

## EXPERIMENT: 1

DATE: 26.07.2024

### CREATION OF DATABASE AND DML OPERATIONS

1. Create MY\_EMPLOYEE table with the following structure

| NAME       | NULL?    | TYPE        |
|------------|----------|-------------|
| ID         | Not null | Number(4)   |
| Last_name  |          | Varchar(25) |
| First_name |          | Varchar(25) |
| Userid     |          | Varchar(25) |
| Salary     |          | Number(9,2) |

**create table MY\_EMPLOYEE(ID NUMBER(4) NOT NULL, LAST\_NAME VARCHAR(25), FIRST NAME VARCHAR(25), SALARY NUMBER(9,2));**

| Column Name | Data Type    | Nullable | Default | Primary Key |
|-------------|--------------|----------|---------|-------------|
| ID          | NUMBER(4,0)  | No       | -       | -           |
| LAST_NAME   | VARCHAR2(25) | Yes      | -       | -           |
| FIRST_NAME  | VARCHAR2(25) | Yes      | -       | -           |
| USERID      | VARCHAR2(25) | Yes      | -       | -           |
| SALARY      | NUMBER(9,2)  | Yes      | -       | -           |
| 1 - 5       |              |          |         |             |

2. Add the first and second rows data to MY\_EMPLOYEE table from the following sample data.

| ID | Last_name | First_name | Userid   | salary |
|----|-----------|------------|----------|--------|
| 1  | Patel     | Ralph      | rpatel   | 895    |
| 2  | Dancs     | Betty      | bdancs   | 860    |
| 3  | Biri      | Ben        | bbiri    | 1100   |
| 4  | Newman    | Chad       | Cnewman  | 750    |
| 5  | Ropebur   | Audrey     | aropebur | 1550   |

**insert all**

**into MY\_EMPLOYEE(ID, LAST\_NAME, FIRST\_NAME, USERID, SALARY)**  
**values (1, 'Patel', 'Ralph', 'rpatel', 895)**

**into MY\_EMPLOYEE(ID, LAST\_NAME, FIRST\_NAME, USERID, SALARY)**  
**values (2, 'Dancs', 'Betty', 'bdancs', 860)**

```

into MY_EMPLOYEE(ID, LAST_NAME, FIRST_NAME, USERID, SALARY)
values (3, 'Biri', 'Ben', 'bbiri', 1100)
into MY_EMPLOYEE(ID, LAST_NAME, FIRST_NAME, USERID, SALARY)
values (4, 'Newman', 'Chad', 'Cnewman', 750)
into MY_EMPLOYEE(ID, LAST_NAME, FIRST_NAME, USERID, SALARY)
values (1, 'Ropebur', 'Audrey', 'aropebur', 1550);

```

| EDIT              | ID | LAST_NAME | FIRST_NAME | USERID   | SALARY |
|-------------------|----|-----------|------------|----------|--------|
|                   | 1  | Patel     | Ralph      | rpatel   | 895    |
|                   | 2  | Dancs     | Betty      | bdancs   | 860    |
|                   | 3  | Biri      | Ben        | bbiri    | 1100   |
|                   | 4  | Newman    | Chad       | Cnewman  | 750    |
|                   | 5  | Ropebur   | Audrey     | aropebur | 1550   |
| row(s) 1 - 5 of 5 |    |           |            |          |        |

3. Display the table with values

```
select * from MY_EMPLOYEE;
```

| Results                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Explain   | Describe   | Saved SQL | History |    |           |            |        |        |   |       |       |        |     |   |       |       |        |     |   |      |     |       |      |   |        |      |         |     |   |         |        |          |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------|----|-----------|------------|--------|--------|---|-------|-------|--------|-----|---|-------|-------|--------|-----|---|------|-----|-------|------|---|--------|------|---------|-----|---|---------|--------|----------|------|
| <table> <tr> <th>ID</th><th>LAST_NAME</th><th>FIRST_NAME</th><th>USERID</th><th>SALARY</th></tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td>Patel</td><td>Ralph</td><td>rpatel</td><td>895</td></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>Dancs</td><td>Betty</td><td>bdancs</td><td>860</td></tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>Biri</td><td>Ben</td><td>bbiri</td><td>1100</td></tr> <tr> <td>4</td><td>Newman</td><td>Chad</td><td>Cnewman</td><td>750</td></tr> <tr> <td>5</td><td>Ropebur</td><td>Audrey</td><td>aropebur</td><td>1550</td></tr> </table> |           |            |           |         | ID | LAST_NAME | FIRST_NAME | USERID | SALARY | 1 | Patel | Ralph | rpatel | 895 | 2 | Dancs | Betty | bdancs | 860 | 3 | Biri | Ben | bbiri | 1100 | 4 | Newman | Chad | Cnewman | 750 | 5 | Ropebur | Audrey | aropebur | 1550 |
| ID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | LAST_NAME | FIRST_NAME | USERID    | SALARY  |    |           |            |        |        |   |       |       |        |     |   |       |       |        |     |   |      |     |       |      |   |        |      |         |     |   |         |        |          |      |
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Patel     | Ralph      | rpatel    | 895     |    |           |            |        |        |   |       |       |        |     |   |       |       |        |     |   |      |     |       |      |   |        |      |         |     |   |         |        |          |      |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Dancs     | Betty      | bdancs    | 860     |    |           |            |        |        |   |       |       |        |     |   |       |       |        |     |   |      |     |       |      |   |        |      |         |     |   |         |        |          |      |
| 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Biri      | Ben        | bbiri     | 1100    |    |           |            |        |        |   |       |       |        |     |   |       |       |        |     |   |      |     |       |      |   |        |      |         |     |   |         |        |          |      |
| 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Newman    | Chad       | Cnewman   | 750     |    |           |            |        |        |   |       |       |        |     |   |       |       |        |     |   |      |     |       |      |   |        |      |         |     |   |         |        |          |      |
| 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Ropebur   | Audrey     | aropebur  | 1550    |    |           |            |        |        |   |       |       |        |     |   |       |       |        |     |   |      |     |       |      |   |        |      |         |     |   |         |        |          |      |
| 5 rows returned in 0.04 seconds <a href="#">Download</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |           |            |           |         |    |           |            |        |        |   |       |       |        |     |   |       |       |        |     |   |      |     |       |      |   |        |      |         |     |   |         |        |          |      |

4. Populate the next two rows of data from the sample data. Concatenate the first letter of the first\_name with the first seven characters of the last\_name to produce Userid. **insert all**

```

into MY_EMPLOYEE(ID, LAST_NAME, FIRST_NAME, USERID, SALARY)
values (6, 'Priyanga', 'Mohan', 'pmohan', 7897)
into MY_EMPLOYEE(ID, LAST_NAME, FIRST_NAME, USERID, SALARY)
values (7, 'Steve', 'Jack', 'jsteve', 9879);

```

| EDIT              | ID | LAST_NAME | FIRST_NAME | USERID   | SALARY |
|-------------------|----|-----------|------------|----------|--------|
|                   | 1  | Patel     | Ralph      | rpatel   | 895    |
|                   | 2  | Dancs     | Betty      | bdancs   | 860    |
|                   | 6  | Steve     | Jack       | jsteve   | 9879   |
|                   | 7  | Priya     | Mohan      | pmohan   | 7897   |
|                   | 3  | Biri      | Ben        | bbiri    | 1100   |
|                   | 4  | Newman    | Chad       | Cnewman  | 750    |
|                   | 5  | Ropebur   | Audrey     | aropebur | 1550   |
| row(s) 1 - 7 of 7 |    |           |            |          |        |

5. Delete Betty dancs from MY\_EMPLOYEE table.

**delete from MY\_EMPLOYEE where LAST\_NAME='Dancs';**

1 row(s) deleted.

| EDIT              | ID | LAST_NAME | FIRST_NAME | USERID   | SALARY |
|-------------------|----|-----------|------------|----------|--------|
|                   | 1  | Patel     | Ralph      | rpatel   | 895    |
|                   | 6  | Steve     | Jack       | jsteve   | 9879   |
|                   | 7  | Priya     | Mohan      | pmohan   | 7897   |
|                   | 3  | Biri      | Ben        | bbiri    | 1100   |
|                   | 4  | Newman    | Chad       | Cnewman  | 750    |
|                   | 5  | Ropebur   | Audrey     | aropebur | 1550   |
| row(s) 1 - 6 of 6 |    |           |            |          |        |

6. Empty the fourth row of the emp table.

**delete from MY\_EMPLOYEE where ID=4;**

| EDIT              | ID | LAST_NAME | FIRST_NAME | USERID   | SALARY |
|-------------------|----|-----------|------------|----------|--------|
|                   | 1  | Patel     | Ralph      | rpatel   | 895    |
|                   | 6  | Steve     | Jack       | jsteve   | 9879   |
|                   | 7  | Priya     | Mohan      | pmohan   | 7897   |
|                   | 3  | Biri      | Ben        | bbiri    | 1100   |
|                   | 5  | Ropebur   | Audrey     | aropebur | 1550   |
| row(s) 1 - 5 of 5 |    |           |            |          |        |






7. Make the data additions permanent.

**commit;**

8. Change the last name of employee 3 to Drexler.






**update MY\_EMPLOYEE set LAST\_NAME='Dexler' where**

**ID=3; 1 row(s) updated.**

| EDIT                                                                              | ID | LAST_NAME | FIRST_NAME | USERID   | SALARY |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----------|------------|----------|--------|
|  | 1  | Patel     | Ralph      | rpatel   | 895    |
|  | 6  | Steve     | Jack       | jsteve   | 9879   |
|  | 7  | Priya     | Mohan      | pmohan   | 7897   |
|  | 3  | Dexler    | Ben        | bbiri    | 1100   |
|  | 5  | Ropebur   | Audrey     | aropebur | 1550   |
| row(s) 1 - 5 of 5                                                                 |    |           |            |          |        |

9. Change the salary to 1000 for all the employees with a salary less than 900.

**update MY\_EMPLOYEE set SALARY=1000 where SALARY<900;**

| EDIT                                                                                | ID | LAST_NAME | FIRST_NAME | USERID   | SALARY |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----------|------------|----------|--------|
|    | 1  | Patel     | Ralph      | rpatel   | 1000   |
|    | 6  | Steve     | Jack       | jsteve   | 9879   |
|  | 7  | Priya     | Mohan      | pmohan   | 7897   |
|  | 3  | Dexler    | Ben        | bbiri    | 1100   |
|  | 5  | Ropebur   | Audrey     | aropebur | 1550   |
| row(s) 1 - 5 of 5                                                                   |    |           |            |          |        |