

Vellore Institute of Technology, Chennai
School of Computer Science and Engineering
BCSE307L – Compiler Design
Digital Assignment – Module 2

Derivation

1. Perform leftmost derivation and draw parse tree.

$$S \rightarrow A1B$$

$$A \rightarrow 0A \mid \epsilon$$

$$B \rightarrow 0B \mid 1B \mid \epsilon$$

Output string: 1001

2. Perform leftmost derivation and draw parse tree.

$$S \rightarrow 0S1 \mid 01 \quad \text{Output string: 000111}$$

3. Perform rightmost derivation and draw parse tree.

$$E \rightarrow E+E \mid E * E \mid \text{id} \mid (E) \mid -E$$

Output string: id + id * id

Ambiguous Grammar

4. $S \rightarrow aS \mid Sa \mid \epsilon$ (output string: aaaa)

5. $S \rightarrow aSbS \mid bSaS \mid \epsilon$ (output string: abab)

Left Recursion & Left Factoring

6. $A \rightarrow Abd \mid Aa \mid a$

$$B \rightarrow Be \mid b$$

7. $A \rightarrow AB \mid AC \mid a \mid b$

8. $S \rightarrow iEtS \mid iEtSeS \mid a$

Top Down Parsing

9. $S \rightarrow E$

$$E \rightarrow \text{idTF}$$

$$F \rightarrow +\text{idF} \mid \epsilon$$

$$T \rightarrow (E) \mid \epsilon$$

Bottom Up Parsing

10. $S \rightarrow aABe$

$$A \rightarrow Abc \mid b$$

$$B \rightarrow d$$

Reduce a string abbcd to Start symbol using LR(0), SLR (1), LALR (1) and CLR (1)