STUDENT: Cristian Bay's encyclopedia concludes that civil disobedience does not only include what behavior?

STUDENT: What dictionary contains a non-violent definition?

TEACHER:
→ Black's Law

STUDENT: What other terminology is considered much more destructive?

TEACHER: \hookrightarrow civil rebellion

STUDENT: People behaving with civil disobedience that is not-violent is said to make society have more of what?

TEACHER: \hookrightarrow tolerance

STUDENT: Debates about civil disobedience include or exclude what major practice?

TEACHER: → violence

STUDENT: What type of civil disobedience is commonly accepted?

TEACHER: \hookrightarrow non-violent

STUDENT: When violence is used, what is civil disobedience sometimes called?

TEACHER:

→ civil rebellion

STUDENT: What is one result of civil rebellion?

Section: Civil disobedience 9

Context: There have been debates as to whether civil disobedience must necessarily be non-violent. Black's Law Dictionary includes non-violence in its definition of civil disobedience. Christian Bay's encyclopedia article states that civil disobedience requires "carefully chosen and legitimate means," but holds that they do not have to be non-violent. It has been argued that, while both civil disobedience and civil rebellion are justified by appeal to constitutional defects, rebellion is much more destructive; therefore, the defects justifying rebellion must be much more serious than those justifying disobedience, and if one cannot justify civil rebellion, then one cannot justify a civil disobedients' use of force and violence and refusal to submit to arrest. Civil disobedients' refraining from violence is also said to help preserve society's tolerance of civil disobedience. CANNOTANSWER

STUDENT: Why is it preferred that civil disobedience is non violent?

TEACHER: \hookrightarrow help preserve society's tolerance of civil disobedience

STUDENT: What action by Christian Bay helps a society tolerate civil disobedience?

TEACHER: \hookrightarrow CANNOTANSWER

STUDENT: What is one thing that rebellion must have in Black's Law Dictionary?

TEACHER: \hookrightarrow CANNOTANSWER

STUDENT: What does rebellion require in Christian Bay's encyclopedia?

TEACHER: \hookrightarrow CANNOTANSWER

STUDENT: What does Black's Law Dictionary say that rebellion doesn't have to be?

TEACHER: → CANNOTANSWER

STUDENT: What is the result of rebellion according to Black's Law Dictionary?

TEACHER: \hookrightarrow CANNOTANSWER