Exercise 1:

```sql
CREATE TABLE countries (
    country_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    country_name VARCHAR(100),
    region_id INT
);
```

<--->

Exercise 2:

```sql
CREATE TABLE dup_countries LIKE countries;
```

<--->

Exercise 3:

```sql
RENAME TABLE countries TO country_new;
```

<--->

Exercise 4:

```sql
ALTER TABLE locations ADD region_id INT;
```

<--->

Exercise 5:

```sql
ALTER TABLE locations MODIFY country_id INT;
```

<--->

Exercise 6:

```sql
ALTER TABLE locations DROP COLUMN city;
```

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Exercise 7:

```sql
ALTER TABLE locations ADD PRIMARY KEY (location_id);
```