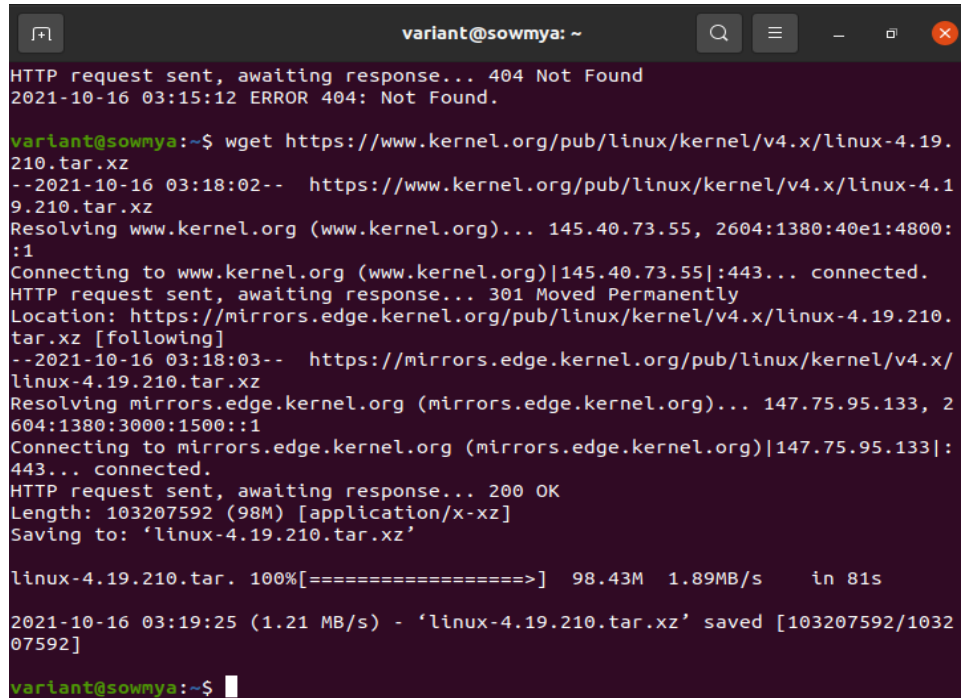


AOS Assignment 2

Adding and testing a new system call to Linux kernel

Common Steps:

1. Download the kernel with version 4.19.210.



```
variant@sowmya: ~  
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 404 Not Found  
2021-10-16 03:15:12 ERROR 404: Not Found.  
  
variant@sowmya:~$ wget https://www.kernel.org/pub/linux/kernel/v4.x/linux-4.19.210.tar.xz  
--2021-10-16 03:18:02-- https://www.kernel.org/pub/linux/kernel/v4.x/linux-4.19.210.tar.xz  
Resolving www.kernel.org (www.kernel.org)... 145.40.73.55, 2604:1380:40e1:4800::1  
Connecting to www.kernel.org (www.kernel.org)[145.40.73.55]:443... connected.  
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 301 Moved Permanently  
Location: https://mirrors.edge.kernel.org/pub/linux/kernel/v4.x/linux-4.19.210.tar.xz [following]  
--2021-10-16 03:18:03-- https://mirrors.edge.kernel.org/pub/linux/kernel/v4.x/linux-4.19.210.tar.xz  
Resolving mirrors.edge.kernel.org (mirrors.edge.kernel.org)... 147.75.95.133, 2604:1380:3000:1500::1  
Connecting to mirrors.edge.kernel.org (mirrors.edge.kernel.org)[147.75.95.133]:443... connected.  
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK  
Length: 103207592 (98M) [application/x-xz]  
Saving to: 'linux-4.19.210.tar.xz'  
  
linux-4.19.210.tar. 100%[=====] 98.43M 1.89MB/s in 81s  
  
2021-10-16 03:19:25 (1.21 MB/s) - 'linux-4.19.210.tar.xz' saved [103207592/103207592]  
  
variant@sowmya:~$
```

2. Extract the content of the downloaded tar file to the directory /usr/src

```
variant@sowmya: ~  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/trace.h  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic-debug.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic-init.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic-irqfd.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic-its.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic-kvm-device.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic-mmio-v2.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic-mmio-v3.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic-mmio.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic-mmio.h  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic-v2.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic-v3.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic-v4.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/arm/vgic/vgic.h  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/async_pf.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/async_pf.h  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/coalesced_mmio.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/coalesced_mmio.h  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/eventfd.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/irqchip.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/kvm_main.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/vfio.c  
linux-4.19.210/virt/kvm/vfio.h  
linux-4.19.210/virt/lib/  
linux-4.19.210/virt/lib/Kconfig  
linux-4.19.210/virt/lib/Makefile  
linux-4.19.210/virt/lib/irqbypass.c  
variant@sowmya:~$
```

3. Go to the /usr/src/linux-4.19.210 directory

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210  
variant@sowmya:~$ cd /usr/src  
variant@sowmya:/usr/src$ ls  
linux-4.19.210 linux-hwe-5.11-headers-5.11.0-37  
linux-headers-5.11.0-37-generic linux-hwe-5.8-headers-5.8.0-43  
linux-headers-5.8.0-43-generic  
variant@sowmya:/usr/src$ cd linux-4.19.210  
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$
```

4. Do required changes and run make command to compile the kernel – sudo make
5. After compiling the kernel, install the kernel – sudo make modules_install install

```
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make -j3  
[sudo] password for variant:  
DESCEND objtool  
CALL scripts/checksyscalls.sh  
CHK include/generated/compile.h  
Building modules, stage 2.  
Kernel: arch/x86/boot/bzImage is ready (#13)  
MODPOST 4990 modules  
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make modules_install install  
[sudo] password for variant:  
Sorry, try again.  
[sudo] password for variant:  
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aegis128-aesni.ko  
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aes-x86_64.ko  
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aesni-intel.ko
```

6. Restart and while restarting press the shift button to get grub menu. Select the required kernel from the grub menu.

Ques 1: Write syscall to print welcome message to Linux logs

1. Create the directory sowmyahello in /usr/src/linux-4.19.210 folder

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/sowmyahello
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo mkdir sowmyahello
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ cd sowmyahello
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210/sowmyahello$ ls
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210/sowmyahello$ vi sowmyahello.c
```

2. Create sowmyahello.c file in the directory and add the below code.

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/sowmyahello
#include<linux/kernel.h>
asmlinkage int sys_sowmyahello(void)
{
    printk("Hello Sowmya!!!");
    return 0;
}
~
~
```

3. Create a Makefile in the same directory and add the below line

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/sowmyahello
obj-y := sowmyahello.o
~
~
~
~
~
```

4. In the Makefile of the kernel folder add the name of the system call you are creating

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ pwd
/usr/src/linux-4.19.210
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo vi Makefile
[sudo] password for variant:
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$
```

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210
else
    SKIP_STACK_VALIDATION := 1
    export SKIP_STACK_VALIDATION
endif
endif

PHONY += prepare0

ifeq ($(KBUILD_EXTMOD),)
core-y      += kernel/ certs/ mm/ fs/ ipc/ security/ crypto/ block/ hello/ sowmyahello/
```

5. In the syscall_64.tbl file in the below specified path, add the entry of new system call.

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/arch/x86/entry/syscalls
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ pwd
/usr/src/linux-4.19.210
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo vi Makefile
[sudo] password for variant:
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ cd arch/x86/entry/syscalls
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/arch/x86/entry/syscalls$ ls
Makefile syscall_32.tbl syscall_64.tbl syscallhdr.sh syscalltbl.sh
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/arch/x86/entry/syscalls$ sudo gedit syscall_64.tbl
```

syscall_64.tbl			
/usr/src/linux-4.19.210/arch/x86/entry/syscalls			
379 538	x32	sendmmsg	__x32_compat_sys_sendmmsg
380 539	x32	process_vm_readv	__x32_compat_sys_process_vm_readv
381 540	x32	process_vm_writev	__x32_compat_sys_process_vm_writev
382 541	x32	setsockopt	__x32_compat_sys_setsockopt
383 542	x32	getsockopt	__x32_compat_sys_getsockopt
384 543	x32	io_setup	__x32_compat_sys_io_setup
385 544	x32	io_submit	__x32_compat_sys_io_submit
386 545	x32	execveat	__x32_compat_sys_execveat/ptregs
387 546	x32	preadv2	__x32_compat_sys_preadv64v2
388 547	x32	pwritev2	__x32_compat_sys_pwritev64v2
389 548	64	hello	sys_hello
390 549	64	sowmyahello	sys_sowmyahello

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7. In the syscalls.h header file, add the signature of the system call

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/include/linux
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/arch/x86/entry/syscalls$ cd ../../../../
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ pwd
/usr/src/linux-4.19.210
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ cd include/linux
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/include/linux$ sudo gedit syscalls.h
```

8.After doing above steps, compile the kernel.

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src$ cd linux-4.19.210/
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ ls
arch      CREDITS    fs          Kbuild     MAINTAINERS  Module.symvers  security  sowmyaprocess  vmlinux
block     crypto     hello       Kconfig    Makefile     net              sound     System.map     vmlinux-gdb.py
built-in.a Documentation include     kernel      mm            README       sowmyagetpid  tools         vmlinux.o
certs     drivers    init        lib         modules.builtin samples          sowmyahello  usr
COPYING   firmware  ipc         LICENSES    modules.order scripts          sowmyaprint  virt
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make -j3
[sudo] password for variant:
DESCEND objtool
CALL    scripts/checksyscalls.sh
```

9.Install the changes made to the kernel

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make -j3
[sudo] password for variant:
DESCEND objtool
CALL    scripts/checksyscalls.sh
CHK     include/generated/compile.h
Building modules, stage 2.
Kernel: arch/x86/boot/bzImage is ready (#13)
MODPOST 4990 modules
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make modules_install install
[sudo] password for variant:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for variant:
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aegis128-aesni.ko
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aes-x86_64.ko
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aesni-intel.ko
```

10. Restart the system

11. Test the system call. The number assigned to first system call is 549.

```
GNU nano 4.8                                shello.c
#include <sys/syscall.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main()
{
    long x=syscall(549);
    printf("The value returned by system call hello is %ld",x);
    return 0;
}
```

12. The result of the system call can be seen in kernel logs using dmesg command

```
[ 3845.293370] ohci-pci 0000:00:06.0: frame counter not updating; disabled
[ 3845.293381] ohci-pci 0000:00:06.0: HC died; cleaning up
[ 3845.293864] usb 1-1: USB disconnect, device number 2
[ 8559.136819] Message printed by sowmyahello system call: Hello Sowmya!!!
variant@sowmya:~/aos$
```

Ques 2: Write syscall which will receive string parameter and print it along with some message to kernel logs.

1. Create the directory sowmyaprint in /usr/src/linux-4.19.210 folder

```
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ ls
arch      CREDITS  fs       Kbuild  MAINTAINERS  Module.symvers  security  sowmyaprocess  vmlinux
block     crypto   hello    Kconfig  Makefile     net             sound     System.map     vmlinux-gdb.py
built-in.a  documentation  include  kernel    mm           README         sowmyagetpid  tools          vmlinux.o
certs      drivers  init     lib       modules.builtin  samples        sowmyahello  usr
COPYING    firmware  ipc      LICENSES  modules.order  scripts        sowmyaprint  virt
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$
```

2. Create sowmyaprint.c file in the directory and add the below code.

```
GNU nano 4.8                               sowmyaprint.c
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <linux/uaccess.h>
#include <linux/slab.h>
#include <linux/sched.h>
#include <asm/uaccess.h>
#include <linux/syscalls.h>

SYSCALL_DEFINE1(sowmyaprint, char *, string)
{
    char kstring[256];
    long x = strncpy_from_user(kstring, string, 256);
    printk("The string passed to sys_sowmyaprint system call is %s\n", kstring);
    //char kstring2[512];
    //int y = copy_from_user(kstring2, (char *)string, 512);
    //printk("//The string passed to sys_sowmyaprint system call is %s\n", kstring2);
    return 0;
}
```

3. Create a Makefile in the same directory and add the below line

```
GNU nano 4.8                               Makefile
obj-y := sowmyaprint.o
```

4. In the Makefile of the kernel folder add the name of the system call you are creating

```
Open [v] Makefile [Read-Only] /usr/src/linux-4.19.210 Save [≡] [□] [X]
976 ifeq ($(has_tlbelf),1)
977     objtool_target := tools/objtool FORCE
978 else
979     SKIP_STACK_VALIDATION := 1
980     export SKIP_STACK_VALIDATION
981 endif
982 endif
983
984 PHONY += prepare0
985
986 ifeq ($(KBUILD_EXTMOD),)
987 core-y += kernel/ certs/ mm/ fs/ ipc/ security/ crypto/ block/ hello/ sowmyahello/ sowmyaprint/ sowmyaprocess/
988         sowmyagetpid/
989
990 vmlinux-dirs := $(patsubst %/,%, $(filter %/, $(init-y) $(init-m) \
991             $(core-y) $(core-m) $(drivers-y) $(drivers-m) \
992             $(net-v) $(net-m) $(libs-v) $(libs-m) $(virt-v)))
```

5. In the syscall_64.tbl file in the below specified path, add the entry of new system call.

```
Open [v] syscall_64.tbl [Read-Only] /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/arch/x86/entry/syscalls Save [≡] [□] [X]
379 538 x32 sendmsg __x32_compat_sys_sendmsg
380 539 x32 process_vm_readv __x32_compat_sys_process_vm_readv
381 540 x32 process_vm_writev __x32_compat_sys_process_vm_writev
382 541 x32 setsockopt __x32_compat_sys_setsockopt
383 542 x32 getsockopt __x32_compat_sys_getsockopt
384 543 x32 io_setup __x32_compat_sys_io_setup
385 544 x32 io_submit __x32_compat_sys_io_submit
386 545 x32 execveat __x32_compat_sys_execveat/ptregs
387 546 x32 preadv2 __x32_compat_sys_preadv64v2
388 547 x32 pwritev2 __x32_compat_sys_pwritev64v2
389 548 64 hello sys_hello
390 549 64 sowmyahello sys_sowmyahello
391 550 64 sowmyaprint __x64_sys_sowmyaprint
392 551 64 sowmyaprocess sys_sowmyaprocess
393 552 64 sowmyagetpid sys_sowmyagetpid
```

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7. In the syscalls.h header file, add the signature of the system call

The screenshot shows a terminal window at the top and a code editor window at the bottom. The terminal shows the user navigating to the directory `/usr/src/linux-4.19.210/include/linux` and editing `syscalls.h` with `sudo gedit syscalls.h`. The code editor shows the contents of `syscalls.h` at line 1298, column 41, with the text `asmlinkage long sys_sowmyaprocess(void);` highlighted.

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/include/linux
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/arch/x86/entry/syscalls$ cd ../../../../
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ pwd
/usr/src/linux-4.19.210
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ cd include/linux
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/include/linux$ sudo gedit syscalls.h
```

```
*syscalls.h
1288     unsigned int old = current->personality;
1289
1290     if (personality != 0xffffffff)
1291         set_personality(personality);
1292
1293     return old;
1294 }
1295 asmlinkage long sys_hello(void);
1296 asmlinkage long sys_sowmyahello(void);
1297 asmlinkage long sys_sowmyaprint(const char __user *string);
1298 asmlinkage long sys_sowmyaprocess(void);
```

8. After doing above steps, compile the kernel.

The screenshot shows a terminal window where the user runs `cd linux-4.19.210/` and `ls` to list the contents of the directory. The output shows a list of files and directories including `arch`, `block`, `built-in.a`, `certs`, `COPYING`, `CREDITS`, `crypto`, `Documentation`, `drivers`, `firmware`, `fs`, `hello`, `include`, `init`, `ipc`, `Kbuild`, `Kconfig`, `kernel`, `lib`, `LICENSES`, `MAINTAINERS`, `Makefile`, `mm`, `modules.builtin`, `modules.order`, `Module.symvers`, `net`, `README`, `samples`, `scripts`, `security`, `sound`, `sowmyagetpid`, `sowmyahello`, `sowmyaprint`, `sowmyaprocess`, `System.map`, `tools`, `usr`, `virt`, `vmlinux`, `vmlinux-gdb.py`, and `vmlinux.o`. The user then runs `sudo make -j3` and the output shows the progress of the compilation.

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src$ cd linux-4.19.210/
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ ls
arch      CREDITS    fs          Kbuild      MAINTAINERS  Module.symvers  security    sowmyaprocess  vmlinux
block     crypto     hello       Kconfig     Makefile     net             sound       System.map     vmlinux-gdb.py
built-in.a Documentation include     kernel       mm           README        sowmyagetpid  tools         vmlinux.o
certs     drivers   init        lib          modules.builtin  samples        sowmyahello   usr
COPYING   firmware  ipc         LICENSES    modules.order  scripts        sowmyaprint   virt
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make -j3
[sudo] password for variant:
DESCEND objtool
CALL    scripts/checksyscalls.sh
```

9. Install the changes made to the kernel

The screenshot shows a terminal window where the user runs `sudo make -j3` to compile the kernel modules. The output shows the progress of the compilation, including the installation of the kernel modules. The user then runs `sudo make modules_install install` to install the modules. The output shows the progress of the installation, including the installation of the kernel modules.

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make -j3
[sudo] password for variant:
DESCEND objtool
CALL    scripts/checksyscalls.sh
CHK     include/generated/compile.h
Building modules, stage 2.
Kernel: arch/x86/boot/bzImage is ready (#13)
MODPOST 4990 modules
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make modules_install install
[sudo] password for variant:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for variant:
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aegis128-aesni.ko
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aes-x86_64.ko
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aesni-intel.ko
```

10. Restart the system

11. Test the system call. The number assigned to first system call is 550.


```
GNU nano 4.8 Makefile
obj-y := sowmyaprocess.o
```

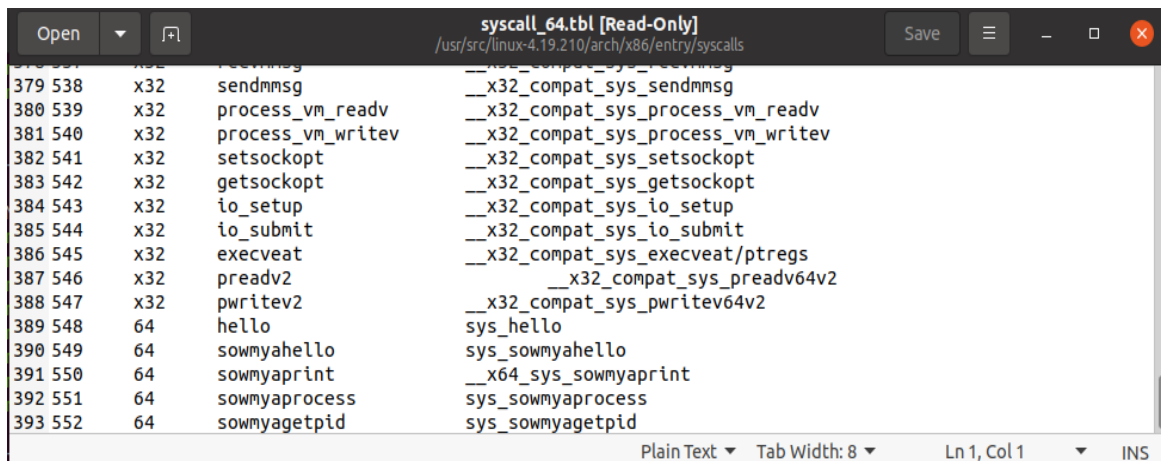
4. In the Makefile of the kernel folder add the name of the system call you are creating



The screenshot shows a Makefile editor window titled "Makefile [Read-Only]" with the path "/usr/src/linux-4.19.210". The file contains several conditional blocks and a list of directories. A search bar on the right contains the letter "Q".

```
976 ifeq ($(has_tlbelf),1)
977     objtool_target := tools/objtool FORCE
978 else
979     SKIP_STACK_VALIDATION := 1
980     export SKIP_STACK_VALIDATION
981 endif
982 endif
983
984 PHONY += prepare0
985
986 ifeq ($(KBUILD_EXTMOD),)
987 core-y      += kernel/ certs/ mm/ fs/ ipc/ security/ crypto/ block/ hello/ sowmyahello/ sowmyaprint/ sowmyaprocess/
988             sowmyagetpid/
989
990 vmlinux-dirs := $(patsubst %/,%, $(filter %/, $(init-y) $(init-m) \
991             $(core-y) $(core-m) $(drivers-y) $(drivers-m) \
992             $(net-v) $(net-m) $(libs-v) $(libs-m) $(virt-v)))
```

5. In the syscall_64.tbl file in the below specified path, add the entry of new system call.

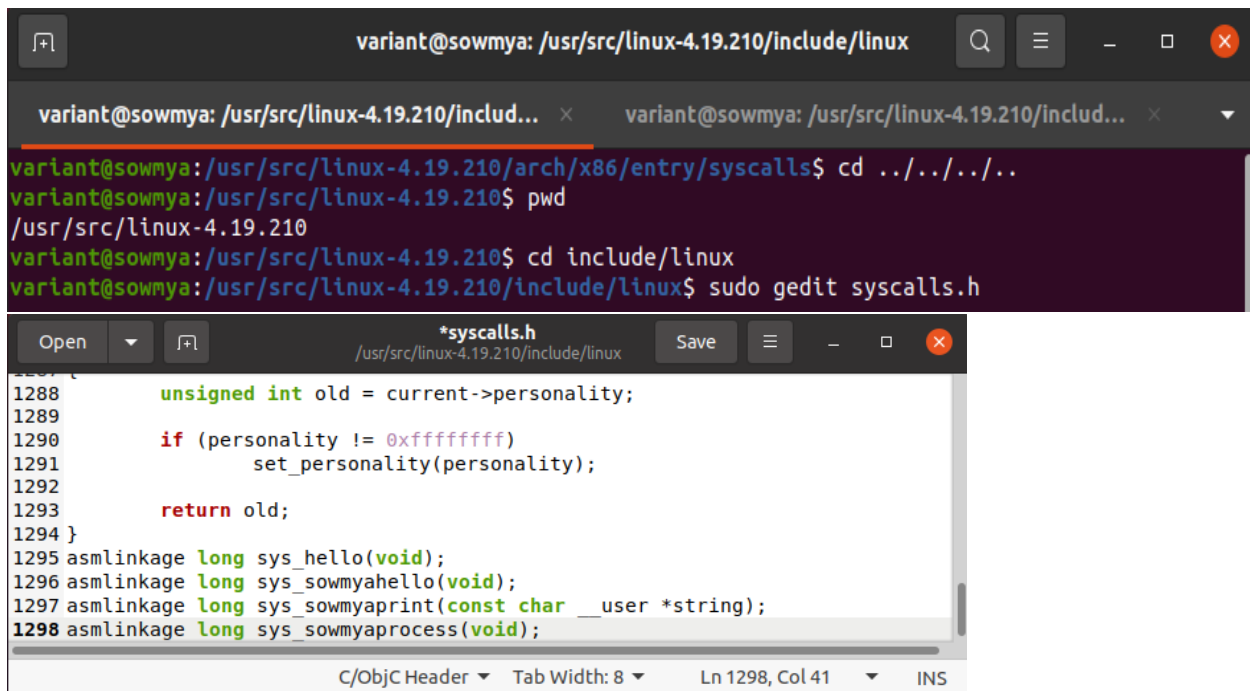


The screenshot shows a text editor window titled "syscall_64.tbl [Read-Only]" with the path "/usr/src/linux-4.19.210/arch/x86/entry/syscalls". The file contains a table of system call entries. The last four entries are for "sowmyahello", "sowmyaprint", "sowmyaprocess", and "sowmyagetpid".

379 538	x32	sendmmsg	__x32_compat_sys_sendmmsg
380 539	x32	process_vm_readv	__x32_compat_sys_process_vm_readv
381 540	x32	process_vm_writev	__x32_compat_sys_process_vm_writev
382 541	x32	setsockopt	__x32_compat_sys_setsockopt
383 542	x32	getsockopt	__x32_compat_sys_getsockopt
384 543	x32	io_setup	__x32_compat_sys_io_setup
385 544	x32	io_submit	__x32_compat_sys_io_submit
386 545	x32	execveat	__x32_compat_sys_execveat/ptregs
387 546	x32	preadv2	__x32_compat_sys_preadv64v2
388 547	x32	pwritev2	__x32_compat_sys_pwritev64v2
389 548	64	hello	sys_hello
390 549	64	sowmyahello	sys_sowmyahello
391 550	64	sowmyaprint	__x64_sys_sowmyaprint
392 551	64	sowmyaprocess	sys_sowmyaprocess
393 552	64	sowmyagetpid	sys_sowmyagetpid

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7. In the syscalls.h header file, add the signature of the system call



```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/include/linux
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/arch/x86/entry/syscalls$ cd ../../../../
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ pwd
/usr/src/linux-4.19.210
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ cd include/linux
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210/include/linux$ sudo gedit syscalls.h
```

```
*syscalls.h
1288     unsigned int old = current->personality;
1289
1290     if (personality != 0xffffffff)
1291         set_personality(personality);
1292
1293     return old;
1294 }
1295 asmlinkage long sys_hello(void);
1296 asmlinkage long sys_sowmyahello(void);
1297 asmlinkage long sys_sowmyaprint(const char __user *string);
1298 asmlinkage long sys_sowmyaprocess(void);
```

8. After doing above steps, compile the kernel.

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src$ cd linux-4.19.210/
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ ls
arch      CREDITS    fs          Kbuild      MAINTAINERS  Module.symvers  security    sowmyaprocess  vmlinux
block     crypto     hello       Kconfig     Makefile     net              sound       System.map     vmlinux-gdb.py
built-in.a Documentation include     kernel       mm           README        sowmyagetpid  tools        vmlinux.o
certs     drivers    init        lib          modules.builtin  samples        sowmyahello   usr
COPYING   firmware  ipc         LICENSES    modules.order  scripts        sowmyaprint   virt
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make -j3
[sudo] password for variant:
DESCEND objtool
CALL    scripts/checksyscalls.sh
```

9. Install the changes made to the kernel

```
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make -j3
[sudo] password for variant:
DESCEND objtool
CALL    scripts/checksyscalls.sh
CHK     include/generated/compile.h
Building modules, stage 2.
Kernel: arch/x86/boot/bzImage is ready (#13)
MODPOST 4990 modules
variant@sowmya: /usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make modules_install install
[sudo] password for variant:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for variant:
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aegis128-aesni.ko
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aes-x86_64.ko
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aesni-intel.ko
```

10. Restart the system

11. Test the system call. The number assigned to first system call is 550.

```

GNU nano 4.8                                     process.c
#include <sys/syscall.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main()
{
    long x=syscall(551);
    printf("The value returned by system call hello is %ld\n",x);
    return 0;
}

```

12. The result of the system call can be seen in kernel logs using dmesg command

```

[ 9507.398390] message printed by sowmyahello system call: hello sowmya!!!
[ 9240.017246] The string passed to sys_sowmyaprint system call is Second_system_call
[ 9507.425015] The process id of the current process is 15408
[ 9507.425018] The process id of the parent process of the current process is 1915
[ 9507.425019] The process id of the real parent of the current process id 1915
variant@sowmya:~/aos$

```

Observations: The process id's printed are different and below are my observations

1. In the above screenshot showing the results, the process id 15408 is the id the process which is invoking the sowmyaprocess system call.
2. The process id 1915 is the id of the process which invoked the current process ie..bash shell in this case.
3. Additional: When the parent process is killed/terminated before the completion of child process, the child process becomes an orphan. In that case another parent will be assigned (which can be init process).

Ques 4: Write system call to execute some predefined system call from your written system call

1.Create the directory sowmyagetpid in /usr/src/linux-4.19.210 folder

```

variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ ls
arch      CREDITS    fs         Kbuild     MAINTAINERS  Module.symvers  security  sowmyaprocess  vmlinux
block     crypto     hello      Kconfig    Makefile     net              sound     System.map     vmlinux-gdb.py
built-in.a  Documentation  include    kernel     mm           README          sowmyagetpid  tools          vmlinux.o
certs      drivers     init       lib         modules.builtin  samples        sowmyahello  usr
COPYING    firmware    ipc        LICENSES   modules.order  scripts         sowmyaprint  virt
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$

```

2. Create sowmyagetpid.c file in the directory and add the below code.

```

GNU nano 4.8                                                                    sowmyagetpid.c
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <linux/sched.h>
#include <linux/syscalls.h>
asmlinkage long sys_sowmyagetpid(void)
{
    int pid=task_tgid_vnr(current);
    printk("The result of sowmyagetpid system call is %d\n",pid);
    return (long)pid;
}

```

3. Create a Makefile in the same directory and add the below line

```

GNU nano 4.8
obj-y := sowmyagetpid.o

```

4. In the Makefile of the kernel folder add the name of the system call you are creating

```

Makefile [Read-Only]
/usr/src/linux-4.19.210
Save  [Menu]  [Fullscreen]  [Close]

976 ifeq ($(has_tlbelf),1)
977     objtool_target := tools/objtool FORCE
978 else
979     SKIP_STACK_VALIDATION := 1
980     export SKIP_STACK_VALIDATION
981 endif
982 endif
983
984 PHONY += prepare0
985
986 ifeq ($(KBUILD_EXTMOD),)
987 core-y      += kernel/ certs/ mm/ fs/ ipc/ security/ crypto/ block/ hello/ sowmyahello/ sowmyaprint/ sowmyaprocess/
               sowmyagetpid/
988
989 vmlinux-dirs := $(patsubst %/,,$(filter %/, $(init-y) $(init-m) \
990     $(core-y) $(core-m) $(drivers-y) $(drivers-m) \
991     $(net-v) $(net-m) $(libs-v) $(libs-m) $(virt-v)))

```

5. In the syscall_64.tbl file in the below specified path, add the entry of new system call.

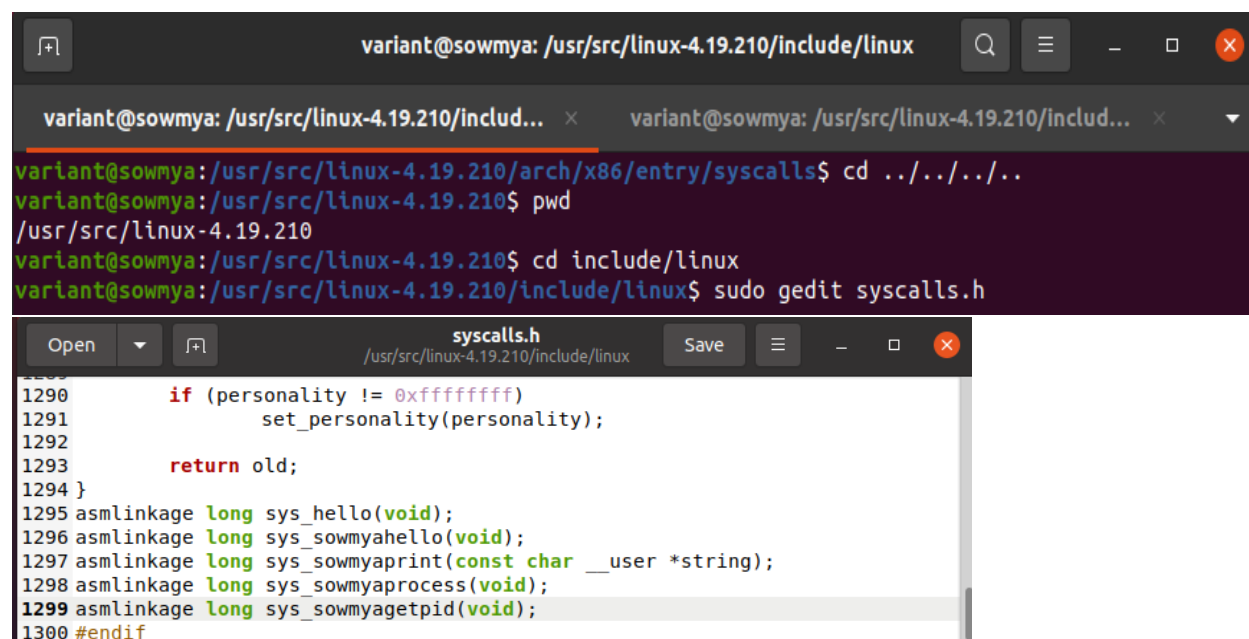
```

syscall_64.tbl [Read-Only]
/usr/src/linux-4.19.210/arch/x86/entry/syscalls
Save  [Menu]  [Fullscreen]  [Close]

379 538 x32 sendmsg          __x32_compat_sys_sendmsg
380 539 x32 process_vm_readv __x32_compat_sys_process_vm_readv
381 540 x32 process_vm_writev   __x32_compat_sys_process_vm_writev
382 541 x32 setsockopt         __x32_compat_sys_setsockopt
383 542 x32 getsockopt          __x32_compat_sys_getsockopt
384 543 x32 io_setup             __x32_compat_sys_io_setup
385 544 x32 io_submit            __x32_compat_sys_io_submit
386 545 x32 execveat            __x32_compat_sys_execveat/ptregs
387 546 x32 preadv2             __x32_compat_sys_preadv64v2
388 547 x32 pwritev2           __x32_compat_sys_pwritev64v2
389 548 64 hello              sys_hello
390 549 64 sowmyahello         sys_sowmyahello
391 550 64 sowmyaprint         __x64_sys_sowmyaprint
392 551 64 sowmyaprocess       sys_sowmyaprocess
393 552 64 sowmyagetpid       sys_sowmyagetpid

```

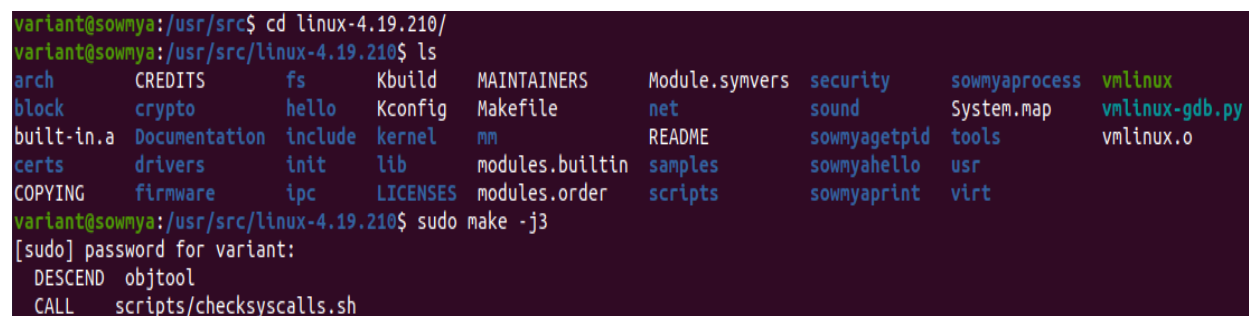
7. In the syscalls.h header file, add the signature of the system call



The screenshot shows a terminal window and a code editor. The terminal window shows the user navigating to the syscalls.h file and opening it with gedit. The code editor shows the syscalls.h file with the following code:

```
1290     if (personality != 0xffffffff)
1291         set_personality(personality);
1292
1293     return old;
1294 }
1295 asmlinkage long sys_hello(void);
1296 asmlinkage long sys_sowmyahello(void);
1297 asmlinkage long sys_sowmyaprint(const char __user *string);
1298 asmlinkage long sys_sowmyaprocess(void);
1299 asmlinkage long sys_sowmyagetpid(void);
1300 #endif
```

8. After doing above steps, compile the kernel.

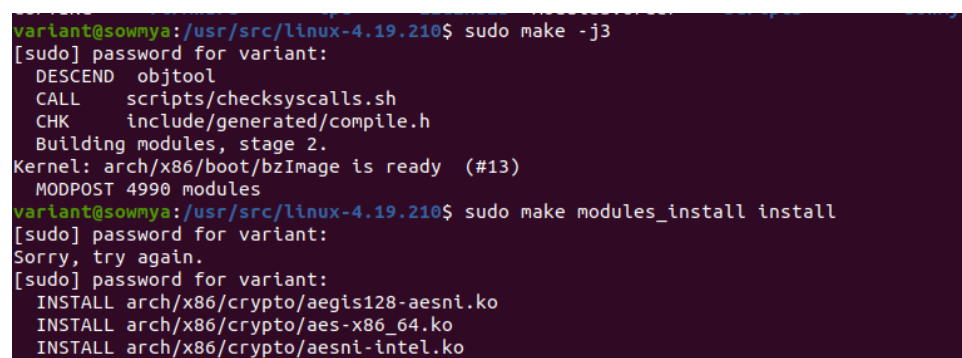


The screenshot shows a terminal window where the user compiles the kernel. The output shows the kernel is ready and modules are being installed.

```
variant@sowmya:/usr/src$ cd linux-4.19.210/
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ ls
arch      CREDITS    fs         Kbuild     MAINTAINERS  Module.symvers  security  sowmyaprocess  vmlinux
block     crypto     hello      Kconfig     Makefile     net              sound     System.map     vmlinux-gdb.py
built-in.a  Documentation  include    kernel      mm           README          sowmyagetpid  tools          vmlinux.o
certs      drivers    init       lib         modules.builtin  samples        sowmyahello  usr
COPYING    firmware    ipc        LICENSES    modules.order  scripts        sowmyaprint  virt

variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make -j3
[sudo] password for variant:
DESCEND  objtool
CALL     scripts/checksyscalls.sh
```

9. Install the changes made to the kernel



The screenshot shows a terminal window where the user installs the kernel modules. The output shows the modules being installed successfully.

```
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make -j3
[sudo] password for variant:
DESCEND  objtool
CALL     scripts/checksyscalls.sh
CHK      include/generated/compile.h
Building modules, stage 2.
Kernel: arch/x86/boot/bzImage is ready (#13)
MODPOST 4990 modules
variant@sowmya:/usr/src/linux-4.19.210$ sudo make modules_install install
[sudo] password for variant:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for variant:
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aegis128-aesni.ko
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aes-x86_64.ko
INSTALL arch/x86/crypto/aesni-intel.ko
```

10. Restart the system

11. Test the system call. The number assigned to first system call is 550.

```
GNU nano 4.8 getpid.c
#include <sys/syscall.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main()
{
    long x=syscall(552);
    printf("The value returned by system call hello is %ld\n",x);
    return 0;
}
```

12. The result of the system call can be seen in kernel logs using dmesg command

```
variant@sowmya:~/aos$ nano getpid.c
variant@sowmya:~/aos$ cc getpid.c
variant@sowmya:~/aos$ ./a.out
The value returned by system call hello is 15433
variant@sowmya:~/aos$
```

```
[ 9507.425019] The process id of the real parent of the current process id 1915
[ 9911.882334] The result of sowmyagetpid system call is 15433
variant@sowmya:~/aos$
```

Note for the 4th question:

System calls are an interface between userspace and kernel space and should not be used from the kernel space. So, instead of using getpid system call, task_tgid_vnr function of the kernel library is used to get the process id of the current process. The system call getpid itself used the same function.