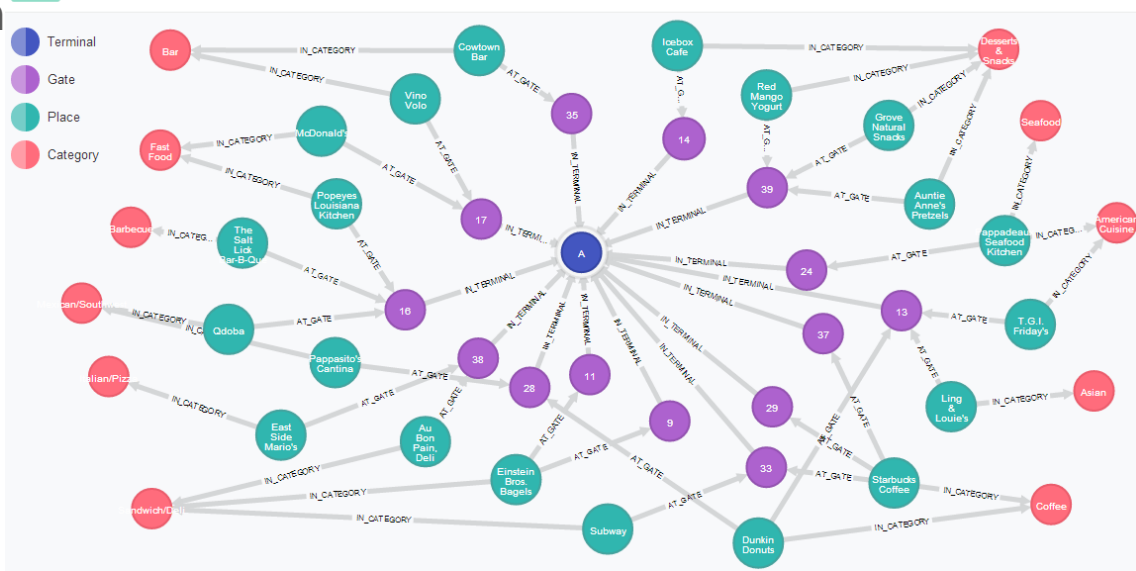
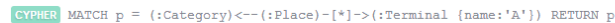


Neo4j instruction

Danchen Zhang

Catalog

- Installation
- Cypher Query Language (CQL)
- Connect to Java and Python



Tutorial materials

[1] <https://neo4j.com/developer/get-started/>

[2] <https://neo4j.com/blog/neo4j-video-tutorials/>

[3] <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/neo4j/index.htm> 

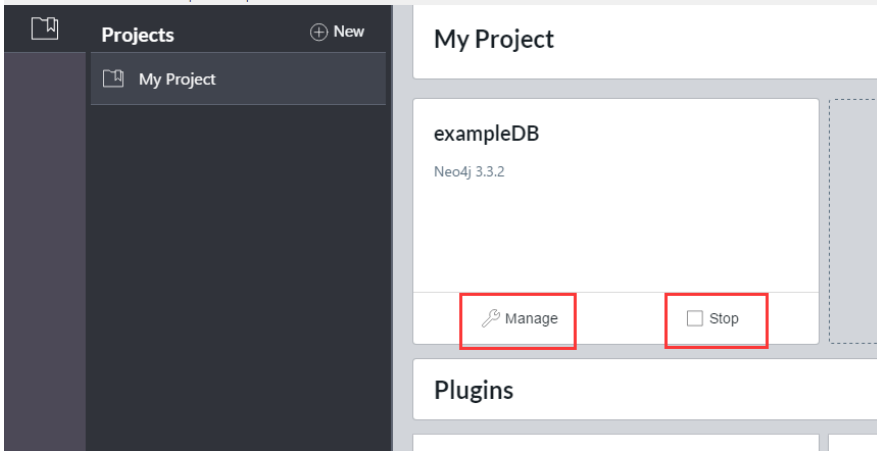
[4] <https://www.quackit.com/neo4j/tutorial/>

Installation & Start

- You can obtain .exe and .dmg in <https://neo4j.com/download/>
- Localhost:7474
- Default username: neo4j
- Default password: neo4j

Neo4j Desktop - 1.0.13

File Edit View Window Help Developer

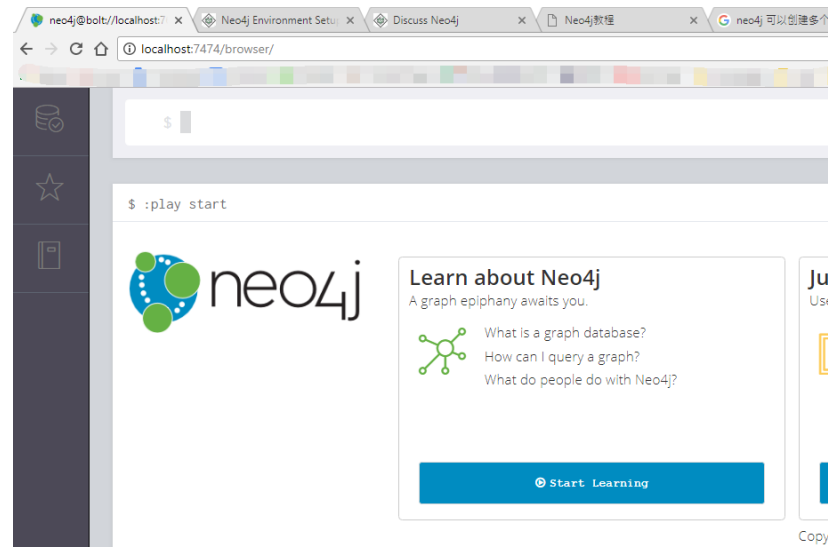


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Installation & Start 2

- https://www.tutorialspoint.com/neo4j/neo4j_environment_setup.htm
- Remember to setup the system path:
 - NEO4J_HOME = *****\neo4j-community-3.3.2
 - PATH = *****\neo4j-community-3.3.2\bin

Select Windows PowerShell

```
PS D:\Projects> neo4j console
WARNING: This command does not appear to be running with administrative
2018-02-02 16:32:25.552+0000 INFO  ===== Neo4j 3.3.2 =====
2018-02-02 16:32:25.951+0000 INFO  Starting...
2018-02-02 16:32:32.098+0000 INFO  Bolt enabled on 127.0.0.1:7687.
2018-02-02 16:33:05.417+0000 INFO  Started.
```

Neo4j basic elements

- Node & Relationship
- Labels



- Properties



Any Q?

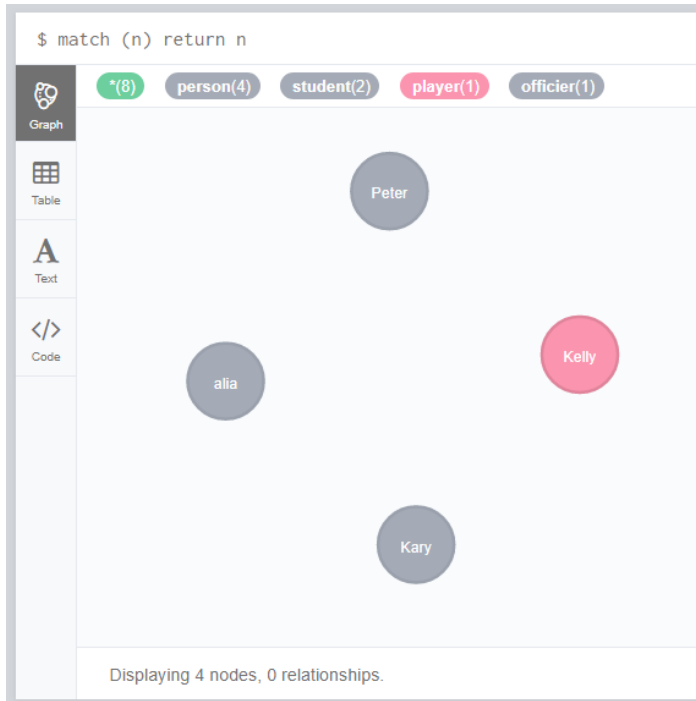
Neo4j Cypher Query Language (CQL)

- Ref: https://www.tutorialspoint.com/neo4j/neo4j_cql_introduction.htm
- Frequent CQL operations:
 - Create (unique), delete, merge
 - match, return, where + order by, limit, skip, Count, substring
 - Set, remove
 - foreach

Set 1.1: create nodes & relationships

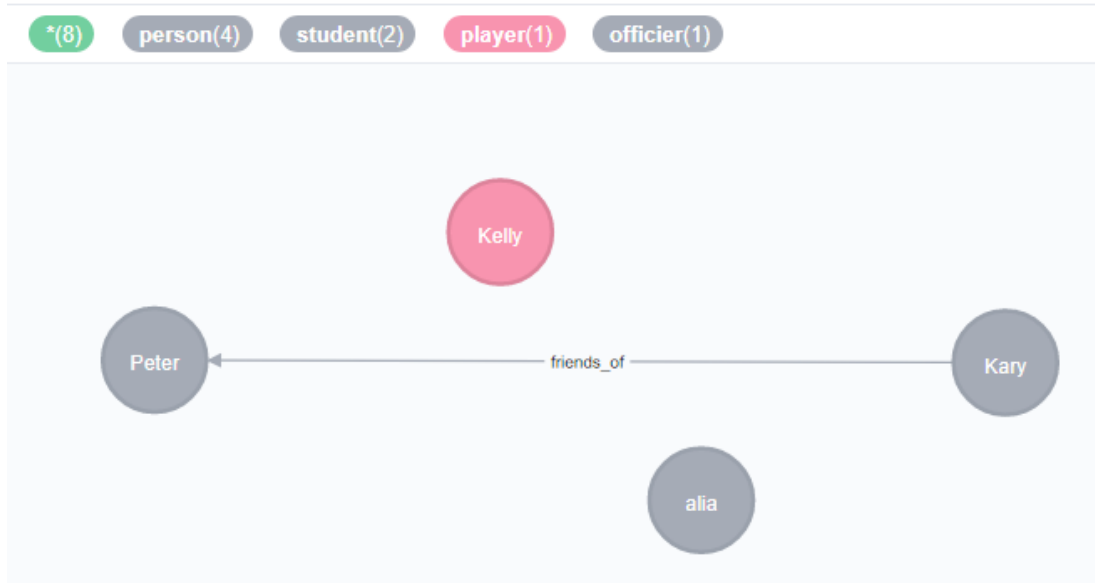
- `CREATE (node_name:label {key1:value1, key2:value2,...})`
- Use “match (n) return n” to check results
- `CREATE CONSTRAINT ON (n:label) ASSERT n.property IS UNIQUE`

- CREATE (a:person:student{name: "Kary", gender:"female", age:25})
- CREATE (b:person:player{name: "Kelly", gender:"female", age:20})
- CREATE (c:person:student{name: "Peter", gender:"male", age:25})
- CREATE (d:person:officier{name: "alia", gender:"female", age:23})



CREATE CONSTRAINT ON (n:person)
ASSERT n.name IS UNIQUE

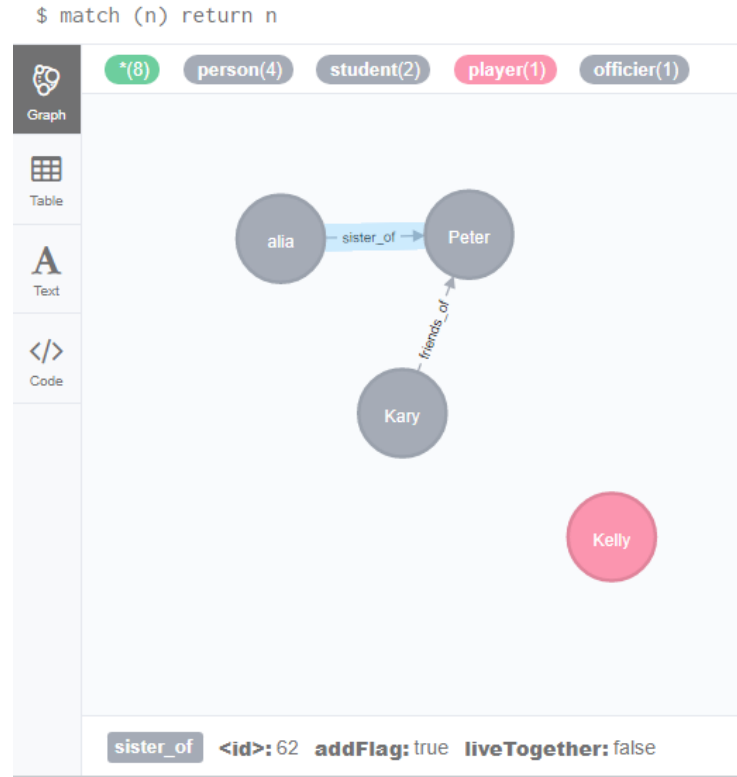
- MATCH (a:student), (b:student)
- WHERE a.name = "Kary" AND b.name = "Peter"
- CREATE (a)-[rel:friends_of]->(b)
- RETURN a,b



Set 1.2: Merge

- Match first, if the node is not found, create the node.
 - On Create and On Match can help with extra data operation.
 - Merge both nodes & relationships.
-
- MERGE (node:label) RETURN node
 - MERGE (node a)-[rel:relationship]->(node b)

- MATCH (a:person), (b:person)
- WHERE a.name = "alia" AND b.name = "Peter"
- MERGE (a)-[relationship:sister_of{liveTogether:False}]->(b)
- on match set relationship.addFlag=False
- on create set relationship.addFlag=True
- RETURN a, b




Set 1.3: delete

- Delete selected nodes:
 - Create a node: Merge(testNode:forDelExple)
 - Delete it: MATCH (node: forDelExple) DETACH DELETE node
- Delete all nodes & relationships in the database.
 - MATCH (n) DETACH DELETE n

Set 2.1: match where return + orderby

- match (n:person)
- where n.gender = "female"
- return n.name, n.age
- order by n.age

```
$ match (n:person) where n.gender = "female" return n.name, n.age order by n.age
```

Table

Text

Code

n.name	n.age
"Kelly"	20
"alia"	23
"Kary"	25

Set 2.2: limit, skip, Count, substring

- `match (n:person) return n.name, n.age, n.gender limit 2`
- `match (n:person) return n.name, n.age, n.gender order by n.age skip 2`
- `match (n:person) return n.gender, count(*)`
- `match (n:person) return n.name, n.age, substring(n.gender, 0, 1)`

Set3: SET + REMOVE

- SET:

- Add a/multiple property
- Add a/multiple labels on a node
- Remove a property = REMOVE

- match(n)
- where n.name="alia"
- set n.hobby="reading"
- return n

- match(n)
- where n.name="alia"
- set n.hobby=null
- return n

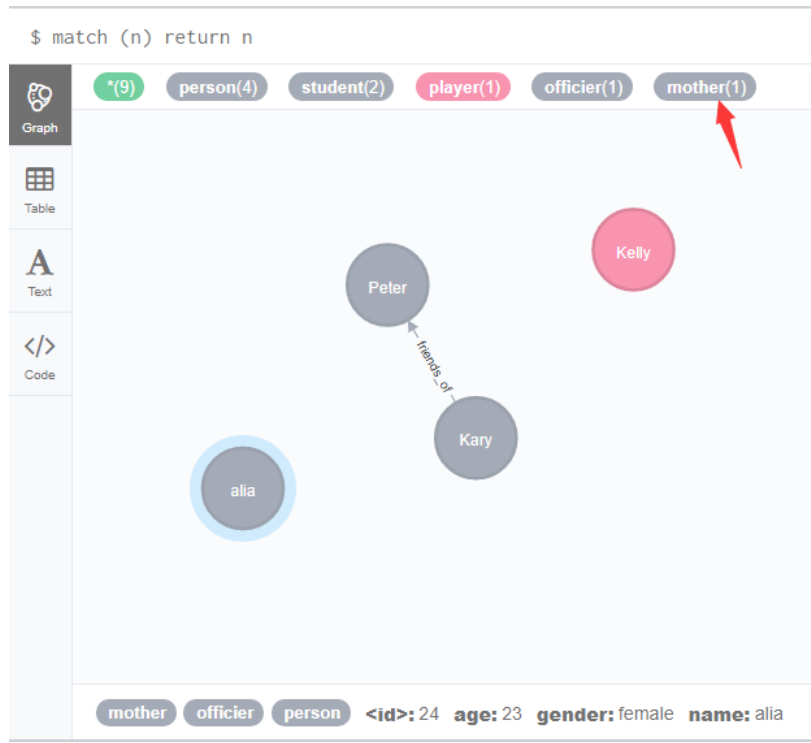


Set3: SET + REMOVE

- SET:

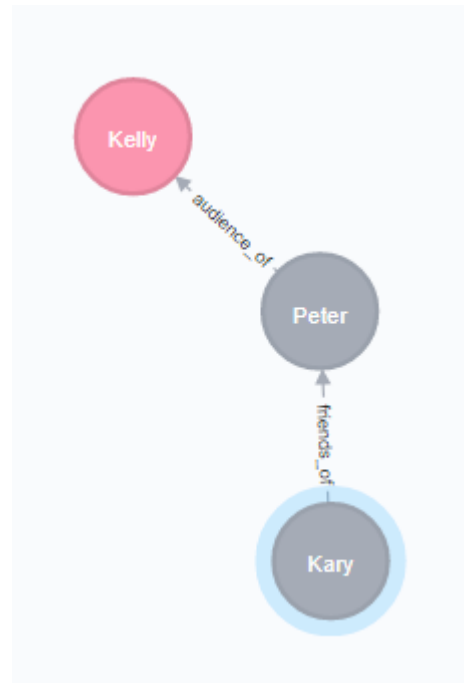
- Add a/multiple property
- Add a/multiple labels on a node
- Remove a property = REMOVE

- match(n)
- where n.name="alia"
- set n:mother
- return n



Set 4: foreach

- Traverse the nodes in the path.
- MATCH (a), (b)
- WHERE a.name = "Peter" AND b.name = "Kelly"
- CREATE (a)-[rel:audience_of]->(b)
- RETURN a,b
- MATCH p = (a:person)-[*]->(b:player)
- WHERE a.name = "Kary" AND b.name = "Kelly"
- FOREACH (n IN nodes(p)| SET n.marked = TRUE)
- return p



Practice

- Find the names of all person who is more than 21 years old.

n.name
"Kary"
"Peter"
"alia"

- Find the count of student in the current data.

count(*)
2

- List the gender of all people in the data, and replace the “a” in the output string with “A”.

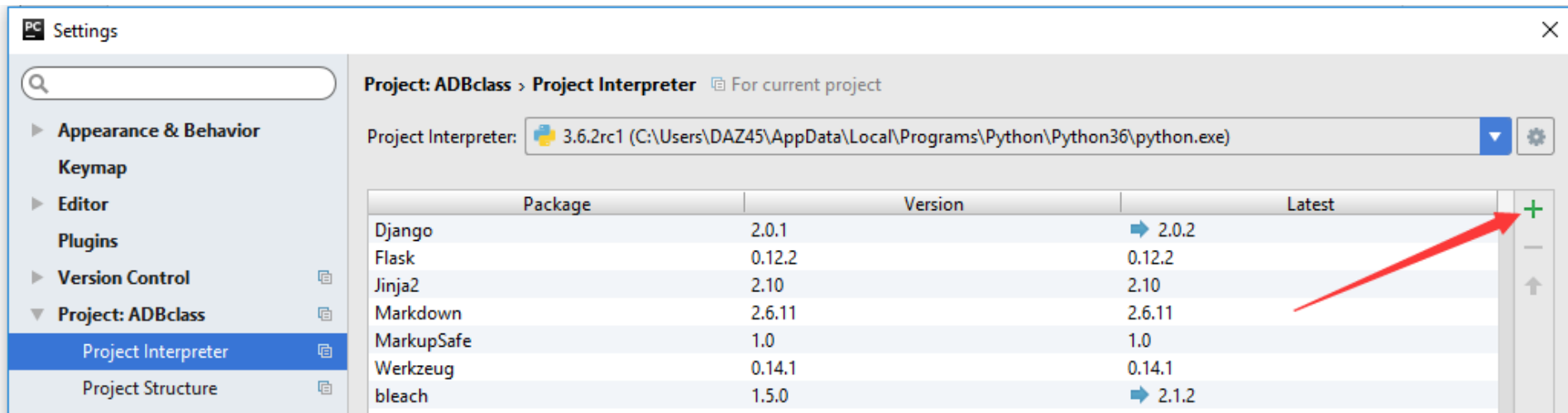
replace(n.gender, "a", "A")
"femAle"
"femAle"
"mAle"
"femAle"

<https://neo4j.com/docs/developer-manual/current/cypher/functions/string/#functions-replace>

Any Q?

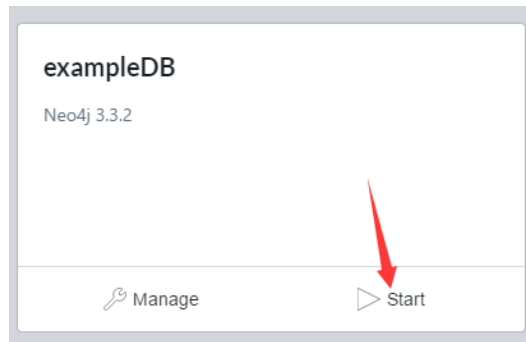
Control Neo4j with python

- You need py2neo
 - \$ pip install py2neo
 - Pycharm=>File=>Settings=>Project:**=>Project Interpreter=>

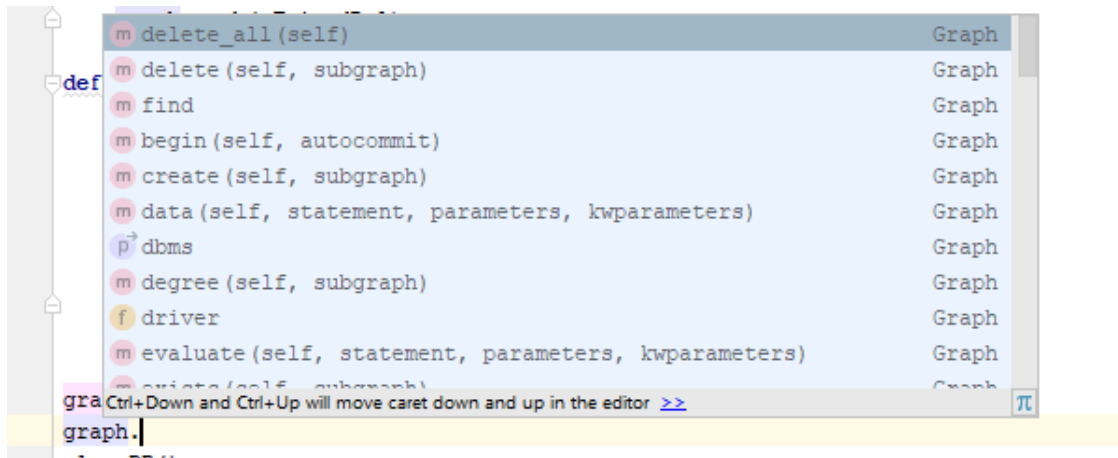


Connection to Neo4j with python

- First, build a database, and turn on the server.
- Second, code and run it.



- `graph = Graph("localhost:7474", username = "neo4j", password = "111111")`



```
from py2neo import Graph, Node, Relationship
```

```
def cleanDB():  
    graph.delete_all()
```

```
def showAll():  
    results = graph.find(label="Person")  
    for f in results:  
        print(f)  
    print("=====")
```

```
def addNodeRel():  
    peter=Node("Person", "student", name="Peter", age=25, gender="male")  
    kelly=Node("Person", "player", name="Kelly", age=20, gender="female")  
    kary=Node("Person", "student", name="Kary", age=25, gender="female")  
    alia=Node("Person", "officer", name="alia", age=23, gender="female")  
    graph.create(peter)  
    graph.create(kelly)  
    graph.create(kary)  
    graph.create(alia)  
  
    aFriendRel = Relationship(kary, 'friends_of', peter)  
    aFriendRel['years'] = 2  
    graph.create(aFriendRel)
```

```
def update():  
    kary=Node("Person", "student", name="Kary", age=25, gender="female")  
    peter=Node("Person", "student", name="Peter", age=25, gender="male")  
    aFriendRel = Relationship(kary, 'friends_of', peter)  
    aFriendRel['years'] =2  
    graph.push(aFriendRel)
```

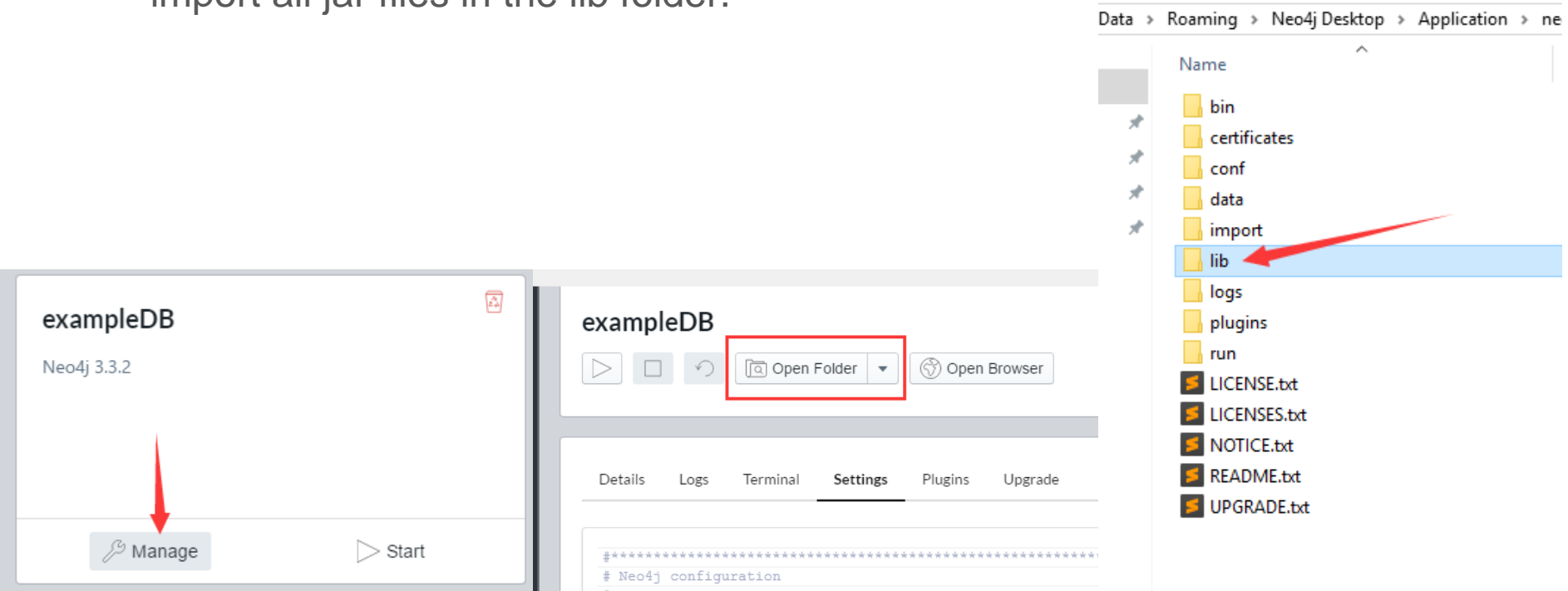
```
def search():  
    result = graph.find_one(  
        label="Person",  
        property_key="gender",  
        property_value="female"  
    )  
    print(result)  
    print(result['name'])
```

```
graph = Graph("localhost:7474", username="neo4j", password="112358")  
cleanDB()  
addNodeRel()  
showAll()  
update()  
showAll()  
search()
```


Any Q?

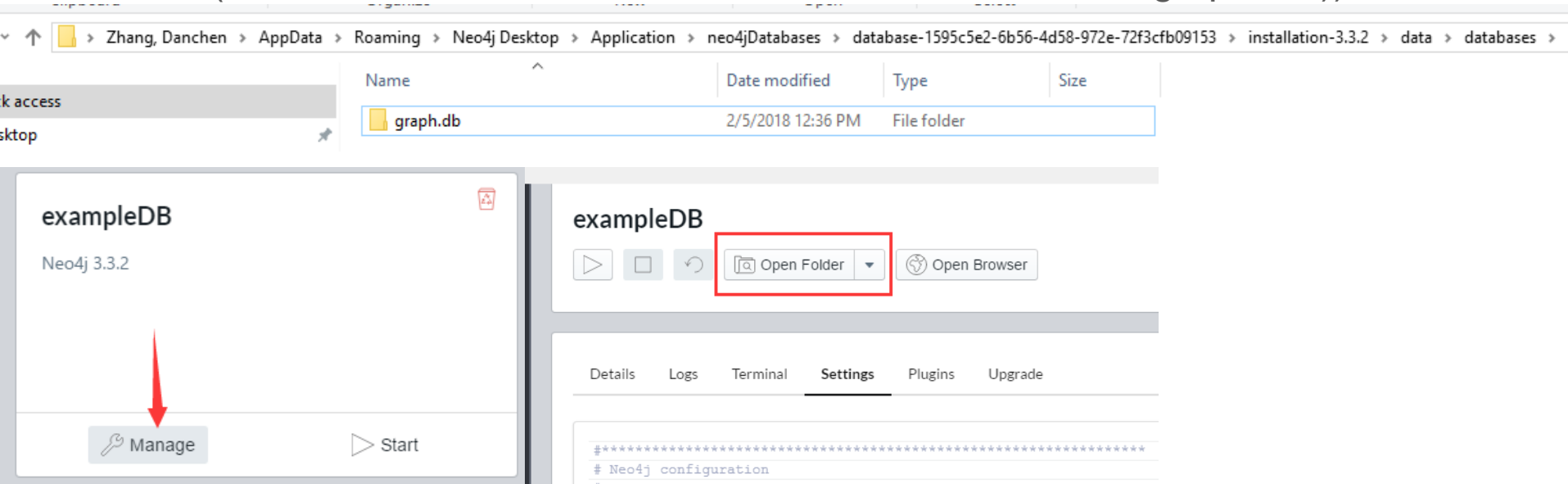
Import jar file for Java

- Right click on your project in eclipse => Build Path => Add external jars => import all jar files in the lib folder.



Connect Neo4j with Java

- Close the neo4j server before running Java.
- `GraphDatabaseFactory dbFactory = new GraphDatabaseFactory();`
- `GraphDatabaseService db = dbFactory.newEmbeddedDatabase(new File("C:\\Users\\.....\\installation-3.3.2\\data\\databases\\graph.db"));`



```
1 import java.io.File;
2
3 import org.neo4j.graphdb.GraphDatabaseService;
4 import org.neo4j.graphdb.Label;
5 import org.neo4j.graphdb.Node;
6 import org.neo4j.graphdb.Relationship;
7 import org.neo4j.graphdb.RelationshipType;
8 import org.neo4j.graphdb.Result;
9 import org.neo4j.graphdb.Transaction;
10 import org.neo4j.graphdb.factory.GraphDatabaseFactory;
11
12 public class Neo4jExample {
13
14     public static void main(String[] args) {
15         Neo4jExample abc = new Neo4jExample();
16         abc.cleanDB();
17         abc.addNodeRel();
18         abc.update("alia", "reading");
19     }
20
21     public enum NodeLabelSet implements Label {
22         person, student, player, officer, mother;
23     }
24
25     public enum RelationshipLabelSet implements RelationshipType {
26         friends_of, like;
27     }
28
29     GraphDatabaseService db;
30
31     public Neo4jExample() {
32         GraphDatabaseFactory dbFactory = new GraphDatabaseFactory();
33         db = dbFactory.newEmbeddedDatabase(new File(
34             "C:\\Users\\DAZ45\\AppData\\Roaming\\Neo4j Desktop\\A;
35
36     }
```

```

38 public void addNodeRel() {
39     try (Transaction tx = db.beginTx()) {
40         Node peter = db.createNode(NodeLabelSet.person, NodeLabelSet.student);
41         peter.setProperty("gender", "male");
42         peter.setProperty("name", "Peter");
43         peter.setProperty("age", 25);
44
45         Node kelly = db.createNode(NodeLabelSet.person, NodeLabelSet.player);
46         kelly.setProperty("gender", "female");
47         kelly.setProperty("name", "Kelly");
48         kelly.setProperty("age", 20);
49
50         Node kary = db.createNode(NodeLabelSet.person, NodeLabelSet.student);
51         kary.setProperty("gender", "female");
52         kary.setProperty("name", "Kary");
53         kary.setProperty("age", 25);
54
55         Node alia = db.createNode(NodeLabelSet.person, NodeLabelSet.officer);
56         alia.setProperty("gender", "female");
57         alia.setProperty("name", "alia");
58         alia.setProperty("age", 23);
59
60         Node alia2 = db.createNode(NodeLabelSet.person, NodeLabelSet.officer);
61         alia2.setProperty("gender", "female");
62         alia2.setProperty("name", "alia2222");
63         alia2.setProperty("age", 23);
64
65         Relationship relationship = kary.createRelationshipTo(peter, RelationshipLabelSet.friends_of);
66         relationship.setProperty("years", 2);
67
68         tx.success();
69     }
70     showAll();
71 }

```

```
73 public void update(String people, String hobby) {  
74     showAll();  
75     db.execute("match(n) where n.name=\"" + people + "\" set n.hobby=\"" + hobby + "\"");  
76     showAll();  
77 }  
78  
79 public void cleanDB() {  
80     Result execResult = db.execute("match (n) detach delete n");  
81     System.out.println(execResult.resultAsString());  
82     showAll();  
83 }  
84  
85 public void showAll() {  
86     Result execResult = db.execute("MATCH (n) RETURN n");  
87     String results = execResult.resultAsString();  
88     System.out.println(results);  
89 }  
90  
91 }  
--
```

Any Q?