

Class_05.02.2023__ANN__Day2

May 6, 2023

0.0.1 Scenario

you placing your hand in a burning stove.. the temperature is growing

1. Sensor in your hand will realise that the stove is hot
2. Pass on the information to the neurons in brain
3. neurons will check if the heat is crossing the threshold - threshold here is how much heat can your skin take in.
4. the heat exceeding the threshold - neuron telling your sensors to remove the hand from stove
5. the heat not exceeding the threshold - neuron telling the sensors that you still have time till you have to remove your hand.
6. weighted sum. $x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5 = w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4, w_5$
7. lift two fingers and keep rest of it in your stove.
8. neurons getting the information - weighted sum gets calculated - activation function - output

Activation Function

1. Linear - $f(v) = a + v$ ($a = \text{bias}$) ($v = \text{weighted sum}$)

the given scenario is - mom telling you keep your hands in stove till the temp 150 degrees the real scenario is - the threshold for you is 130 degrees bias - $150 - 130 = 20$ the real scenario for your elder brother is 140 degrees bias - $150 - 140 = 10$

2. Heaviside Step - $f(v) = \text{either } 1 \text{ or } 0$ (if $v \geq a$ it's 1) otherwise it's 0 ($v = \text{weighted sum}$) ($a = \text{threshold level}$)

weighted sum - 30 threshold level - 25 Heaviside step output - 1 - directing you to remove your hand

weighted sum - 25 threshold level - 30 Heaviside step output - 0 - directing you to keep your hand

3. Sigmoid Function - $f(v) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-v}}$, Euler's constant (e)

Euler's constant - the maximum return values of 1 dollar after an year, given the fact that the interest rate is 100%

Feed Forward ANN

1. One directional passing on information
2. No loops/iteration that takes place in feed forward ANN
3. No backward approach

Feedback ANN

1. input layer - hidden layer - output layer - not one directional
2. loops / iteration is allowed and frequent in this type of ANN.