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SUBJECT: OPERATING SYSTEM LAB

TOPIC: OS-MEMORY-MANAGEMENT

Develop a C program to do best fit, worst fit, first fit memory allocation of fixed partition.

a)Best Fit

```
CODE:#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#define max 25
int main()
{
int frag[max],b[max],f[max],i,j,nb,nf,temp,lowest=10000;
static int bf[max],ff[max];
printf("\nEnter the number of blocks:");
scanf("%d",&nb);
printf("Enter the number of files:");
scanf("%d",&nf);
printf("\nEnter the size of the blocks:-\n");
for(i=1;i<=nb;i++)
{
printf("Block %d:",i);
scanf("%d",&b[i]);
}
printf("Enter the size of the files :-\n");
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
{
printf("File %d:",i);
scanf("%d",&f[i]);
}
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
{
for(j=1;j<=nb;j++)
{
if(bf[j]!=1)
{
temp=b[j]-f[i];
if(temp>=0)
if(lowest>temp)
{
ff[i]=j;
```

```
lowest=temp;
}
}
}
frag[i]=lowest;
bf[ff[i]]=1;
lowest=10000;
}
printf("\nFile No\tFile Size \tBlock No\tBlock Size\tFragment");
for(i=1;i<=nf && ff[i]!=0;i++)
printf("\n%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d",i,f[i],ff[i],b[ff[i]],frag[i]);
return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox: ~  
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$ gedit bestfit.c  
^C  
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$ gcc bestfit.c  
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$ ./a.out  
  
Enter the number of blocks:3  
Enter the number of files:2  
  
Enter the size of the blocks:-  
Block 1:2  
Block 2:1  
Block 3:2  
Enter the size of the files :-  
File 1:2  
File 2:3  
  
File No File Size      Block No      Block Size      Fragment  
1          2          1          2  
0spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$ ./a.out  
  
Enter the number of blocks:2  
Enter the number of files:2  
  
Enter the size of the blocks:-  
Block 1:2  
Block 2:3  
Enter the size of the files :-  
File 1:1  
File 2:2  
  
File No File Size      Block No      Block Size      Fragment  
1          1          1          2          1  
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$
```

b) FIRST-FIT

CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#define max 25
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
int frag[max],b[max],f[max],i,j,nb,nf,temp;
```

```
static int bf[max],ff[max];
```

```
printf("\n\tMemory Management Scheme - First Fit");
```

```
printf("\nEnter the number of blocks:");
```

```
scanf("%d",&nb);
```

```
printf("Enter the number of files:");
```

```
scanf("%d",&nf);
```

```
printf("\nEnter the size of the blocks:-\n");
```

```
for(i=1;i<=nb;i++)
```

```

{
printf("Block %d:",i);
scanf("%d",&b[i]);
}
printf("Enter the size of the files :-\n");
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
{
printf("File %d:",i);
scanf("%d",&f[i]);
}
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
{
for(j=1;j<=nb;j++)
{
if(bf[j]!=1)
{
temp=b[j]-f[i];
if(temp>=0)
{
ff[i]=j;
break;
}
}
}
frag[i]=temp;
bf[ff[i]]=1;
}
printf("\nFile_no:\tFile_size :\tBlock_no:\tBlock_size:\tFragement");
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
printf("\n%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d",i,f[i],ff[i],b[ff[i]],frag[i]);
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox: ~  
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$ gedit firstfit.c  
^C  
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$ gcc firstfit.c  
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$ ./a.out  
  
Memory Management Scheme - First Fit  
Enter the number of blocks:3  
Enter the number of files:2  
  
Enter the size of the blocks:-  
Block 1:5  
Block 2:2  
Block 3:7  
Enter the size of the files :-  
File 1:1  
File 2:4  
  
File_no:      File_size :      Block_no:      Block_size:      Fragement  
1             1             1             5             4  
2             4             3             7             3  
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$
```

c) WORST FIT

CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>  
  
#define max 25  
  
int main()  
{  
int frag[max],b[max],f[max],i,j,nb,nf,temp,highest=0;  
static int bf[max],ff[max];  
printf("\n\tMemory Management Scheme - Worst Fit");  
printf("\nEnter the number of blocks:");  
scanf("%d",&nb);  
printf("Enter the number of files:");  
scanf("%d",&nf);  
printf("\nEnter the size of the blocks:-\n");
```

```

for(i=1;i<=nb;i++)
{
printf("Block %d:",i);
scanf("%d",&b[i]);
}

printf("Enter the size of the files :-\n");
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
{
printf("File %d:",i);
scanf("%d",&f[i]);
}

for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
{
for(j=1;j<=nb;j++)
{
if(bf[j]!=1) //if bf[j] is not allocated
{
temp=b[j]-f[i];
if(temp>=0)
if(highest<temp)
{
ff[i]=j;
highest=temp;
}
}
}

frag[i]=highest;
bf[ff[i]]=1;
highest=0;
}

printf("\nFile_no:\tFile_size :\tBlock_no:\tBlock_size:\tFragement");
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)

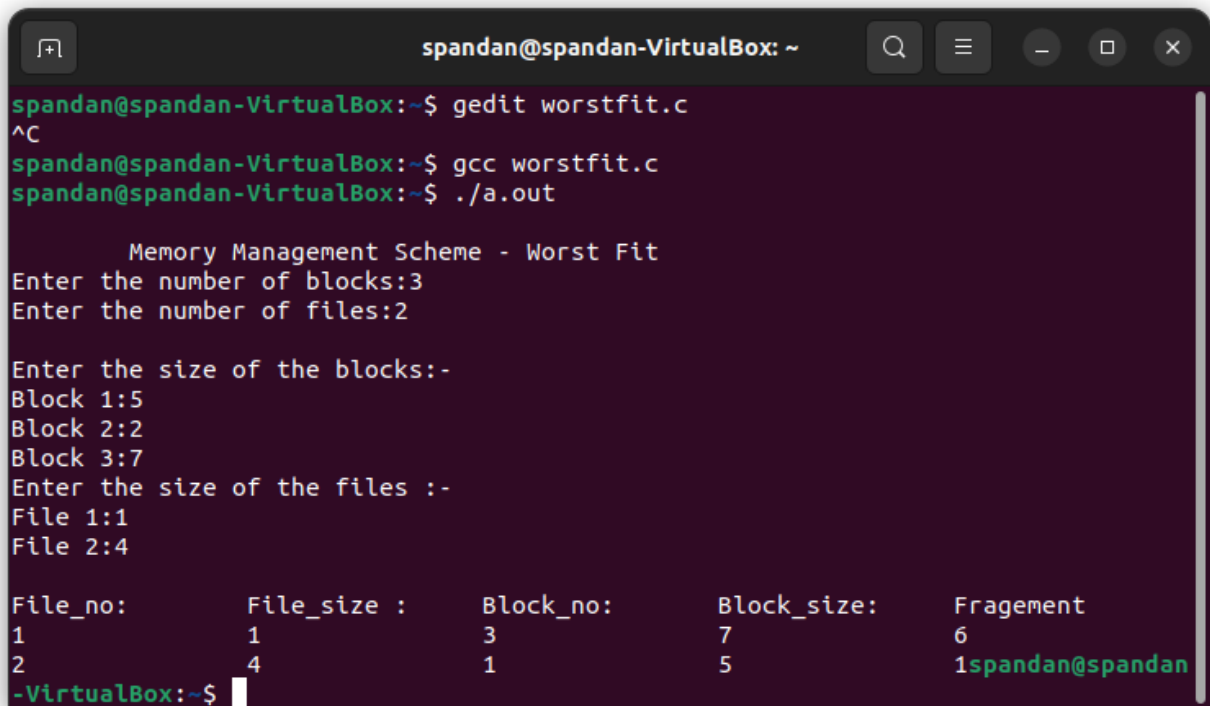
```

```
printf("\n%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d",i,f[i],ff[i],b[ff[i]],frag[i]);

return 0;

}
```

OUTFIT:



```
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox: ~
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$ gedit worstfit.c
^C
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$ gcc worstfit.c
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$ ./a.out

      Memory Management Scheme - Worst Fit
Enter the number of blocks:3
Enter the number of files:2

Enter the size of the blocks:-
Block 1:5
Block 2:2
Block 3:7
Enter the size of the files :-
File 1:1
File 2:4

File_no:      File_size :      Block_no:      Block_size:      Fragement
1              1              3              7              6
2              4              1              5              1spandan@spandan
-VirtualBox:~$
```

Develop a C program to do best fit, worst fit, first fit memory allocation of fixed partition using 3 threads and and threadys may return the name of the processes which are unallocated if any.

CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#define NUM_PARTITIONS 10
#define PARTITION_SIZE 100
#define NUM_THREADS 3
int memory[NUM_PARTITIONS][PARTITION_SIZE];
int free_list[NUM_PARTITIONS];
pthread_mutex_t mutex;
void initialize_memory() {
for (int i = 0; i < NUM_PARTITIONS; i++) {
free_list[i] = 1;
}
}
int best_fit(int size) {
int best_fit_index = -1;
```

```

int best_fit_size = PARTITION_SIZE + 1;
for (int i = 0; i < NUM_PARTITIONS; i++) {
    if (free_list[i] && (PARTITION_SIZE - size) < best_fit_size) {
        best_fit_index = i;
        best_fit_size = PARTITION_SIZE - size;
    }
}
return best_fit_index;
}

int worst_fit(int size) {
    int worst_fit_index = -1;

    int worst_fit_size = -1;
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_PARTITIONS; i++) {
        if (free_list[i] && (PARTITION_SIZE - size) > worst_fit_size) {
            worst_fit_index = i;
            worst_fit_size = PARTITION_SIZE - size;
        }
    }
    return worst_fit_index;
}

int first_fit(int size) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_PARTITIONS; i++) {
        if (free_list[i] && (PARTITION_SIZE - size) >= 0) {
            return i;
        }
    }
    return -1;
}

void *allocate_memory(void *threadid) {
    int tid = *(int*)threadid;
    int partition_index;
    int size = (rand() % (PARTITION_SIZE/2)) + 1;
    switch (tid) {
        case 0:
            partition_index = best_fit(size);
            break;
        case 1:
            partition_index = worst_fit(size);
            break;
        case 2:
            partition_index = first_fit(size);
            break;
    }
    if (partition_index >= 0) {
        pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);
        free_list[partition_index] = 0;
        printf("Thread %d allocated %d bytes in partition %d.\n", tid, size, partition_index);
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
    } else {

```

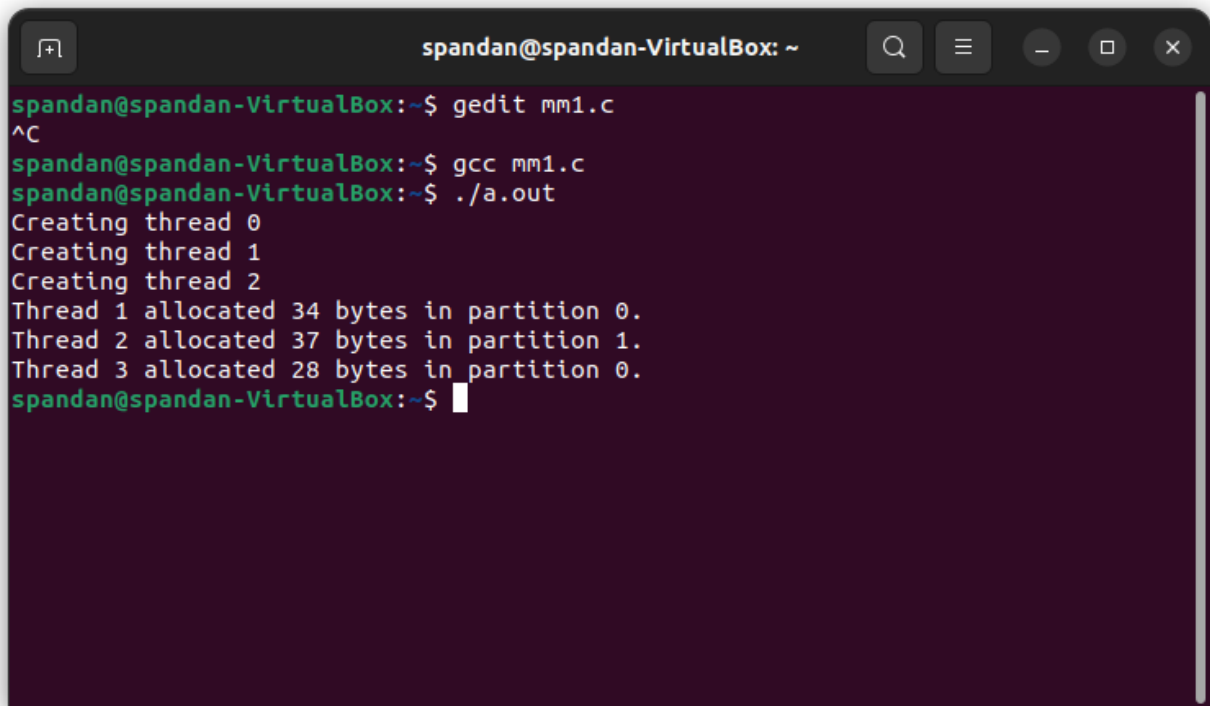


```

printf("Thread %d could not allocate %d bytes.\n", tid, size);
}
pthread_exit(NULL);
}
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
pthread_t threads[NUM_THREADS];
int rc;
long t;
initialize_memory();
pthread_mutex_init(&mutex, NULL);
for (t = 0; t < NUM_THREADS; t++) {
printf("Creating thread %ld\n", t);
rc = pthread_create(&threads[t], NULL, allocate_memory, (void *)&t);
if (rc) {
printf("ERROR: return code from pthread_create() is %d\n", rc);
exit(-1);
}
}
pthread_mutex_destroy(&mutex);
pthread_exit(NULL);
}

```

OUTPUT:

A terminal window titled 'spandan@spandan-VirtualBox: ~' with standard window controls. The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$ gedit mm1.c
^C
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$ gcc mm1.c
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$ ./a.out
Creating thread 0
Creating thread 1
Creating thread 2
Thread 1 allocated 34 bytes in partition 0.
Thread 2 allocated 37 bytes in partition 1.
Thread 3 allocated 28 bytes in partition 0.
spandan@spandan-VirtualBox:~$
```

Develop a C program to do best fit, worst fit, first fit memory allocation of fixed partition with assumption of block sizes and processes memory request sizes are in process.txt file. So your program should read the data from the file and perform the memory allocations.

a) WORST CASE

CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#define max 25
int main()
{
int frag[max],b[max],f[max],i,j,nb,nf,temp,highest=0;
static int bf[max],ff[max];
FILE *fp = fopen("a.txt","r");
fscanf(fp,"%d", &nb);
fscanf(fp,"%d",&nf);
for(i=1; i<=nb; i++){
fscanf(fp,"%d", &b[i]);
}
for(i=1;i<=nb;i++)
{
scanf("%d",&b[i]);
}
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
{
scanf("%d",&f[i]);
}
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
{
for(j=1;j<=nb;j++)
```

```

{
if(bf[j]!=1) //if bf[j] is not allocated
{
temp=b[j]-f[i];
if(temp>=0)
if(highest<temp)
{
ff[i]=j;

highest=temp;
}
}
}
frag[i]=highest;
bf[ff[i]]=1;
highest=0;
}
printf("\nFile_no:\tFile_size
:\tBlock_no:\tBlock_size:\tFragement");
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
printf("\n%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d",i,f[i],ff[i],b[ff[i]],frag[i])
;
return 0;
}

```

b) BEST FIT

CODE:

```

#include<stdio.h>
#define max 25
int main()
{
int frag[max],b[max],f[max],i,j,nb,nf,temp,lowest=10000;
static int bf[max],ff[max];
FILE *fp = fopen("a.txt", "r");
fscanf(fp,"%d", &nb);
fscanf(fp,"%d",&nf);
for(i=1; i<=nb; i++){

printf("Block %d:",i);
fscanf(fp,"%d", &b[i]);
}
printf("Enter the size of the files :-\n");
for(i=1; i<=nf; i++){
printf("FILE %d:",i);
fscanf(fp,"%d", &f[i]);
}
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
{
for(j=1;j<=nb;j++)

```

```

{
if(bf[j]!=1)
{
temp=b[j]-f[i];
if(temp>=0)
if(lowest>temp)
{
ff[i]=j;
lowest=temp;
}
}
}
frag[i]=lowest;
bf[ff[i]]=1;
lowest=10000;
}
printf("\nFile No\tFile Size \tBlock No\tBlock Size\tFragment");
for(i=1;i<=nf && ff[i]!=0;i++)
printf("\n%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d",i,f[i],ff[i],b[ff[i]],frag[i]);
return 0;
}

```

c) FIRST FIT

CODE:

```

#include<stdio.h>
#define max 25
int main()
{
int frag[max],b[max],f[max],i,j,nb,nf,temp;
static int bf[max],ff[max];
FILE *fp = fopen("a.txt","r");
fscanf(fp,"%d", &nb);
fscanf(fp,"%d",&nf);
for(i=1; i<=nb; i++){
fscanf(fp,"%d", &b[i]);
}
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
{
scanf("%d",&f[i]);
}
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
{
for(j=1;j<=nb;j++)
{
if(bf[j]!=1)
{

```

```
temp=b[j]-f[i];
if(temp>=0)
{
ff[i]=j;
break;
}
}
}
frag[i]=temp;
bf[ff[i]]=1;
}
printf("\nFile_no:\tFile_size :\tBlock_no:\tBlock_size:\tFragement");
for(i=1;i<=nf;i++)
printf("\n%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d",i,f[i],ff[i],b[ff[i]],frag[i]);
return 0;
}
```