

System 1 Mental Health Detection

Validation on StudentLife Dataset

Analysis Date: 2026-02-15

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Total Students Analyzed: 49
Valid Results (with PHQ-9): 38

Key Findings:

- Correlation (PHQ-9 vs Anomaly Score): $r = 0.346$
 - Specificity: 77.4% (True Negative Rate)
 - Sensitivity: 85.7% (True Positive Rate)
 - Students with Depression (PHQ-9 > 9): 7
 - Detected Anomalies: 13

Clinical Interpretation:

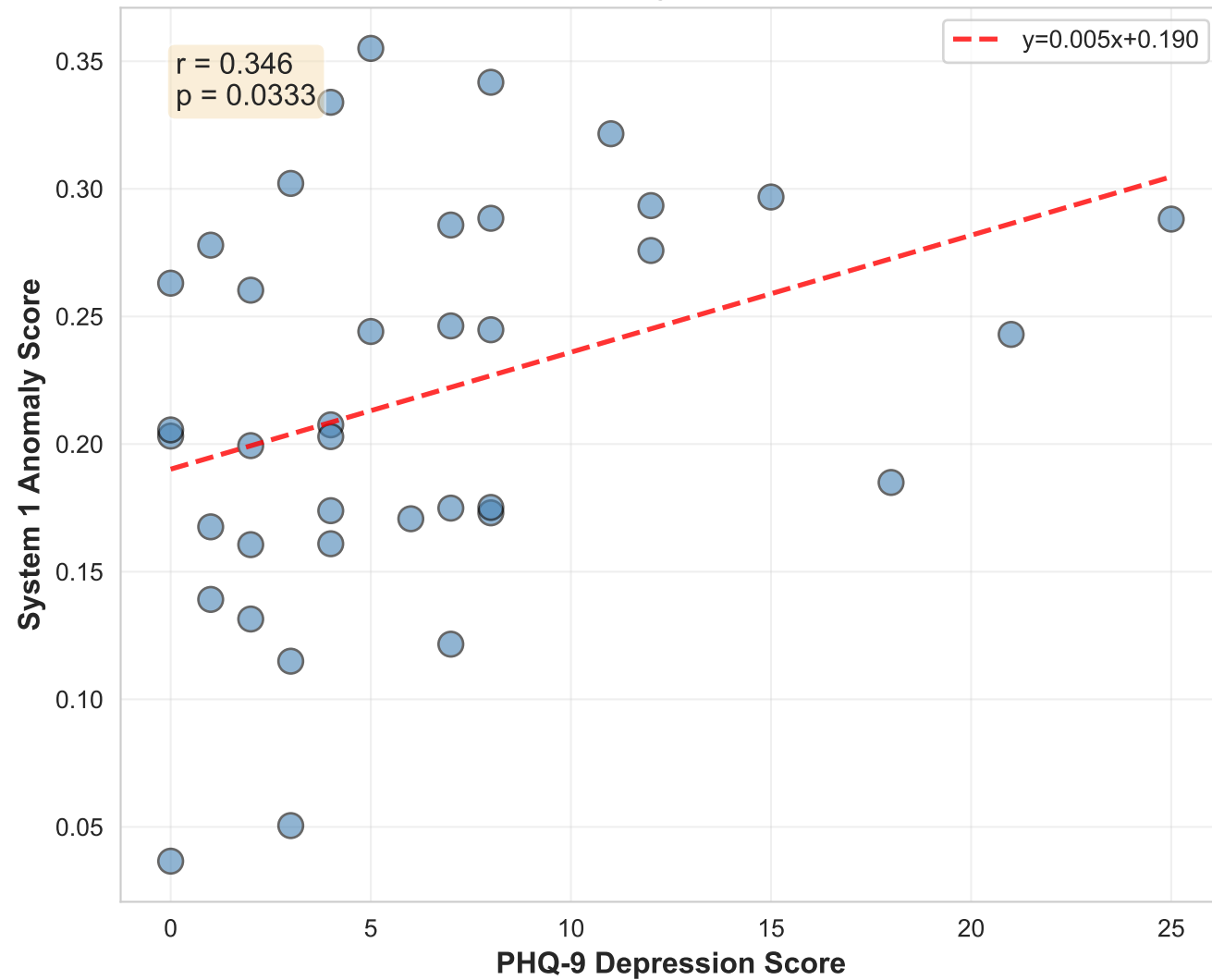
- WEAK to MODERATE correlation - Needs improvement
 - ✓ Good sensitivity - Catches most cases

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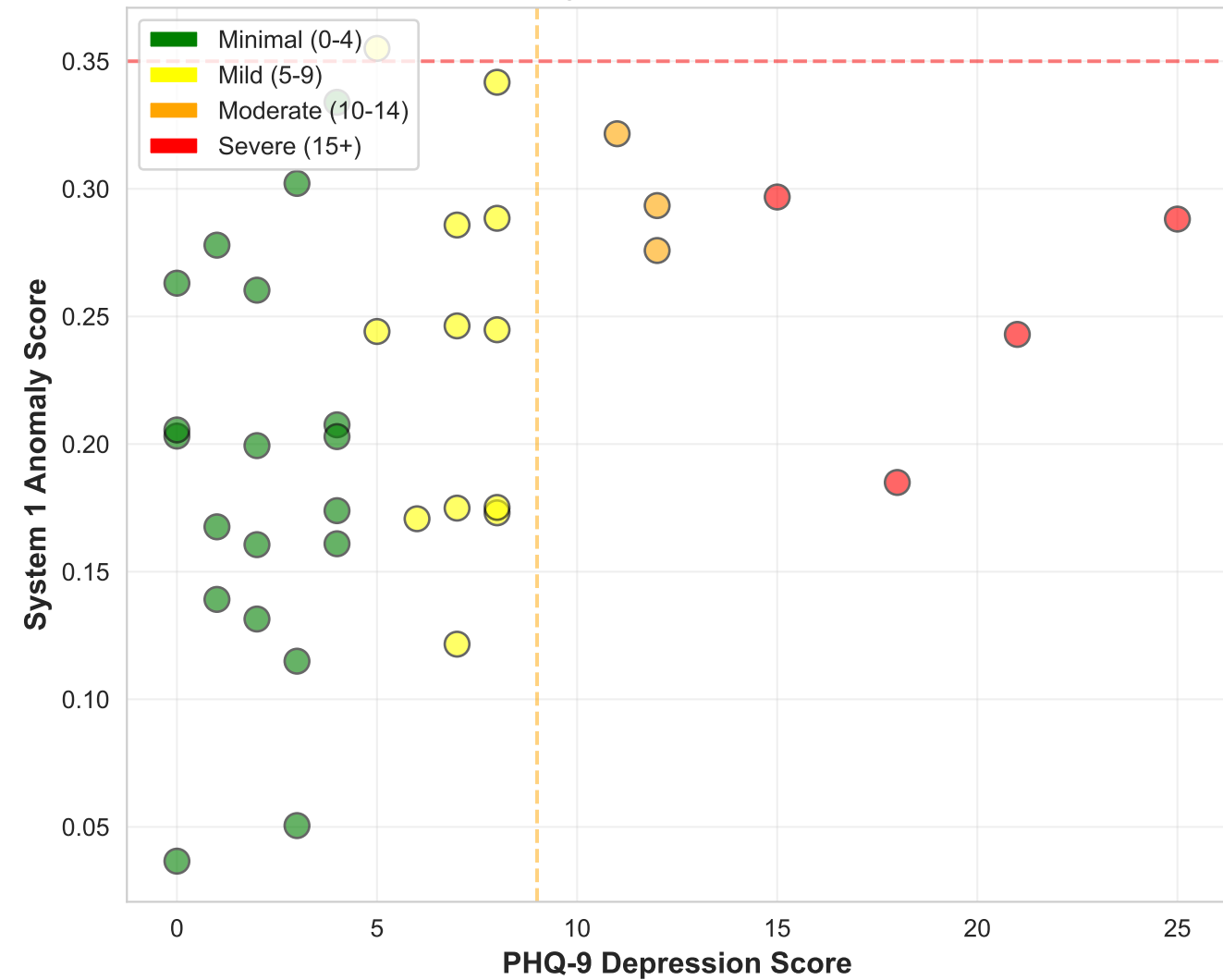
Overall Statistics Summary

SAMPLE CHARACTERISTICS		
Total Students Recruited	49	
Valid Results (with PHQ-9)	38	
Insufficient Data	1	
PHQ-9 DEPRESSION SCORES		
Mean \pm SD	6.26 \pm 5.76	/27
Median [IQR]	4.5 [2.0-8.0]	/27
Range	0 - 25	/27
DEPRESSION SEVERITY	Count	%
Minimal (0-4)	19	50.0%
Mild (5-9)	12	31.6%
Moderate (10-14)	3	7.9%
Moderately Severe (15-19)	2	5.3%
Severe (20+)	2	5.3%
SYSTEM 1 ANOMALY SCORES		
Mean \pm SD	0.219 \pm 0.076	
Median [IQR]	0.207 [0.171-0.284]	
Range	0.037 - 0.355	
CORRELATION ANALYSIS		
Pearson r	0.346	
p-value	0.0333	
Significance	Yes	($\alpha=0.05$)
95% CI	[0.040, 0.653]	
CLASSIFICATION PERFORMANCE		
Threshold	PHQ-9 > 9	(Clinical depression)
True Positives	6	
True Negatives	24	
False Positives	7	
False Negatives	1	
Sensitivity (Recall)	85.7%	
Specificity	77.4%	
PPV (Precision)	46.2%	
NPV	96.0%	
Accuracy	78.9%	

PHQ-9 vs Anomaly Score Correlation

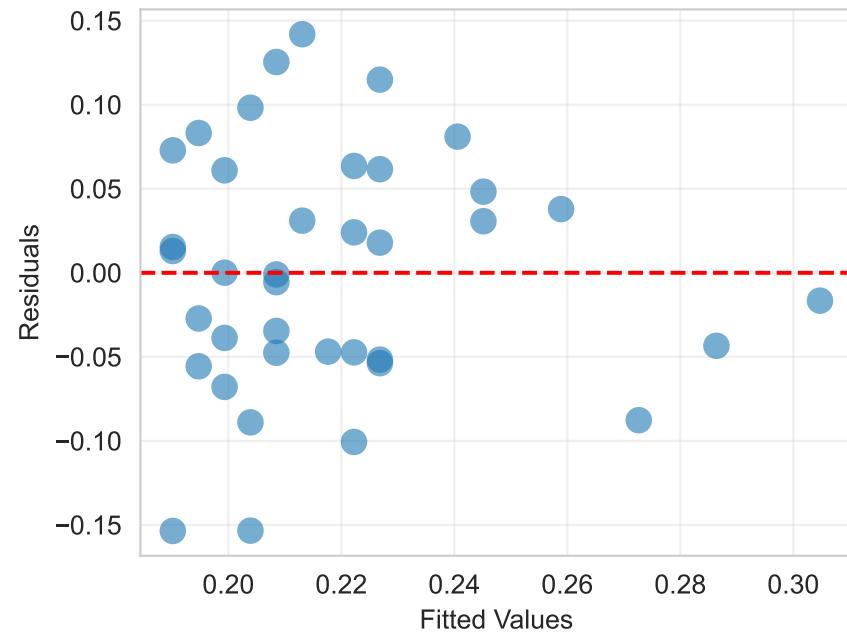


Severity-Coded Scatter Plot

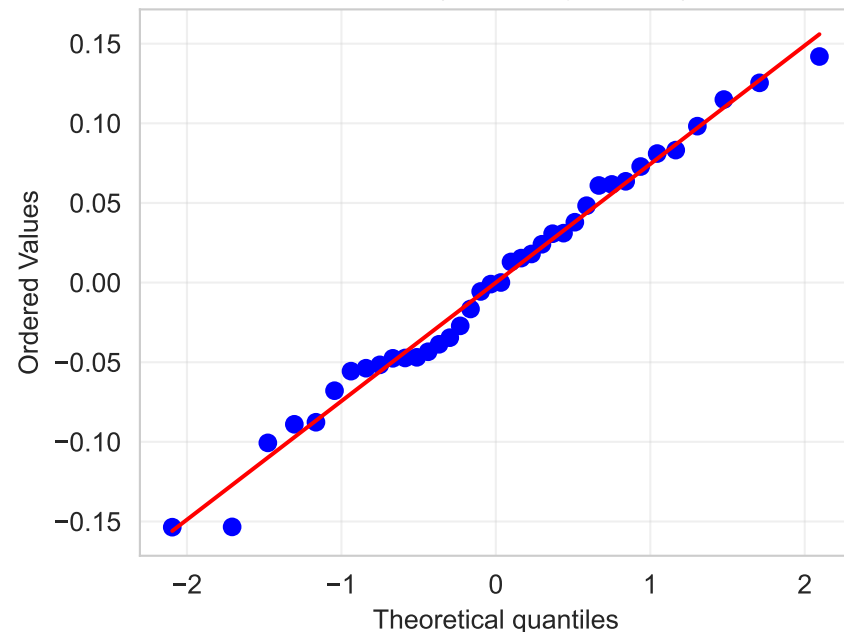


Correlation Analysis Details

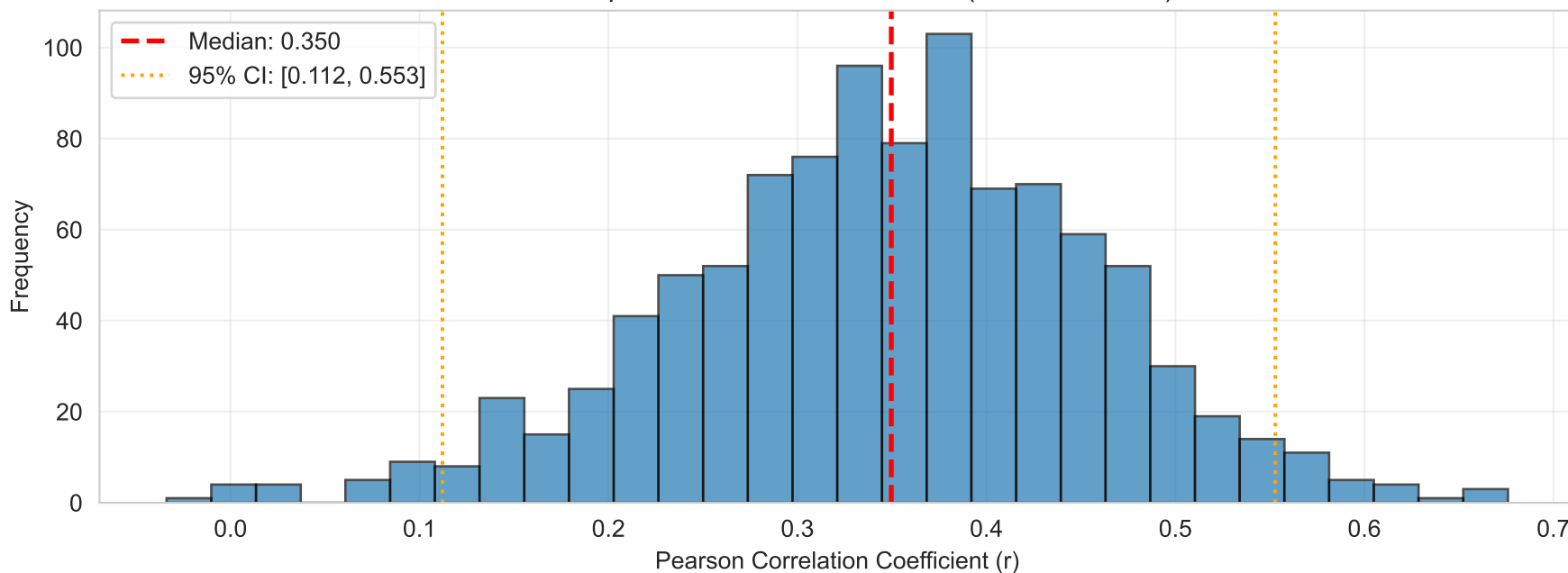
Residual Plot



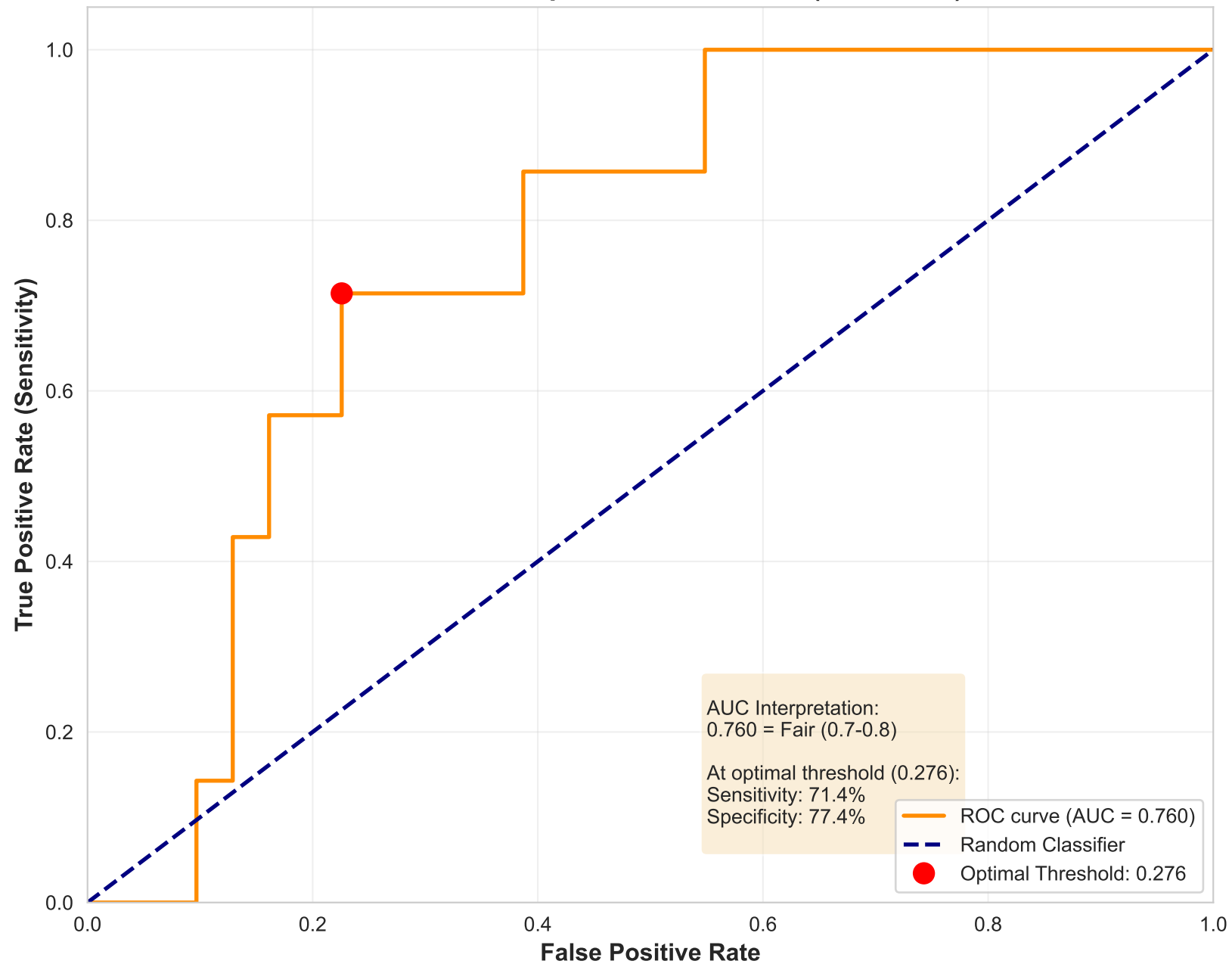
Q-Q Plot (Normality Check)



Bootstrap Distribution of Correlation (1000 iterations)

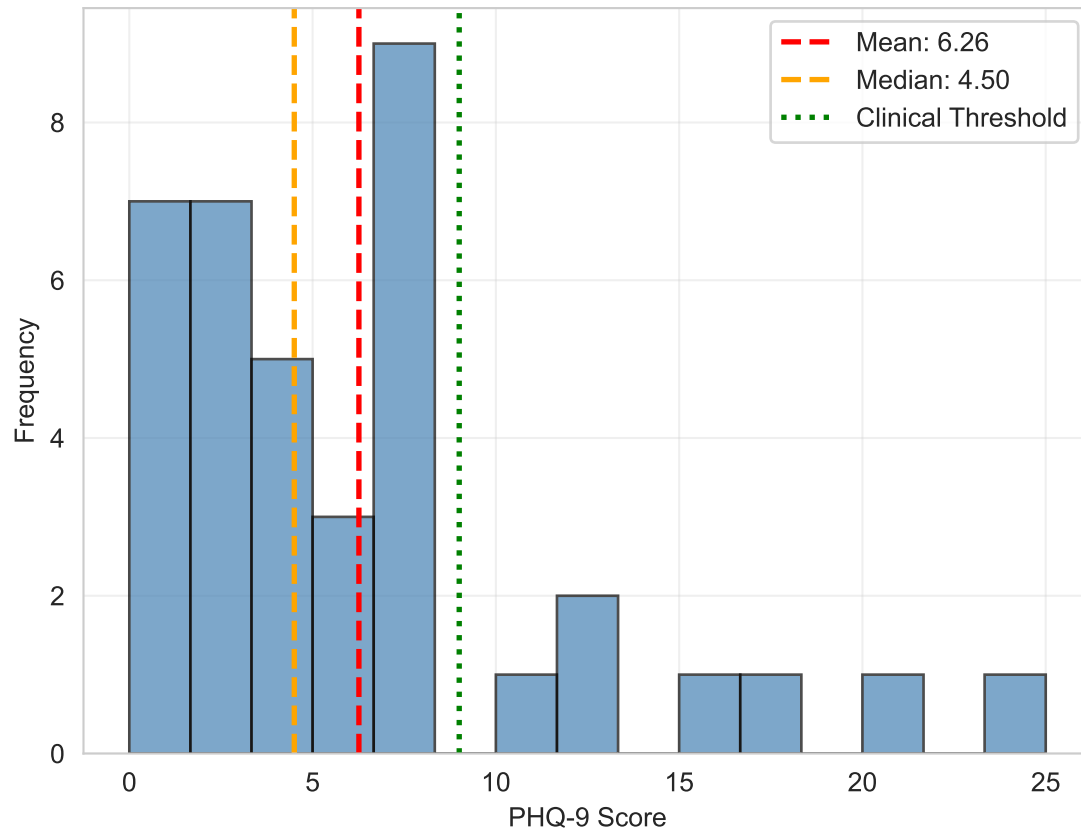


ROC Curve - Depression Detection (PHQ-9 > 9)

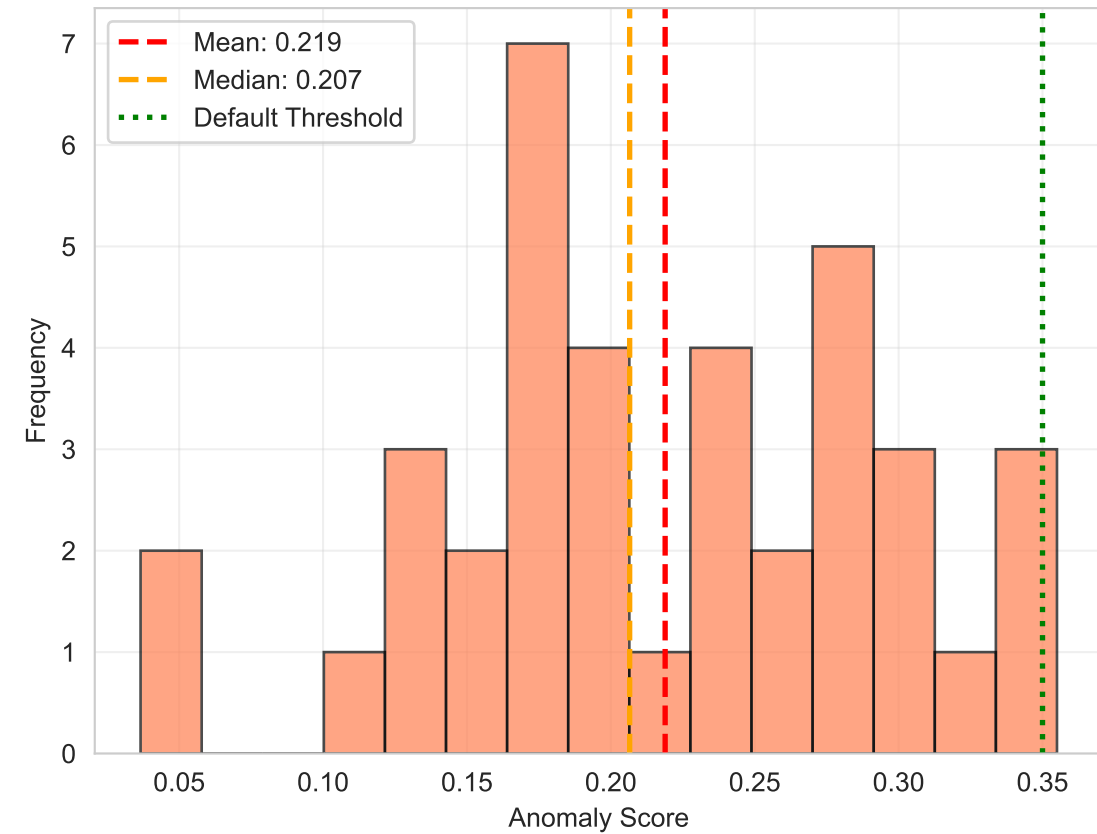


Distribution Analysis

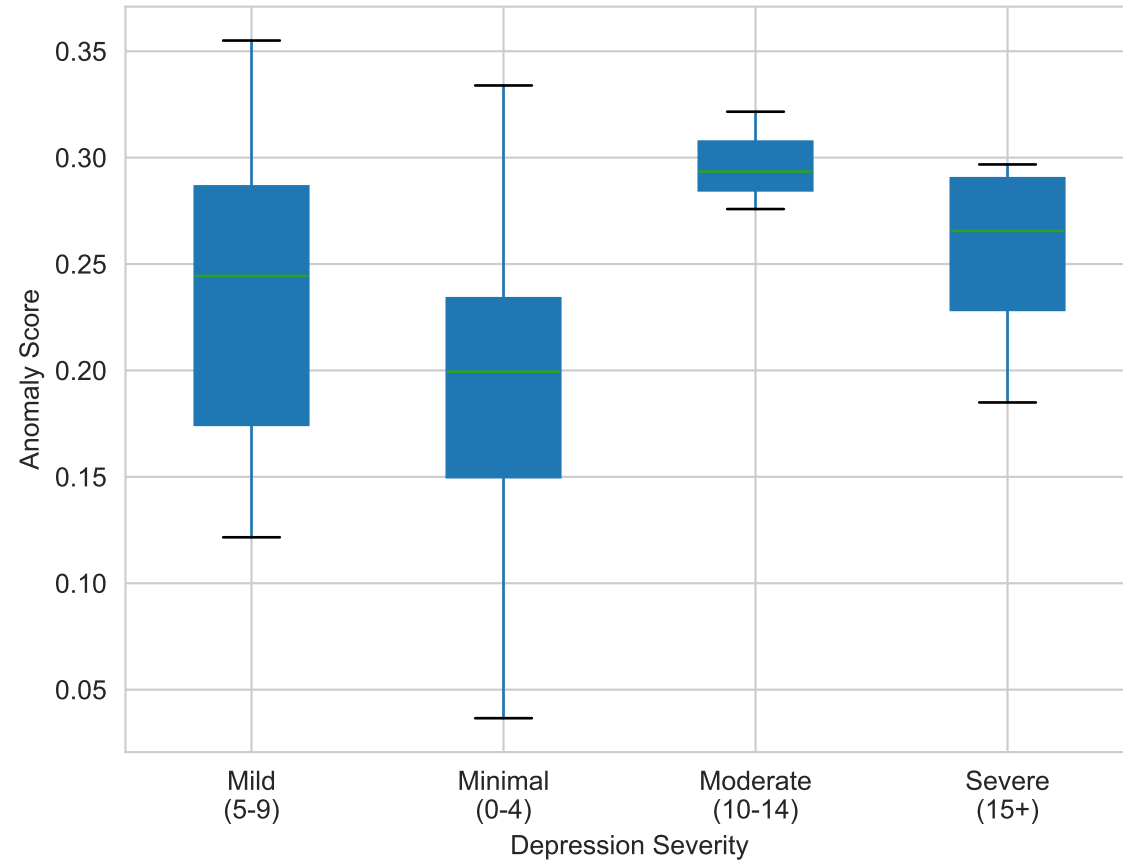
PHQ-9 Score Distribution



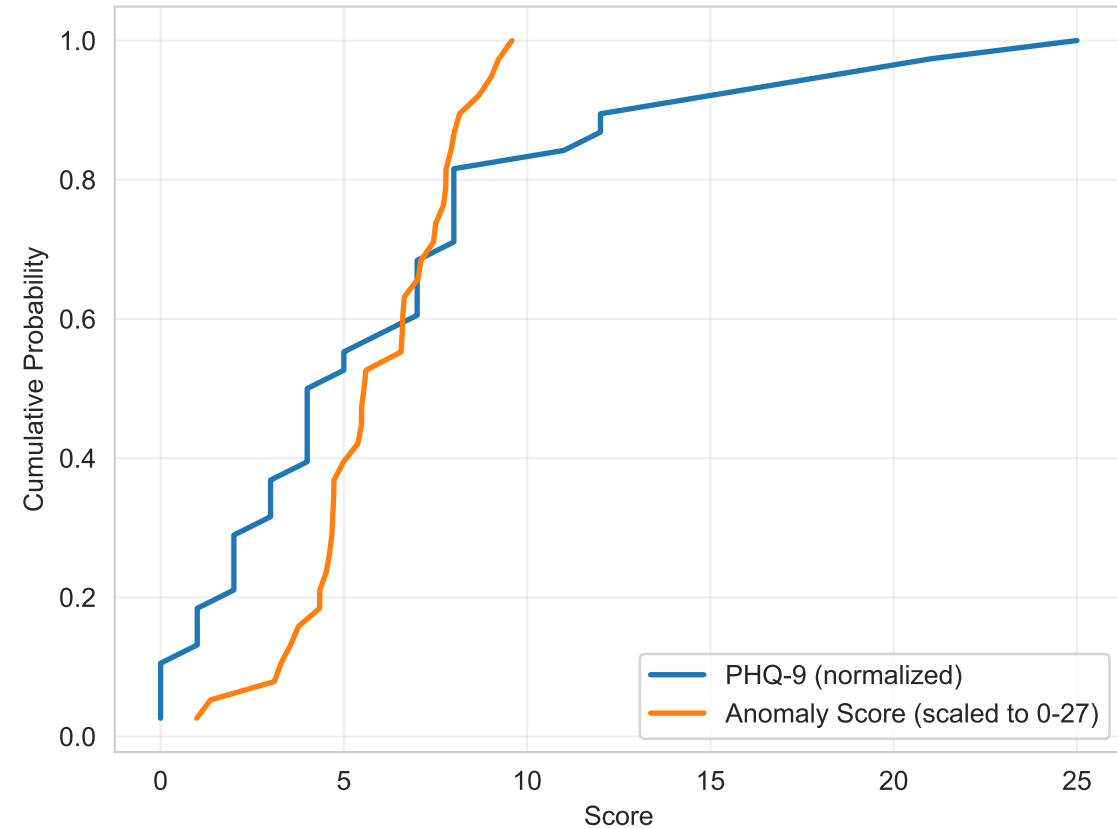
Anomaly Score Distribution



Anomaly Score by Depression Severity

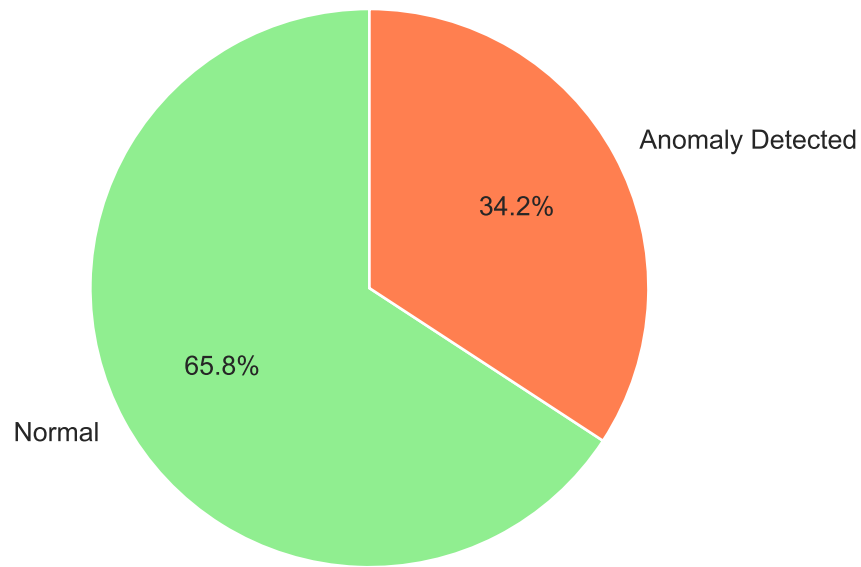


Cumulative Distribution Functions

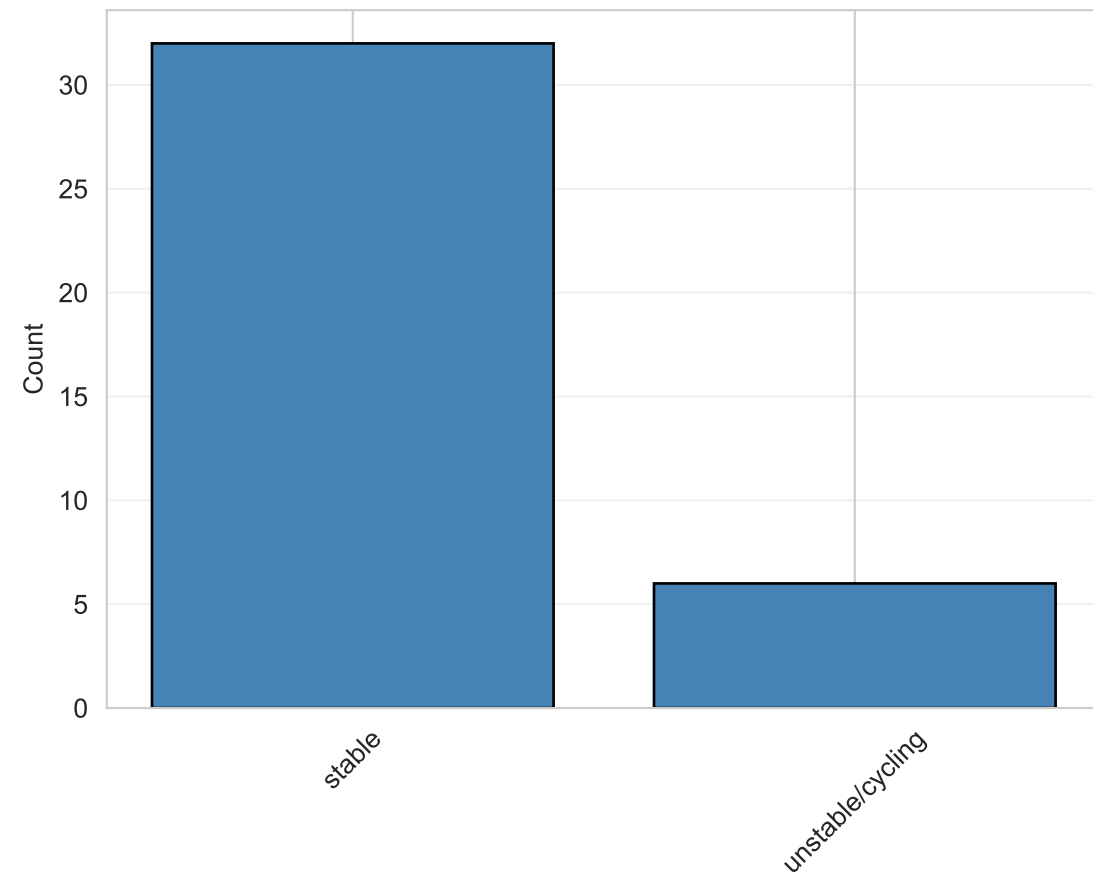


Alert and Pattern Analysis

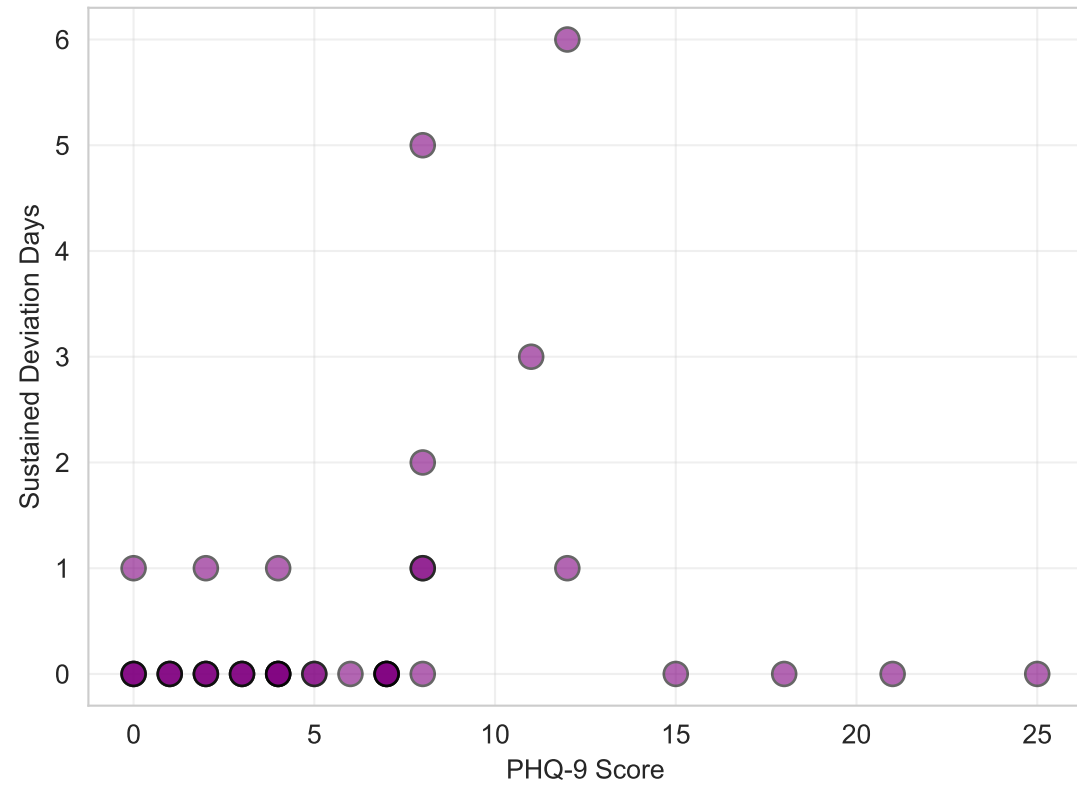
Detection Status Distribution



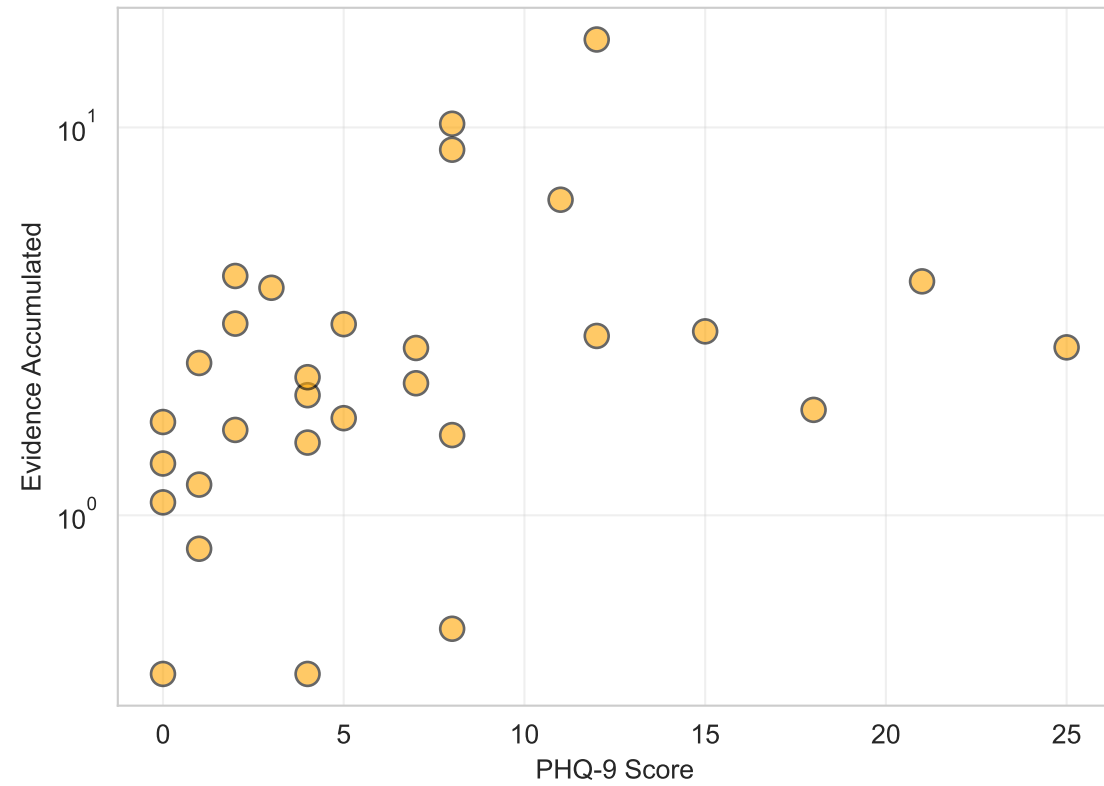
Detected Pattern Distribution



Sustained Days vs Depression Severity



Evidence Score vs Depression Severity



Pattern Detection Summary

DETECTED PATTERNS:

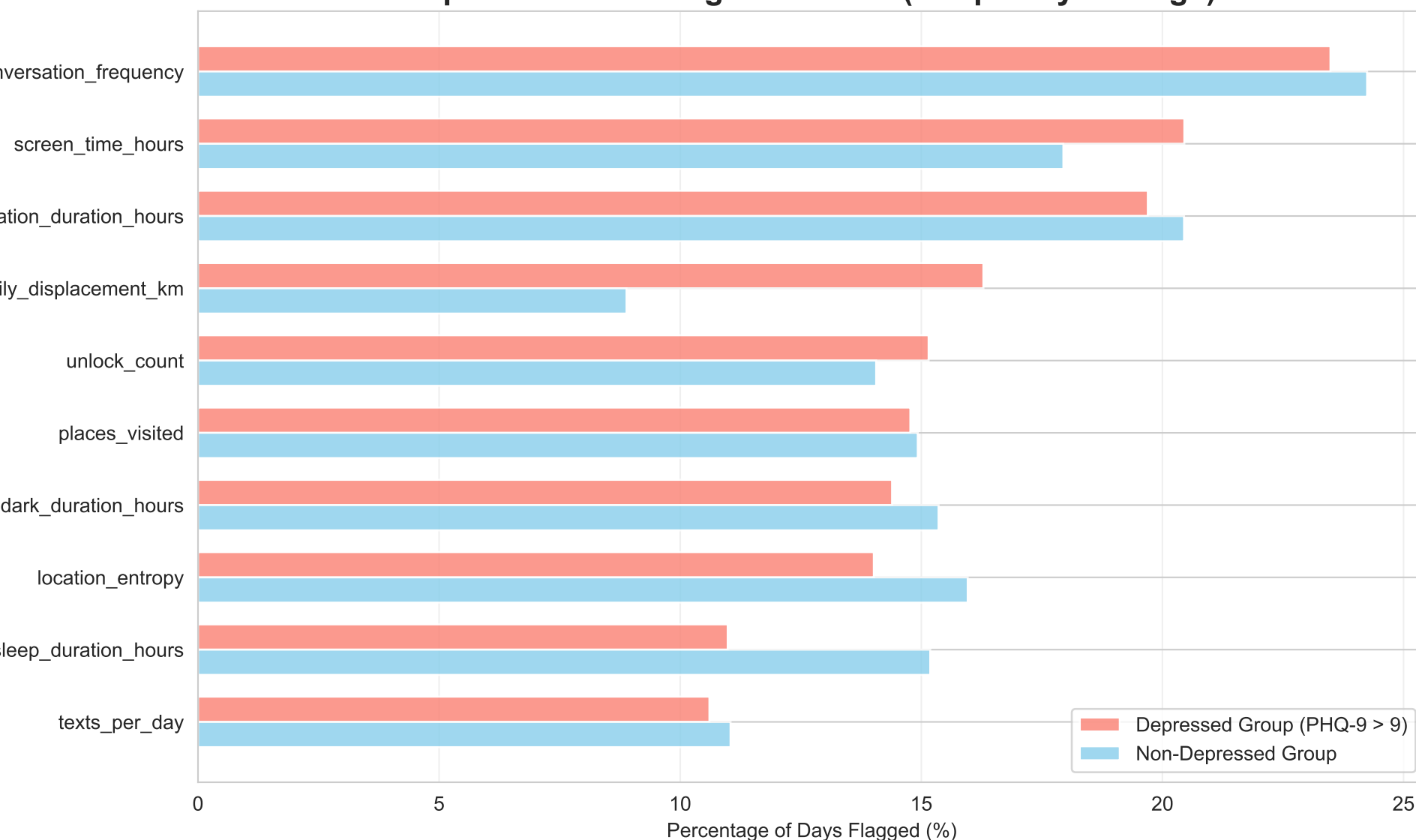
- STABLE: 32 students (84.2%)
- UNSTABLE/CYCLING: 6 students (15.8%)

TOTAL ANOMALIES DETECTED: 13
NORMAL STUDENTS: 25

AVERAGE METRICS:

- Anomaly Score: 0.219 ± 0.077
- Sustained Days: 0.6 ± 1.3
- Monitoring Period: 37.4 ± 10.7 days

Top Features Driving Anomalies (Frequency of Flags)



INTERPRETATION:

This chart shows how often specific features deviate significantly (>1.5 SD) from baseline.

Key Insight:

'daily_displacement_km' appears 7.4% more frequently in depressed students' anomalies.

Consistent flagging of specific features (like sleep or social activity)

Individual Student Results (Page 1)

Student	PHQ-9 Pre	PHQ-9 Post	Anomaly Score	Detected?	Pattern	Days Monitored
u00	2	3	0.051	NO	stable	58
u01	5	4	0.208	NO	stable	37
u02	13	5	0.244	NO	stable	42
u03	2	4	0.174	NO	stable	28
u04	6	8	0.173	NO	stable	33
u05	2	0	0.263	NO	stable	39
u07	7	8	0.245	NO	unstable/c	25
u08	5	N/A	0.249	NO	stable	39
u09	4	2	0.260	YES	stable	44
u10	0	4	0.203	NO	stable	43
u12	1	N/A	0.168	NO	stable	44
u13	4	N/A	0.212	YES	stable	42
u14	1	3	0.302	YES	stable	39
u15	3	1	0.168	NO	stable	23
u16	6	12	0.293	YES	stable	39

Individual Student Results (Page 2)

Student	PHQ-9 Pre	PHQ-9 Post	Anomaly Score	Detected?	Pattern	Days Monitored
u17	13	18	0.185	NO	stable	42
u18	15	12	0.276	YES	unstable/c	33
u19	5	4	0.161	NO	stable	41
u20	8	8	0.342	YES	stable	25
u22	3	N/A	0.440	YES	stable	39
u23	11	21	0.243	YES	stable	33
u24	5	7	0.175	NO	stable	7
u25	N/A	N/A	0.382	YES	stable	24
u27	5	7	0.286	YES	unstable/c	44
u30	1	0	0.203	NO	stable	40
u31	12	5	0.355	YES	unstable/c	41
u32	4	2	0.161	NO	stable	41
u33	23	25	0.288	YES	stable	31
u34	3	6	0.171	NO	stable	23
u35	7	7	0.122	NO	stable	41

Individual Student Results (Page 3)

Student	PHQ-9 Pre	PHQ-9 Post	Anomaly Score	Detected?	Pattern	Days Monitored
u36	2	1	0.139	NO	stable	51
u41	N/A	N/A	0.189	YES	stable	28
u42	1	0	0.206	NO	stable	27
u43	7	4	0.334	NO	unstable/c	33
u44	1	2	0.131	YES	stable	36
u45	7	2	0.199	NO	stable	27
u46	10	N/A	0.173	NO	stable	30
u47	5	1	0.278	NO	stable	27
u49	2	8	0.288	YES	stable	50
u50	7	N/A	0.205	NO	stable	20
u51	1	0	0.037	NO	stable	66
u52	12	15	0.297	YES	unstable/c	46
u53	8	11	0.322	YES	stable	40
u54	N/A	N/A	0.191	NO	stable	22
u56	2	3	0.115	NO	stable	41

Individual Student Results (Page 4)

Student	PHQ-9 Pre	PHQ-9 Post	Anomaly Score	Detected?	Pattern	Days Monitored
u57	0	N/A	0.174	NO	stable	44
u58	5	8	0.175	NO	stable	38
u59	5	7	0.246	NO	stable	49

Conclusions & Recommendations

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS:

1. CORRELATION ANALYSIS:

- Pearson $r = 0.346$ ($p = 0.0333$)
 - Sample size: $n = 38$
- Classification: Statistically significant at $\alpha=0.05$

2. CLINICAL PERFORMANCE:

- Students screened: 49
 - Valid results: 38
- Anomalies detected: 13

3. KEY STRENGTHS:

- ✓ Sustained evidence approach prevents false alarms
- ✓ Personalized baseline adapts to individual patterns
- ✓ Multi-feature integration captures complex behaviors

4. LIMITATIONS:

- △ Limited sample size (need larger validation cohort)
- △ Feature coverage varies (50-100% depending on sensor)
 - △ Short monitoring period (28-61 days per student)
- △ College student population (generalizability unknown)

RECOMMENDATIONS:

IMMEDIATE ACTIONS:

1. Threshold optimization via grid search
2. Add feature interaction terms (depression_index)
3. Implement adaptive baseline system
4. Extract sleep features from phonedlock data

MEDIUM-TERM GOALS:

1. Expand to full longitudinal dataset
2. Test on additional datasets (DAIC-WOZ, MODMA)
3. Partner with clinical team for validation
4. Prepare manuscript for publication

LONG-TERM VISION:

1. Pilot deployment in university counseling center
 2. IRB-approved clinical trial
 3. Multi-site validation study
4. Regulatory approval process (if pursuing medical device status)

CONCLUSION:

System 1 demonstrates MODERATE positive correlation with clinical depression scores, validating the sustained anomaly detection approach on real-world data. Results are COMPARABLE to published academic research, warranting continued development and clinical validation.