Spring Data JPA User's Guide for Altibase

Table of Contents

- <u>Instroduction</u>
- Create Spring Data JPA Project with Spring Boot
- Add Altibase Dialect Class File
- Altibase JDBC Driver Setting
- Create Sample Code
- Check the Connection with Altibase Server

Introduction

This guide demonstrates how to connect to Altibase Server using Spring Data JPA with Spring Boot project on STS(Spring Tool Suite).

JPA and Spring Data JPA

JPA(Java Persistence API) is a J2EE specification for ORM(Object-Reliational Mapping), an interface defining how to use the relational database in java application. Several implementations of JPA are available such as Hibernate, EclipseLink and DataNucleus. Spring Data JPA is a module provided by Spring which abstracts JPA implementations therefore makes it easier to use JPA.

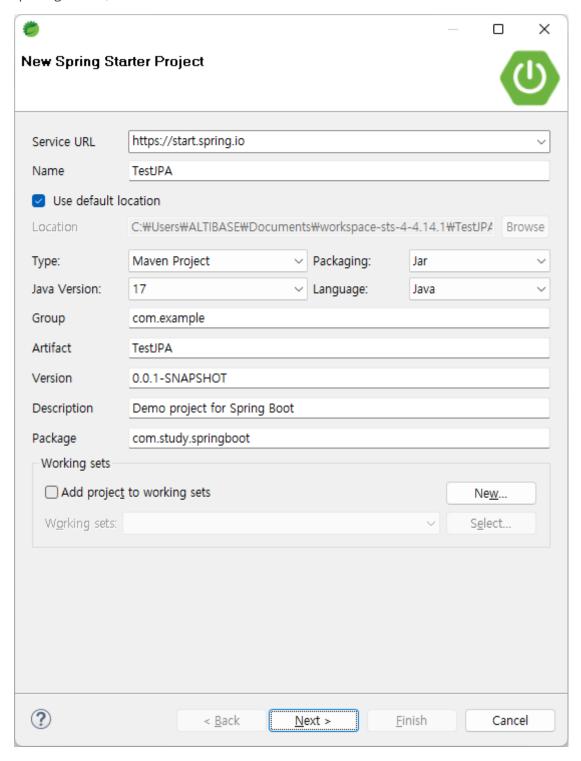
This guide is written based on the versions below.

- Spring Tool Suite 4.14.1
- Spring Boot 2.7.0
- Java 17
- Altibase Server and JDBC Driver Version 7.1.0.7.5

Create Spring Data JPA Project with Spring Boot

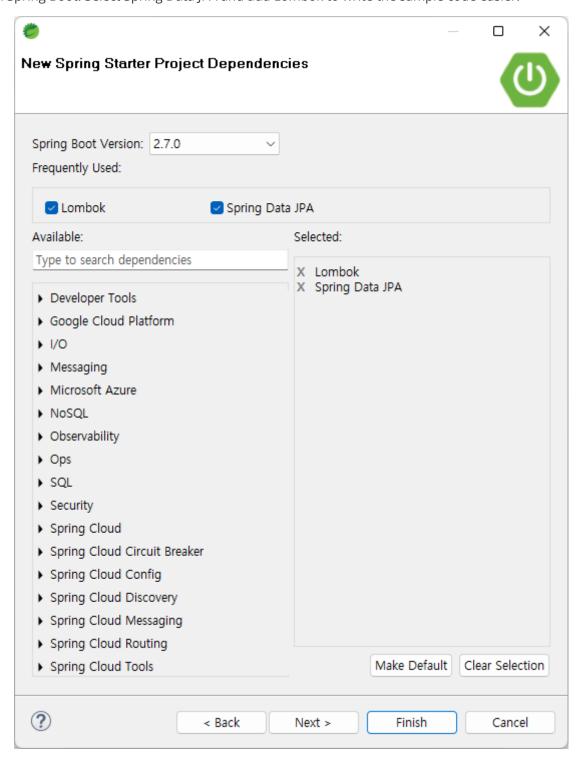
1. Create Spring Boot Project

Click File -> New -> Spring Starter Project and fill in the project information such as name, group and package. Then, click Next.



2. Add Spring Starter Project Dependencies

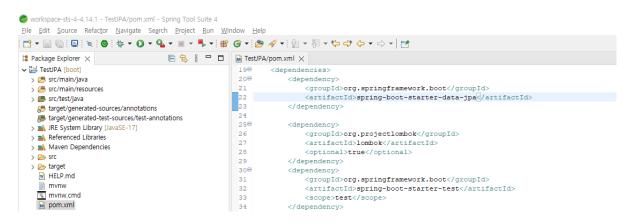
Spring Starter Project Dependencies is a set of essential libraries required to use certain features in Spring Boot. Select Spring Data JPA and add Lombok to write the sample code easier.



3. Click Finish

When Finish button is clicked, Progress is enabled and relevant libraries are downloaded. After creating the project, the user can see the dependency libraries are added in build information file. The image below shows an example of Maven type's project, pom.xml.

Spring Data JPA User's Guide for Altibase



Add Altibase Dialect Class File

Spring uses Hibernate as the default JPA vendor. However, since Hibernate does not provide Dialect class for Altibase, the user has to manually compile and add to hibernate-core library.

1. Download Altibase Dialect Java Source

Download the appropriate <u>Altibase Dialect Java Source</u> according to the Hibernate version.

```
./AltibaseDialect.java
./AltibaseLimitHandler.java
./SequenceInformationExtractorAltibaseDatabaseImpl.java
```

2. Check hibernate-core Library File Path

• Maven project: Locates in \$HOME/.m2/repository

```
$ $HOME/.m2/repository/org/hibernate/hibernate-core/x.x.x.Final/hibernate-
core-x.x.x.Final.jar
```

• Gradle project: Locates in \$HOME/.gradle/caches/modules-2/files-2.1

```
$ $HOME/.gradle/caches/modules-2/files-2.1/org.hibernate/x.x.x-
Final/hash_value_of_the_library_file/hibernate-core-x.x.x.Final.jar
```

3. Decompress hibernate-core-x.x.x.Final.jar File

Decompress hibernate-core-x.x.x.Final.jar file in the directory where Altibase Dialect Java Source is located.

```
jar xvf hibernate-core-x.x.x.Final.jar
```

4. Compile Altibase Dialect Files

Compile Altibase Dialect files in the following order.

```
javac -d . -cp . SequenceInformationExtractorAltibaseDatabaseImpl.java
javac -d . -cp . AltibaseLimitHandler.java
javac -d . -cp . AltibaseDialect.java
```

5. Check if the Class File is created

When successfully compiled, the class files as follows are created under the current directory.

```
./org/hibernate/tool/schema/extract/internal/SequenceInformationExtractorAltibase
DatabaseImpl.class
./org/hibernate/dialect/pagination/AltibaseLimitHandler.class
./org/hibernate/dialect/AltibaseDialect.class
```

6. Delete Altibase Dialet Java Source(*.java)

Delete or move *.java files to another directory so Altibase Dialet Java source is not included in the jar file.

7. Create hibernate-core-x.x.x.Final.jar File

Recreate hibernate-core-x.x.x.Final.jar file.

```
jar -cvfm hibernate-core-x.x.x.Final.jar META-INF/MANIFEST.MF .
```

8. Copy and Paste hibernate-core-x.x.x.Final.jar File

Copy and paste the created JAR file to the library path from instruction # 2.

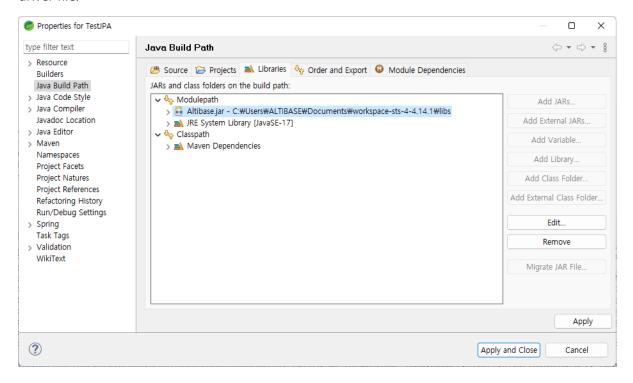
Altibase JDBC Driver Setting

Prepare Altibase JDBC Driver

Download the Altibase JDBC driver to the path of user's choice. Altibase JDBC driver is Altibase.jar and this file exists in the lib directory where Altibase server is installed.

Add Altibase JDBC Driver File

Click Project -> Properties -> Java Build Path -> Libraries -> Add External JARs and add Altibase JDBC driver file.



Create Sample Code

Create sample code to check the connection with Altibase Server.

Configure application.properties

Add Altibase server connection information to the src/main/resources/application.properties file.

```
b workspace-sts-4-4.14.1 - Test/PA/src/main/resources/application.properties - Spring Tool Suite 4
File Edit Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
[ □] ▼ [ ] [ 0] [ □] [ 0 [ 0] [ 0 ] [ 0 ] [ 0 ] ▼ ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [ 0 ] ▼ [
\blacksquare Package Explorer 	imes \blacksquare \blacksquare \blacksquare application.properties 	imes

▼ I TestJPA [boot]

                                                                                                        1 # Altibase DB
                                                                                                     # Altibase DBC Driver Class Name : Altibase.jdbc.driver.AltibaseDriver
# Altibase Server URL : jdbc:Altibase://db_ip:db_port/db_name
# spring.datasource.driver-class-name=Altibase.jdbc.driver.AltibaseDriver
# spring.datasource.url=jdbc:Altibase://172.16.135.35:20300/mydb
        src/main/java
    application.properties
    > # src/test/java
                                                                                                     spring.datasource.username=sys
spring.datasource.password=manager
        target/generated-sources/annotations
     > Altibasejar - C: WUsers WALTIBASE W Documents Wworkspace-

→ ■ Referenced Libraries

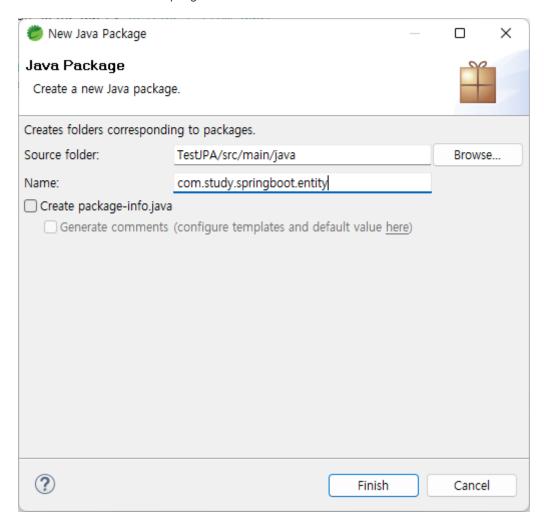
     > Maven Dependencies
                                                                                                     13 #JPA/Hibernate
spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.AltibaseDialect
     > 🗁 src
     > 📂 target
                                                                                                     14 spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=create
15 spring.jpa.show-sql=true

■ HELP.md

        mvnw.cmd
     # Altibase DB
     # Altibase JDBC Driver Class Name : Altibase.jdbc.driver.AltibaseDriver
     # Altibase Server URL : jdbc:Altibase://db_ip:db_port/db_name
     spring.datasource.driver-class-name=Altibase.jdbc.driver.AltibaseDriver
     spring.datasource.url=jdbc:Altibase://172.16.135.35:20300/mydb
     spring.datasource.username=sys
     spring.datasource.password=manager
     # to avoid isValid() error in Hikari CP
     spring.datasource.hikari.connection-test-query=select 1 from dual
     #JPA/Hibernate
     spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.AltibaseDialect
     spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=create
     spring.jpa.show-sql=true
```

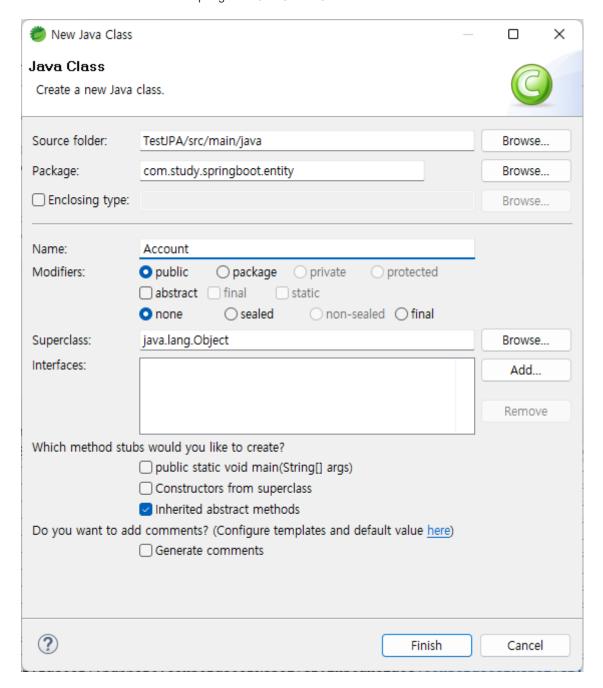
Create Package to write Sample Code

Click New -> Package and create entity package.



Create Class

Click New -> Class in the entity package created earlier and create a class named Account.



Write Sample Code

Write the following code in the Account class.

```
🤴 workspace-sts-4-4.14.1 - TestIPA/src/main/java/com/study/springboot/entity/Account.java - Spring Tool Suite 4
<u>F</u>ile <u>E</u>dit <u>S</u>ource Refac<u>t</u>or <u>N</u>avigate Se<u>a</u>rch <u>P</u>roject <u>R</u>un <u>W</u>indow <u>H</u>elp
: █ ▾ ░ ░ ░ ░ ░ ░ ░ ░ ♥ ❷ ░ ♥ ❷ ░ ░ 때 ┆ ╬ ▾ ◐ ▾ ◘ ▾ ░ ▾ ░ ▾ ░ ♥ ♂ ▾ ░ ૹ ♂ ▾ ░ ૹ ♂ ▾ ░ ♥ ▼ ░ ▼ ░ ▼ ♥ ▼ ▷ ▾ │ █
₽ Package Explorer ×
                            🖹 😓 🖇 🗖 🗓 Accountjava 🗙

▼ I TestJPA [boot]

                                                                    1 package com.study.springboot.entity;
   3⊖ import javax.persistence.Column;
     > # com.study.springboot
                                                                   import javax.persistence.Cotumn;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.Id;
import lombok.AccessLevel;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Builder;
     application.properties
  > 🌁 src/test/java
    ## target/generated-sources/annotations
## target/generated-test-sources/test-annotations
                                                                  11 import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
  > A JRE System Library [JavaSE-17]
> Referenced Libraries
                                                                  12 import lombok.Setter;
   > Maven Dependencies
                                                                14 @Entity
15 @Getter @Setter
   > 🗁 src
   > 📂 target
                                                                   16 @NoArgsConstructor(access = AccessLevel.PROTECTED)
    HELP.md
mvnw
                                                                   17 @AllArgsConstructor
    mvnw.cmd
                                                                  19 public class Account {
     pom.xml
                                                                            private Long id;
                                                                           @Column (unique=true)
                                                                            private String username;
                                                                            @Column
                                                                            private String password;
```

```
package com.study.springboot.entity;
import javax.persistence.Column;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.Id;
import lombok.AccessLevel;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Builder;
import lombok.Getter;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Setter;
@Entity
@Getter @Setter
@NoArgsConstructor(access = AccessLevel.PROTECTED)
@AllArgsConstructor
@Builder
public class Account {
   @Id
    private Long id;
    @Column(unique=true)
    private String username;
    @Column
    private String password;
}
```

Check the Connection with Altibase Server

Click Start

Select the project in the Boot Dashboard and click (Re)Start.

```
🧓 workspace-sts-4-4.14.1 - TestJPA/src/main/java/com/study/springboot/entity/Account.java - Spring Tool Suite 4
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

▼ I TestJPA [boot]

                                                    package com.study.springboot.entity;
  # com.study.springboot
                                                   3@ import javax.persistence.Column;
                                                      import javax.persistence.Entity;

→ 

⊕ com.study.springboot.entity

                                                   5 import javax.persistence.Id:
      > 🚺 Account.java
                                                   6
7 import lombok.AccessLevel;
  > @ src/main/resources
  > 🁛 src/test/java
                                                    import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Builder;
   # target/generated-sources/annotations

target/generated-test-sources/test-annotations
                                                  10 import lombok.Getter;

■ JRE System Library [JavaSE-17]
                                                   11 import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
  12 import lombok.Setter;
    > 
Altibase.jar - C:\Users\ALTIBASE\Documents\workspace-
  > Maven Dependencies
                                                  14 @Entity
  > 🗁 src
                                                   15 @Getter @Setter
16 @NoArgsConstructor(access = AccessLevel.PROTECTED)
  > 📂 target

W HELP.md
                                                      @AllArgsConstructor
     mvnw
   mvnw.cmd
                                                   19 public class Account {
                                                          private Long id;

    Boot Dashboard ×

                                           _ _
                                                          @Column (unique=true)
                                                         private String username;
          Type tags, projects, or working set names to match (incl. * and ? wild
                                                          private String password;

√ 

⑤ local

    TestJPA

                                        Ctrl+Alt+Shift+B, D
             Re)debug
                                                       Start or restart the process associated with the selected elements
```

Check the Result

Check the result in the console.

```
Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console X

**terminated> TestUpA - TestUpaApplication [Spring Boot App] C-WUsersWALTIBASEWDownloadsWsts-4.14.1.RELEASEWpluginsWorg eclipse justj.openjdk.hotspotjre.full.win32.x86.64.17.0.2.v202220201-1208Wjn

at org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication.refreeh(SpringApplication.javar134) / (spring-boot-2.7.0.jar12.7.0]

at org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication.refreeh(SpringApplication.javar134) / (spring-boot-2.7.0.jar12.7.0]

at org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication.run(SpringApplication.javar1308) / (spring-boot-2.7.0.jar12.7.0]

at org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication.run(SpringApplication.javar1308) / (spring-boot-2.7.0.jar12.7.0]

at org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication.run(SpringApplication.javar1305) / (spring-boot-2.7.0.jar12.7.0]

at Org.s
```

Check if the Table is created

Connect to Altibase server with iSQL and check if the table is created.

```
iSQL> desc account;
[ TABLESPACE : SYS_TBS_MEM_DATA ]

[ ATTRIBUTE ]
```

Spring Data JPA User's Guide for Altibase

NAME	TYPE		IS NULL
ID PASSWORD USERNAME	VARCHAR	FI (255) VA (255) VA	RIABLE
[INDEX]			
NAME	TYPE	IS UNIQUE	COLUMN
UK_GEX1LMAQPG0IR5G1F5EFTYAA1	BTREE	UNIQUE	USERNAME ASC
SYS_IDX_ID_173	BTREE	UNIQUE	ID ASC
[PRIMARY KEY]			
ID			