

# Introduction to Snort Rule Writing

# Snort Rule Syntax

```
# rule header
```

```
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.1.0/24 111 (
```

dst port

dst address

src port

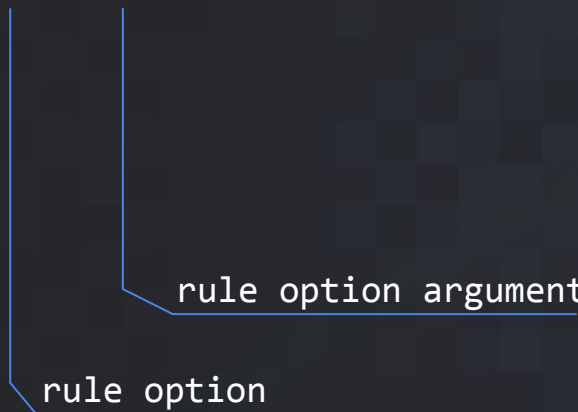
src address

protocol

rule action

```
# rule option format
```

```
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.1.0/24 111 (  
  msg:"Rule Message"; \
```



rule option argument

rule option

# content match example

```
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.1.0/24 111 (  
  content:"ABCD"; \  
  # is equivalent to:  
  content:"|41 42 43 44|"; \  
)
```

The **content** match finds a static pattern in network data.

```
# content match modifiers: nocase
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.1.0/24 111 (
    # match "ABCD" or "abcd" etc.
    content:"ABCD"; nocase;
```

**nocase** makes a content match case insensitive.  
content matches are case sensitive by default.

```
# content match modifiers: offset
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.1.0/24 111 (
  # skip 2 bytes before searching for "ABCD"
  content:"ABCD"; offset:2;
```

**offset** requires the match to occur after the designated offset in network data.

```
# content match modifiers: depth
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.1.0/24 111 (
    # match "ABCD" within the first 4 bytes of the payload
    content:"ABCD"; depth:4;
```

**depth** restricts how far Snort should search for the specified pattern.

```
# content match modifiers: distance
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.1.0/24 111 (
  # find "DEF" 1 byte after "ABC"
  content:"ABC"; content:"DEF"; distance:1;
```

**distance** specifies how far into a payload Snort should ignore before starting to search for the specified pattern relative to the end of the previous pattern match.



```
# content match modifiers: within
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.1.0/24 111 (
  # find "EFG" within 10 bytes of "ABC"
  content:"ABC"; content:"EFG"; within:10;
```

**within** makes sure that at most N bytes are between pattern matches.

# negated **content** match

---

```
# negated content match
```

```
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.1.0/24 111 (  
    # make sure "EFG" is NOT within 10 bytes of "ABC"  
    content:"ABC"; content:! "EFG"; within:10;
```

**content** matches can be negated.

```
# content buffer example
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.1.0/24 111 (
  # match "ABC" within the HTTP URI
  content:"ABC"; http_uri;
```

**content** matches can be restricted to a payload location, such as the HTTP URI.

POST /index.php HTTP/1.1

Host: example.com

Content-Length: 28

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Cookie: this\_is\_a\_cookie=this\_is\_its\_value

firstparam=one&secondparam=two

Buffers: http\_method http\_uri http\_header http\_cookie  
http\_client\_body

```
# fast_pattern example
```

```
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.1.0/24 111 (  
    # set "ABC" as the rule fast_pattern  
    content:"ABC"; fast_pattern;
```

**fast\_pattern** explicitly specifies the content match within a rule to be used with the fast pattern matcher. The fast\_pattern serves as the “entrance” condition for rule evaluation.

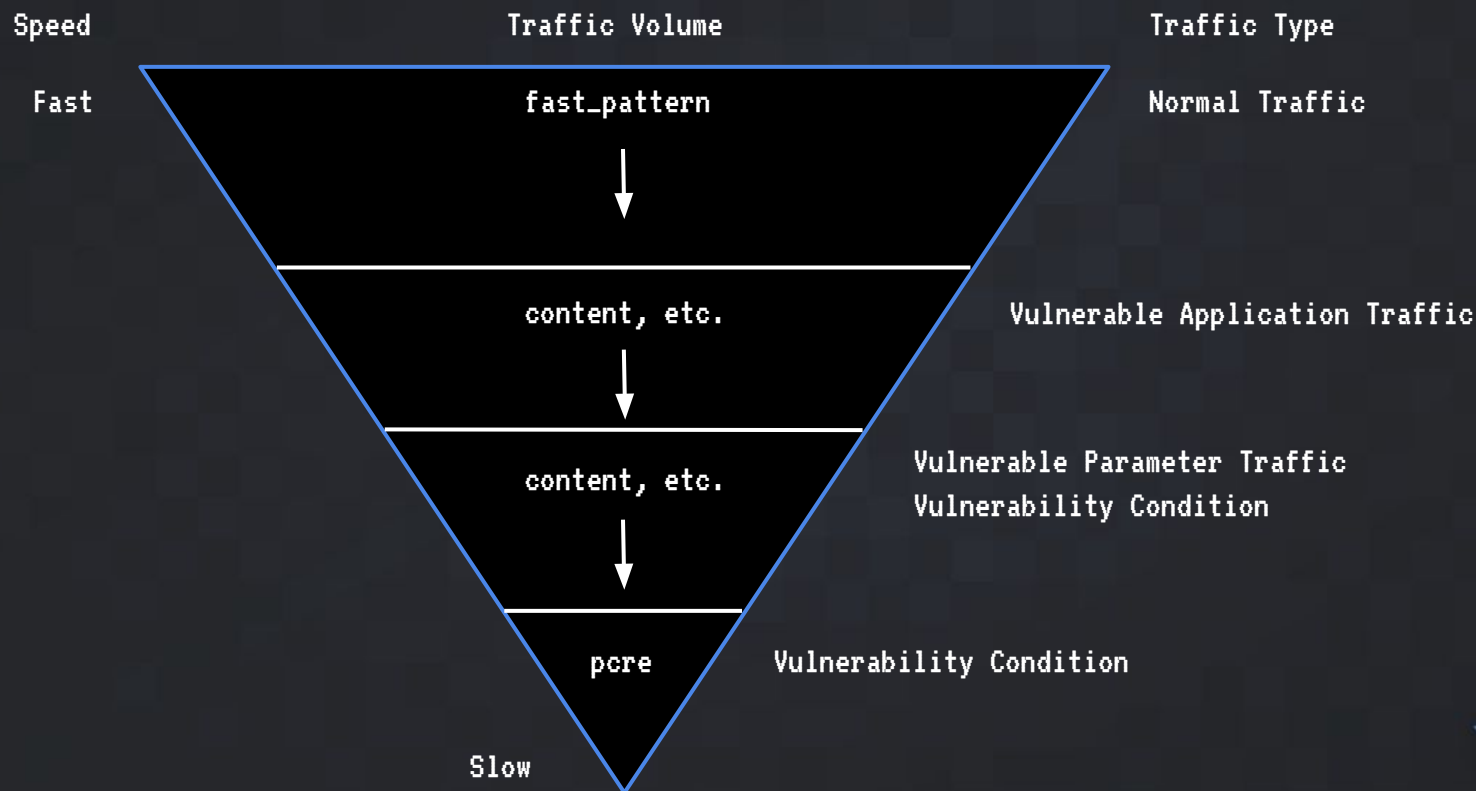
```
# fast_pattern:only; example
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.1.0/24 111 (
  # set "ABC" as the rule fast_pattern
  content:"ABC"; fast_pattern:only;
```

**fast\_pattern:only;** selects the content match to be used in the fast pattern matcher for the rule and also specifies that this match will not be evaluated again when the rule “enters”.

```
# pcre rule option example
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.1.0/24 111 (
    # match the following regex
    pcre: "/A[BC]D/i"; \
```

**pcre** declares a Perl compatible regular expression for matching on payload data. Flags can be specified after the slash. e.g. /i for case insensitivity.

# Traffic Triage and Isolation

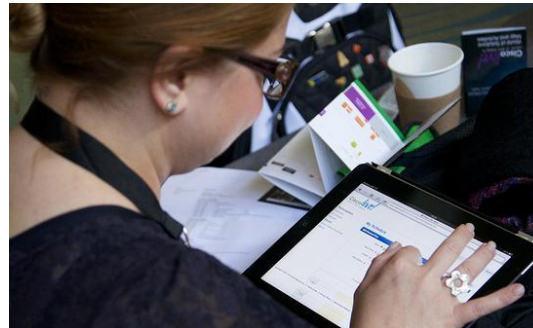




- Related sessions:
  - Introduction to Snort Rule Writing
  - Detection Strategies with Snort [DevNet-1126]
- Visit the World of Solutions for
  - Cisco Campus
  - Walk in Labs
  - Technical Solution Clinics
- Meet the Engineer - Available immediately after this talk.

# Complete Your Online Session Evaluation

- Please complete your online session evaluations after each session. Complete 4 session evaluations & the Overall Conference Evaluation (available from Thursday) to receive your Cisco Live T-shirt.
- All surveys can be completed via the Cisco Live Mobile App or the Communication Stations



**Cisco**live!

Brandon Stultz  
[talosintel.com](http://talosintel.com)  
[@talossecurity](https://twitter.com/talossecurity)

