# Industrial Robots

Task for 18 Apr 22

The rise of

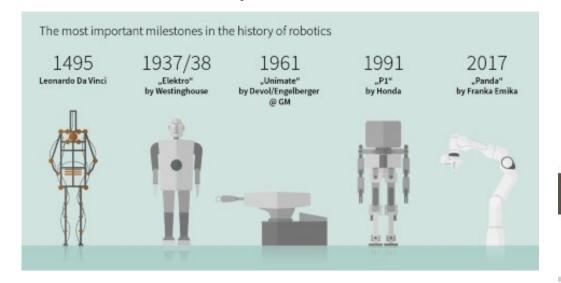
robot

is first used by Czech writer

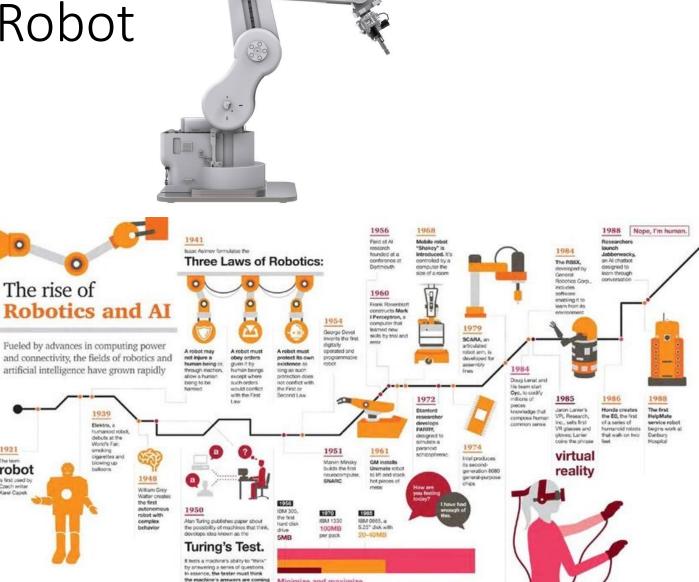
Elektro, a

World's Fair.

humanoid robot, debuts at the







Shrinking disk sizes and exponentially growing capacity help fuel robotics and Al

#### Definition of an industrial robot

• An industrial robot is defined by ISO as an automatically controlled, programmable, multi purpose manipulator programmable in three or more axes.

### History of industrial robots

- George Devol applied for the first robotics patents in 1954.
- The first company to produce a robot was
  Unimation, founded by Devol in 1956, and was
  based on Devol's original patents.
- Their robots used hydraulic actuators and were programmed in joint coordinates.



## History of industrial robots

- In 1969 Victor Scheinman at Stanford University invented the Stanford arm.
- It was all-electric, 6-axis articulated robot designed to permit an arm solution.
- In 1973 ABB Robotics and KUKA Robotics bringing robots to the market.
- KUKA Robotics built the first robot, known as FAMULUS also one of the first articulated robots to have six electromechanically driven axes.





## History of industrial robots

- In 1984 is introduced the AdeptOne, first directdrive SCARA Robot.
- KUKA, Germany, introduces a new Z-shaped robot arm whose design ignores the traditional parallelogram.



## History of industrial robots

- In 1992 Demaurex, Switzerland, sold its first Delta robot packaging application to Rolan, which was constructed to loading pretzels into blister trays.
- In 1998 ABB, Sweden, developed the FlexPicker, the world's fastest picking robot based on the delta robot.
  - It was able to pick 120 objects a minute



## History of industrial robots

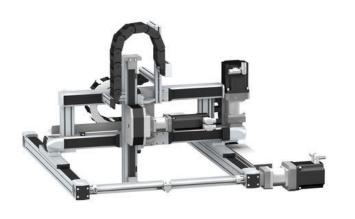
- In 1999 Reis Robotics receives patent on the integrated laser beam guiding through the robot arm.
  - This technology replaces the need of an external beam guiding device and allow to use laser in combination with a robot at high dynamics.
- In 2004 Motoman, Japan, introduced the improved robot control system which provided the synchronized control of four robots, up to 38 axis.





# Main Types of Robot

- SCARA Robot
- Articulated Robot
- Cartesian Robot







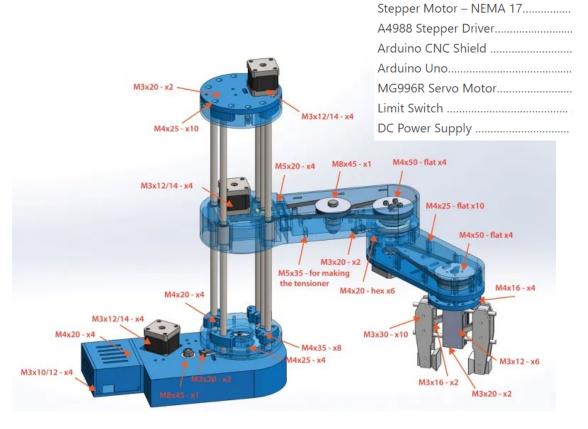


## SCARA Robot

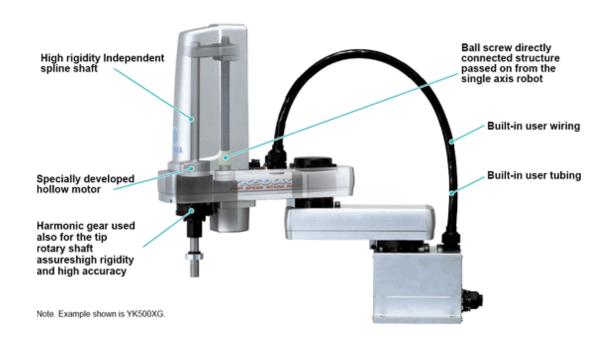
- The <u>SCARA</u> acronym stands for **Selective** Compliant Assembly Robot Arm.
- Commonly used in assembly applications.
- This robot is primarily cylindrical in design.







## SCARA Robot





## SCARA Robot



#### Original Factory New Original HG-KR43 Motor Controller AC Servo Motor

Brand: No Brand | More Computer Accessories from No Brand Free Shipping

< 0

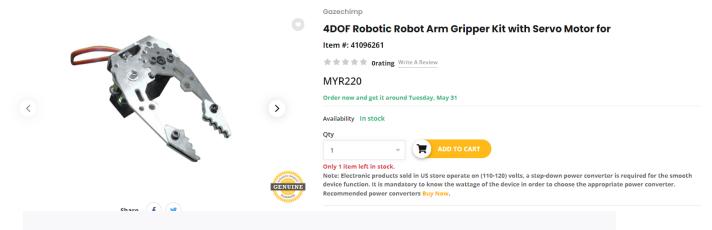
RM2,296.54

RM2,550.75 -10%

Promotions

Min. spend RM80.00 ▼

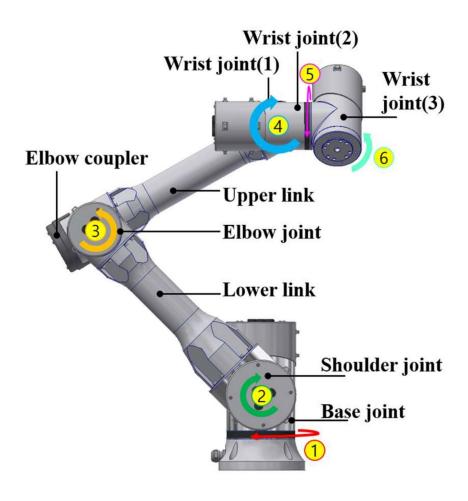




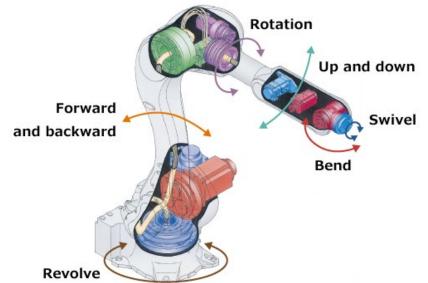
- · Robotic arm is an automatic mechanical device that imitates human hands and realizes grasping, handling or moving by given programming,
- Arm Size(L\*W): 70x57mm/ inch
- · Mading from aluminium alloy for high quality and durable performance
- · Complete accessories, easy for installation and operation:fore and aft movement
- · 4DOF DIY robotic mechanical arm kit with -996R servo motor

## Articulated Robot

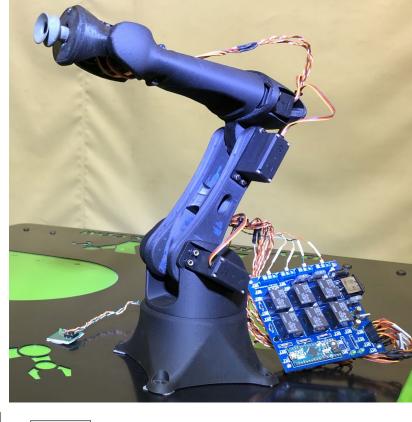


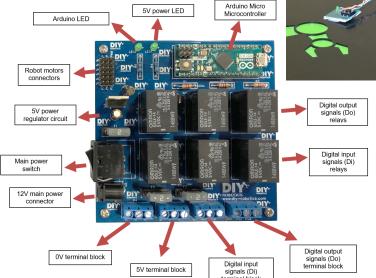


## Articulated Robot



- 4 MG966R servo motors
- 2 9g Micro servo motors
- 8 3D printed robot parts
- 24 metric M2 nuts
- 24 metric M2 bolts
- 2 metric M2.5 bolts
- 4 metric M3 bolts
- 3D printer
- Soldering iron
- Lighter
- Hex keys





## Articulated Robot





MHZL2-20D Pneumatic Clamp Gripper SMC Metal Double Acting Penumatic Cylinder

1 - 9 Pieces >=10 Pieces

\$47.14 \$37.71

Customization:

Customized logo (Min.Order. 10 Pieces)
Customized packaging (Min.Order. 1000 Pieces) More V

Source now

Bore size(mm)	20
Ambient fluid temperature	-10-60°C
Repeatability(mm)	±0.01
The highest frequency of use(c.p.m)	120
Lubrication	Not requied
Action type	Double acting
Auto switch(optional)	Solid state auto switch

#### RS PRO Pneumatic Solenoid Valve - Solenoid/Spring G 1/4 V51 Series 24V dc

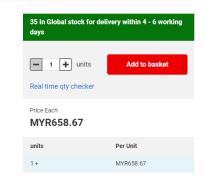
RS Stock No.: 907-6387 | Manufacturer: RS PRO





**② ③** 





Manufacturer SeriesV51Mounting StyleInline, ManifoldConnection Port ThreadG 1/4Actuation TypeSolenoid/SpringBody MaterialDie Cast AluminiumMaximum Flow Rate1020L/minSolenoid Voltage24V dcSolenoid Power Consumption2WMinimum Operating Pressure2barMinimum Operating Temperature-5°CMaximum Operating Pressure8barNumber of Positions2Configuration5/2Thread Size1/4inMaximum Operating Temperature+50°CNumber of Ports5Special FeaturesCompact and Robust Design, High Flow in-Line Valves, Low Power Energy Efficient SolenoidsThread StandardG	Attribute	Value
Connection Port Thread  Actuation Type  Solenoid/Spring  Body Material  Die Cast Aluminium  Maximum Flow Rate  1020L/min  Solenoid Voltage  24V dc  Solenoid Power Consumption  Minimum Operating Pressure  Minimum Operating Temperature  -5°C  Maximum Operating Pressure  8bar  Number of Positions  2  Configuration  5/2  Thread Size  Number of Ports  5  Compact and Robust Design, High Flow in-Line Valves, Low Power Energy Efficient Solenoids	Manufacturer Series	V51
Actuation Type  Body Material  Die Cast Aluminium  Maximum Flow Rate  1020L/min  Solenoid Voltage  24V dc  Solenoid Power Consumption  Whinimum Operating Pressure  2bar  Minimum Operating Temperature  -5°C  Maximum Operating Pressure  8bar  Number of Positions  2  Configuration  5/2  Thread Size  1/4in  Maximum Operating Temperature  +50°C  Number of Ports  5  Compact and Robust Design, High Flow in-Line Valves, Low Power Energy Efficient Solenoids	Mounting Style	Inline, Manifold
Body Material Die Cast Aluminium  Maximum Flow Rate 1020L/min  Solenoid Voltage 24V dc  Solenoid Power Consumption 2W  Minimum Operating Pressure 2bar  Minimum Operating Temperature -5°C  Maximum Operating Pressure 8bar  Number of Positions 2  Configuration 5/2  Thread Size 1/4in  Maximum Operating Temperature +50°C  Number of Ports 5  Special Features Compact and Robust Design, High Flow in-Line Valves, Low Power Energy Efficient Solenoids	Connection Port Thread	G 1/4
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Number of Positions     2       Configuration     5/2       Thread Size     1/4in       Maximum Operating Temperature     +50°C       Number of Ports     5       Special Features     Compact and Robust Design, High Flow in-Line Valves, Low Power Energy Efficient Solenoids	Minimum Operating Temperature	-5°C
Configuration 5/2  Thread Size 1/4in  Maximum Operating Temperature +50°C  Number of Ports 5  Special Features Compact and Robust Design, High Flow in-Line Valves, Low Power Energy Efficient Solenoids	Maximum Operating Pressure	8bar
Thread Size 1/4in  Maximum Operating Temperature +50°C  Number of Ports 5  Special Features Compact and Robust Design, High Flow in-Line Valves, Low Power Energy Efficient Solenoids	Number of Positions	2
Maximum Operating Temperature +50°C  Number of Ports 5  Special Features Compact and Robust Design, High Flow in-Line Valves, Low Power Energy Efficient Solenoids	Configuration	5/2
Number of Ports 5  Compact and Robust Design, High Flow in-Line Valves, Low Power Energy Efficient Solenoids	Thread Size	1/4in
Special Features  Compact and Robust Design, High Flow in-Line Valves, Low Power Energy Efficient Solenoids	Maximum Operating Temperature	+50°C
Special Features Power Energy Efficient Solenoids	Number of Ports	5
Thread Standard G	Special Features	
	Thread Standard	G

## Cartesian Robot

 <u>Cartesian robots</u> have three linear joints that use the Cartesian coordinate system (X, Y, and Z).

 The three prismatic joints deliver a linear motion along the axis.

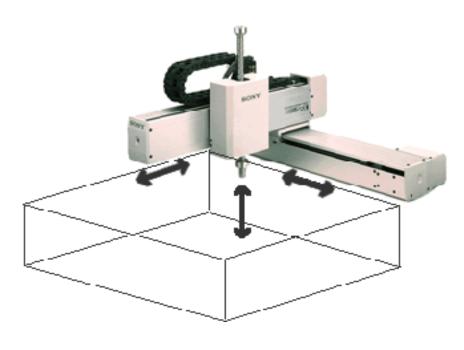
 A popular application for this type of robot is a computer numerical control machine

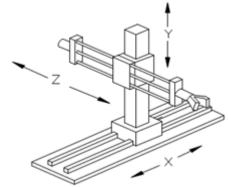
(CNC machine).



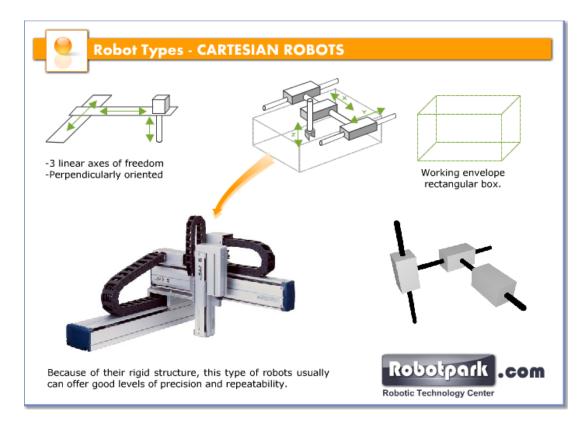


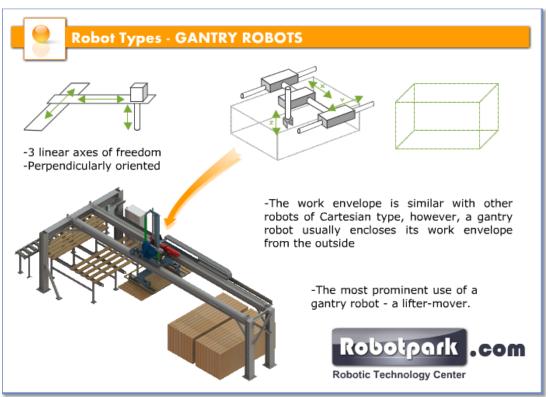






## Cartesian Robot





# Controller

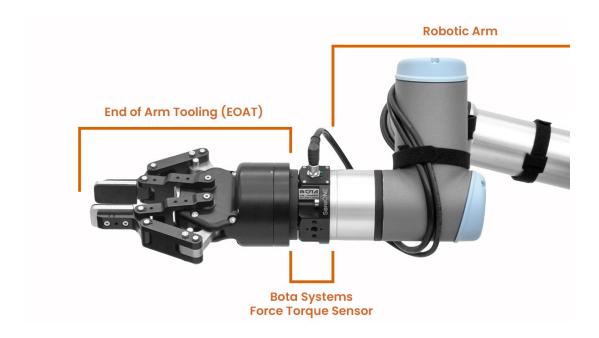


Teaching Pendant (SCARA)



**Articulated Robot** 

# Sensor/Data Collection





#### **HEX Force Sensor**

lanufacturer: On Robot

Recommended product for UR arms. For another arm model, please consult.

The ROS drivers of this product aren't available yet, but it can be integrated with our robots very easily. Please consult us.

Ref.: RB-OR-HEX

Optional components

Models

[RB-OR-HEX-E-C] HEX-E w/compute box and flange C

3 575,00 €

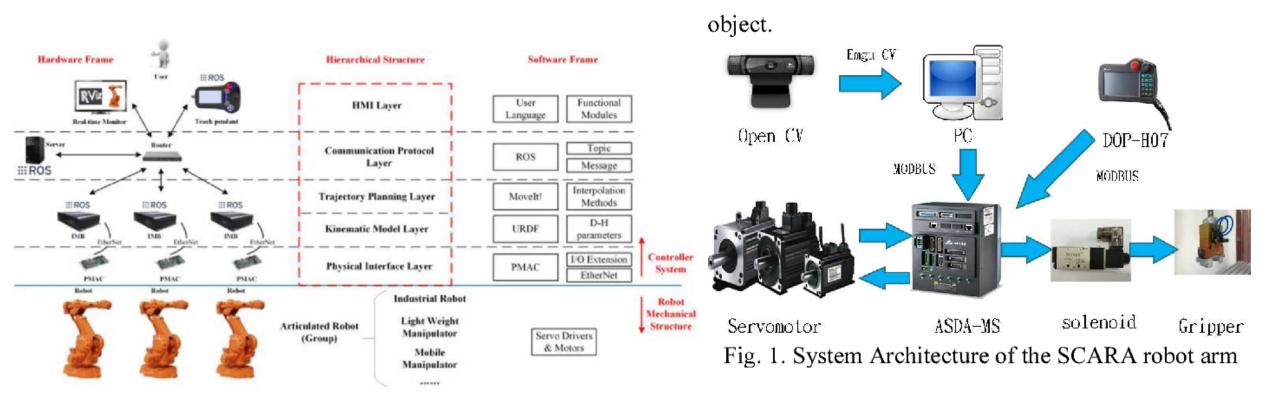
Taxes are not included

灣 Add to cart

Week

Model N°	HEX-H and HEX-E SENSOR
Size	37,5 x 70 mm
Weight	245 g
Storage Temperature	0 C° - +55 °C
Nominal Capacity(N.C)	HEX-H (Fxy: 200 N ; Fz: 200 N ; Txy: 20 N·m ; Tz: 13 N·m)   HEX-E (Fxy: 200 N ; Fz: 200 N -Txy: 10 N·m ; Tz 6.5 N·m)
Single axis deformation at N.C (typical)	HEX-H (Fxy: $\pm$ 0,6 mm ; Fz: $\pm$ 0,25 mm ; Txy: $\pm$ 2 ° ; Tz: $\pm$ 3,5 °)   HEX-E (Fxy: $\pm$ 1,7 mm ; Fz: $\pm$ 0,3 mm ; Txy: 2,5 °; Tz: $\pm$ 5 °)
Single axis overload	HEX-H (Fxy: 500 % ; Fz: 400 % ; Txy: 300 % ; Tz: 300 %)   HEX-E (Fxy: 500 % ; Fz: 500 % ; Txy: 500 % ; Tz: 500 %)
Signal noise2 (typical)	HEX-H (Fxy: 0,1 N; Fz: 0,2 N; Txy: 0,006 N·m; Tz: 0,002 N·m)   HEX-E (Fxy: 0,035 N; Fz: 0,15 N; Txy: 0,002 N·m; Tz: 0,001 N·m)
Noise-free resolution (typical)	HEX-H (Fxy: 0,5 N ; Fz: 1 N ; Txy: 0,036 N·m ; Tz: 0,008 N·m)   HEX-E (Fxy: 0,2 N ; Fz: 0,8 N ; Txy: 0,010 N·m ; Tz: 0,002 N·m)

## Data Transmission



# Power Management



Ing	put Voltage Range (V) (*2)	RV: 2FR/4FR/7FR/13FR/20FR, RH:1FRHR/3FRH/3FRHR/6FRH/12FRH/20FRH Single-Phase AC 200V to 230V
Power Supply Po	OWEFT:SDSCITV KVD (*3)	RV2FR, RH3FRH: 0.5; RH3FRHR, RV4FR, RH6FRH: 1.0; RH1FRHR/RH12FRH/20FRH: 1.5; RV7FR (except RV7FRLL): 2.0 RV7RLL, RV13FR/RV20FR: 3.0



Power Supply Single phase AC 220±10%, 50/60Hz

4 Axis SCARA Robot, 550mm Arm Length, 1kg Load