF MOST IMP
            2 IMPORTANT
            3 NOT VERY IMP
            4 NOT IMPORTANT
            8 DK
            9 NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/164

_____

        CAPINFO   How much info R has on death penalty

        84. How much information do you have about the death penalty
        issue? Do you have all of the information you need, most of
the
        information, some information or very little information?

        VALUE LABEL
            0 IAP
            1 ALL INFO R NEEDS
            2 MOST OF THE INFO
            3 SOME INFO
            4 VERY LITTLE INFO
            8 DK
            9 NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/166

          GRASS   Should marijuana be made legal

               95. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or
               not?

               VALUE   LABEL
                   0   IAP
                   1   LEGAL
                   2   NOT LEGAL
                   8   DK
                   9   NA

               Data type: numeric
               Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
               Record/column: 1/168

_____

          GRASSY   Should marijuana be legal-Version Y

               96. Some people think the use of marijuana should be made
legal.
               Other people think marijuana use should not be made legal.
Which
               do you favor?

               VALUE   LABEL
                   0   IAP
                   1   LEGAL
                   2   NOT LEGAL
                   8   DK
                   9   NA

               Data type: numeric
               Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
               Record/column: 1/170

        HAPPY   General happiness

        157. Taken all together, how would you say things are these
days

        - would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not
        too happy?

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   VERY HAPPY
            2   PRETTY HAPPY
            3   NOT TOO HAPPY
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/172

_____

        HAPMAR   Happiness of marriage

        158. Taking all things together, how would you describe your
        marriage?

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   VERY HAPPY
            2   PRETTY HAPPY
            3   NOT TOO HAPPY
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/174

HEALTH   Condition of health

159. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   EXCELLENT
    2   GOOD
    3   FAIR
    4   POOR
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/176

_____

LIFE   Is life exciting or dull

160. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   EXCITING
    2   ROUTINE
    3   DULL
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/178

        TRUST   Can people be trusted

        163a. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can
be

        trusted or that you can't be too careful in life?

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   CAN TRUST
            2   Can't be too careful
            3   DEPENDS
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/180

_____

        TRUSTY   Can people be trusted-Version Y

        163b. Do you think most people can be trusted?

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   YES
            2   NO
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/182

        SATCITY   City or place R lives in

        164. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the
        number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that
area.
        a. The city or place you live in.

        VALUE LABEL
            0 IAP
            1 VERY GREAT DEAL
            2 GREAT DEAL
            3 QUITE A BIT
            4 A FAIR AMOUNT
            5 SOME
            6 A LITTLE
            7 NONE
            8 DK
            9 NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/184

_____

        SATHEALT   Health and physical condition

        164. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the
        number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that
area.
        e. Your health and physical condition.

        VALUE LABEL
            0 IAP
            1 VERY GREAT DEAL
            2 GREAT DEAL
            3 QUITE A BIT
            4 A FAIR AMOUNT
            5 SOME
            6 A LITTLE
            7 NONE
            8 DK
            9 NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/186

CONFED   Confid. in exec branch of fed govt

     165. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As
far as the people running these institutions are concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some
confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? e.
Executive branch of the federal government.

     VALUE LABEL
        0 IAP
        1 A GREAT DEAL
        2 ONLY SOME
        3 HARDLY ANY
        8 DK
        9 NA

     Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/188

_____

CONPRESS   Confidence in press

     165. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As
far as the people running these institutions are concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some
confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? g. Press.

     VALUE LABEL
        0 IAP
        1 A GREAT DEAL
        2 ONLY SOME
        3 HARDLY ANY
        8 DK
        9 NA

     Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/190

CONJUDGE   Confid. in united states supreme court

165. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? j. U.S. Supreme Court.

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   A GREAT DEAL
    2   ONLY SOME
    3   HARDLY ANY
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/192

_____

CONLEGIS   Confidence in congress

165. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? l. Congress

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   A GREAT DEAL
    2   ONLY SOME
    3   HARDLY ANY
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/194

DRINK   Ever drink alcoholic beverages?

176. Do you ever have occasion to use any alcoholic beverages
such as liquor, wine, or beer, or are you a total abstainer?

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   YES
    2   NO
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/196

_____

DRUNK   Ever drink too much?

176a. Do you sometimes drink more than you think you should?

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   YES
    2   NO
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/198

_____

SMOKE   Does R smoke

177. Do you smoke?

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   YES
    2   NO
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/200

        QUITSMK   Ever tried to quit smoking

        177a. Have you ever tried to give up smoking?

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   YES
            2   NO
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/202

_____

        SMOKECIG   Does R smoke cigarettes

        177b. Do you smoke cigarettes?

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   YES
            2   NO
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/204

_____

        CIGWEEK   Has R smoked cigarettes in last week

        177c. Have you, yourself, smoked any cigarettes in the past
        week?

        VALUE   LABEL
            0   IAP
            1   YES
            2   NO
            8   DK
            9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9

EVSMOKE   Has R ever smoked

177d. If no: Have you ever smoked regularly?

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   YES
    2   NO
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/208

_____

SATJOB   Work satisfaction

181. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do?

VALUE   LABEL
    0   IAP
    1   VERY SATISFIED
    2   MOD. SATISFIED
    3   A LITTLE DISSAT
    4   VERY DISSATISFIED
    8   DK
    9   NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/210

        JOBKEEP   Job security

        184. On these card are various aspects of jobs. How important
do
        you personally consider these job characteristics? JOB
SECURITY

        VALUE LABEL
            0 IAP
            1 UNIMPORTANT
            7 VERY IMPORTANT
            8 DK
            9 NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/212

_____

        TVHOURS   Hours per day watching TV

        242. On the average day, about how many hours do you
personally
        watch television?

        VALUE LABEL
           -1 IAP
           98 DK
           99 NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: -1,98,99
        Record/columns: 1/214-215

        DEFSPDR   Defense spending--R's position

        279. Some people believe that we should spend much less money
        for defense. Suppose these people are at one end of the scale
at
        point number 1. Others feel that defense spending should be
        greatly increased. Suppose these poeple are at the other end,
at
        point 7. a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or
        haven't you thought much about this?

        VALUE   LABEL
          -1   IAP
           0   HAVENT THOUGHT MUCH
           1   GREATLY DECREASE
           7   GREATLY INCREASE
           8   DK
           9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: -1,8,9
        Record/columns: 1/217-218

_____

        CUTSPDR   Cut govt spending--R's position

        281. Some people think the government should provide fewer
        services, even in areas such as health and education, in order
        to reduce spending. (1 on the scale) Other people feel it is
        important for the government to continue the services it now
        provides even if it means no reduction in spending. (7 on the
        scale) a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or
        havne't you thought much about this?

        VALUE   LABEL
          -1   IAP
           0   HAVENT THOUGHT MUCH
           1   CUT SPENDING
           7   MAINTAIN SERVICES
           8   DK
           9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: -1,8,9
        Record/columns: 1/220-221

PRIVACY   Is R concerned about privacy?

283. How concerned are you about threats to your personal
privacy in America today?

VALUE LABEL
    0 IAP
    1 VERY CONCERNED
    2 SOMEWHAT
    3 ONLY A LITTLE
    4 NOT CONCERNED
    8 DK
    9 NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/223

_____

CIVIC   Does R follow public affairs?

284. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government
and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an
election
going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say
you follow what's going on in government and public affairs
most
of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at
all?

VALUE LABEL
    0 IAP
    1 MOST OF THE TIME
    2 SOME OF THE TIME
    3 NOW AND THEN
    4 HARDLY AT ALL
    8 DK
    9 NA

Data type: numeric
Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
Record/column: 1/225

        FESERVE   Mandatory conscription for females?

        288a. How would you feel about a program that required all
young
        women to give one year of service to the nation - either in
the
        military forces or in non-military work such as in hospitals
or
        with elderly people - would you strongly favor it, probably
        favor it, probably oppose it, or strongly oppose it?

        VALUE   LABEL
           0   IAP
           1   STRONGLY FAVOR
           2   PROBABLY FAVOR
           3   PROBABLY OPPOSE
           4   STRONGLY OPPOSE
           8   DK
           9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/227

_____

        MESERVE   Mandatory conscription for males?

        288b. And how would you feel about such a program for all
young
        men - would you strongly favor it, probably favor it, probably
        oppose it, or strongly oppose it?

        VALUE   LABEL
           0   IAP
           1   STRONGLY FAVOR
           2   PROBABLY FAVOR
           3   PROBABLY OPPOSE
           4   STRONGLY OPPOSE
           8   DK
           9   NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/229

        DRAFT   Return to the draft?

        295. Do you think we should return to a military draft at this
        time, or should we continue to rely on volunteers?

        VALUE LABEL
           0 IAP
           1 DRAFT
           2 VOLUNTEERS
           8 DK
           9 NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/231

_____

        HELPPOOR   Should govt improve standard of living?

        309. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell
us
        are important. Please look at card BC. Some people think that
        the government in Washington should do everything possible to
        improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are
        at point 1 on this card. Other people think itis not the
        government's responsibility, and that each person should take
        care of himself; they are at point 5. a. Where would you place
        yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on
        this?

        VALUE LABEL
           0 IAP
           1 GOVT ACTION
           3 AGREE WITH BOTH
           5 PEOPLE HELP SELVES
           8 DK
           9 NA

        Data type: numeric
        Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
        Record/column: 1/233

          HELPSICK   Should govt help pay for medical care?

          311. Look at card BE. In general, some people think that it is
          the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to
it
          that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital
bills;
          they are at point 1. Others think that these matters are not
the
          responsibility of the federal government and that people
should
          take care of these things themselves; they are at point 5. a.
          Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you
          made up your mind on this?

          VALUE LABEL
              0 IAP
              1 GOVT SHOULD HELP
              3 AGREE WITH BOTH
              5 PEOPLE HELP SELVES
              8 DK
              9 NA

          Data type: numeric
          Missing-data codes: 0,8,9
          Record/column: 1/235