附录

可以在 https://github.com/South-Walker/OptimizationMethod 中访问到本文中所涉及的具体代码及原始数据。

Algorithm 1 Search for the secret

Input: D: dictionary; n: number of words in D; l: number of letter in a word; Host(): an function that return the hitnumber between secret and input;

Output: secret s

- 1: **while** |D| > 1 **do**
- 2: Select the optimal guess a;
- 3: Hit = Host(a)
- 4: **if** Hit = l **then return** s = a
- 5: end if
- 6: $D = \{d \in D|l ||d a||_0 = Hit\}$
- 7: end while

Algorithm 2 Select the optimal guess

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Input: D: dictionary; n: number of words in D; l: number of letter in a word;
```

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Output: optimal guess a^*
 1: for i = 1 to l do
 2:
        initialize a dictionary D_i;
 3: end for
 4: for each a \in D do
        for each d \in D do
 5:
            Hit = l - ||a - d||_0;
 6:
            D_{Hit} = D_{Hit} \cup \{d\};
 7:
        end for
 8:
        for each D_i do
 9:
            P_i = |D_i| / \sum_{j=1}^{l} |D_j|;
10:
            for each d_j \in D_i do
11:
                for each d_k \in D_i do
12:
                    E_i = E_i + \|d_j - d_k\|_0 * P_i;
13:
                end for
14:
            end for
15:
            if E_i < E_{min} then
16:
                E_{min} = E_i;
17:
18:
                a_{min} = a_i;
            end if
19:
20:
        end for
21: end for
22: return a^* = a_{min};
```