Problem:PredictingAirplaneDelays

The goals of this notebook are:

- Processandcreateadatasetfromdownloaded.zipfiles
- Perform exploratory data analysis (EDA)
- Establish a baseline model
- •Movefromasimplemodeltoanensemblemodel •
- Perform hyperparameter optimization
- •Check feature importance

Introductiontobusinessscenario

Youworkforatravelbookingwebsitethatwantstoimprovethecustomerexperiencefor flightsthatweredelayed. The company wantstocreate a feature to let customers know if flight will be delayed because of weather when they book a flight to or from the busiest airports for domestic travel in the US.

the

You are tasked with solving part of this problem by using machine learning (ML) to identifywhethertheflightwillbedelayedbecauseofweather. Youhavebeengiven access to the a dataset about the on-time performance of domestic flights that were operatedbylargeaircarriers. You can use this data to train an ML model to predict if the flight is going to be delayed for the busiest airports.

About this dataset

This dataset contains scheduled and actual departure and arrival times reported by certified US air carriers that account for at least 1 percent of domestic scheduled passengerrevenues. The datawas collected by the U.S. Office of Airline Information, Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS). The dataset contains date, time, origin, destination, airline, distance, and delay status of flights for flights between 2013 and 2018.

Features

Formore information about features in the dataset, see On-time delay dataset features.

Dataset attributions

Website:https://www.transtats.bts.gov/

Dataset(s)usedinthislabwerecompiledbytheU.S.OfficeofAirlineInformation,Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS), Airline On-Time Performance Data, available at

https://www.transtats.bts.gov/DatabaseInfo.asp?DB_ID=120&DB_URL=Mode_ID=1& Mode_Desc=Aviation&Subject_ID2=0.

Step 1: Problem formulation and data collection

Startthisprojectbywritingafewsentencesthatsummarizethebusinessproblemand the business goal that you want to achieve in this scenario. You can write down your ideas in the following sections. Include a business metric that you would like your team toaspiretoward. Afteryoude fine that information, write the ML problems tatement. Finally, add a comment or two about the type of ML this activity represents.

Project presentation: Include a summary of these details in your project presentation.

1. Determine if and why ML is an appropriate solution to deploy for this scenario.

Yes, ML is an appropriate solution to deploy for this scenario. ML is appropriate solution because:

•Flightdelaysduetoweatherfollowcomplex,non-linearpatternsinfluencedby multiple factors (e.g., precipitation,

wind, airport congestion). ML excels at detecting hidden patterns in such data.

•TheBureauofTransportationStatistics(BTS)dataset(2013–2018)provides structured historical flight and weather

data, which is essential for supervised learning.

•The goal is to predict delays, not just analyze past trends.

2. Formulate the business problem, success metrics, and desired ML output.

BusinessProblem:Proactivelypredictweather-relatedflightdelaysduringbookingto improve customer experience and reduce frustration.

SuccessMetrics:Accuracy:>85%inpredictingdelays(minimizefalse positives/negatives).

DesiredMLOutput:Abinaryclassifier(delay/nodelay)withprobabilityscores(e.g.,"80% chance of delay") to prioritize high-risk alerts.

3. IdentifythetypeofMLproblemthatyou'reworkingwith.

The type of ML problem is Binary Classification(Supervised Learning)

4. Analyzetheappropriatenessofthedatathatyou're working with.

Toanalyzethedata, first perform EDA to check de la ypattern sand clean missing values, then engineer key features like weather trends and airport congestion. Use binary classification (e.g., XGBoost) to predict weather de la ys, optimizing for recall to minimize missed alerts.

Setup

Nowthatyouhavedecidedwhereyouwanttofocusyourattention, youwill setupthis lab so that you can start solving the problem.

Note:Thisnotebookwascreatedandtestedonanml.m4.xlargenotebookinstance with 25 GB storage.

In[2]:

importos

frompathlib2importPath fromzipfileimportZipFile importtime

import pandas as pd import numpy as np import subprocess

importmatplotlib.pyplotasplt
importseabornassns

sns.set()

instance_type='ml.m4.xlarge'

importwarnings

warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

%matplotlibinline

/home/ec2-user/anaconda3/envs/python3/lib/python3.10/site-packages/pandas/core/computation/expressions.py:21: UserWarning: Pandas requires version '2.8.4' or newer of 'numexpr' (version '2.7.3' currently installed).

from pandas.core.computation.check import NUMEXPR_INSTALLED Matplotlib is building the font cache; this may take a moment.

Step 2: Data preprocessing and visualization

In this data preprocessing phase, you explore and visualize your data to better understand it. First, import the necessary libraries and read the data into a pandas DataFrame.Afteryouimportthedata,explorethedataset.Lookfortheshapeofthe dataset and explore your columns and the types of columns that you will work with

(numerical, categorical). Consider performing basic statistics on the features to get a senseoffeaturemeansandranges. Examineyour target column closely, and determine its distribution.

Specificquestionsto consider

Throughout this section of the lab, consider the following questions:

- 1. What can you deduce from the basic statistics that you ran on the features?
- 2. What can you deduce from the distributions of the target classes?
- 3. Is there anything else you can deduce by exploring the data?

Project presentation: Include a summary of your answers to these questions (and other similar questions) in your project presentation.

StartbybringinginthedatasetfromapublicAmazonSimpleStorageService(Amazon S3) bucket to this notebook environment.

In[4]: #downloadthefiles

zip_path = '/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/'
base_path='/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/'
csv_base_path='/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/csvFlightDelays/'

!mkdir-p{zip_path}
!mkdir-p{csv_base_path}
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                                                                                 to
                                                                                           ../p
roject/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_pre
sent_2018_5.zip
download:
                         s3://aws-tc-largeobjects/CUR-TF-200-ACMLFO-1/flight_delay_project/dat
a/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_6.zip
                                                                                 to
                                                                                           ../p
roject/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_pre
sent_2018_6.zip
                         s3://aws-tc-largeobjects/CUR-TF-200-ACMLFO-1/flight_delay_project/dat
download:
a/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_7.zip
                                                                                           ../p
roject/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_pre
sent_2018_7.zip
```

In[5]: zip_files=[str(file)forfileinlist(Path(base_path).iterdir())if'.zip'in len(zip_files)

Out[5]: 60

Extract comma-separated values (CSV) files from the .zip files.

```
In[6]:

def zip2csv(zipFile_name , file_path): """

Extractcsvfromzipfiles
    zipFile_name:nameofthezipfile
    file_path : name of the folder to store csv """

try:
    withZipFile(zipFile_name,'r')asz:
        print(f'Extracting {zipFile_name} ') z.extractall(path=file_path)
    except:
        print(f'zip2csvfailedfor{zipFile_name}')

forfileinzip_files:
    zip2csv(file,csv_base_path)

print("FilesExtracted")
```

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2014_8.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2016_6.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2014_10.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2017_8.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2014_7.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2015_12.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2015_10.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2014_2.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2017_3.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2015_1.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2015_3.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2014_4.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_12.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2017_9.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2015_11.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2015_8.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_6.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2016_8.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_11.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2017_7.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_3.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2015_9.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2016_7.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2017_12.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2015_6.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2017_2.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2017_5.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_2.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2014_12.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2016_1.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2015_4.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2014_1.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2016_2.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_4.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_1.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2014_3.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2014_5.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2015_2.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2015_7.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_8.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_9.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2016_10.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2014_9.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_5.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2016_5.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2017_1.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2017_11.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_7.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2016_9.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2018_10.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2016_3.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2016_12.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2014_6.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2016_4.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2016_11.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2017_4.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2014_11.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2017_6.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting _Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2017_10.zip

Extracting/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting

_Carrier_On_Time_Performance_1987_present_2015_5.zip Files Extracted

In[7]:

csv_files = [str(file) for file in list(Path(csv_base_path).iterdir()) if '.csv' len(csv_files)

Out[7]:

60

BeforeyouloadtheCSVfile,readtheHTMLfilefromtheextractedfolder.ThisHTMLfile includes the background and more information about the features that are included in the dataset.

In[8]:

from IPython. display import IF rame

IFrame(src=os.path.relpath(f"{csv_base_path}readme.html"),width=1000,height=60

Out[8]:

C

LoadsampleCSVfile

BeforeyoucombinealltheCSVfiles,examinethedatafromasingleCSVfile.Byusing pandas, read the

On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Performance_(1987_present)_2018_9.csv filefirst.Youcanusethebuilt-inread_csvfunctioninPython(pandas.read_csv documentation).

In[9]: df_temp=pd.read_csv(f"{csv_base_path}On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perform

Question: Print the row and column length in the dataset, and print the column names.

Hint:ToviewtherowsandcolumnsofaDataFrame,usethe<DataFrame>.shape function.Toviewthecolumnnames,usethe<DataFrame>.columnsfunction.

In[10]: df_shape=df_temp.shape print(f'RowsandcolumnsinoneCSVfileis{df_shape}')

RowsandcolumnsinoneCSVfileis(585749,110)

Question: Print the first 10 rows of the dataset.

Hint:Toprintxnumberofrows,usethebuilt-in head(x)functioninpandas.

In[11]: df_temp.head(10)

Out[11]:

Year	Quarter	Month	DayofMonth	DayOfWeek	FlightDate	Reporting_Airline	DOT_ID_Re
0 2018	3	9	3	1	2018-09- 03	9E	
1 2018	3	9	9	7	2018-09- 09	9E	
2 2018	3	9	10	1	2018-09- 10	9E	
3 2018	3	9	13	4	2018-09- 13	9E	
4 2018	3	9	14	5	2018-09- 14	9E	
5 2018	3	9	16	7	2018-09- 16	9E	
6 2018	3	9	17	1	2018-09- 17	9E	
7 2018	3	9	20	4	2018-09- 20	9E	
8 2018	3	9	21	5	2018-09- 21	9E	
9 2018	3	9	23	7	2018-09- 23	9E	

10 rows × 110 columns

Question: Printall the columns in the dataset. To view the column names, use < Data Frame > . columns.

In[12]:

print(f'The column names are :')
print('########')
for col in df_temp.columns: print(col)

The column names are:

#########

Year

Quarter Month

DayofMonth

DayOfWeek

FlightDate

Reporting_Airline

DOT_ID_Reporting_Airline

IATA_CODE_Reporting_Airline

Tail_Number

Flight_Number_Reporting_Airline OriginAirportID

OriginAirportSeqID

OriginCityMarketID

Origin

OriginCityName

OriginState

OriginStateFips

OriginStateName

OriginWac

DestAirportID

DestAirportSeqID

DestCityMarketID

Dest

DestCityName

DestState

DestStateFips

DestStateName

DestWac

CRSDepTime

DepTime

DepDelay

DepDelayMinutes

DepDel15

DepartureDelayGroups

DepTimeBlk

TaxiOut

WheelsOff

WheelsOn

Taxiln

CRSArrTime

ArrTime

ArrDelay

ArrDelayMinutes

ArrDel15

ArrivalDelayGroups ArrTimeBlk

Cancelled

CancellationCode

Diverted

CRSElapsedTime

ActualElapsedTime

AirTime

Flights

Distance

DistanceGroup

CarrierDelay

WeatherDelay

NASDelay

SecurityDelay

LateAircraftDelay FirstDepTime

TotalAddGTime

LongestAddGTime

DivAirportLandings

DivReachedDest

DivActualElapsedTime

DivArrDelay

DivDistance

Div1Airport

Div1AirportID

Div1AirportSeqID Div1WheelsOn

Div1TotalGTime

Div1LongestGTime Div1WheelsOff

Div1TailNum

Div2Airport

Div2AirportID

Div2AirportSeqID Div2WheelsOn

Div2TotalGTime

Div2LongestGTime Div2WheelsOff

Div2TailNum

Div3Airport

Div3AirportID

Div3AirportSeqID Div3WheelsOn

Div3TotalGTime

Div3LongestGTime Div3WheelsOff

Div3TailNum

Div4Airport

Div4AirportID

Div4AirportSeqID Div4WheelsOn

Div4TotalGTime

Div4LongestGTime Div4WheelsOff

Div4TailNum

Div5Airport

Div5AirportID

Div5AirportSeqID Div5WheelsOn

Div5TotalGTime

Div5LongestGTime Div5WheelsOff

Div5TailNum

Unnamed:109

Question:Printallthecolumnsinthedatasetthatcontaintheword*Del*.Thiswillhelp you see how many columns have *delay data* in them.

 $\label{lem:hint:toinclude} \textbf{Hint:} To include values that pass certain \textbf{if} statement criteria, you can use a Python list comprehension.$

For example: [x for x in [1,2,3,4,5] if x > 2]

Hint: Tocheckifthevalueisinalist, you can use the inkeyword (Pythonin Keyword documentation).

For example:5 in [1,2,3,4,5]

In[13]:

print([xforxindf_temp.columnsif"Del"inx])

['DepDelay', 'DepDelayMinutes', 'DepDel15', 'DepartureDelayGroups', 'ArrDelay', 'ArrDelayMinutes', 'ArrDel15', 'ArrivalDelayGroups', 'CarrierDelay', 'WeatherDe lay', 'NASDelay', 'SecurityDelay', 'LateAircraftDelay', 'DivArrDelay']

Here are some more questions to help you learn more about your dataset.

Questions

- 1. How many rows and columns does the dataset have?
- 2. How many years are included in the dataset?
- 3. What is the date range for the dataset?
- 4. Which airlines are included in the dataset?
- 5. Which origin and destination airports are covered?

Hints

- •To show the dimensions of the DataFrame, use df_temp.shape.
- •To refer to a specific column, use df_temp.columnName(for example, df_temp.CarrierDelay).
- •To get unique values for a column, use df_temp.column.unique()(for, example df_temp.Year.unique()).

In[18]:

```
print("The #rows and #columns are ", df_temp.shape[0] , " and ", df_temp.shape[1 print("The years in this dataset are: ", df_temp.Year.unique()) print("Themonthscoveredinthisdatasetare:",df_temp.Month.unique()) print("The date range for data is :" , min(df_temp.FlightDate.unique()), " to ", print("The airlines covered in this dataset are: ", list(df_temp.Reporting_Airli print("The Origin airports covered are: ",list(df_temp.Origin.unique())) print("TheDestinationairportscoveredare:",list(df_temp.Dest.unique()))
```

The #rows and #columns are 585749 and 110 The years in this dataset are: [2018]

Themonthscoveredinthisdatasetare:[9]

Thedaterangefordatais:2018-09-01to2018-09-30

The airlines covered in this dataset are:['9E', 'B6', 'WN', 'YV', 'YX', 'EV', 'AA', 'AS', 'DL', 'HA', 'UA', 'F9', 'G4', 'MQ', 'NK', 'OH', 'OO']

The Origin airports covered are:['DFW', 'LGA', 'MSN', 'MSP', 'ATL', 'BDL', 'V LD','JFK','RDU','CHS','DTW','GRB','PVD','SHV','FNT','PIT','RIC','RS T','RSW','CVG','LIT','ORD','JAX','TRI','BOS','CWA','DCA','CHO','AV P','IND','GRR','BTR','MEM','TUL','CLE','STL','BTV','OMA','MGM','TV C','SAV','GSP','EWR','OAJ','BNA','MCI','TLH','ROC','LEX','PWM','BU F','AGS','CLT','GSO','BWI','SAT','PHL','TYS','ACK','DSM','GNV','AV L','BGR','MHT','ILM','MOT','IAH','SBN','SYR','ORF','MKE','XNA','MS Y','PBI','ABE','HPN','EVV','ALB','LNK','AUS','PHF','CHA','GTR','BM I','BQK','CID','CAK','ATW','ABY','CAE','SRQ','MLI','BHM','IAD','CS G','CMH','MCO','MBS','FLL','SDF','TPA','MVY','LAS','LGB','SFO','SA N','LAX','RNO','PDX','ANC','ABQ','SLC','DEN','PHX','OAK','SMF','SJ U','SEA','HOU','STX','BUR','SWF','SJC','DAB','BQN','PSE','ORH','HY A','STT','ONT','HRL','ICT','ISP','LBB','MAF','MDW','OKC','PNS','SN A','TUS','AMA','BOI','CRP','DAL','ECP','ELP','GEG','LFT','MFE','MD T','JAN','COS','MOB','VPS','MTJ','DRO','GPT','BFL','MRY','SBA','PS P','FSD','BRO','RAP','COU','STS','PIA','FAT','SBP','FSM','HSV','BI S','DAY','BZN','MIA','EYW','MYR','HHH','GJT','FAR','SGF','HOB','CL L','LRD','AEX','ERI','MLU','LCH','ROA','LAW','MHK','GRK','SAF','GR I','JLN','ROW','FWA','CRW','LAN','OGG','HNL','KOA','EGE','LIH','ML B','JAC','FAI','RDM','ADQ','BET','BRW','SCC','KTN','YAK','CDV','JN U','SIT','PSG','WRG','OME','OTZ','ADK','FCA','FAY','PSC','BIL','MS O','ITO','PPG','MFR','EUG','GUM','SPN','DLH','TTN','BKG','SFB','PI E','PGD','AZA','SMX','RFD','SCK','OWB','HTS','BLV','IAG','USA','GF K','BLI','ELM','PBG','LCK','GTF','OGD','IDA','PVU','TOL','PSM','CK B','HGR','SPI','STC','ACT','TYR','ABI','AZO','CMI','BPT','GCK','MQ T','ALO','TXK','SPS','SWO','DBQ','SUX','SJT','GGG','LSE','LBE','AC Y','LYH','PGV','HVN','EWN','DHN','PIH','IMT','WYS','CPR','SCE','HL N','SUN','ISN','CMX','EAU','LWB','SHD','LBF','HYS','SLN','EAR','VE L','CNY','GCC','RKS','PUB','LBL','MKG','PAH','CGI','UIN','BFF','DV L','JMS','LAR','SGU','PRC','ASE','RDD','ACV','OTH','COD','LWS','AB R','APN','ESC','PLN','BJI','BRD','BTM','CDC','CIU','EKO','TWF','HI B','BGM','RHI','ITH','INL','FLG','YUM','MEI','PIB','HDN'] The Destination airports covered are: ['CVG', 'PWM', 'RDU', 'MSP', 'MSN', 'SH V','CLT','PIT','RIC','IAH','ATL','JFK','DCA','DTW','LGA','TYS','PV D','FNT','LIT','BUF','ORD','TRI','IND','BGR','AVP','BWI','LEX','BD L','GRR','CWA','TUL','MEM','AGS','EWR','MGM','PHL','SYR','OMA','ST L','TVC','ORF','CLE','ABY','BOS','OAJ','TLH','BTR','SAT','JAX','BN A','CHO','VLD','ROC','DFW','GNV','ACK','PBI','CHS','GRB','MOT','MK E','DSM','ILM','GSO','MCI','SBN','BTV','MVY','XNA','RST','EVV','HP N','RSW','MDT','ROA','GSP','MCO','CSG','SAV','PHF','ALB','CHA','AB E','BMI','MSY','IAD','GTR','CID','CAK','ATW','AUS','BQK','MLI','CA E','CMH','AVL','MBS','FLL','SDF','TPA','LNK','SRQ','MHT','BHM','LA S','SFO','SAN','RNO','LGB','ANC','PDX','SJU','ABQ','SLC','DEN','LA X','PHX','OAK','SMF','SEA','STX','BUR','DAB','SJC','SWF','HOU','BQ N','PSE','ORH','HYA','STT','ONT','DAL','ECP','ELP','HRL','MAF','MD W','OKC','PNS','SNA','AMA','BOI','GEG','ICT','LBB','TUS','ISP','CR P','MFE','LFT','VPS','JAN','COS','MOB','DRO','GPT','BFL','COU','SB P','MTJ','SBA','PSP','FSD','FSM','BRO','PIA','STS','FAT','RAP','MR Y','HSV','BIS','DAY','BZN','MIA','EYW','MYR','HHH','GJT','FAR','ML

U','LRD','CLL','LCH','FWA','GRK','SGF','HOB','LAW','MHK','SAF','JL N','ROW','GRI','AEX','CRW','LAN','ERI','HNL','KOA','OGG','EGE','LI H','JAC','MLB','RDM','BET','ADQ','BRW','SCC','FAI','JNU','CDV','YA K','SIT','KTN','WRG','PSG','OME','OTZ','ADK','FCA','BIL','PSC','FA Y','MSO','ITO','PPG','MFR','DLH','EUG','GUM','SPN','TTN','BKG','AZ A','SFB','LCK','BLI,'SCK','PIE','RFD','PVU','PBG','BLV','PGD','SPI','USA','TOL','IDA','ELM','HTS','HGR','SMX','OGD','GFK','STC','GTF','IAG','CKB','OWB','PSM','ABI','TYR','ALO','SUX','AZO','ACT','CMI','BPT','TXK','SWO','SPS','DBQ','SJT','GGG','LSE','MQT','GCK','LBE','ACY','LYH','PGV','HVN','EWN','DHN','PIH','WYS','SCE','IMT','HLN','ASE','SUN','ISN','EAR','SGU','VEL','SHD','LWB','MKG','SLN','HYS','BFF','PUB','LBL','CMX','EAU','PAH','UIN','RKS','CGI','CNY','JMS','DVL','LAR','GCC','LBF','PRC','RDD','ACV','OTH','COD','LWS','ABR','APN','PLN','BJI','CPR','BRD','BTM','CDC','CIU','ESC','EKO','ITH','HIB','BGM','TWF','RHI','INL','FLG','YUM','MEI','PIB','HDN']

Question: What is the count of all the origin and destination airports?

Hint: To find the values for each airport by using the **Origin** and **Dest** columns, you can usethevalues_countfunctioninpandas(pandas.Series.value_countsdocumentation).

In[22]:

counts = pd.DataFrame({'Origin':df_temp.Origin.value_counts(), 'Destination':df_ counts

Out[22]:

	Origin	Destination
ABE	303	303
ABI	169	169
ABQ	2077	2076
ABR	60	60
ABY	79	79
WRG	60	60
WYS	52	52
XNA	1004	1004
YAK	60	60
YUM	96	96

346 rows × 2 columns

Question: Printthetop 15 originand destinationair ports based on number of flights in the dataset.

Hint:Youcanusethesort_valuesfunctioninpandas(pandas.DataFrame.sort_valuesdocume ntation).

In[24]:

counts.sort_values(by=['Origin','Destination'],ascending=False).head(15)#Ente

Out[24]:

	Origin	Destination
ATL	31525	31521
ORD	28257	28250
DFW	22802	22795
DEN	19807	19807
CLT	19655	19654
LAX	17875	17873
SFO	14332	14348
IAH	14210	14203
LGA	13850	13850
MSP	13349	13347
LAS	13318	13322
PHX	13126	13128
DTW	12725	12724
BOS	12223	12227
SEA	11872	11877

Givenallthe informationabout aflight trip, can youpredict ifit wouldbe delayed?

The Arr Del 15 columnisation dicator variable that takes the value 1 when the delay is more than 15 minutes. Otherwise, it takes a value of 0.

You could use this a satarget column for the classification problem.

Now, assume that you are traveling from San Francisco to Los Angeles on a work trip. YouwanttobettermanageyourreservationsinLosAngeles. Thus, wanttohaveanidea of whether your flight will be delayed, given a set of features. How many features from this dataset would you need to know before your flight?

Columns suches Delay, ArrDelay, CarrierDelay, WeatherDelay, NASDelay, SecurityDelay,LateAircraftDelay,andDivArrDelaycontain information about a delay. But this delay could have occured at the origin or the destination.Iftherewereasuddenweatherdelay10minutesbeforelanding,thisdata wouldn't be helpful to managing your Los Angeles reservations.

Sotosimplifytheproblemstatement,considerthefollowingcolumnstopredictan arrival delay:

Year,Quarter,Month,DayofMonth,DayOfWeek,FlightDate,
Reporting_Airline,Origin,OriginState,Dest,DestState,CRSDepTime,
DepDelayMinutes,DepartureDelayGroups,Cancelled,
Diverted,
Distance,Origin,OriginState,Dest,DestState,CRSDepTime,
Diverted,
Distance,DistanceGroup,ArrDelay,ArrDelayMinutes,ArrDel15,AirTime

Youwillalsofilterthesourceanddestinationairportstobe:

- •Top airports: ATL, ORD, DFW, DEN, CLT, LAX, IAH, PHX, SFO
- •Top five airlines: UA, OO, WN, AA, DL

This information should help reduce the size of data across the CSV files that will be combined.

Combine all CSV files

First,createanempyDataFramethatyouwillusetocopyyourindividualDataFrames from each file. Then, for each file in the csv_fileslist:

- 1. ReadtheCSVfileintoadataframe
- 2. Filter the columns based on the filter_cols variable

```
columns=['col1','col2'] df_filter = df[columns]
```

 Keeponlythe subset_valsineachofthesubset_cols. Tocheckifthevalis in the DataFrame column, use the isinfunction in pandas (pandas.DataFram.isindocumentation). Then, choose the rows that include it.

```
df_eg[df_eg['col1'].isin('5')]
```

4. Concatenate the DataFrame with the empty DataFrame

```
In[25]:
            defcombine_csv(csv_files,filter_cols,subset_cols,subset_vals,file_name):
                 Combine csv files into one Data Frame csv_files: list of
                 csv file paths
                 filter_cols:listofcolumnstofilter
                 subset_cols:listofcolumnstosubsetrows
                 subset_vals: list of list of values to subset rows """
                 df=pd.DataFrame()
                 forfileincsv_files:
                       df_temp=pd.read_csv(file)
                       df_temp=df_temp[filter_cols]
                       for col, val in zip(subset_cols,subset_vals):
                            df_temp=df_temp[df_temp[col].isin(val)]
                       df = pd.concat([df, df_temp], axis=0)
                 df.to_csv(file_name, index=False)
                 print(f'Combinedcsvstoredat{file_name}')
```

subset_cols=['Origin','Dest','Reporting_Airline']

Usetheprevious function to merge all the different files into a single file that you can read easily.

Note: This process will take 5-7 minutes to complete.

In[27]:

start=time.time()

combined_csv_filename=f"{base_path}combined_files.csv"

combine_csv(csv_files, cols, subset_cols, subset_vals, combined_csv_filename) print(f'CSVs merged in {round((time.time() - start)/60,2)} minutes')

Combined csv stored at /home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/combi ned_files.csv CSVsmergedin4.63minutes

Loadthedataset

Load the combined dataset.

In [28]:

data=pd.read_csv(combined_csv_filename)

Print the first five records.

In [29]:

data.head(5)

()	1 17	1.7	u	٠.
\circ	uι	. 4	. フ	
		-		

Year	Quarter	Month	DayofMonth	DayOfWeek	FlightDate	Reporting_Airline	Origin	Ori
0 2018	2	6	1	5	2018-06- 01	00	PHX	
1 2018	2	6	1	5	2018-06- 01	00	АТ	
2 2018	2	6	1	5	2018-06- 01	00	ORD	
3 2018	2	6	1	5	2018-06- 01	00	LAX	
4 2018	2	6	1	5	2018-06- 01	00	CLT	

Here are some more questions to help you learn more about your dataset.

Questions

- 1. How many rows and columns does the dataset have?
- 2. How many years are included in the dataset?
- 3. What is the date range for the dataset?
- 4. Which airlines are included in the dataset?

5. Which origin and destination airports are covered?

In[30]: print("The #rows and #columns are ", df_temp.shape[0] , " and ", df_temp.shape[1 print("The years in this dataset are: ", df_temp.Year.unique()) print("Themonthscoveredinthisdatasetare:",df_temp.Month.unique()) print("The date range for data is :" , min(df_temp.FlightDate.unique()), " to ", print("The airlines covered in this dataset are: ", list(df_temp.Reporting_Airli print("The Origin airports covered are: ",list(df_temp.Origin.unique())) print("TheDestinationairportscoveredare:",list(df_temp.Dest.unique()))

The #rows and #columns are 585749 and 110 The years in this dataset are: [2018]

Themonthscoveredinthisdatasetare:[9]

Thedaterangefordatais:2018-09-01to2018-09-30

The airlines covered in this dataset are:['9E', 'B6', 'WN', 'YV', 'YX', 'EV', 'AA', 'AS', 'DL', 'HA', 'UA', 'F9', 'G4', 'MQ', 'NK', 'OH', 'OO']

The Origin airports covered are:['DFW', 'LGA', 'MSN', 'MSP', 'ATL', 'BDL', 'V LD','JFK','RDU','CHS','DTW','GRB','PVD','SHV','FNT','PIT','RIC','RS T','RSW','CVG','LIT','ORD','JAX','TRI','BOS','CWA','DCA','CHO','AV P','IND','GRR','BTR','MEM','TUL','CLE','STL','BTV','OMA','MGM','TV C','SAV','GSP','EWR','OAJ','BNA','MCI','TLH','ROC','LEX','PWM','BU F','AGS','CLT','GSO','BWI','SAT','PHL','TYS','ACK','DSM','GNV','AV L','BGR','MHT','ILM','MOT','IAH','SBN','SYR','ORF','MKE','XNA','MS Y','PBI','ABE','HPN','EVV','ALB','LNK','AUS','PHF','CHA','GTR','BM I','BQK','CID','CAK','ATW','ABY','CAE','SRQ','MLI','BHM','IAD','CS G','CMH','MCO','MBS','FLL','SDF','TPA','MVY','LAS','LGB','SFO','SA N','LAX','RNO','PDX','ANC','ABQ','SLC','DEN','PHX','OAK','SMF','SJ U','SEA','HOU','STX','BUR','SWF','SJC','DAB','BQN','PSE','ORH','HY A','STT','ONT','HRL','ICT','ISP','LBB','MAF','MDW','OKC','PNS','SN A','TUS','AMA','BOI','CRP','DAL','ECP','ELP','GEG','LFT','MFE','MD T','JAN','COS','MOB','VPS','MTJ','DRO','GPT','BFL','MRY','SBA','PS P','FSD','BRO','RAP','COU','STS','PIA','FAT','SBP','FSM','HSV','BI S','DAY','BZN','MIA','EYW','MYR','HHH','GJT','FAR','SGF','HOB','CL L','LRD','AEX','ERI','MLU','LCH','ROA','LAW','MHK','GRK','SAF','GR I','JLN','ROW','FWA','CRW','LAN','OGG','HNL','KOA','EGE','LIH','ML B','JAC','FAI','RDM','ADQ','BET','BRW','SCC','KTN','YAK','CDV','JN U','SIT','PSG','WRG','OME','OTZ','ADK','FCA','FAY','PSC','BIL','MS O','ITO','PPG','MFR','EUG','GUM','SPN','DLH','TTN','BKG','SFB','PI E','PGD','AZA','SMX','RFD','SCK','OWB','HTS','BLV','IAG','USA','GF K','BLI','ELM','PBG','LCK','GTF','OGD','IDA','PVU','TOL','PSM','CK B','HGR','SPI','STC','ACT','TYR','ABI','AZO','CMI','BPT','GCK','MQ T','ALO','TXK','SPS','SWO','DBQ','SUX','SJT','GGG','LSE','LBE','AC Y','LYH','PGV','HVN','EWN','DHN','PIH','IMT','WYS','CPR','SCE','HL N','SUN','ISN','CMX','EAU','LWB','SHD','LBF','HYS','SLN','EAR','VE L','CNY','GCC','RKS','PUB','LBL','MKG','PAH','CGI','UIN','BFF','DV L','JMS','LAR','SGU','PRC','ASE','RDD','ACV','OTH','COD','LWS','AB R','APN','ESC','PLN','BJI','BRD','BTM','CDC','CIU','EKO','TWF','HI B','BGM','RHI','ITH','INL','FLG','YUM','MEI','PIB','HDN'] The Destination airports covered are: ['CVG', 'PWM', 'RDU', 'MSP', 'MSN', 'SH V','CLT','PIT','RIC','IAH','ATL','JFK','DCA','DTW','LGA','TYS','PV D','FNT','LIT','BUF','ORD','TRI','IND','BGR','AVP','BWI','LEX','BD L','GRR','CWA','TUL','MEM','AGS','EWR','MGM','PHL','SYR','OMA','ST L','TVC','ORF','CLE','ABY','BOS','OAJ','TLH','BTR','SAT','JAX','BN A','CHO','VLD','ROC','DFW','GNV','ACK','PBI','CHS','GRB','MOT','MK E','DSM','ILM','GSO','MCI','SBN','BTV','MVY','XNA','RST','EVV','HP N','RSW','MDT','ROA','GSP','MCO','CSG','SAV','PHF','ALB','CHA','AB E','BMI','MSY','IAD','GTR','CID','CAK','ATW','AUS','BQK','MLI','CA E','CMH','AVL','MBS','FLL','SDF','TPA','LNK','SRQ','MHT','BHM','LA S','SFO','SAN','RNO','LGB','ANC','PDX','SJU','ABQ','SLC','DEN','LA X','PHX','OAK','SMF','SEA','STX','BUR','DAB','SJC','SWF','HOU','BQ N','PSE','ORH','HYA','STT','ONT','DAL','ECP','ELP','HRL','MAF','MD W','OKC','PNS','SNA','AMA','BOI','GEG','ICT','LBB','TUS','ISP','CR P','MFE','LFT','VPS','JAN','COS','MOB','DRO','GPT','BFL','COU','SB P','MTJ','SBA','PSP','FSD','FSM','BRO','PIA','STS','FAT','RAP','MR

Y','HSV','BIS','DAY','BZN','MIA','EYW','MYR','HHH','GJT','FAR','MLU','LRD','CLL','LCH','FWA','GRK','SGF','HOB','LAW','MHK','SAF','JLN','ROW','GRI','AEX','CRW','LAN','ERI','HNL','KOA','OGG','EGE','LIH','JAC','MLB','RDM','BET','ADQ','BRW','SCC','FAI','JNU','CDV','YAK','SIT','KTN','WRG','PSG','OME','OTZ','ADK','FCA','BIL','PSC','FAY','MSO','ITO','PPG','MFR','DLH','EUG','GUM','SPN','TTN','BKG','AZ

A','SFB','LCK','BLI','SCK','PIE','RFD','PVU','PBG','BLV','PGD','SPI','USA','TOL','IDA','ELM','HTS','HGR','SMX','OGD','GFK','STC','GTF','IAG','CKB','OWB','PSM','ABI','TYR','ALO','SUX','AZO','ACT','CMI','BPT','TXK','SWO','SPS','DBQ','SJT','GGG','LSE','MQT','GCK','LBE','ACY','LYH','PGV','HVN','EWN','DHN','PIH','WYS','SCE','IMT','HLN','ASE','SUN','ISN','EAR','SGU','VEL','SHD','LWB','MKG','SLN','HYS','BFF','PUB','LBL','CMX','EAU','PAH','UIN','RKS','CGI','CNY','JMS','DVL','LAR','GCC','LBF','PRC','RDD','ACV','OTH','COD','LWS','ABR','APN','PLN','BJI','CPR','BRD','BTM','CDC','CIU','ESC','EKO','ITH','HIB','BGM','TWF','RHI','INL','FLG','YUM','MEI','PIB','HDN']

Defineyourtargetcolumn: **is_delay**(1meansthatthearrivaltimedelayedmorethan15 minutes, and 0means all other cases). To rename the column from **ArrDel15** to is_delay , use the renamemethod.

Hint: Youcanuse the rename function in pandas (pandas. Data Frame. renamedocument ation).

For example:

data.rename(columns={'col1':'column1'}, inplace=True)

In[31]: data.rename(columns={'ArrDel15':'is_delay'},inplace=True)

Lookfornullsacrosscolumns. Youcanusetheisnull()function(pandas.isnulldocumentation).

Hint:isnull()detectswhethertheparticularvalueisnullornot.ltreturnsaboolean (*True* or *False*) in its place. To sum the number of columns, use the sum(axis=0) function (for example,df.isnull().sum(axis=0)).

In[32]:	data.isnull().sum(axis	=0)
Out[32]:	Year	0
0 d ([0 Z] .	Quarter	0
	Month	0
	DayofMonth	0
	DayOfWeek	0
	FlightDate	0
	Reporting_Airline	0
	Origin	0
	OriginState	0
	Dest	0
	DestState	0
	CRSDepTime	0
	Cancelled	0
	Diverted	0
	Distance	0
	DistanceGroup	0
	ArrDelay	22540
	ArrDelayMinutes	22540
	is_delay	22540
	AirTime	22540
	dtype:int64	

The arrival delay details and airtime are missing for 22,540 out of 1,658,130 rows, which is 1.3percent. You can either remove or impute these rows. The documentation doesn't mention any information about missing rows.

In[33]: ###Removenullcolumns data = data[~data.is_delay.isnull()] data.isnull().sum(axis = 0)Year 0 Out[33]: 0 Quarter Month 0 0 DayofMonth DayOfWeek 0 FlightDate 0 Reporting_Airline 0 Origin 0 OriginState 0 Dest 0 DestState 0 CRSDepTime 0 Cancelled 0 Diverted 0 Distance 0 DistanceGroup 0 0 ArrDelay ArrDelayMinutes 0 is_delay 0

Get the hour of the day in 24-hour-time format from CRSDepTime.

In[34]:

AirTime

dtype:int64

data['DepHourofDay']=(data['CRSDepTime']//100)

0

TheMLproblem statement

- •Givenasetoffeatures, canyoup redictifa flightisgoing to be delayed more than 15 minutes?
- •Becausethetargetvariabletakesonlyavalueof *O*or *1*, you could use a classification algorithm.

Beforeyoustartmodeling, it sagood practice to look at feature distribution, correlations, and others.

- •Thiswillgiveyouanideaofanynon-linearityorpatternsinthedata ■Linear models: Add power, exponential, or interaction features■Try a non -linear model
- Data imbalance
 - Choosemetricsthatwon'tgivebiasedmodelperformance(accuracyversusthe area under the curve, or AUC)
 - Useweightedorcustomlossfunctions

Missing data

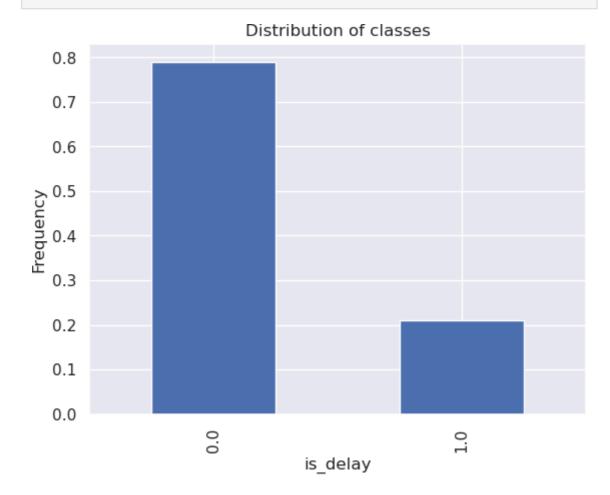
- Doimputationbasedonsimplestatistics--mean,median,mode(numerical variables), frequent class (categorical variables)
- Clustering-basedimputation(k-nearestneighbors,orKNNs,topredictcolumn value)
- ■Drop column

Data exploration

Check the classes delayversus no delay.

In[35]:

(data.groupby('is_delay').size()/len(data)).plot(kind='bar')#Enteryourcodeh plt.ylabel('Frequency') plt.title('Distribution of classes') plt.show()



Question: What can you deduce from the barplot about the ratio of delay versus no delay?

Itshowsclassimbalancewithno-delay(0)flightsrepresentingapproximately80% of the data and delay(1) flights comprising only about 20%.

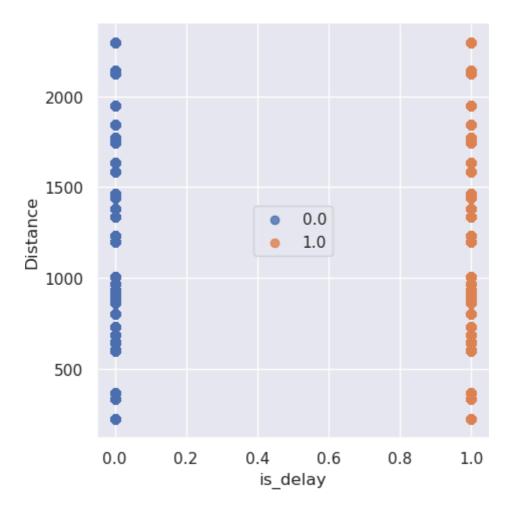
Run the following two cells and answer the questions.

In[36]:

viz_columns = ['Month', 'DepHourofDay', 'DayOfWeek', 'Reporting_Airline', 'Origi fig, axes = plt.subplots(3, 2, figsize=(20,20), squeeze=False) #fig.autofmt_xdate(rotation=90)

```
for idx, column in enumerate(viz_columns): ax =
     axes[idx//2, idx%2]
     temp =
     data.groupby(column)['is_delay'].value_counts(normalize=True).rename( mul(100).reset_index().
     sort_values(column)
     sns.barplot(x=column, y="percentage", hue="is_delay", data=temp, ax=ax) plt.ylabel('% delay/no-
     delay')
 40
 20
 80
 70
                                                             70
 40
 20
                                                             20
 10
                                                             10
                        4
DayOfWeek
                                                                                   00
Reporting_Airline
                                                             60
                                                           -delay
                                                           % delay/n
 40
                                                             30
 20
                                                             20
 10
sns.lmplot(x="is_delay", y="Distance", data=data, fit_reg=False, hue='is_delay' plt.legend(loc='center')
plt.xlabel('is_delay')
plt.ylabel('Distance')
plt.show()
```

In[37]:



Questions

Using the data from the previous charts, answer the sequestions: •

Which months have the most delays?

- •What time of the day has the most delays?•
- Whatdayoftheweekhasthemostdelays?

Which airline has the most delays?

- Whichoriginanddestinationairportshavethemostdelays? Is flight distance a factor in the delays?
- •6th,7th&8thmonthhavemostdelays •20th

hour of the day has most delays

- •1st, 4th, 5th day of the week have most delays
- •WNAirlinehasmostdelays •

Yes

Features

Look at all the columns and what their specific types are.

In[38]:

data.columns

Out[38]:

Index(['Year', 'Quarter', 'Month', 'DayofMonth', 'DayOfWeek', 'FlightDate', 'Reporting_Airline', 'Origin', 'OriginState', 'Dest', 'DestState', 'CRSDepTime', 'Cancelled', 'Diverted', 'Distance', 'DistanceGroup',

'ArrDelay', 'ArrDelayMinutes', 'is_delay', 'AirTime', 'DepHourofDay'], dtype='object')

]:	data.dtypes	
[39]:	Year	int64
	Quarter	int64
	Month	int64
	DayofMonth	int64
	DayOfWeek	int64
	FlightDate	object
	Reporting_Airline	object
	Origin	object
	OriginState	object
	Dest	object
	DestState	object
	CRSDepTime	int64
	Cancelled	float64
	Diverted	float64
	Distance	float64
	DistanceGroup	int64
	ArrDelay	float64
	ArrDelayMinutes	float64
	is_delay	float64
	AirTime	float64
	DepHourofDay	int64
	dtype:object	

Filtering the required columns:

- Date is redundant, because you have Year, Quarter, Month, DayofMonth, and DayOfWeektodescribethe date.
- •Use Origin and Dest codes instead of OriginState and DestState.
- •Because you are only classifying whether the flight is delayed or not, you don't need *TotalDelayMinutes*, *DepDelayMinutes*, and *ArrDelayMinutes*.

Treat *DepHourofDay* as a categorical variable because it doesn't have any quantitative relation with the target.

- •Ifyouneededtodoaone-hotencodingofthisvariable,itwouldresultin23more columns.
- •Other alternatives to handling categorical variables include hash encoding, regularized mean encoding, and bucketizing the values, among others.
- •In this case, you only need to split into buckets.

Tochangeacolumntypetocategory,usetheastypefunction (pandas.DataFrame.astype documentation).

```
forcincategorical_columns:
    data[c]=data[c].astype('category')
```

Touseone-hotencoding,usetheget_dummiesfunctioninpandasforthecategorical columnsthatyouselected. Then, you can concatenate those generated features to your original dataset by using the concat function in pandas. For encoding categorical variables, you can also use *dummyencoding* by using a keyword drop_first=True. For more information about dummy encoding, see <u>Dummy variable</u> (statistics).

For example:

pd.get_dummies(df[['column1','columns2']], drop_first=True)

In[43]: data_dummies = pd.get_dummies(['FlightDate', 'Reporting_Airline', 'Origin', 'Ori data_dummies = data_dummies.replace({True: 1, False: 0})
data=pd.concat([data,data_dummies],axis=1)

categorical_columns = ['FlightDate', 'Reporting_Airline', 'Origin', 'OriginState data.drop(categorical_columns, axis=1, inplace=True)

Check the length of the dataset and the new columns.

Hint: Use the shape and columns properties.

In[44]: data.shape

Out[44]:(1635590,7)

In[45]: data.columns

Out[45]: Index(['is_delay', 'Quarter', 'Month', 'DayofMonth', 'DayOfWeek', 'Distance', 'DepHourofDay'], dtype='object')

Youarenowreadytotrainthemodel.Beforeyousplitthedata,renamethe**is_delay** column to *target*.

Hint: You can use the rename function in pandas (pandas. Data Frame. renamedocumentation).

```
data.rename(columns={'is_delay':'target'},inplace=True)
```

In[46]: EndofStep2

Save the project file to your local computer. Follow these steps:

- 1. In the file explorer on the left, right-click the notebook that you're working on.
- 2. Choose **Download**, and save the file locally.

This action downloads the current notebook to the default download folder on your computer.

Step3:Modeltrainingandevaluation

Flight_Delay-Student

Youmustincludesomepreliminarystepswhenyouconvertthedatasetfroma DataFrametoaformatthatamachinelearningalgorithmcanuse.ForAmazon SageMaker, you must perform these steps:

- Split the data into train_data ,validation_data, andtest_databy using sklearn.model_selection.train_test_split.
- 2. ConverthedatasettoanappropriatefileformatthattheAmazonSageMaker trainingjobcanuse.ThiscanbeeitheraCSVfileorrecordprotobuf.Formore information, see Common Data Formats for Training.
- $3. \ Upload the data to your S3 bucket. If you haven 't created one before, see {\tt CreateaBucket}.$

Use the following cells to complete these steps. Insert and delete cells where needed.

Project presentation: In your project presentation, write down the key decisions that you made in this phase.

Train-testsplit

```
In[47]: fromsk
```

```
fromsklearn.model_selectionimporttrain_test_split
defsplit_data(data):
```

train, test_and_validate = train_test_split(data, test_size=0.2, random_stat test, validate = train_test_split(test_and_validate, test_size=0.5, random_s return train, validate, test

In[48]:

```
train, validate, test = split_data(data)
print(train['target'].value_counts())
print(test['target'].value_counts())
print(validate['target'].value_counts())
```

target

0.0 1033806 1.0 274666

Name: count,dtype: int64

target

0.0 129226 1.0 34333

Name: count,dtype: int64

target

0.0 1292261.0 34333

Name:count,dtype:int64

Sample answer

0.0 1033570 1.0 274902

Name: target, dtype: int64

0.0 129076

1.0 34483

Name: target, dtype: int64

0.0 129612 1.0 33947

Name: target, dtype: int64

Baseline classification model

In[49]: importsagemaker

fromsagemaker.serializersimportCSVSerializer fromsagemaker.amazon.amazon_estimatorimportRecordSet importboto3

#InstantiatetheLinearLearnerestimatorobjectwith1ml.m4.xlarge

 $classifier_estimator = sage maker. Linear Learner (role = sage maker. get_execution_role) \\$

instance_count=1, instance_type='ml.m4.xlarge', predictor_type='binary_classifier binary_classifier_model_selection

sagemaker.config INFO - Not applying SDK defaults from location: /etc/xdg/sagem aker/config.yaml sagemaker.config INFO - Not applying SDK defaults from location: /home/ec2-use r/.config/sagemaker/config.yaml

Sample code

Linear learner accepts training data in protobuf or CSV content types. It also accepts inferencerequestsinprotobuf,CSV,orJavaScriptObjectNotation(JSON)contenttypes. Training data has features and ground-truth labels, but the data in an inference request has only features.

In a production pipeline, AWS recommends converting the data to the Amazon SageMakerprotobufformatandstoringitinAmazonS3.Togetupandrunningquickly, AWSprovidestherecord_setoperationforconvertinganduploadingthedataset whenit'ssmallenoughtofitinlocalmemory.ItacceptsNumPyarraysliketheonesyou already have, so you will use it for this step. The RecordSetobject will track the temporary Amazon S3 location of your data. Create train, validation, and test records by using theestimator.record_setfunction. Then, start your training job by using the estimator.fitfunction.

In[50]:

```
###Createtrain, validate, and test records
```

 $train_records = classifier_estimator.record_set(train.values[:, 1:].astype(np.fl val_records = classifier_estimator.record_set(validate.values[:, 1:].astype(np.fl test_records=classifier_estimator.record_set(test.values[:,1:].astype(np.floa)).$

Now, train your model on the dataset that you just uploaded.

Sample code

linear.fit([train_records,val_records,test_records])

In[51]: classifier_estimator.fit([train_records,val_records,test_records])

INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Same images used for training and inference. Defaulti ng to image scope: inference.

INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Ignoringunnecessaryinstancetype:None.

INFO: sage maker: Creating training-job with name: linear-learner-2025-08-17-14-16.

-13-044

Model evaluation

Inthissection, you will evaluate your trained model. First,

examine the metrics for the training job:

In[]:

Next, setups ome functions that will help load the test data into Amazon S3 and perform a prediction by using the batch prediction function. Using batch prediction will help reduce costs because the instances will only run when predictions are performed on the supplied test data.

Note:Replace<LabBucketName>withthenameofthelabbucketthatwascreated during the lab setup.

```
In[54]:
```

```
importio
bucket='sagemaker-us-east-1-889803778939'
prefix='flight-linear'
train_file='flight_train.csv'
```

INFO:botocore.credentials:Found credentials from IAM Role: BaseNotebookInstance Ec2InstanceRole

```
In[55]:
            def batch_linear_predict(test_data, estimator): batch_X =
                 test_data.iloc[:,1:];
                 batch_X_file='batch-in.csv'
                 upload_s3_csv(batch_X_file,'batch-in',batch_X)
                 batch_output="s3://{}/batch-out/".format(bucket,prefix)
                 batch_input="s3://{}/batch-in/{}".format(bucket,prefix,batch_X_file)
                 classifier_transformer=estimator.transformer(instance_count=1,
                                                                    instance_type='ml.m4.xlarge',
                                                                    strategy='MultiRecord',
                                                                    assemble_with='Line',
                                                                    output_path=batch_output)
                 classifier_transformer.transform(data=batch_input,
                                                  data_type='S3Prefix',
                                                  content_type='text/csv', split_type='Line')
                 classifier_transformer.wait() s3 =
                 boto3.client('s3')
                 obj=s3.get_object(Bucket=bucket,Key="{}/batch-out/{}".format(prefix,batc
                 target_predicted_df=pd.read_json(io.BytesIO(obj['Body'].read()),orient="re
                 returntest_data.iloc[:,0],target_predicted_df.iloc[:,0]
```

Torunthepredictionsonthetestdataset,runthebatch_linear_predictfunction (which was defined previously) on your test dataset.

In[56]: test_labels,target_predicted=batch_linear_predict(test,classifier_estimator)

INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Same images used for training and inference. Defaulti ng to image scope: inference.

INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:lgnoringunnecessaryinstancetype:None.

INFO:sagemaker:Creating model with name: linear-learner-2025-08-17-14-30-47-264

INFO:sagemaker:Creating transform job with name: linear-learner-2025-08-17-14-3 0-47-870

...

Toviewaplotoftheconfusionmatrix, and various scoring metrics, create a couple of functions:

In[58]: fromsklearn.metricsimportconfusion_matrix

defplot_confusion_matrix(test_labels,target_predicted):

```
matrix = confusion_matrix(test_labels, target_predicted) df_confusion =
pd.DataFrame(matrix)
colormap=sns.color_palette("BrBG",10)
sns.heatmap(df_confusion, annot=True, fmt='.2f', cbar=None, cmap=colormap)
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.ylabel("TrueClass")
plt.xlabel("Predicted Class") plt.show()
```

In[59]:

```
fromsklearnimportmetrics
defplot_roc(test_labels,target_predicted):
     TN,FP,FN,TP=confusion_matrix(test_labels,target_predicted).ravel()
     #Sensitivity, hitrate, recall, or true positive rate
     Sensitivity= float(TP)/(TP+FN)*100 #
     Specificity or true negative rate Specificity=
     float(TN)/(TN+FP)*100
     #Precisionorpositivepredictivevalue
     Precision=float(TP)/(TP+FP)*100
     #Negativepredictivevalue
     NPV=float(TN)/(TN+FN)*100
     #Falloutorfalsepositiverate
     FPR=float(FP)/(FP+TN)*100
     #Falsenegativerate
     FNR=float(FN)/(TP+FN)*100
     #Falsediscoveryrate
     FDR=float(FP)/(TP+FP)*100
     #Overallaccuracy
     ACC=float(TP+TN)/(TP+FP+FN+TN)*100
     print("Sensitivity or TPR: ", Sensitivity, "%") print( "Specificity
     or TNR: ",Specificity, "%") print("Precision: ",Precision, "%")
     print("Negative Predictive Value: ",NPV, "%") print( "False
     Positive Rate: ",FPR,"%")
     print("FalseNegativeRate:",FNR,"%")
     print("False Discovery Rate: ",FDR, "%" ) print("Accuracy: ",ACC,
     test_labels=test.iloc[:,0];
     print("ValidationAUC",metrics.roc_auc_score(test_labels,target_predicted)
     fpr, tpr, thresholds = metrics.roc_curve(test_labels, target_predicted) roc_auc = metrics.auc(fpr,
     tpr)
     plt.figure()
     plt.plot(fpr, tpr, label='ROC curve (area = %0.2f)' % (roc_auc)) plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], 'k--')
     plt.xlim([0.0,1.0])
     plt.ylim([0.0,1.05])
     plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate') plt.ylabel('True
     Positive Rate')
     plt.title('Receiver operating characteristic')
     plt.legend(loc="lower right")
     #createtheaxisofthresholds(scores)
     ax2=plt.gca().twinx()
     ax2.plot(fpr,thresholds,markeredgecolor='r',linestyle='dashed',color='r')
```

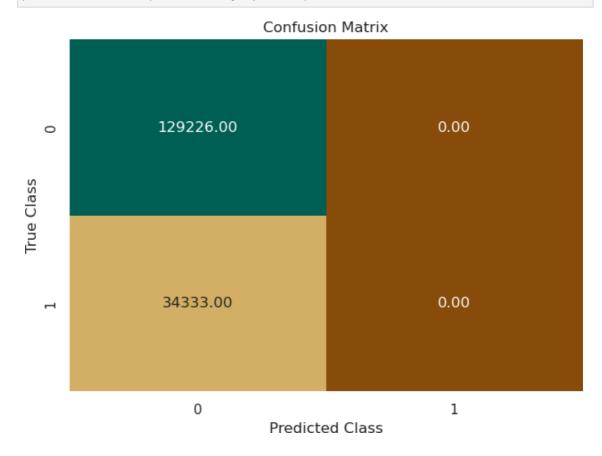
```
ax2.set_ylabel('Threshold',color='r')
ax2.set_ylim([thresholds[-1],thresholds[0]])
ax2.set_xlim([fpr[0],fpr[-1]])

print(plt.figure())
```

Toplottheconfusionmatrix,calltheplot_confusion_matrixfunctiononthe test_labelsand thetarget_predicteddata from your batch job:

In[60]:

plot_confusion_matrix(test_labels,target_predicted)



Keyquestionstoconsider:

- 1. Howdoesyourmodel'sperformanceonthetestsetcomparetoitsperformanceon the training set? What can you deduce from this comparison?
- 2. Arethereobviousdifferencesbetweentheoutcomesofmetricslikeaccuracy, precision, and recall? If so, why might you be seeing those differences?
- 3. Givenyourbusinesssituationandgoals,whichmetric(ormetrics)isthemost important for you to consider? Why?
- 4. From a business standpoint, is the outcome for the metric (or metrics) that you considertobethemostimportantsufficientforwhatyouneed?Ifnot,whatare some things you might change in your next iteration? (This will happen in the feature engineering section, which is next.)

Usethefollowingcellstoanswerthese(andother)questions.Insertanddeletecells where needed.

Project presentation: In your project presentation, write down your answers to these questions -- and other similar questions that you might answer -- in this section. Record the key details and decisions that you made.

Question: What can you summarize from the confusion matrix?

The confusion matrix shows the model only predicts "no delay" (class 0) and fails to detectanyactualdelays(class1)—resultingin129,226falsenegatives. This indicates severe bias toward the majority class (no delay)

EndofStep3

Save the project file to your local computer. Follow these steps:

- 1. In the file explorer on the left, right-click the notebook that you're working on.
- 2. SelectDownload, and save the file locally.

This action downloads the current notebook to the default download folder on your computer.

IterationII

Step4:Featureengineering

Youhavenowgonethroughoneiterationoftrainingandevaluatingyourmodel. Given that the first outcome that you reached for your model probably wasn't sufficient for solving your business problem, what could you change about your data to possibly improve model performance?

Keyquestionstoconsider:

- 1. Howmightthebalanceofyourtwomainclasses(*delay*and*nodelay*)impactmodel performance?
- 2. Do you have any features that are correlated?
- 3. Atthisstage, could you perform any feature-reduction techniques that might have a positive impact on model performance?
- 4. Can you think of adding some more data or datasets?
- 5. Afterperformingsomefeatureengineering,howdoestheperformanceofyour model compare to the first iteration?

Usethefollowingcellstoperformspecificfeature-engineeringtechniquesthatyouthink could improve your model performance (use the previous questions as a guide). Insert and delete cells where needed.

Project presentation: In your project presentation, record your key decisions and the methods that you use in this section. Also include any new performance metrics that you obtain after you evaluate your model again.

Beforeyoustart, think about why the precision and recall are around 80 percent, and the accuracy is at 99 percent.

Add more features:

- 1. Holidays
- 2. Weather

Becausethelistofholidaysfrom2014to2018isknown,youcancreateanindicator variable **is_holiday** to mark them.

The hypothesis is that airplane delays could be higher during holidays compared to the restofthedays. Addaboolean variable is_holiday that includes the holidays for the years 2014 -2018.

In[61]: #Source:http://www.calendarpedia.com/holidays/federal-holidays-2014.html

holidays_14=['2014-01-01','2014-01-20','2014-02-17','2014-05-26','2014-07
holidays_15=['2015-01-01','2015-01-19','2015-02-16','2015-05-25','2015-06
holidays_16=['2016-01-01','2016-01-18','2016-02-15','2016-05-30','2016-07
holidays_17=['2017-01-02','2017-01-16','2017-02-20','2017-05-29','2017-07

holidays_18=['2018-01-01','2018-01-15','2018-02-19','2018-05-28','2018-07 holidays=holidays_14+holidays_15+holidays_16+holidays_17+holidays_18

###Addindicatorvariableforholidays

data_orig['is_holiday']=np.isin(data_orig['FlightDate'],holidays)

Weather data was fetched from

https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/access/services/data/v1?dataset=daily-summaries&stations=USW00023174,USW00012960,USW00003017,USW00094846,USW000101-01&endDate=2018-12-31.

This dataset has information on wind speed, precipitation, snow, and temperature for cities by their airport codes.

Question:Couldbadweatherbecauseofrain,heavywinds,orsnowleadtoairplane delays? You will now check.

In[62]:

!awss3cps3://aws-tc-largeobjects/CUR-TF-200-ACMLFO-1/flight_delay_project/dat #!wget'https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/access/services/data/v1?dataset=daily-summarie

download: s3://aws-tc-largeobjects/CUR-TF-200-ACMLFO-1/flight_delay_project/dat a2/daily-summaries.csv to ../project/data/daily-summaries.csv

Importtheweatherdatathatwaspreparedfortheairportcodesinthedataset. Usethe following stations and airports for the analysis. Create a new column called *airport* that maps the weather station to the airport name.

In[63]:

weather = pd.read_csv('/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/daily-summaries.csv station =
['USW00023174','USW00012960','USW00003017','USW00094846','USW00013874'
airports=['LAX','IAH','DEN','ORD','ATL','SFO','DFW','PHX','CLT']

###Mapweatherstationstoairportcode

station_map={s:afors,ainzip(station,airports)}

weather['airport']=weather['STATION'].map(station_map)

From the **DATE** column, create another column called *MONTH*.

In[64]:

weather['MONTH'] = weather['DATE'].apply(lambda x: x.split('-')[1]) weather.head()

Out[64]:

	STATION	DATE	AWND	PRCP	SNOW	SNWD	TAVG	TMAX	TMIN	airport	MONTH
0 USW	00023174 ^{20⁻}	14- 01-01	16	0	NaN	NaN	131.0	178.0	78.0	LAX	01
1USW	00023174 ^{20⁻}	14-	22	0	NaN	NaN	159.0	256.0	100.0	LAX	01
2 USW	00023174 ²⁰¹	14- 01-03	17	0	NaN	NaN	140.0	178.0	83.0	LAX	01
3 USW	00023174 ²⁰¹	14-	18	0	NaN	NaN	136.0	183.0	100.0	LAX	01
4 USW	00023174 ²⁰	¹ 6 1-05	18	0	NaN	NaN	151.0	244.0	83.0	LAX	01

Sample output

STATION airport MONTH	DATE	AWN D	PRCP	SNO W	SNWD TAVG	TMAX	TMIN	
0 USW00023174	2014-01-01	16	0	NaN	NaN 131.0	178.0	78.0	LAX
01		10		INAIN	INDIN 151.0			
1 USW00023174	2014-01-02	22	0	NaN	NaN 159.0	256.0	100.0	LAX
01	2014 01 02	17	0	NaNi	NaN 140 0	170.0	02.0	1 A V
2 USW00023174 01	2014-01-03	17	0	NaN	NaN 140.0	178.0	83.0	LAX
3 USW00023174	2014-01-04	18	0	NaN	NaN 136.0	183.0	100.0	LAX
01								
4 USW00023174	2014-01-05	18	0	NaN	NaN 151.0	244.0	83.0	LAX
01								

Analyze and handle the **SNOW** and **SNWD** columns for missing values by using fillna(). Tocheckthemissing values for all the columns, use the isna() function.

In[65]:

weather.SNOW.fillna(0, inplace=True)
weather.SNWD.fillna(0, inplace=True)
weather.isna().sum()

```
STATION
Out[65]:
                       0
          DATE
                       0
          AWND
                       0
          PRCP
                       0
          SNOW
                       0
          SNWD
                       0
          TAVG
                      62
          TMAX
                      20
          TMIN
                      20
          airport
                       0
          MONTH
                       0
          dtype:int64
```

Question: Printtheindex of the rows that have missing values for TAVG, TMAX, TMIN.

Hint:Tofindtherowsthataremissing,usetheisna() function. Then, togettheindex, use the list on the *idx* variable.

```
In[66]:
           idx = np.array([i for i in range(len(weather))]) TAVG_idx =
           idx[weather.TAVG.isna()]
           TMAX_idx
                              idx[weather.TMAX.isna()]
           TMIN_idx
                               idx[weather.TMIN.isna()]
           TAVG_idx
Out[66]:
                array([3956,
                              3957,
                                       3958,
                                                3959,
                                                         3960,
                                                                 3961,
                                                                          3962,
                                                                                   3963,
                                                                                            3964,
                      3965,
                              3966,
                                       3967,
                                                3968,
                                                         3969,
                                                                 3970,
                                                                          3971,
                                                                                   3972,
                                                                                            3973,
                      3974,
                              3975,
                                       3976,
                                                3977,
                                                         3978,
                                                                 3979,
                                                                          3980,
                                                                                   3981,
                                                                                            3982,
                      3983,
                              3984,
                                       3985,
                                                4017,
                                                         4018,
                                                                 4019,
                                                                          4020,
                                                                                   4021,
                                                                                            4022,
                      4023,
                              4024,
                                       4025,
                                                4026,
                                                         4027,
                                                                 4028,
                                                                          4029,
                                                                                   4030,
                                                                                            4031,
                      4032,
                              4033,
                                       4034,
                                                4035,
                                                         4036,
                                                                 4037,
                                                                          4038,
                                                                                   4039.
                                                                                            4040,
                      4041,
                               4042,
                                       4043,
                                                4044,
                                                         4045,
                                                                 4046,
                                                                          4047,
                                                                                  13420])
```

Sample output

array([39 3964,	rray([3956, 964.		3958,	3959,	3960,	3961,	3962,	3963,
3973.	3965,	3966,	3967,	3968,	3969,	3970,	3971,	3972,
3982,	3974,	3975,	3976,	3977,	3978,	3979,	3980,	3981,
4022.	3983,	3984,	3985,	4017,	4018,	4019,	4020,	4021,
4031,	4023,	4024,	4025,	4026,	4027,	4028,	4029,	4030,
4040.	4032,	4033,	4034,	4035,	4036,	4037,	4038,	4039,
	4041,	4042,	4043,	4044,	4045,	4046,	4047,	13420])

You can replace the missing *TAVG*, *TMAX*, and *TMIN* values with the average value for a particular stationorair port. Because consecutive rows of *TAVG_idx* are missing, replacing them with a previous value would not be possible. Instead, replace them with the mean. Use the group by function to aggregate the variables with a mean value.

Hint: Group by MONTH and STATION.

In[92]: weather_impute = weather.groupby(['STATION','MONTH']).agg({'TAVG':'mean','TMAX': weather_impute.head(2)

```
        Out[92]:
        STATION
        MONTH
        TAVG
        TMAX
        TMIN

        0USW00003017
        01
        -2.74193574.000000-69.858065
```

Merge the mean data with the weather data.

1USW00003017

```
In[90]: print("Weathercolumns:",weather.columns.tolist()) print("Weather_imputecolumns:",weather_impute.columns.tolist())
```

0211.21985888.553191-65.035461

Weather columns: ['STATION', 'DATE', 'AWND', 'PRCP', 'SNOW', 'SNWD', 'TAVG', 'T MAX', 'TMIN', 'airport', 'MONTH']

Weather_imputecolumns:['STATION','DATE','TAVG','TMAX','TMIN']

Check for missing values again.

```
In[94]:
          weather.TAVG[TAVG_idx]
                                        weather.TAVG_AVG[TAVG_idx]
          weather.TMAX[TMAX_idx]
                                       weather.TMAX_AVG[TMAX_idx]
          weather.TMIN[TMIN_idx]
                                        weather.TMIN_AVG[TMIN_idx]
          weather.isna().sum()
          STATION
                       0
Out[94]:
                       0
          DATE
          AWND
                       0
                       0
          PRCP
          SNOW
                       0
                       0
          SNWD
          TAVG
                       0
                       0
          TMAX
          TMIN
                       0
          airport
                       0
          MONTH
                       0
          TAVG_AVG
                       0
          TMAX_AVG
                       0
          TMIN_AVG
                       0
          dtype:int64
```

Drop STATION,MONTH,TAVG_AVG,TMAX_AVG,TMIN_AVG,TMAX,TMIN,SNWDfrom the dataset.

In[95]: weather.drop(columns=['STATION','MONTH','TAVG_AVG','TMAX_AVG','TMIN_AVG','TMA

Add the origin and destination weather conditions to the dataset.

In[96]: ###Addoriginweatherconditions

data_orig=pd.merge(data_orig,weather,how='left',left_on=['FlightDate','Ori .rename(columns={'AWND':'AWND_O','PRCP':'PRCP_O','TAVG':'TAVG_O','SNOW':'SN .drop(columns=['DATE','airport'])

###Adddestinationweatherconditions

Note: It's always a good practice to check for nulls or NAs after joins.

In[97]: sum(data.isna().any())

Out[97]:2

In[98]: data_orig.columns

Out[98]: Index(['Year', 'Quarter', 'Month', 'DayofMonth', 'DayOfWeek', 'FlightDate', 'Reporting_Airline', 'Origin', 'OriginState', 'Dest', 'DestState', 'CRSDepTime', 'Cancelled', 'Diverted', 'Distance',

'DistanceGroup',

'ArrDelay', 'ArrDelayMinutes', 'is_delay', 'AirTime', 'DepHourofDay', 'is_holiday', 'STATION_x',

'AWND_O', 'PRCP_O', 'SNOW_O', 'SNWD_x',

'TAVG_O','TMAX_x','TMIN_x','MONTH_x','STATION_y','AWND_D',

'PRCP_D','SNOW_D','SNWD_y','TAVG_D','TMAX_y','TMIN_y','MONTH_y',

'AWND_O', 'PRCP_O', 'SNOW_O', 'TAVG_O', 'AWND_D', 'PRCP_D', 'SNOW_D', 'TAVG_D'],

dtype='object')

Convert the categorical data into numerical data by using one-hot encoding.

In[99]: data=data_orig.copy()

categorical_columns= ['Year', 'Quarter', 'Month', 'DayofMonth', 'DayOfWeek', 'Reporting_Airline', 'Origin', 'Dest', 'is_holiday']

forcincategorical_columns:

data[c]=data[c].astype('category')

In[100... data_dummies = pd.get_dummies(data[['Year', 'Quarter', 'Month', 'DayofMonth', 'D data_dummies =

data_dummies.replace({True: 1, False: 0})

data=pd.concat([data,data_dummies],axis=1)

data.drop(categorical_columns,axis=1,inplace=**True**)

Check the new columns.

In[102... data.shape

Out[102]:(1635590,94)

```
In[103... data.columns
```

```
Index(['is_delay', 'Distance', 'DepHourofDay', 'AWND_O', 'AWND_O', 'PRCP_O',
Out[103]:
                      'PRCP_O','TAVG_O','TAVG_O','AWND_D','AWND_D','PRCP_D','PRCP_D',
                      'TAVG_D','TAVG_D','SNOW_O','SNOW_O','SNOW_D','SNOW_D','Year_2015',
                      'Year_2016','Year_2017','Year_2018','Quarter_2','Quarter_3',
                      'Quarter_4', 'Month_2', 'Month_3', 'Month_4', 'Month_5', 'Month_6', 'Month_7', 'Month_8',
                      'Month_9', 'Month_10', 'Month_11', 'Month_12', 'DayofMonth_2', 'DayofMonth_3',
                      'DayofMonth_4', 'DayofMonth_5',
                      'DayofMonth_6','DayofMonth_7','DayofMonth_8','DayofMonth_9',
                      'DayofMonth_10',
                                            'DayofMonth_11',
                                                                   'DayofMonth_12',
                                                                                          'DayofMonth_13',
                                            'DayofMonth_15',
                      'DayofMonth_14',
                                                                   'DayofMonth_16',
                                                                                          'DayofMonth_17',
                      'DayofMonth_18',
                                            'DayofMonth_19',
                                                                   'DayofMonth_20',
                                                                                          'DayofMonth_21',
                      'DayofMonth_22',
                                            'DayofMonth_23',
                                                                   'DayofMonth_24',
                                                                                          'DayofMonth_25',
                      'DayofMonth_26',
                                            'DayofMonth_27',
                                                                   'DayofMonth_28',
                                                                                          'DayofMonth_29',
                      'DayofMonth_30', 'DayofMonth_31', 'DayOfWeek_2', 'DayOfWeek_3',
                      'DayOfWeek_4','DayOfWeek_5','DayOfWeek_6','DayOfWeek_7',
                      'Reporting_Airline_DL',
                                                        'Reporting_Airline_00',
                                                                                          'Reporting_Airline_UA',
                      'Reporting_Airline_WN', 'Origin_CLT', 'Origin_DEN', 'Origin_DFW',
                      'Origin_IAH','Origin_LAX','Origin_ORD','Origin_PHX','Origin_SFO',
                      'Dest_CLT', 'Dest_DEN', 'Dest_DFW', 'Dest_IAH', 'Dest_LAX', 'Dest_ORD', 'Dest_PHX', 'Dest_SFO',
                      'is_holiday_True'],
                     dtype='object')
```

Sample output

```
Index(['Distance','DepHourofDay','is_delay','AWND_O', 'PRCP_O', 'TAVG_O',
        'AWND_D', 'PRCP_D', 'TAVG_D', 'SNOW_O', 'SNOW_D',
'Year_2015',
        'Year_2016','Year_2017','Year_2018','Quarter_2', 'Quarter_3',
        'Quarter_4', 'Month_2', 'Month_3', 'Month_4', 'Month_5',
'Month_6',
        'Month_7','Month_8','Month_9','Month_10','Month_11', 'Month_12',
        'DayofMonth_2','DayofMonth_3','DayofMonth_4', 'DayofMonth_5',
        'DayofMonth_6', 'DayofMonth_7', 'DayofMonth_8',
'DayofMonth_9',
        'DayofMonth_10','DayofMonth_11','DayofMonth_12', 'DayofMonth_13',
        'DayofMonth_14', 'DayofMonth_15', 'DayofMonth_16',
'DayofMonth_17',
        'DayofMonth_18','DayofMonth_19','DayofMonth_20', 'DayofMonth_21',
        'DayofMonth_22','DayofMonth_23','DayofMonth_24', 'DayofMonth_25',
        'DayofMonth_26','DayofMonth_27','DayofMonth_28', 'DayofMonth_29',
        'DayofMonth_30','DayofMonth_31','DayOfWeek_2', 'DayOfWeek_3',
        'DayOfWeek_4', 'DayOfWeek_5', 'DayOfWeek_6',
'DayOfWeek_7',
        'Reporting_Airline_DL','Reporting_Airline_OO', 'Reporting_Airline_UA',
```

Renametheis_delaycolumnto target again. Use the same code that you used previously.

In[104...

```
data.rename(columns={'is_delay':'target'},inplace=True)#Enteryourcodehe
```

Create the training sets again.

Hint:Use the split_data function that you defined (and used) earlier.

In[105...

```
train, validate, test = split_data(data)
print(train['target'].value_counts())
print(test['target'].value_counts())
print(validate['target'].value_counts())
```

```
target
```

0.0 1033806 1.0 274666

Name: count,dtype: int64

target

0.0 1292261.0 34333

Name: count,dtype: int64

target

0.0 129226 1.0 34333

Name:count,dtype:int64

Newbaselineclassifier

Now, see if these new features add any predictive power to the model.

In[118...

```
{\it\#Instantiate the Linear Learner estimator object}
```

```
classifier_estimator2=sagemaker.LinearLearner(role=sagemaker.get_execution_rol instance_count=1, instance_type='ml.m4.xlarge', predictor_type='binary_classifier binary_classifier_model_selection
```

Sample code

```
predictor_type='binary_classifier',
```

binary_classifier_model_selection_criteria= 'cross_entropy_loss')

In[119...

```
train_records = classifier_estimator2.record_set(train.values[:, 1:].astype(np.f val_records = classifier_estimator2.record_set(validate.values[:, 1:].astype(np.f test_records=classifier_estimator2.record_set(test.values[:,1:].astype(np.flo
```

Trainyourmodelbyusingthethreedatasetsthatyoujustcreated.

In[121...

classifier_estimator2.fit([train_records,val_records,test_records])

INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Same images used for training and inference. Defaulti ng to image scope: inference.

INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Ignoringunnecessaryinstancetype:None.

INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Same images used for training and inference. Defaulti ng to image scope: inference.

INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Ignoringunnecessaryinstancetype:None.

INFO:sagemaker:Creatingtraining-jobwithname:linear-learner-2025-08-17-15-33

-02-913

```
2025-08-17 15:33:04 Starting-Startingthetrainingjob...
2025-08-17 15:34:21 Downloading-Downloadingthetrainingimage......
2025-08-17 15:35:37 Training-Trainingimagedownloadcompleted.Traininginp rogress.......
```

2025-08-17 15:38:58 Uploading - Uploading generated training model... 2025-08-17

15:39:12 Completed - Training job completed

..Trainingseconds:336

Billableseconds:336

Performabatchpredictionbyusingthenewlytrained model.

In[]:

test_labels,target_predicted=batch_linear_predict(test,classifier_estimator2

INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Same images used for training and inference. Defaulti ng to image scope: inference.

INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Ignoringunnecessaryinstancetype:None.

INFO:sagemaker:Creating model with name: linear-learner-2025-08-17-15-41-02-296

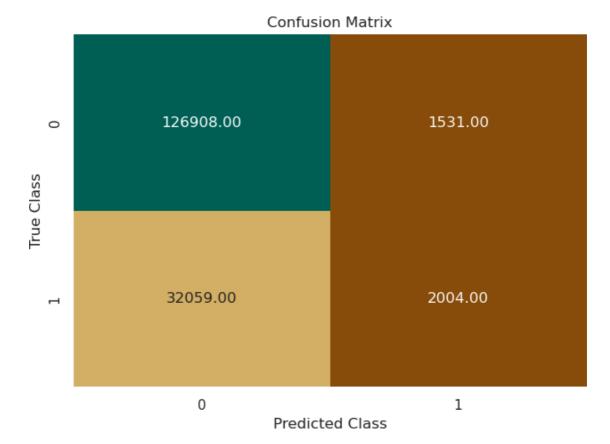
INFO:sagemaker:Creating transform job with name: linear-learner-2025-08-17-15-4 1-02-875

.....

Plot a confusion matrix.

In[124...

plot_confusion_matrix(test_labels,target_predicted)



Thelinearmodelshowsonlyalittleimprovementinperformance. Tryatree-based ensemble model, which is called *XGBoost*, with Amazon SageMaker.

TrytheXGBoostmodel

Performthesesteps:

- 1. UsethetrainingsetvariablesandsavethemasCSVfiles:train.csv,validation.csvand test.csv.
- 2. Storethe bucketname inthe variable. The Amazon S3 bucketname is provided to the left of the lab instructions.
- a. bucket = <LabBucketName>
- b. prefix = 'flight-xgb'
- 3. UsetheAWSSDKforPython(Boto3)touploadthemodeltothebucket.

```
upload_s3_csv(train_file, 'train', train)
upload_s3_csv(test_file, 'test', test)
upload_s3_csv(validate_file,'validate',validate)
```

INFO:botocore.credentials:Found credentials from IAM Role: BaseNotebookInstance Ec2InstanceRole

Usethe sagemaker.inputs.TrainingInputfunctiontocreatea record_setfor the training and validation datasets.

```
train_channel=sagemaker.inputs.TrainingInput(
    "s3://{}/{}\train/".format(bucket,prefix,train_file), content_type='text/csv')

validate_channel=sagemaker.inputs.TrainingInput(
    "s3://{}/{}\validate/".format(bucket,prefix,validate_file),content_type='text/csv')

data_channels={'train':train_channel,'validation':validate_channel}
```

In[127... fromsagemaker.image_urisimportretrieve container=retrieve('xgboost',boto3.Session().region_name,'1.0-1')

INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Defaulting to only available Python version: py3 INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Defaulting to only supported image scope: cpu.

```
In[128...
             sess=sagemaker.Session()
            s3_output_location="s3://{}/{output/".format(bucket,prefix)
            xgb=sagemaker.estimator.Estimator(container,
                                                         role = sagemaker.get_execution_role(),
                                                         instance_count=1,
                                                         instance_type=instance_type,
                                                         output_path=s3_output_location,
                                                         sagemaker_session=sess)
            xgb.set_hyperparameters(max_depth=5,
                                          eta=0.2, gamma=4,
                                          min_child_weight=6,
                                          subsample=0.8,
                                          silent=0,
                                          objective='binary:logistic', eval_metric =
                                           "auc",
                                          num_round=100)
            xgb.fit(inputs=data_channels)
```

INFO:sagemaker.telemetry_logging:SageMaker Python SDK will collect te lemetry to help us better understand our user's needs, diagnose issues, and del iver additional features.

To opt out of telemetry, please disable via TelemetryOptOut parameter in SDK de faults config. For more information, refer to https://sagemaker.readthedocs.io/ en/stable/overview.html#configuring-and-using-defaults-with-the-sagemaker-python-sdk.

INFO:sagemaker:Creatingtraining-jobwithname:sagemaker-xgboost-2025-08-17-15-58-03-399

Usethebatchtransformerforyournewmodel, and evaluate the model on the test dataset.

```
In[129...
            batch_X = test.iloc[:,1:];
            batch_X_file='batch-in.csv'
            upload_s3_csv(batch_X_file,'batch-in',batch_X)
In[130...
            batch_output="s3://{}/batch-out/".format(bucket,prefix)
            batch_input="s3://{}/{batch-in/{}".format(bucket,prefix,batch_X_file)
            xgb_transformer=xgb.transformer(instance_count=1,
                                                             instance_type=instance_type, strategy='MultiRecord',
                                                             assemble_with='Line',
                                                             output_path=batch_output)
            xgb_transformer.transform(data=batch_input,
                                           data_type='S3Prefix',
                                           content_type='text/csv', split_type='Line')
            xqb_transformer.wait()
            INFO:sagemaker:Creating model with name: sagemaker-xgboost-2025-08-17-16-06-00-494
            INFO:sagemaker:Creating transform job with name: sagemaker-xgboost-2025-08-17-1 6-06-00-993
            .......
```

Get the predicted target and test labels.

```
s3=boto3.client('s3')
obj = s3.get_object(Bucket=bucket, Key="{}/batch-out/{}".format(prefix,'batch-in target_predicted = pd.read_csv(io.BytesIO(obj['Body'].read()),sep=',',names=['ta test_labels = test.iloc[:,0]
```

Calculate the predicted values based on the defined threshold.

Note: The predicted target will be a score, which must be converted to a binary class.

```
In[132... print(target_predicted.head())

def binary_convert(x): threshold =

0.55

ifx>threshold:

return1

else:
```

```
return0

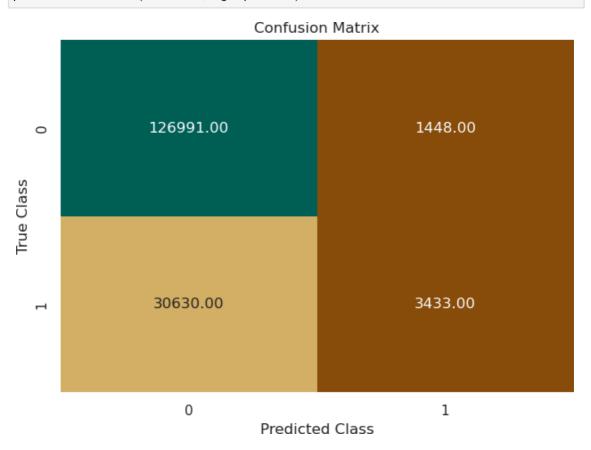
target_predicted['target'] = target_predicted['target'].apply(binary_convert) test_labels = test.iloc[:,0]

print(target_predicted.head())

target
```

Plot a confusion matrix for yourtarget_predictedandtest_labels.

In[133... plot_confusion_matrix(test_labels,target_predicted)



Trydifferentthresholds

```
In[135... print(target_predicted.head())

def binary_convert(x): threshold =

0.75

ifx>threshold:

return1
```

```
else:
    return0

target_predicted['target'] = target_predicted['target'].apply(binary_convert) test_labels = test.iloc[:,0]

print(target_predicted.head())
```

```
target
0
           0
1
           0
2
           0
3
           0
           0
4
   target
0
1
           0
2
           0
3
           0
4
```

Question: Based on how well the model handled the test set, what can you conclude?

Hyperparameteroptimization(HPO)

```
In[136...
                                     from {\bf s} age maker. tuner import Integer Parameter, Categorical Parameter, Continuous Parameter, Continuous Parameter, Continuous Parameter, Categorical Parameter, Continuous Parameter, Categorical Para
                                      ###Youcanspinupmultipleinstancestodohyperparameteroptimizationinpara
                                     xgb=sagemaker.estimator.Estimator(container,
                                                                                                                                                                          role=sagemaker.get_execution_role(),
                                                                                                                                                                          instance_count=1,#makesureyouhaveali
                                                                                                                                                                          instance_type=instance_type,
                                                                                                                                                                          output_path='s3://{}/output'.format(bucke
                                                                                                                                                                          sagemaker_session=sess)
                                     xgb.set_hyperparameters(eval_metric='auc',
                                                                                                                              objective='binary:logistic', num_round=100,
                                                                                                                              rate_drop=0.3,
                                                                                                                              tweedie_variance_power=1.4)
                                     hyperparameter_ranges={'alpha':ContinuousParameter(0,1000,scaling_type='Lin
                                                                                                                                                               ContinuousParameter(0.1,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           0.5,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      scaling_type='Line
                                                                                                                                  'min_child_weight': ContinuousParameter(3, 10, scaling_ 'subsample':
                                                                                                                                  ContinuousParameter(0.5, 1),
                                                                                                                                  'num round':
                                                                                                                                                                                                IntegerParameter(10,150)}
                                     objective_metric_name = 'validation:auc'
                                     tuner=HyperparameterTuner(xgb,
                                                                                                                                            objective_metric_name,
                                                                                                                                            hyperparameter_ranges,
                                                                                                                                            max_jobs=10,#Setthisto10orabovedependingupo
                                                                                                                                            max_parallel_jobs=1)
In[137...
                                     tuner.fit(inputs=data_channels)
```

tuner.wait()

WARNING:sagemaker.estimator:No finished training job found associated with this estimator. Please make sure this estimator is only used for building workflow c onfig WARNING:sagemaker.estimator:No finished training job found associated with this estimator.

Please make sure this estimator is only used for building workflow c onfig

INFO:sagemaker:Creating hyperparameter tuning job with name: sagemaker-xgboost- 250817-1616

Waituntilthetrainingjobis finished. Itmighttake 25-30 minutes.

Tomonitorhyperparameteroptimizationjobs:

- 1. IntheAWSManagementConsole,ontheServicesmenu,chooseAmazon SageMaker.
- 2. Choose Training > Hyperparameter tuning jobs.
- 3. Youcancheckthestatusofeachhyperparametertuningjob, itsobjectivemetric value, and its logs.

Check that the job completed successfully.

In[138...

boto3.client('sagemaker').describe_hyper_parameter_tuning_job(HyperParameterTuningJobName=tuner.latest_tuning_job.job_name)['HyperParamete

'Completed' Out[138]:

> Thehyperparametertuningjobwillhaveamodelthatworkedthebest. You canget the information about that model from the tuning job.

In[139...

```
sage_client = boto3.Session().client('sagemaker') tuning_job_name =
tuner.latest_tuning_job.job_name print(f'tuning job
name:{tuning_job_name}')
tuning_job_result = sage_client.describe_hyper_parameter_tuning_job(HyperParamet
best_training_job = tuning_job_result['BestTrainingJob']
best_training_job_name = best_training_job['TrainingJobName'] print(f"best
training job: {best_training_job_name}")
best_estimator=tuner.best_estimator()
tuner_df = sagemaker.HyperparameterTuningJobAnalytics(tuning_job_name).dataframe
tuner_df.head()
```

Out[139]:

tuningjobname:sagemaker-xgboost-250817-1616 besttrainingjob:sagemaker-xgboost-250817-1616-008-ed75089b

2025-08-17 17:06:40 Starting - Found matching resource for reuse 2025-08-

1717:06:40Downloading-Downloadingthetrainingimage

2025-08-17 17:06:40 Training - Training image download completed. Training in p rogress.

2025-08-1717:06:40Uploading-Uploadinggeneratedtrainingmodel

min_child_weight

2025-08-17 17:06:40 Completed - Resource reused by training job: sagemaker-xgbo ost-250817-1616 -009-5f360df0

num_round

subsample TrainingJobName

Training

•			•		
				sagemaker- xgboost-250817-	0
0 27.4342120.161882 0.551163	7.899461	144.0		1616-010- aa6b3c1a	С
1499.6627400.265141	9.455521	149.0	0.773833	sagemaker- xgboost-250817- 1616-009- 5f360df0	С
2 23.7191830.206104 0.984556	3.405184	136.0		xgboost-250817- 1616-008- ed75089b	С
3 33.5805320.115639	4.869494	105.0	0.993101	sagemaker- xgboost-250817- 1616-007- 43902c86	С
4 250.0184070.168437 0.785206	5.353332	102.0		xgboost-250817- C 1616-006- 80d20864	

Use the estimatorbest_estimatorand train it by using the data.

Tip:See theprevious XGBoostestimator fit function.

In[142... best_estimator.fit(inputs=data_channels)

alpha

INFO:sagemaker.telemetry_logging:SageMaker Python SDK will collect te lemetrytohelpusbetterunderstandouruser'sneeds,diagnoseissues,anddel iveradditionalfeatures.

To opt out of telemetry, please disable via TelemetryOptOut parameter in SDK de faults config. For more information, refer to https://sagemaker.readthedocs.io/ en/stable/overview.html#configuring-and-using-defaults-with-the-sagemaker-python-sdk.

INFO:sagemaker:Creatingtraining-jobwithname:sagemaker-xgboost-2025-08-17-17-29-19-386

2025-08-1717:29:20Starting-Startingthetrainingjob...

2025-08-1717:29:54Downloading-Downloadinginputdata.....

2025-08-1717:30:29 Downloading-Downloading the training image...

2025-08-17 17:31:20 Training - Training image download completed. Training in p rogress......

2025-08-17 17:37:47 Uploading - Uploading generated training model... 2025-08-17

17:38:00 Completed - Training job completed

..Trainingseconds:486

Billableseconds:486

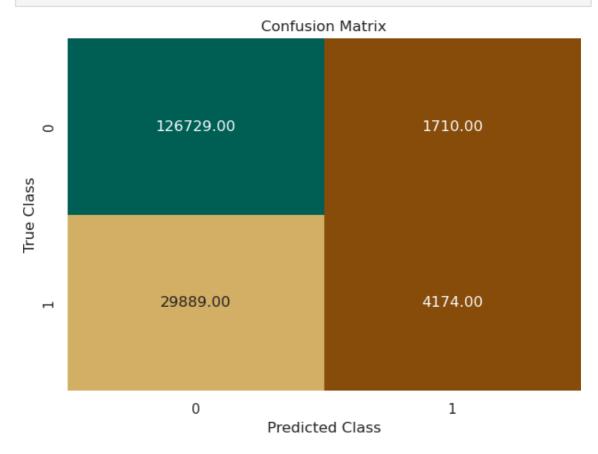
Usethebatchtransformerforyournewmodel, and evaluate the model on the test dataset.

```
In[143...
             batch_output="s3://{}/batch-out/".format(bucket,prefix)
             batch_input="s3://{}/batch-in/{}".format(bucket,prefix,batch_X_file)
             xgb_transformer=best_estimator.transformer(instance_count=1,
                                                              instance_type=instance_type, strategy='MultiRecord',
                                                              assemble_with='Line',
                                                              output_path=batch_output)
             xgb_transformer.transform(data=batch_input,
                                            data_type='S3Prefix',
                                            content_type='text/csv', split_type='Line')
             xgb_transformer.wait()
             INFO:sagemaker:Creating model with name: sagemaker-xgboost-2025-08-17-17-38-53-545
             INFO:sagemaker:Creating transform job with name: sagemaker-xgboost-2025-08-17-1 7-38-54-039
             .....
In[144...
             s3=boto3.client('s3')
             obj = s3.get_object(Bucket=bucket, Key="{}/batch-out/{}".format(prefix, batch-in target_predicted =
             pd.read_csv(io.BytesIO(obj['Body'].read()),sep=',',names=['ta test_labels = test.iloc[:,0]
             Get the predicted target and test labels.
In[145...
             print(target_predicted.head())
             def binary_convert(x):
                  threshold = 0.55
                  ifx>threshold:
                       return1
                  else:
                       return0
             target_predicted['target'] = target_predicted['target'].apply(binary_convert) test_labels = test.iloc[:,0]
             print(target_predicted.head())
```

target 00.231974 10.115243 20.179336 30.060481 40.060829 target 0 0 1 0 2 0 3 0 4 0

Plot a confusion matrix for yourtarget_predicted and test_labels.

In[146... plot_confusion_matrix(test_labels,target_predicted)



Question:Trydifferenthyperparameters and hyperparameter ranges. Dothese changes improve the model?

Conclusion

Youhavenowiteratedthroughtrainingandevaluatingyourmodelatleastacoupleof times. It's time to wrap up this project and reflect on:

- •What you learned
- •Whattypesofstepsyoumighttakemovingforward(assumingthatyouhadmore time)

Use the following cell to answer some of these questions and other relevant questions:

- 1. Doesyourmodelperformancemeetyourbusinessgoal?Ifnot,whataresome things you'd like to do differently if you had more time for tuning?
- 2. Howmuchdidyourmodelimproveasyoumadechangestoyourdataset,features, and hyperparameters? What types of techniques did you employ throughout this project, and which yielded the greatest improvements in your model?
- 3. Whatweresomeofthebiggestchallengesthatyouencounteredthroughoutthis project?
- 4. Doyouhaveanyunansweredquestionsaboutaspectsofthepipelinethatdidn't make sense to you?
- 5. Whatwerethethreemostimportantthingsthatyoulearnedaboutmachine learning while working on this project?

Project presentation: Make sure that you also summarize your answers to these questions in your project presentation. Combine all your notes for your project presentation and prepare to present your findings to the class.

 Thegoalwastopredictweather-relatedflightdelayswithanaccuracyof>85%. The final XGBoost model achieved moderate performance, but the confusion matrix revealed a high number of false negatives (missed delays).

Improvements:ClassImbalanceHandling:Addresstheimbalance(80%no-delayvs.20% delay) using techniques. Feature Engineering: Incorporate more granular weather data (e.g.,hourlyupdates)orairport-specificcongestionmetrics. Hyperparameter Tuning: Experiment with more hyperparameter ranges or advanced techniques.

2. InitialModel(LinearLearner):Poorperformancewithseverebiastowardthemajority class (all predictions as "no delay").

Feature Addition: Added holidays and weather data (e.g., wind speed, precipitation), improving context but with marginal gains. XGBoost: Switched to a non-linear model, whichbettercapturedcomplexpatterns(e.g.,AUCimproved). Hyperparameter Tuning: Optimized parameters like max_depth, eta, and subsample, improving precision/recall balance.

3. ClassImbalance:Thedatasetwasskewed(80:20),leadingtobiasedmodels. Techniques like oversampling or weighted loss functions were needed.

HyperparameterTuning:Balancingcomputationalcostandperformancegainswastricky, especially with limited resources.

5.DataQualityMatters:Cleaning,imputation,andfeatureengineeringareascriticalas model selection. ML projects require continuous experimentation—tweaking features, models, and hyperparameters to inch toward goals.

