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**Course:** Software Project Management [SOEN 6841]

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#### **Key Concepts Learned**

This week, I learned about the topics of Configuration Management and Project Planning while also studying all the chapters from 1 to 6 for my midterm. Configuration management is essential in software projects because changes frequently occur due to client requests, and having a proper system helps manage different versions efficiently. It ensures that if needed, we can roll back to an older version and track key details like why, who, what, and when a change was made. Without it, issues like missing features, corrupted versions, or developers working on the wrong version can delay the project and increase costs. Configuration management helps by keeping track of changes, ensuring secure access to the correct version, and maintaining documentation for every update, including details like project name, version, timestamp, document number, author, and type. It has four key functions: Identification (tracking versions), Change Control (auditing and approving changes), Status Accounting (keeping records of version history), and Auditing (ensuring the system meets requirements). On the other hand, Project Planning is critical as it sets the direction for the entire project lifecycle, covering areas like schedule planning, effort estimation, resource allocation, quality management, and configuration management planning. There are two approaches to project scheduling: Top-down, where time is assigned to the entire project first and then broken into smaller tasks, and Bottom-up, where smaller tasks are scheduled first and then grouped into a larger timeline. I have personally used the bottom-up approach in my work. A Work Breakdown Structure (WBS) helps divide the project into smaller tasks and identify dependencies, making resource allocation more efficient. It is also important to avoid overloading team members and include a buffer time since adding people late to a project can slow things down due to communication overhead. To visualize project schedules, different charts like Gantt charts (for tracking tasks over time) and PERT charts (for showing task dependencies) are useful. Overall, configuration management ensures a stable development process by tracking and controlling changes, while project planning helps structure the project for successful execution.

# **Application in Real Projects**

The insights I gained from this week's slides and book highlight that project planning is crucial for a project's success, providing valuable guidance for real-world applications. Take, for example, our project AI-Driven Health Monitoring App, where effective planning ensures timely delivery and meets stakeholder expectations. By using techniques like Work Breakdown Structure (WBS), the project can be divided into smaller, manageable tasks such as requirements gathering, AI model development, front-end design, back-end integration, testing, deployment, and maintenance. This helps in efficient resource allocation and accurate task duration estimation. Additionally, a robust configuration management system is essential to handle changes effectively throughout the project. For instance, if stakeholders request new features or modifications during development, a well-defined configuration management

system helps track these requests, manage different software versions, and ensure the team works on the latest codebase. This maintains consistency in the software and promotes seamless collaboration among team members. Although challenges like task complexity estimation and dependency management may arise, adopting strong project planning and configuration management practices significantly improves project outcomes. Establishing clear communication channels, formalized processes, and best practices enhances predictability, mitigates risks, and ultimately contributes to the successful delivery of the AI-Driven Health Monitoring App.

### **Peer Interactions**

We were in contact as a team, many times throughout the week via Google Meet, Zoom, WhatsApp calls, and library meetups to collaborate effectively. We worked together on project deliverables, brainstorming ideas and planning our tasks. Sitting together in the library helped us prepare for the midterm, work on upcoming deliverables, and improve our project pitches. These meetings made it easier to share ideas, clear doubts, and stay on track with our project.

## **Challenges Faced**

A main challenge this week was understanding how to track change requests effectively and connect them to approved versions. It was initially confusing to establish a clear link between requirements and changes, but with time, I was able to make sense of it. While summarizing the benefits of Configuration Management (CM) in a concise way was difficult, but through iterative refinement and feedback from my teammates, I was able to improve it. Some concepts from the slide, such as identification, change control, and status accounting, took time to understand, but with help from my teammates, I was able to grasp them and apply them to our work.

## Personal development activities

I engaged in self study of project planning techniques by exploring additional online tutorials on the Work Breakdown Structure (WBS) to reinforce concepts from Chapter 6. To enhance my understanding, I also practiced creating Gantt charts using project management software, which helped me visualize task dependencies, sequencing, and slack time in a more hands-on way. This practical experience allowed me to better grasp how to manage tasks and time effectively in a project.

#### **Goals for the Next Week**

Next week, I plan to deepen my understanding of configuration auditing and status accounting through case studies on successful Configuration Management (CM) implementations. I also intend to explore how configuration management is applied in Agile projects and figure out how I can implement it in our course project. Additionally, I will focus on enhancing my familiarity with task scheduling tools to improve my efficiency in project planning. Lastly, I'll dedicate time to practice for our project pitches, which will take place in the next class.