

# warmXtrophic: HOBO analyses

Kara Dobson

January 11, 2022

**COLLABORATORS:** Phoebe Zarnetske, Nina Lany, Kathryn Schmidt, Mark Hammond, Pat Bills, Kileigh Welshofer, Moriah Young

**DATA INPUT:** CSV files are located in the HOBO\_data folder in the shared Google drive

**DATA OUTPUT:** Computes different averages + error for hobo variables measured at each site

```
# clear all existing data
rm(list=ls())

# load in packages and set working directory
library(tidyverse)
library(plotrix)
library(ggpubr)
library(rstatix)

# Set working directory
L1_dir<-Sys.getenv("L1DIR")

# load in the data
KBS <- read.csv(file.path(L1_dir,"HOBO_data/HOBO_paired_sensor_data/KBS/KBS_pairedsensors_L1.csv"))
UMBS <- read.csv(file.path(L1_dir,"HOBO_data/HOBO_paired_sensor_data/UMBS/UMBS_pairedsensors_L1.csv"))

KBS_pend <- read.csv(file.path(L1_dir,"HOBO_data/HOBO_pendant_data/KBS/KBS_HOBOpendant_L1.csv"))
UMBS_pend <- read.csv(file.path(L1_dir,"HOBO_data/HOBO_pendant_data/UMBS/UMBS_HOBOpendant_L1.csv"))

# date is a character column - convert to date format
KBS$Date_Time <- as.POSIXct(KBS$Date_Time, format = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M")
UMBS$Date_Time <- as.POSIXct(UMBS$Date_Time, format = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M")
```

## KBS air temperatures

```
# merge the data + filter data for only the daytime during the growing season
KBS_season <- KBS
KBS_season$month <- format(KBS_season$Date_Time,format="%m")
KBS_season$year <- format(KBS_season$Date_Time,format="%Y")
KBS_season$hour <- format(KBS_season$Date_Time, format="%H")

# remove sensor 1 from 2021 KBS because it failed
KBS_season1 <- KBS_season[!(KBS_season$sensor == 1 & KBS_season$year == "2021" ),]
```

```

# 1m
KBS_season <- KBS_season1 %>%
  filter(month > "03") %>%
  filter(month < "09") %>%
  filter(hour > "06") %>%
  filter(hour < "20") %>%
  dplyr::select(Date_Time, year, month, hour, XH_warmed_air_1m, XH_ambient_air_1m)

# 10cm
KBS_season_10cm <- KBS_season1 %>%
  filter(month > "03") %>%
  filter(month < "09") %>%
  filter(hour > "06") %>%
  filter(hour < "20") %>%
  dplyr::select(Date_Time, year, month, hour, XU_warmed_air_10cm, XU_ambient_air_10cm)

# create new dataframes for temperatures averaged by year & averaged by month and year
KBS_avg_year <- KBS_season %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time)
KBS_avg_year_10cm <- KBS_season_10cm %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time)

# test for outliers - none extreme
outliers <- KBS_avg_year %>%
  group_by(treatment, year) %>%
  identify_outliers(temp)
view(outliers)
outliers <- KBS_avg_year_10cm %>%
  group_by(treatment, year) %>%
  identify_outliers(temp)
view(outliers)

# avg temps in the chambers during the daytime
KBS_avg_temp <- KBS_avg_year %>%
  group_by(treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)
print(KBS_avg_temp)

## # A tibble: 2 x 3
##   treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 XH_ambient_air_1m      21.5     8.75
## 2 XH_warmed_air_1m       23.4     9.34

KBS_avg_temp_10cm <- KBS_avg_year_10cm %>%
  group_by(treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)

```

```

print(KBS_avg_temp)

## # A tibble: 2 x 3
##   treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 XH_ambient_air_1m      21.5     8.75
## 2 XH_warmed_air_1m       23.4     9.34

# avg temps in the chambers during the daytime for each year
KBS_avg_temp_year <- KBS_avg_year %>%
  group_by(year, treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` regrouping output by 'year' (override with `.groups` argument)

print(KBS_avg_temp_year)

## # A tibble: 14 x 4
## # Groups:   year [7]
##   year treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr> <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 2015 XH_ambient_air_1m      23.9     5.18
## 2 2015 XH_warmed_air_1m       25.7     6.06
## 3 2016 XH_ambient_air_1m      21.2     9.34
## 4 2016 XH_warmed_air_1m       23.4    10.1
## 5 2017 XH_ambient_air_1m      21.1     7.65
## 6 2017 XH_warmed_air_1m       23.3     8.53
## 7 2018 XH_ambient_air_1m      21.4     9.63
## 8 2018 XH_warmed_air_1m       23.0     9.89
## 9 2019 XH_ambient_air_1m      21.1     8.97
##10 2019 XH_warmed_air_1m       22.4     8.97
##11 2020 XH_ambient_air_1m      21.6     9.45
##12 2020 XH_warmed_air_1m       23.4    10.0
##13 2021 XH_ambient_air_1m      21.5     8.38
##14 2021 XH_warmed_air_1m       24.2     9.12

# avg temps in the chambers on hot days
KBS_avg_hot_day <- KBS_season %>%
  filter(XH_ambient_air_1m > 27) %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time) %>%
  group_by(treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)

print(KBS_avg_hot_day)

## # A tibble: 2 x 3
##   treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 XH_ambient_air_1m      30.8     2.60
## 2 XH_warmed_air_1m       33.1     3.40

# avg temps from march-april and july-august (early season vs late season)
KBS_early <- KBS_season %>%

```

```

    filter(month == "03" | month == "04") %>%
    gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time) %>%
    group_by(treatment) %>%
    summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
              sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)

print(KBS_early)

## # A tibble: 2 x 3
##   treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 XH_ambient_air_1m      10.4      7.34
## 2 XH_warmed_air_1m       12.7      8.56

KBS_late <- KBS_season %>%
  filter(month == "07" | month == "08") %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time) %>%
  group_by(treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)

print(KBS_late)

## # A tibble: 2 x 3
##   treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 XH_ambient_air_1m      26.4      5.82
## 2 XH_warmed_air_1m       28.1      6.62

# winter warming?
KBS_winter <- KBS
KBS_winter$month <- format(KBS_winter$Date_Time, format="%m")
KBS_winter$year <- format(KBS_winter$Date_Time, format="%Y")
KBS_winter$hour <- format(KBS_winter$Date_Time, format="%H")

KBS_winter <- KBS_winter[!(KBS_winter$sensor == 1 & KBS_winter$year == "2021"),]

KBS_winter <- KBS_winter %>%
  filter(month > "10" | month < "03") %>%
  filter(hour > "06") %>%
  filter(hour < "20") %>%
  dplyr::select(Date_Time, year, month, hour, XH_warmed_air_1m, XH_ambient_air_1m)
KBS_avg_winter <- KBS_winter %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time) %>%
  group_by(year, treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` regrouping output by 'year' (override with `.groups` argument)

print(KBS_avg_winter)

## # A tibble: 14 x 4

```

```
## # Groups:   year [7]
##   year treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr> <chr>          <dbl>   <dbl>
## 1 2015 XH_ambient_air_1m    6.23    6.69
## 2 2015 XH_warmed_air_1m     6.78    7.11
## 3 2016 XH_ambient_air_1m    0.766    7.65
## 4 2016 XH_warmed_air_1m     1.49    7.80
## 5 2017 XH_ambient_air_1m    0.772    7.14
## 6 2017 XH_warmed_air_1m     1.60    7.62
## 7 2018 XH_ambient_air_1m   -0.294    6.28
## 8 2018 XH_warmed_air_1m     0.422    6.51
## 9 2019 XH_ambient_air_1m   -0.947    6.67
##10 2019 XH_warmed_air_1m   -0.245    6.77
##11 2020 XH_ambient_air_1m     1.84    6.56
##12 2020 XH_warmed_air_1m     2.00    6.60
##13 2021 XH_ambient_air_1m   -1.55    6.50
##14 2021 XH_warmed_air_1m   -0.569    7.21

#nighttime warming?
KBS_night <- KBS
KBS_night$month <- format(KBS_night$Date_Time,format="%m")
KBS_night$year <- format(KBS_night$Date_Time,format="%Y")
KBS_night$hour <- format(KBS_night$Date_Time, format="%H")
KBS_night <- KBS_night %>%
  filter(month > "03" | month < "09") %>%
  filter(hour > "20" | hour < "06") %>%
  select(Date_Time, year, month, hour, XH_warmed_air_1m, XH_ambient_air_1m)
KBS_avg_night <- KBS_night %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time) %>%
  group_by(year, treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` regrouping output by 'year' (override with `.groups` argument)

print(KBS_avg_night)

## # A tibble: 14 x 4
## # Groups:   year [7]
##   year treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr> <chr>          <dbl>   <dbl>
## 1 2015 XH_ambient_air_1m    10.8    7.15
## 2 2015 XH_warmed_air_1m     9.61    7.44
## 3 2016 XH_ambient_air_1m     6.82    9.50
## 4 2016 XH_warmed_air_1m     6.51    9.47
## 5 2017 XH_ambient_air_1m     7.15    9.31
## 6 2017 XH_warmed_air_1m     6.77    9.26
## 7 2018 XH_ambient_air_1m     6.47   10.2
## 8 2018 XH_warmed_air_1m     6.34   10.3
## 9 2019 XH_ambient_air_1m     6.11    9.82
##10 2019 XH_warmed_air_1m     6.03    9.90
##11 2020 XH_ambient_air_1m     6.87    8.75
##12 2020 XH_warmed_air_1m     6.58    9.01
##13 2021 XH_ambient_air_1m     8.09   10.4
##14 2021 XH_warmed_air_1m     7.84   10.4
```

## UMBS air temperatures

```
UMBS_season1 <- UMBS
UMBS_season1$month <- format(UMBS_season1$Date_Time,format="%m")
UMBS_season1$year <- format(UMBS_season1$Date_Time,format="%Y")
UMBS_season1$hour <- format(UMBS_season1$Date_Time, format="%H")

# remove sensor 1 from 2021 for July-Nov at UMBS because of a wasp nest
UMBS_season1 <- UMBS_season1[!(UMBS_season1$sensor == 1 & UMBS_season1$year == "2021" & UMBS_season1$mon
UMBS_season1 <- UMBS_season1[!(UMBS_season1$sensor == 1 & UMBS_season1$year == "2021" & UMBS_season1$mon
UMBS_season1 <- UMBS_season1[!(UMBS_season1$sensor == 1 & UMBS_season1$year == "2021" & UMBS_season1$mon
UMBS_season1 <- UMBS_season1[!(UMBS_season1$sensor == 1 & UMBS_season1$year == "2021" & UMBS_season1$mon
UMBS_season1 <- UMBS_season1[!(UMBS_season1$sensor == 1 & UMBS_season1$year == "2021" & UMBS_season1$mon

# 1m
UMBS_season <- UMBS_season1 %>%
  filter(month > "03") %>%
  filter(month < "09") %>%
  filter(hour > "06") %>%
  filter(hour < "20") %>%
  select(Date_Time, year, month, hour, XH_warmed_air_1m, XH_ambient_air_1m)

# 10cm
UMBS_season_10cm <- UMBS_season1 %>%
  filter(month > "03") %>%
  filter(month < "09") %>%
  filter(hour > "06") %>%
  filter(hour < "20") %>%
  dplyr::select(Date_Time, year, month, hour, XU_warmed_air_10cm, XU_ambient_air_10cm)

# create new dataframes for temperatures averaged by year & averaged by month and year
UMBS_avg_year <- UMBS_season %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time)
UMBS_avg_year_10cm <- UMBS_season_10cm %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time)

# test for outliers - none extreme
outliers <- UMBS_avg_year %>%
  group_by(treatment, year) %>%
  identify_outliers(temp)
outliers <- UMBS_avg_year_10cm %>%
  group_by(treatment, year) %>%
  identify_outliers(temp)

# avg temps in the chambers during the daytime
UMBS_avg_temp <- UMBS_avg_year %>%
  group_by(treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)
print(UMBS_avg_temp)

## # A tibble: 2 x 3
```

```
##   treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 XH_ambient_air_1m    19.0    9.09
## 2 XH_warmed_air_1m     22.0   10.3

UMBS_avg_temp_10cm <- UMBS_avg_year_10cm %>%
  group_by(treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)

print(UMBS_avg_temp)

## # A tibble: 2 x 3
##   treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 XH_ambient_air_1m    19.0    9.09
## 2 XH_warmed_air_1m     22.0   10.3

# avg temps in the chambers during the daytime for each year
UMBS_avg_temp_year <- UMBS_avg_year %>%
  group_by(year, treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` regrouping output by 'year' (override with `.groups` argument)

print(UMBS_avg_temp_year)

## # A tibble: 14 x 4
## # Groups:   year [7]
##   year treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr> <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 2015 XH_ambient_air_1m    23.5    5.60
## 2 2015 XH_warmed_air_1m     26.2    7.22
## 3 2016 XH_ambient_air_1m    19.2    9.58
## 4 2016 XH_warmed_air_1m     22.2   10.6
## 5 2017 XH_ambient_air_1m    18.3    7.71
## 6 2017 XH_warmed_air_1m     20.9    8.92
## 7 2018 XH_ambient_air_1m    19.6   10.3
## 8 2018 XH_warmed_air_1m     22.5   11.6
## 9 2019 XH_ambient_air_1m    17.7    8.90
## 10 2019 XH_warmed_air_1m     20.9   10.3
## 11 2020 XH_ambient_air_1m    18.7    9.65
## 12 2020 XH_warmed_air_1m     21.9   10.9
## 13 2021 XH_ambient_air_1m    18.7    8.77
## 14 2021 XH_warmed_air_1m     21.9   10.1

# avg temps in the chambers on hot days
UMBS_avg_hot_day <- UMBS_season %>%
  filter(XH_ambient_air_1m > 27) %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time) %>%
  group_by(treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)
```

```

# avg temps from march-april and july-august (early season vs late season)
UMBS_early <- UMBS_season %>%
  filter(month == "03" | month == "04") %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time) %>%
  group_by(treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)
print(UMBS_early)

## # A tibble: 2 x 3
##   treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 XH_ambient_air_1m      6.93      6.93
## 2 XH_warmed_air_1m      9.53      8.46

UMBS_late <- UMBS_season %>%
  filter(month == "07" | month == "08") %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time) %>%
  group_by(treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)
print(UMBS_late)

## # A tibble: 2 x 3
##   treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 XH_ambient_air_1m      24.3      5.40
## 2 XH_warmed_air_1m      27.4      7.13

# winter warming?
UMBS_winter <- UMBS
UMBS_winter$month <- format(UMBS_winter$Date_Time, format="%m")
UMBS_winter$year <- format(UMBS_winter$Date_Time, format="%Y")
UMBS_winter$hour <- format(UMBS_winter$Date_Time, format="%H")
UMBS_winter <- UMBS_winter %>%
  filter(month > "10" | month < "03") %>%
  filter(hour > "06") %>%
  filter(hour < "20") %>%
  select(Date_Time, year, month, hour, XH_warmed_air_1m, XH_ambient_air_1m)
UMBS_avg_winter <- UMBS_winter %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time) %>%
  group_by(year, treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` regrouping output by 'year' (override with `.groups` argument)
print(UMBS_avg_winter)

## # A tibble: 14 x 4
## # Groups:   year [7]

```



```
##   year treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr> <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 2015 XH_ambient_air_1m    3.75     5.70
## 2 2015 XH_warmed_air_1m     4.12     6.12
## 3 2016 XH_ambient_air_1m   -1.15     7.25
## 4 2016 XH_warmed_air_1m   -0.605    7.45
## 5 2017 XH_ambient_air_1m   -2.47     6.46
## 6 2017 XH_warmed_air_1m   -1.90     6.55
## 7 2018 XH_ambient_air_1m   -3.18     6.02
## 8 2018 XH_warmed_air_1m   -2.73     6.23
## 9 2019 XH_ambient_air_1m   -4.27     6.28
##10 2019 XH_warmed_air_1m   -3.81     6.25
##11 2020 XH_ambient_air_1m   -0.649    6.43
##12 2020 XH_warmed_air_1m     0.0331   6.67
##13 2021 XH_ambient_air_1m   -2.77     7.14
##14 2021 XH_warmed_air_1m   -1.62     7.50
```

*#nighttime warming?*

```
UMBS_night <- UMBS
UMBS_night$month <- format(UMBS_night$Date_Time,format="%m")
UMBS_night$year <- format(UMBS_night$Date_Time,format="%Y")
UMBS_night$hour <- format(UMBS_night$Date_Time, format="%H")
UMBS_night <- UMBS_night %>%
  filter(month > "03" | month < "09") %>%
  filter(hour > "20" | hour < "06") %>%
  select(Date_Time, year, month, hour, XH_warmed_air_1m, XH_ambient_air_1m)
UMBS_avg_night <- UMBS_night %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time) %>%
  group_by(year, treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))
```

## `summarise()` regrouping output by 'year' (override with `.groups` argument)

```
print(UMBS_avg_night)
```

```
## # A tibble: 14 x 4
## # Groups:   year [7]
##   year treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr> <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 2015 XH_ambient_air_1m    9.82     7.52
## 2 2015 XH_warmed_air_1m     9.55     7.55
## 3 2016 XH_ambient_air_1m    5.38     9.79
## 4 2016 XH_warmed_air_1m    5.16     9.61
## 5 2017 XH_ambient_air_1m    4.84     9.61
## 6 2017 XH_warmed_air_1m    4.61     9.47
## 7 2018 XH_ambient_air_1m    4.23    10.8
## 8 2018 XH_warmed_air_1m    4.02     10.7
## 9 2019 XH_ambient_air_1m    3.44     10.3
##10 2019 XH_warmed_air_1m    3.12     10.1
##11 2020 XH_ambient_air_1m    5.13     9.19
##12 2020 XH_warmed_air_1m    4.74     9.09
##13 2021 XH_ambient_air_1m    6.60     10.0
##14 2021 XH_warmed_air_1m    6.20     9.93
```

## KBS soil temp & moisture

```
# merge the data + filter data for only the daytime during the growing season
KBS_season_soil <- KBS
KBS_season_soil$month <- format(KBS_season_soil$Date_Time,format="%m")
KBS_season_soil$year <- format(KBS_season_soil$Date_Time,format="%y")
KBS_season_soil$hour <- format(KBS_season_soil$Date_Time, format="%H")

KBS_season_soil <- KBS_season_soil[!(KBS_season_soil$sensor == 1 & KBS_season_soil$year == "2021" ),]

KBS_season_soil <- KBS_season_soil %>%
  filter(month > "03") %>%
  filter(month < "09") %>%
  filter(hour > "06") %>%
  filter(hour < "20") %>%
  dplyr::select(Date_Time, year, month, hour, XU_warmed_soil_temp_5cm, XU_ambient_soil_temp_5cm)

# create new dataframes for temperatures averaged by year & averaged by month and year
KBS_avg_soil <- KBS_season_soil %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time)

# test for outliers - some extreme, go back and remove ?
outliers <- KBS_avg_soil %>%
  group_by(treatment, year) %>%
  identify_outliers(temp)

# avg soil temps in the chambers during the daytime
KBS_avg_soil_temp <- KBS_avg_soil %>%
  group_by(treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)
print(KBS_avg_soil_temp)

## # A tibble: 2 x 3
##   treatment          mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr>          <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1 XU_ambient_soil_temp_5cm    17.2    5.61
## 2 XU_warmed_soil_temp_5cm     17.5    6.04

# merge the data + filter data for only the daytime during the growing season
KBS_season_moist <- KBS
KBS_season_moist$month <- format(KBS_season_moist$Date_Time,format="%m")
KBS_season_moist$year <- format(KBS_season_moist$Date_Time,format="%y")
KBS_season_moist$hour <- format(KBS_season_moist$Date_Time, format="%H")

KBS_season_moist <- KBS_season_moist[!(KBS_season_moist$sensor == 1 & KBS_season_moist$year == "2021" ),]

KBS_season_moist <- KBS_season_moist %>%
  filter(month > "03") %>%
  filter(month < "09") %>%
  filter(hour > "06") %>%
  filter(hour < "20") %>%

```

```

dplyr::select(Date_Time, year, month, hour, XH_warmed_soil_moisture_5cm, XH_ambient_soil_moisture_5cm)

# create new dataframes for temperatures averaged by year & averaged by month and year
KBS_avg_moist <- KBS_season_moist %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time)

# test for outliers - some extreme, but they seem like reasonable values
outliers <- KBS_avg_moist %>%
  group_by(treatment, year) %>%
  identify_outliers(temp)

# avg soil temps in the chambers during the daytime
KBS_avg_soil_moist <- KBS_avg_moist %>%
  group_by(treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
            sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)
print(KBS_avg_soil_moist)

```

```

## # A tibble: 2 x 3
##   treatment          mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr>              <dbl>   <dbl>
## 1 XH_ambient_soil_moisture_5cm 0.179 0.0564
## 2 XH_warmed_soil_moisture_5cm 0.169 0.0592

```

## UMBS soil temp & moisture

```

# merge the data + filter data for only the daytime during the growing season
UMBS_season_soil1 <- UMBS
UMBS_season_soil1$month <- format(UMBS_season_soil1$Date_Time, format="%m")
UMBS_season_soil1$year <- format(UMBS_season_soil1$Date_Time, format="%y")
UMBS_season_soil1$hour <- format(UMBS_season_soil1$Date_Time, format="%H")

UMBS_season_soil <- UMBS_season_soil1 %>%
  filter(month > "03") %>%
  filter(month < "09") %>%
  filter(hour > "06") %>%
  filter(hour < "20") %>%
  select(Date_Time, year, month, hour, XU_warmed_soil_temp_5cm, XU_ambient_soil_temp_5cm)

# create new dataframes for temperatures averaged by year & averaged by month and year
UMBS_avg_soil <- UMBS_season_soil %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time)

# test for outliers - none extreme
outliers <- UMBS_avg_soil %>%
  group_by(treatment, year) %>%
  identify_outliers(temp)

# avg soil temps in the chambers during the daytime
UMBS_avg_soil_temp <- UMBS_avg_soil %>%
  group_by(treatment) %>%

```

```

      summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
                 sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)
print(UMBS_avg_soil_temp)

## # A tibble: 2 x 3
##   treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr>          <dbl>   <dbl>
## 1 XU_ambient_soil_temp_5cm    17.8    8.28
## 2 XU_warmed_soil_temp_5cm    18.6    8.20

# merge the data + filter data for only the daytime during the growing season
UMBS_season_moist <- UMBS
UMBS_season_moist$month <- format(UMBS_season_moist$Date_Time,format="%m")
UMBS_season_moist$year <- format(UMBS_season_moist$Date_Time,format="%y")
UMBS_season_moist$hour <- format(UMBS_season_moist$Date_Time, format="%H")

UMBS_season_moist <- UMBS_season_moist %>%
  filter(month > "03") %>%
  filter(month < "09") %>%
  filter(hour > "06") %>%
  filter(hour < "20") %>%
  select(Date_Time, year, month, hour, XH_warmed_soil_moisture_5cm, XH_ambient_soil_moisture_5cm)

# create new dataframes for temperatures averaged by year & averaged by month and year
UMBS_avg_moist <- UMBS_season_moist %>%
  gather(key = "treatment", value = "temp", -year, -month, -hour, -Date_Time)

# test for outliers - some extreme, but they seem like reasonable values
outliers <- UMBS_avg_moist %>%
  group_by(treatment, year) %>%
  identify_outliers(temp)

# avg soil temps in the chambers during the daytime
UMBS_avg_soil_moist <- UMBS_avg_moist %>%
  group_by(treatment) %>%
  summarize(mean_temp = mean(temp, na.rm = T),
             sd_temp = sd(temp, na.rm = T))

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)
print(UMBS_avg_soil_moist)

## # A tibble: 2 x 3
##   treatment      mean_temp sd_temp
##   <chr>          <dbl>   <dbl>
## 1 XH_ambient_soil_moisture_5cm  0.0933  0.0493
## 2 XH_warmed_soil_moisture_5cm  0.0903  0.0474

```