

Dev manual for Toggle

Version 2.0

Authoring by Toggle dev Team

April 19, 2017

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Introduction

1.1 To whom this manual is addressed

The current manual is addressed to new TOGGLE developers, *i.e.* people wanting to implement new tools in the TOGGLE framework. If you just want to use already existing TOGGLE functions, you do not need to read it, you can go directly to the user manual on the website of the project.

1.2 General things about the TOGGLE github

Developers are required to work from the TOGGLE-dev github, accessible at https://github.com/SouthGreenPlatform/TOGGLE-DEV.

1.2.1 Preparing your working environment - Users registred on the TOGGLE-DEV github

You first have to clone the TOGGLE-DEV current version using the following commands:

```
#Cloning
git clone https://github.com/SouthGreenPlatform/TOGGLE-DEV /path/for/cloning
#Moving to the cloned folder
cd /path/for/cloning
```

Then, create your own development branch using the following commands:

```
#Create a branch
git branch branchName

#Switch to this branch
git checkout branchName

#Make a change then perform the fist commit
git commit -m "My comment" changedFile
```

#Push this local branch to GitHub
git push https://github.com/SouthGreenPlatform/TOGGLE-DEV.git branchName

This will prevent any regression in the current version and thus allow a reliable development.

Integration of new branchs will be perfored by power users under request on the github. The integration depends on the correct application of the following recommandations, especially tests.

1.2.2 Preparing your working environment - Users NOT registred on the TOGGLE-DEV github

If you have no rights to work on the TOGGLE-DEV github, or you want to change it for your specific usage, please fork the repository using the GitHub forking manual.

1.3 General things about the conventions and nomenclatures in TOGGLE

In TOGGLE, the nomenclature is quite the same for all filenames, variables, modules or functions.

The way we will name a variable representing the output BAM file e.g. is **bamOutput**, thus all in lowercases, upper case being used to separate words. A multiple words function such as the picard-tools CreateSequenceDictionary one will thus be **picardToolsCreateSequenceDictionary**.

Creating a new module

A module is a set of functions related to each others, either because they came from the same software suite (gatk.pm,bwa.pm,...), or that they impact the same types of files (fastqUtils.pm).

2.1 Names

The name of the *Perl* module must be explicite. Do not use weird names such as "myTestModule.pm" to publish on the GitHub. Generally the name is related to the function target (software or format).

2.2 Requirements and Declaration

All modules created for TOGGLE must be structured as follows, with the same preamble:

```
# GNU General Public License for more details.
16
     You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public
  #
17
       License
    along with this program; if not, see <a href="http://www.gnu.org/">http://www.gnu.org/</a>
18
       licenses/> or
  # write to the Free Software Foundation, Inc.,
  # 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston,
  # MA 02110-1301, USA.
22
  #
  # You should have received a copy of the CeCILL-C license with
        this program.
  #If not see <a href="http://www.cecill.info/licences/Licence_CeCILL">http://www.cecill.info/licences/Licence_CeCILL</a>
24
       C_V1-en.txt>
25
  # Intellectual property belongs to IRD, CIRAD and South Green
26
       developpement plateform for all versions, to ADNid for v2
       and latter versions, to INRA for v3 and latter versions
       and YOUR INSTITUTE for the current and latter versions
  # Version 1 written by Cecile Monat, Ayite Kougbeadjo,
       Christine Tranchant, Cedric Farcy, Mawusse Agbessi,
       Maryline Summo, and Francois Sabot
     Version 2 written by Cecile Monat, Christine Tranchant,
       Cedric Farcy, Enrique Ortega-Abboud, Julie Orjuela-Bouniol
         Sebastien Ravel, Souhila Amanzougarene, and Francois
       Sabot
  # Version 3 written by Cecile Monat, Christine Tranchant,
       Laura Helou, Abdoulaye Diallo, Julie Orjuela-Bouniol,
       Sebastien Ravel, Gautier Sarah, and Francois Sabot
  # Current version written by YOUR NAME and v3 authors
31
  #
32
  #
      33
   use strict;
34
   use warnings;
35
   use localConfig;
36
37
   use toolbox;
    sub foo{}
40
    sub bar{}
41
42
    1:
43
44
```

The licence must be conserved as given, except for an addition of the current developer name and institute.

The use lines are also mandatory to have access to the toolbox function (run,...), as described latter, as well as to the softwares location (localConfig.pm module).

Creating a new function

Here is an example of a currently developed function

```
##SAMTOOLS SORT
  #Sort alignments by leftmost coordinates.
  sub samToolsSort
        my($bamFileIn,$bamFileOut,$optionsHachees)=@_;
        if (toolbox::sizeFile($bamFileIn)==1)
        { ##Check if entry file exist and is not empty
             #Check if the format is correct
10
              if (checkFormat::checkFormatSamOrBam($bamFileIn)==0)
              {\# The file is not a BAM/SAM file}
11
                  toolbox::exportLog("ERROR: samTools::
       samToolsSort : The file \sum File \ is not a SAM/BAM file \
       ",0);
                   return 0;
13
14
15
             my $options="";
16
17
              if ($optionsHachees)
18
19
                   $options=toolbox::extractOptions(
       $optionsHachees);
21
              }
22
             \# The \ current \ samtools \ sort \ version \ requires \ the \ -T
       option, ie temp prefix
             my $tempPrefix = $bamFileOut;
              tempPrefix =  s/\.bam/\_temp/;
25
26
             my $command=$samtools." sort ".$options." -o ".
       $bamFileOut." -T ".$tempPrefix." ".$bamFileIn;
             #Execute command
             if (toolbox::run($command)==1)
```

```
return 1; #Command Ok
              }
33
               else
34
35
                    toolbox::exportLog("ERROR: samTools::
36
       samToolsSort : Uncorrectly done\n",0);
                    return 0; #Command not Ok
         }
         else
40
41
            toolbox::exportLog("ERROR: samTools::samToolsSort :
42
       The file \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} uncorrect n'', 0;
            return 0;#File not Ok
43
44
45
```

ALL THE FUNCTIONS MUST BE UNITARY, i.e. the shortest possible. All system calls must be performed throught the toolbox::run function

3.1 Nomenclature, Indentation and commentaries

As explained earlier, the names of variables and functions must be ${f function Name}$.

Indentation is mandatory, as well as commentaries.

3.2 Basic structure of the function

A function will be designed as follows:

- 1. Picking up input data, output data (if any) and options
- 2. Verifying the input format, if any
- 3. Creating the output file name if not supplied already
- 4. Picking up the options in a text format (using toolbox::extractOptions function
- 5. Creating the command line
- 6. Sending command line to toolbox::run using a if
- 7. Sending log to toolbox::exportLog function to report errors

3.3 The toolbox::exportLog and toolbox::run functions

3.3.1 toolbox::exportLog

toolbox::exportLog is a intreasic feature in TOGGLE that will fill the various logs all along the pipeline running.

In a basic way, you can send any message to the current logs. **INFOS** and **WARNING** messages will not kill the current process, while **ERROR** will.

The numerical values at the end of the command arguments represent the state of the command and will send the text to a given log:

- **0 and 2**: ERROR and WARNING respectively, will send the text in the error log (log.e). Note that a WARNING (2) will not stop the running!
- 1: INFOS, will send the text in the output log (log.o).

To construct a message, please follow the current nomenclature:

INFOS : toolbox::exportLog("INFOS: myModule::myFunction : Coffee is ready",1);

WARNINGS: toolbox::exportLog("WARNING: myModule::myFunction : Coffee is not ready yet",2);

ERRORS: toolbox::exportLog("ERROR: myModule::myFunction: No coffee left!!",0);

This function is highly complex, please do not modify it without the agreement of TOGGLE mainteners!

3.3.2 toolbox::run

This function will launch any command sent to it as argument (text or scalar) to the system, and will recover the exit status of the command. It will write the exact launched command in the output log, and any STDOUT also. All errors will be send to the error log and could drive to the stop of the pipeline.

To use this, respect the following nomenclature:

```
toolbox::run("my command to be launched");
```

As for the previous function, toolbox::run is an intreasic function that cannot be modified except by mainteners.

3.4 The code itself

Let's come back to our example:

```
##SAMTOOLS SORT
#Sort alignments by leftmost coordinates.
sub samToolsSort
{
    ...
}
```

The sub is preceded by commentaries about the function and what it does

```
1
2    ...
3     my($bamFileIn , $bamFileOut , $optionsHachees)=@_;
4
5    ...
```

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input file and options are recovered through references.

```
if (toolbox::sizeFile($bamFileIn)==1)
2
        { ##Check if entry file exist and is not empty
3
             #Check if the format is correct
             if (checkFormat::checkFormatSamOrBam($bamFileIn)==0)
             {\# The \ file \ is \ not \ a \ BAM/SAM \ file}
                   toolbox::exportLog("ERROR: samTools::
       samToolsSort: The file bamFileIn is not a SAM/BAM file n
       ",0);
                   return 0;
10
11
            MY CORE COMMAND
        }
        else
14
        {
15
           toolbox::exportLog("ERROR: samTools::samToolsSort :
16
       The file \frac{n}{n},0);
            return 0;#File not Ok
17
18
```

We check if the input file exists (toolbox::sizeFile) and if the file is a SAM or a BAM (toolbox::checkSamOrBamFormat). If any error appears (empty file, wrong format), the script is stopped and logs filled using the toolbox::exportLog function.

```
my $options="";
2
              if ($optionsHachees)
3
                    $options=toolbox::extractOptions(
       $optionsHachees);
              }
              \#\mathsf{The} current samtools sort version requires the -\mathsf{T}
       option, ie temp prefix
              my $tempPrefix = $bamFileOut;
9
              tempPrefix =  s/\.bam/\_temp/;
10
11
              my $command=$samtools." sort ".$options." -o ".
12
       $bamFileOut." -T ".$tempPrefix." ".$bamFileIn;
```

The toolbox::extractOptions function will create a text version of the hash containing the options for the given tool (first argument). A second optional argument can be provided to specify the separator between the option name and its value. Thus if the second argument is provided as "=", the option output would be "-d=1". Either, in standard it will be "-d 1" (standard is space).

The command line can thus be created.

```
#Execute command
if (toolbox::run($command)==1)
```

Once we have created the command, we can send it to toolbox::run, and report the output state (O, 1 or 2).

3.4.1 Adding a perlDoc

29

A **perlDoc** information has to be added at the end of the module, after the 1;:

```
=head1 NAME
2
          Package I<samtools>
         =head1 SYNOPSIS
         This package contains the whole modules for the SAMtools
        software
         =head1 DESCRIPTION
9
10
         Package SAMtools (Li et al, 2009, http://http://www.
11
       htslib.org/ ) is a software package for working on SAM and
        BAM files (sorting, selection, merging...)
12
         =head2 Functions
13
14
         =over 4
15
         =item samToolsSort (Sorts in different ways a BAM file:
       coordinates, random, reads)
18
         =back
19
20
         =head1 AUTHORS
21
22
          Intellectual property belongs to IRD, CIRAD, YOUR
23
       INSTITURE and South Green developpement plateform
         Written by Cecile Monat, Ayite Kougbeadjo, Marilyne
24
       Summo, Cedric Farcy, Mawusse Agbessi, Christine Tranchant,
        YOUR NAME and Francois Sabot
25
         =head1 SEE ALSO
26
27
         L{<}http://\ toggle\ .\ southgreen\ .\ fr/{>}
                                                 # SOUTH GREEN
28
       TOGGLE WEBSITE
```

=cut

3.4.2 TIPS

Generally, the fastest and easiest way to create new functions is to copy an existing one (closely related) and to modify it.

3.5 The test

Tests are important to avoid code regressions and ensure thus a high-quality code.

Five steps are always tested in TOGGLE tests:

- 1. Can the module be used?
- 2. Can the function be called?
- 3. Does the function run?
- 4. Does the function return the good file list?
- 5. Does the function return the expected resulting file?

You have to create the test file for your module in the **test/modules** directory, named such as **module_test.t**. Thus in the current example, the test file will be **test/modules/samTools_test.t**.

3.5.1 Basic structure of the test file

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
2
      Copyright 2014-2017 IRD-CIRAD-INRA-ADNid-YOUR INSTITUTE
5
6
    # This program is free software; you can redistribute it and
      /or modify
    # it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as
      published by
    \# the Free Software Foundation; either version 3 of the
      License, or
    \# (at your option) any later version.
    # This program is distributed in the hope that it will be
      useful
    # but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied
13
      warranty of
    # MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See
    # GNU General Public License for more details.
    # You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public
      License
    # along with this program; if not, see <http://www.gnu.org/
      licenses/> or
    # write to the Free Software Foundation, Inc.,
19
    \# 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston,
20
    # MA 02110-1301, USA.
21
    #
22
```

```
# You should have received a copy of the CeCILL-C license
      with this program.
    #If not see <http://www.cecill.info/licences/Licence_CeCILL-
24
      C_V1-en.txt>
25
    # Intellectual property belongs to IRD, CIRAD and South
26
      Green developpement plateform for all versions, to ADNid
      for v2 and latter versions, to INRA for v3 and latter
      versions and YOUR INSTITUTE for the current and latter
      versions
    # Version 1 written by Cecile Monat, Ayite Kougbeadjo,
      Christine Tranchant, Cedric Farcy, Mawusse Agbessi,
      Maryline Summo, and Francois Sabot
    \# Version 2 written by Cecile Monat, Christine Tranchant,
      Cedric Farcy, Enrique Ortega-Abboud, Julie Orjuela-Bouniol
       Sebastien Ravel, Souhila Amanzougarene, and Francois
      Sabot
    # Version 3 written by Cecile Monat, Christine Tranchant,
      Laura Helou, Abdoulaye Diallo, Julie Orjuela-Bouniol,
      Sebastien Ravel, Gautier Sarah, and Francois Sabot
    # Current version written by YOUR NAME and v3 authors
    #
31
32
     33
    #Will test if samTools module work correctly works correctly
34
    use strict;
35
    use warnings;
37
    use Test::More 'no_plan'; #Number of tests, to modify if new
      tests implemented. Can be changed to the true number of
      test instead of 'no_plan'.
    use Test::Deep;
39
    use lib qw(../../modules/);
40
41
    42
    #use of samtools modules ok
43
    use_ok('localConfig') or exit; #Test if you can use the
     module localConfig.pm
    use_ok('samTools') or exit; #Test if you can use the module
46
      samTools.pm
47
    can_ok( 'samTools', 'samToolsSort'); #Test if you can use the
48
       function samToolsSort from the samTools.pm module
49
    use localConfig;
50
    use samTools;
51
52
    54
    #Remove files and directory created by previous test
    55
    my $testingDir="$toggle/dataTest/samToolsTestDir";
56
```

```
my $cleaningCmd="rm -Rf $testingDir";
57
    system ($cleaningCmd) and die ("ERROR: $0 : Cannot remove
58
     the previous test directory with the command $cleaningCmd
     n!\n");
59
60
    61
    #Creation of test directory
62
    ₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩
    my $makeDirCmd = "mkdir $testingDir";
64
    system ($makeDirCmd) and die ("ERROR: $0 : Cannot create the
      new directory with the command makeDirCmd n! n";
    chdir $testing Dir or die ("ERROR: $0 : Cannot go into the
66
     new directory with the command \" chdir \$ testingDir \" \ n\$! \ n
67
    68
    #Creating the IndividuSoft.txt file
     \begin{tabular}{ll} my & creating Cmd = "echo \"samTools \nTEST \" > individu Soft.txt" \end{tabular} 
    system($creatingCmd) and die ("ERROR: $0 : Cannot create the
72
      individuSoft.txt file with the command creatingCmd n! n
     ");
73
    74
    #Cleaning the logs for the test
75
    76
    $cleaningCmd="rm -Rf samTools_TEST_log.*";
77
    system($cleaningCmd) and die ("ERROR: $0 : Cannot remove the
      previous log files with the command cleaningCmd \ \ n^{1\ \ } \ \ \ )
     ;
79
    80
    #Identification and linkage to external data, such as
81
     reference file, if any
   # Data for tests and other references are in $toggle/data
82
     folder.
83
   my \; \$bamFile \; = \; \$toggle/data/testData/samBam/oneBamUnsorted/
     unsorted.bam";
86
87
     ##Samtools sort
88
89
     91
    #Output file
    my $bamFileOut = "sorted.bam";
92
93
```

```
#execution test
      is (samTools::samToolsSort($bamFile, $bamFileOut),1,'samTools
95
       ::samToolsSort');
     # expected output test
     my $observedOutput = 'ls';
     my @observedOutput = split / n/, sobservedOutput;
99
     my @expectedOutput = ('individuSoft.txt', 'samTools_TEST_log.
100
       e', 'samTools\_TEST\_log.o', 'sorted.bam', 'unsorted.bam');\\
101
      is_deeply(\@observedOutput,\@expectedOutput,'samTools::
       samToolsSort - output list');
103
     # expected output structure
104
     my $expectedMD5sum = "c5db29f185507f5433f0c08163a2dc57";
105
     my $observedMD5sum='md5sum sorted.bam';# structure of the
106
     my @withoutName = split (" ", $observedMD5sum);
       separate the structure and the name of the test file
     my $observedMD5sum = $withoutName[0];
                                                    # just to have
       the md5sum result
      is (\$observedMD5sum, \$expectedMD5sum, 'samTools::samToolsSort -
109
        output structure');
```

3.5.2 Precise description of test behaviour in TOGGLE

So, if we check the 5 steps

- output structure');

```
    Can the module be used?
        use_ok('samTools') or exit;
    Can the function be called?
        can_ok( 'samTools', 'samToolsSort');
    Does the function run?
        is(samTools::samToolsIndex($bamFile),1, 'samTools::samToolsIndex');
    Does the function return the good file list?
        is_deeply(@observedOutput,@expectedOutput,'samTools::samToolsSort - output list');
    Does the function return the expected resulting file?
        is($observedMD5sum,$expectedMD5sum,'samTools::samToolsSort
```

3.5.3 Launching the test individually and add it to all- TestModules.sh

You can launch the test using the command prove -v samTools_test.t. It will invoke the *Perl Test* framework and signal you if your test is working or not.

If working, add it for the whole test system in adding the following command at the end of the \$toggle/test/allTestModules.sh file:

```
cmd='prove -v samTools_test.t';
echo "
2
3
########## $cmd
     5
$cmd;
9
 echo "
10
11
12
13
```

Then launch the complete tests using sh allTestModules.sh.

Creating a new block of code

Once the function is created, you can either stand like that, or adding it to the library of bricks we can use in the on the fly pipeline generation... Which is much greater :D

4.1 Already declared variables and other standard stuff

The on the fly version contains a wide range of already declared variables and standard way to know in which step we are. The already declared variables are (in the startBlock.txt file):

In a same way, the current directory is already known, such as the previous one (see *previousBlock.txt* and *afterBlock.txt*).

4.2 Text block

A text block is an implementation of a call to the new function you designed. This code will be used latter by toggleGenerator.pl to generate the pipeline scripts. This is a text file, that must be saved in the onTheFly folder to be used.

Starting with the previous example, let's see what would be the code block associated with

```
# Block for samtools sort
  ╢╫╫╫╫╫╫╫╫╫╫╫╫╫╫╫╫╫
   samFile = 0;
   foreach my $file (@{$fileList}) #Checking the type of files
      that must be SAM or BAM
7
       if (file = m/sam  | bam /) # the file type is normally sam
       of bam
      {
9
          if ($samFile != 0) # Already a sam of a bam recognized
10
       but more than one in the previous folder
              toolbox::exportLog("ERROR: $0: there are more
      than one single SAM/BAM file at stepName step.\n",0;
13
          samFile = file;
14
      }
15
16
17
     ($samFile eq '0') #No SAM/BAM file found in the previous
18
      folder
19
      toolbox::exportLog("ERROR: $0: No SAM/BAM file found in
20
      $previousDir at step $stepName.\n",0);
21
   }
22
   softParameters = toolbox :: extractHashSoft (soptionRef,
23
      $stepName);
                     # recovery of specific parameters of
      samtools sort
24
   samTools::samToolsSort($samFile,$softParameters);
      to samtools sort function
```

As you can see many controls and comments are added.

The first thing done is the checking of number of input file, as samToolsSort function will allow only one file to be sort at a time. It check also that the previous folder is not an empty one. Then it recovers the subhash containing the parameters for samtools sort, if any, and then send the arguments to the function.

As for creating a new function, the easiest way is to copy a related block, to modify it at convenience then to save it under another name.

4.3 Indicating the input and output

The softwareFormat.txt file (root folder) allows the system to verify that the output of the step n are compatible with the input of step n+1.

It is basically informed in the following way:

```
$samToolsSort
IN=SAM,BAM
OUT=SAM,BAM
```

Multiple formats are separated by commas.

4.4 Providing the correct nomenclature

Last step, but not least, the adjustement of the nomenclature... In the code itself, we must respect the format previously described in this manual to call a given function.

However, the users are not du to respect this limitation in the *software.config* file. Thus, they can provide the function for our **samToolsSort** function using the correct nomenclature but also in different ways such as *samtools SORT* e.g.

The transformation/correction is ensured by the namingConvention::correctName function:

```
sub correctName
  {
2
     my (name) = 0;
     my $correctedName="NA";
     my $order;
     my @list = split / s/, name;
     \sigma = pop \ \text{@list if } ( \text{$list} [-1] = \ m/^\d+/); \# This is
     for a repetition of the same step
     switch (1)
10
     #FOR cleaner
11
     case ($name =~ m/cleaner/i){$correctedName="cleaner";} #
     Correction for cleaner step
     #FOR SGE
     case ($name =~ m/sge/i){$correctedName="sge";} #Correction
      for sge configuration
16
         #FOR bwa.pm
         case (name =  m/bwa[\sl\.|\-|\\\/|\\|]*aln/i)
     $correctedName="bwaAln"; } #Correction for bwaAln
         $correctedName="bwaSampe"} # Correction for bwaSampe
         \correctedName="bwaSamse"} # Correction for bwaSamse
         case (name = m/bwa[\sl\.|\-|\sl\.|\sl\.|\sl\.|)
21
     correctedName="bwalndex"} \# Correction for bwalndex
         22
     $correctedName="bwaMem"} # Correction for bwaMem
```

```
23 ....
24 }
```

This function will recognize the names based on regular expression, and provide the correct name to the system. It remove spaces, points, dash, slash,... and recognize lower and upper case. To create your own entry, please use the following system

```
case ($name =~ m/my[\s|\.|\-|\/|\\||]*name/i){
$correctedName="myName"; } #Correction for myName function

Thus for samToolsSort the correction is:

case ($name =~ m/samtools[\s|\.|\-|\/|\\||]*sort/i){
$correctedName="samToolsSort"; } #Correction for samToolsSort function
```

As before, you can copy and modify a closely related line code.

4.5 Last but not least

Please commit all changes individually in YOUR branch and do not forget to push!

```
#Check your current status
git status

#Check the branch you are working on
git branch

#Perform the commit
git commit -m "My Explicite comment" changedFile

#Push your local branch to GitHub
git push https://github.com/SouthGreenPlatform/TOGGLE-DEV.git branchName
```

Appendix A

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