```
In [15]: # Step 1: User Class
         class User:
             def __init__(self, user_id, name, email, password):
                 self.user id = user id
                 self.name = name
                 self.email = email
                 self.password = password
             def update_email(self, new_email):
                 self.email = new email
             def update password(self, new password):
                 self.password = new_password
             def validate_credentials(self, email, password):
                 return self.email == email and self.password == password
In [17]: # Step 2: Learner Class
         class Learner(User):
             def __init__(self, user_id, name, email, password):
                 super().__init__(user_id, name, email, password)
                 self.courses = []
             def enroll course(self, course):
                 if course not in self.courses:
                     self.courses.append(course)
                     course.add_learner(self)
             def drop_course(self, course):
                 if course in self.courses:
                     self.courses.remove(course)
                     course.remove learner(self)
In [18]: # Step 3: Instructor Class
         class Instructor(User):
             def __init__(self, user_id, name, email, password):
                 super(). init (user id, name, email, password)
                 self.courses_taught = []
             def add_course(self, course):
                 if course not in self.courses_taught:
                     self.courses_taught.append(course)
             def remove_course(self, course):
                 if course in self.courses_taught:
                     self.courses_taught.remove(course)
In [19]: # Step 4: Course Class
         class Course:
             def _ init__(self, course id, title, instructor):
                 self.course id = course id
                 self.title = title
                 self.instructor = instructor
                 self.learners = []
             def add_learner(self, learner):
                 if learner not in self.learners:
                     self.learners.append(learner)
             def remove learner(self, learner):
                 if learner in self.learners:
                     self.learners.remove(learner)
             def list learners(self):
                 return [learner.name for learner in self.learners]
In [20]: # Step 5: Enrollment Class
         class Enrollment:
             def __init__(self):
                 self.enrollments = []
             def enroll(self, learner, course):
                 learner.enroll_course(course)
                 self.enrollments.append((learner, course))
             def drop(self, learner, course):
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learner.drop_course(course)
                 updated enrollments = []
                 for l, c in self.enrollments:
                     if l != learner or c != course:
                         updated enrollments.append((l, c))
                 self.enrollments = updated enrollments
In [21]: # Step 6: SLTechBackend Class
         class SLTechBackend:
             def init (self):
                 self.users = []
                 self.courses = []
                 self.enrollment_system = Enrollment()
             def add user(self, user):
                 self.users.append(user)
             def add_course(self, course):
                 self.courses.append(course)
             def enroll learner(self, learner id, course id):
                 learner = next((user for user in self.users if isinstance(user, Learner) and user.user_id == learner_id
                 course = next((c for c in self.courses if c.course_id == course_id), None)
                 if learner and course:
                     self.enrollment system.enroll(learner, course)
                     print(f"{learner.name} enrolled in {course.title}")
                     print("Enrollment failed.")
             def drop learner(self, learner id, course id):
                 learner = next((user for user in self.users if isinstance(user, Learner) and user.user id == learner id
                 course = next((c for c in self.courses if c.course_id == course_id), None)
                 if learner and course:
                     self.enrollment_system.drop(learner, course)
                     print(f"{learner.name} dropped {course.title}")
                 else:
                     print("Dropping course failed.")
             def list enrolled learners(self, course id):
                 course = next((c for c in self.courses if c.course_id == course_id), None)
                     learners = course.list_learners()
                     return learners
                 return []
             def get user_info(self, user_id):
                 user = next((u for u in self.users if u.user_id == user_id), None)
                 if user:
                     print(f"User ID: {user.user_id}")
                     print(f"Name: {user.name}")
                     print(f"Email: {user.email}")
                 else:
                     print("User not found.")
             def manage_user_input(self):
                 while True:
                     print("\n--- EdTech Backend System ---")
                     print("1. Add User")
                     print("2. Add Course")
                     print("3. Enroll Learner")
                     print("4. Drop Learner")
                     print("5. List Enrolled Learners")
                     print("6. Get User Information")
                     print("7. Exit")
                     choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
                     if choice == '1':
                         user type = input("Enter user type (learner/instructor): ").lower()
                         user_id = input("Enter user ID: ")
                         name = input("Enter name: ")
                         email = input("Enter email: ")
                         password = input("Enter password: ")
                         if user type == 'learner':
                             self.add user(Learner(user id, name, email, password))
                             print(f"Learner {name} added.")
                         elif user_type == 'instructor':
                             self.add user(Instructor(user id, name, email, password))
                             print(f"Instructor {name} added.")
                             print("Invalid user type.")
                     elif choice == '2':
```

```
course_id = input("Enter course ID: ")
                         title = input("Enter course title: ")
                         instructor id = input("Enter instructor ID: ")
                         instructor = next((user for user in self.users if isinstance(user, Instructor) and user.user id
                         if instructor:
                             course = Course(course id, title, instructor)
                             self.add course(course)
                             instructor.add course(course)
                             print(f"Course {title} added.")
                             print("Instructor not found.")
                     elif choice == '3':
                         learner_id = input("Enter learner ID: ")
                         course id = input("Enter course ID: ")
                         self.enroll learner(learner id, course id)
                     elif choice == '4':
                         learner_id = input("Enter learner ID: ")
                         course id = input("Enter course ID: ")
                         self.drop_learner(learner_id, course_id)
                     elif choice == '5':
                         course id = input("Enter course ID: ")
                         learners = self.list_enrolled_learners(course_id)
                         if learners:
                             print("Enrolled Learners: ", learners)
                             print("No learners found.")
                     elif choice == '6':
                         user_id = input("Enter user ID: ")
                         self.get_user_info(user_id)
                     elif choice == '7':
                         break
                         print("Invalid choice. Try again.")
In [22]: # Driver Code
         if __name__ == "__main__":
             sltech_backend = SLTechBackend()
             sltech backend.manage user input()
        --- EdTech Backend System ---
        1. Add User
        2. Add Course
        3. Enroll Learner
        4. Drop Learner
        5. List Enrolled Learners
        6. Get User Information
        7. Exit
        User not found.
        --- EdTech Backend System ---
        1. Add User
        2. Add Course
        3. Enroll Learner
        4. Drop Learner
        5. List Enrolled Learners
        6. Get User Information
        7. Exit
        Learner Ramesh added.
        --- EdTech Backend System ---
        1. Add User
        2. Add Course
        3. Enroll Learner
        4. Drop Learner
        5. List Enrolled Learners
```

6. Get User Information

7. Exit

```
6. Get User Information
7. Exit
Instructor Dr. Soyam added.
--- EdTech Backend System ---
1. Add User
2. Add Course
3. Enroll Learner
4. Drop Learner
5. List Enrolled Learners
6. Get User Information
7. Exit
Course Python programming added.
--- EdTech Backend System ---
1. Add User
2. Add Course
3. Enroll Learner
4. Drop Learner
5. List Enrolled Learners
6. Get User Information
7. Exit
Ramesh enrolled in Python programming
--- EdTech Backend System ---
1. Add User
2. Add Course
3. Enroll Learner
4. Drop Learner
5. List Enrolled Learners
6. Get User Information
7. Exit
Enrolled Learners: ['Ramesh']
```

Instructor not found.

Add User
 Add Course
 Enroll Learner
 Drop Learner

--- EdTech Backend System ---

5. List Enrolled Learners

7. Exit

Add User
 Add Course
 Enroll Learner
 Drop Learner

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--- EdTech Backend System ---

5. List Enrolled Learners6. Get User Information