program - 1

```
class Node:
def __init__(self, data, level, fval):
"""Initialize the node with the data, level of
   the node & the calculated fvalue"""
   self.data = data
   self.level = level
   self.fval = fval

def generate_child(self):

x, y = self.find(self.data, '_')
val_list = [[x, y-1], [x, y+1], [x-1, y], [x+1, y]]
children=[]

for i in val_list:
child = self.shuffle(self.data, x, y, i[0], i[1])
   if child is not None:
child_node = Node(child, self.level+1, 0)
   children.append(child_node)
   return children.

def shuffle(self, puz, x1, y1, x2, y2):
if x2 >= 0 and x2 < len(self.data) and y2 >= 0
and y2 < len(self.data):
   temp_puz = []
   temp_puz = self.copy(puz)
   temp = temp_puz[x2][y2]
   temp_puz[x2][y2] = temp_puz[x1][y1]
   temp_puz[x1][y1] = temp
   return temp_puz
else:
   return None
```

```
def copy(self, root):
    temp = []
    for i in root:
        t = []
        for j in i:
            t.append(j)
        temp.append(t)
    return temp

def find(self, puz, x):
    for i in range(0, len(self.data)):
        for j in range(0, len(self.data)):
            if puz[i][j] == x:
                return i, j


class Puzzle:

def __init__(self, size):
    self.n = size
    self.open = []
    self.closed = []

def accept(self):
    puz = []
    for i in range(0, self.n):
        temp = input().split(" ")
        puz.append(temp)
    return puz

def f(self, start, goal):
    return self.h(start.data, goal) + start.level
```

```
def h (self, start, goal):
    temp = 0
for i in range (0, self.n):
    for j in range (0, self.n):
        if start[i][j] != goal[i][j] and start[i][j] != '_':
            temp += 1
    return temp
```