End-to-End Team Roles (8 Members, Gap-Free)

1. Domain Expert (Railway SME + Compliance Lead)

- Bring real-world railway operations knowledge (precedence rules, signalling, timetable practices).
- Ensure optimization logic aligns with IR standards & safety regulations.
- Validate feasibility of "what-if" scenarios.
- Handle compliance & regulatory judge questions.

2. Optimization Engineer (Operations Research Specialist)

- Build mathematical models with OR-Tools (Python baseline, Rust optional for perf).
- Encode constraints: section capacity, precedence, crossing, priorities.
- Ensure conflict-free feasible schedules.
- Add explainability/audit logic (why a train was prioritized).

3. AI/ML Engineer (Disruptions + Scenario Simulations)

- Implement heuristics/ML models for rapid re-optimization under disruptions (delays, incidents, weather).
- Enable scenario forecasting + what-if simulation engine.
- Collaborate with frontend to visualize scenario playback (before vs after optimization).

4. Backend Engineer (APIs + System Glue + Testing)

- Build and expose APIs for:
 - Optimization engine,
 - Simulation engine,
 - Dashboard feeds.
- Integrate with mock TMS/railway APIs (since real APIs may not be available).

- Develop test harnesses for stress cases (high traffic, cascading delays).
- Ensure system runs in real-time decision cycles (< few sec updates).

5. Frontend/UI Engineer (UX + Visualization)

- Design controller dashboard with:
 - Train precedence recommendations,
 - Conflict alerts.
 - Override buttons.
- Develop interactive simulation playback (train movement, delays, resolutions).
- Optimize UX to be judge-friendly (clear storytelling + easy demo flow).

6. Data Engineer (Pipelines + Synthetic Data)

- Prepare clean data feeds: timetables, rolling stock, train locations.
- Generate synthetic disruptions (fog, derailment, loco failure, heavy traffic).
- Ensure consistent pipelines → optimization engine never breaks.
- Provide datasets for benchmarking throughput & delay metrics.

7. Systems/DevOps Engineer (Infra + KPIs)

- Containerize components (Docker/K8s).
- Deploy on cloud (AWS/GCP/Azure/NIC cloud) with CI/CD.
- Benchmark optimization loop (latency, throughput).
- Build performance dashboards with KPIs:
 - Average delay reduction,
 - Throughput (trains/hour),
 - Utilization.

8. Product/Presentation Lead (Narrative + Pitch)

- Own judging criteria alignment:
 - Novelty, Feasibility, Scalability, UX, Sustainability.
- Shape story arc:

Problem \rightarrow OR/Al solution \rightarrow Real-time demo \rightarrow Scalability roadmap.

- Manage deliverables timeline, keep team on track.
- Drive **judges' Q&A prep** (e.g., future integration with live TMS, IR-scale adoption).