

# ModelFLOWs

Artificial intelligence, machine learning and data-driven methods to model complex problems

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<https://sites.google.com/view/soledadleclainche>



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# CFD simulations & Data-driven tools: applications

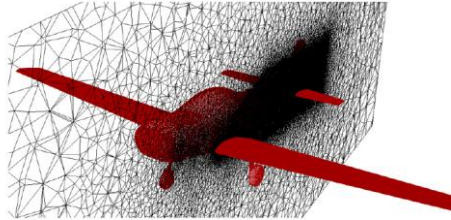
Marine propulsion



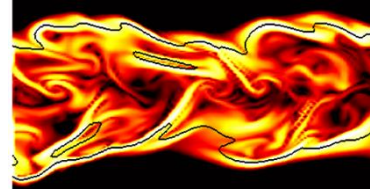
Medicine &  
Non-Newtonian flows



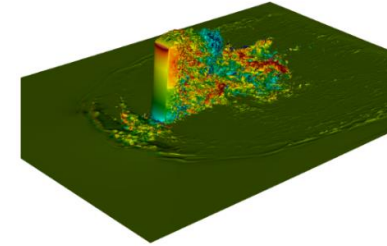
Aerodynamics &  
Aeroelasticity



Combustion



Urban flows



Wind Energy



## Artificial intelligence tools: reduced order models

Study and understand **database general behaviour**

Deeper understanding of physics

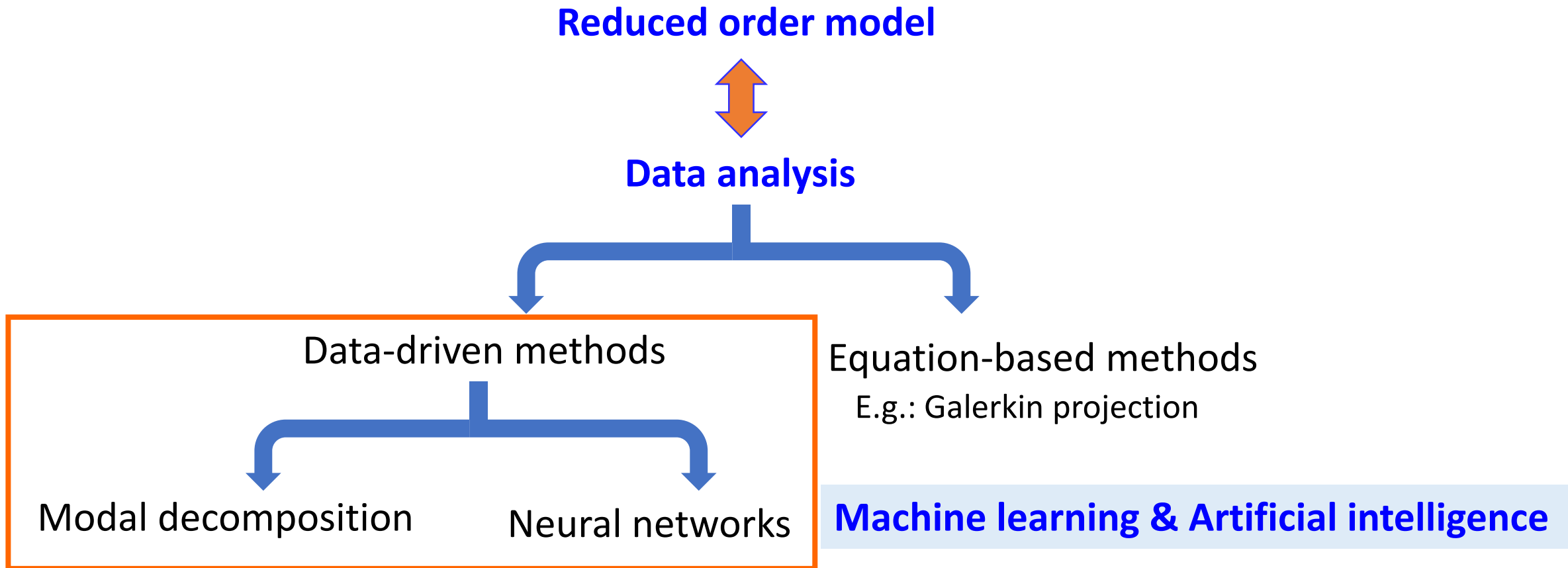
Reduce computational cost

Control & design optimization



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# Methods for data analysis



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# Methods for data analysis

## Artificial intelligence tools

Reduced Order Models: hybrid **machine learning** models based on physical principles

### Modal decomposition

*DMD, POD, PCA, HOSVD, HODMD, etc.*

Extract physical patterns

Reduce data dimensionality



### Neural networks

*Recurrent Neural Networks,  
Convolutional Neural Networks,  
Autoencoders, Transformers, PINNs, etc.*

Data forecasting

Data reconstruction & repairing

etc.

### Data assimilation to develop robust architectures

Combine numerical and experimental databases



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# ModelFLOWS - Research Group



Adrián Corrochano



Rodrigo Abadía-Heredia



Nourel Groun



Eneko Lazpita



Christian Amor



Ashton Ian Hetherington



Andrés Bell



Mahesh Nagargoje



Daniel Serfaty



Juan Sánchez

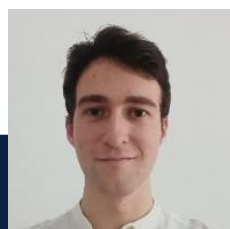


Eva Muñoz



Sofia Tagliaferro

Egoitz Maiora



Paula Díaz



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# Funded projects in ModelFLOWs

**Fight climate change & advance in personalized medicine**

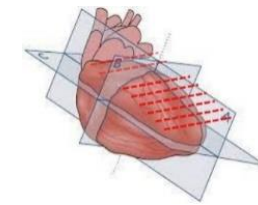
**Artificial intelligence tools & CFD simulations**



**MODEL-CO,  
ENCODING**



**NEMDAEA**

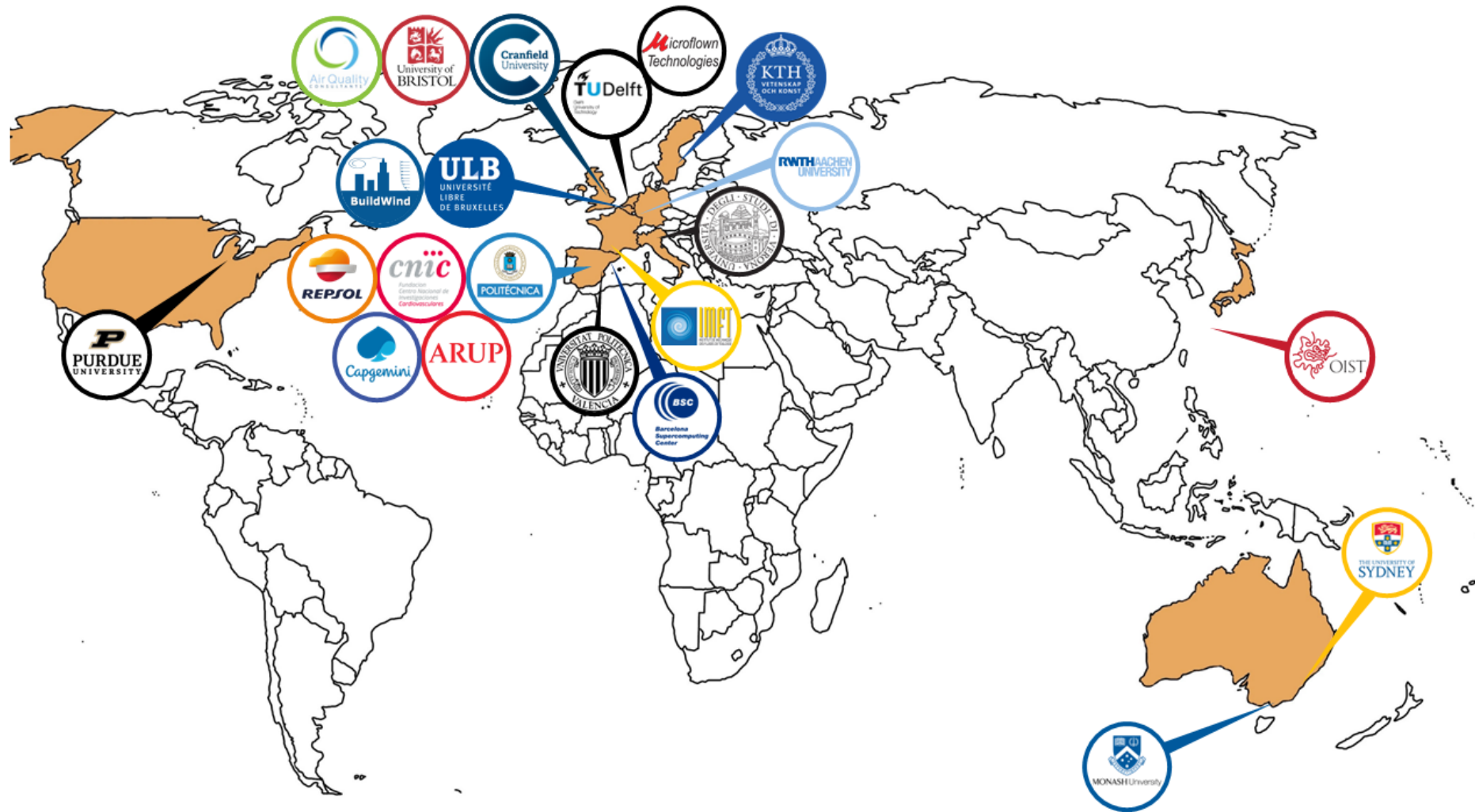


**DigitHEART,  
CardioAging**

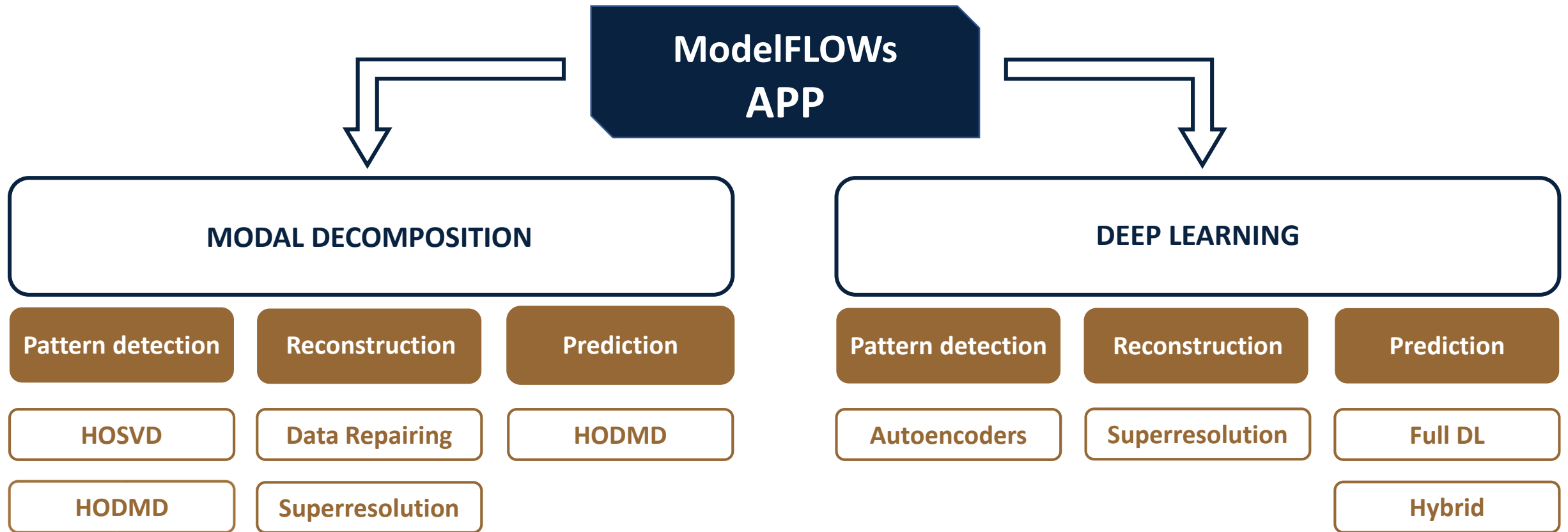




# ModelFLOWs national & international collaborations



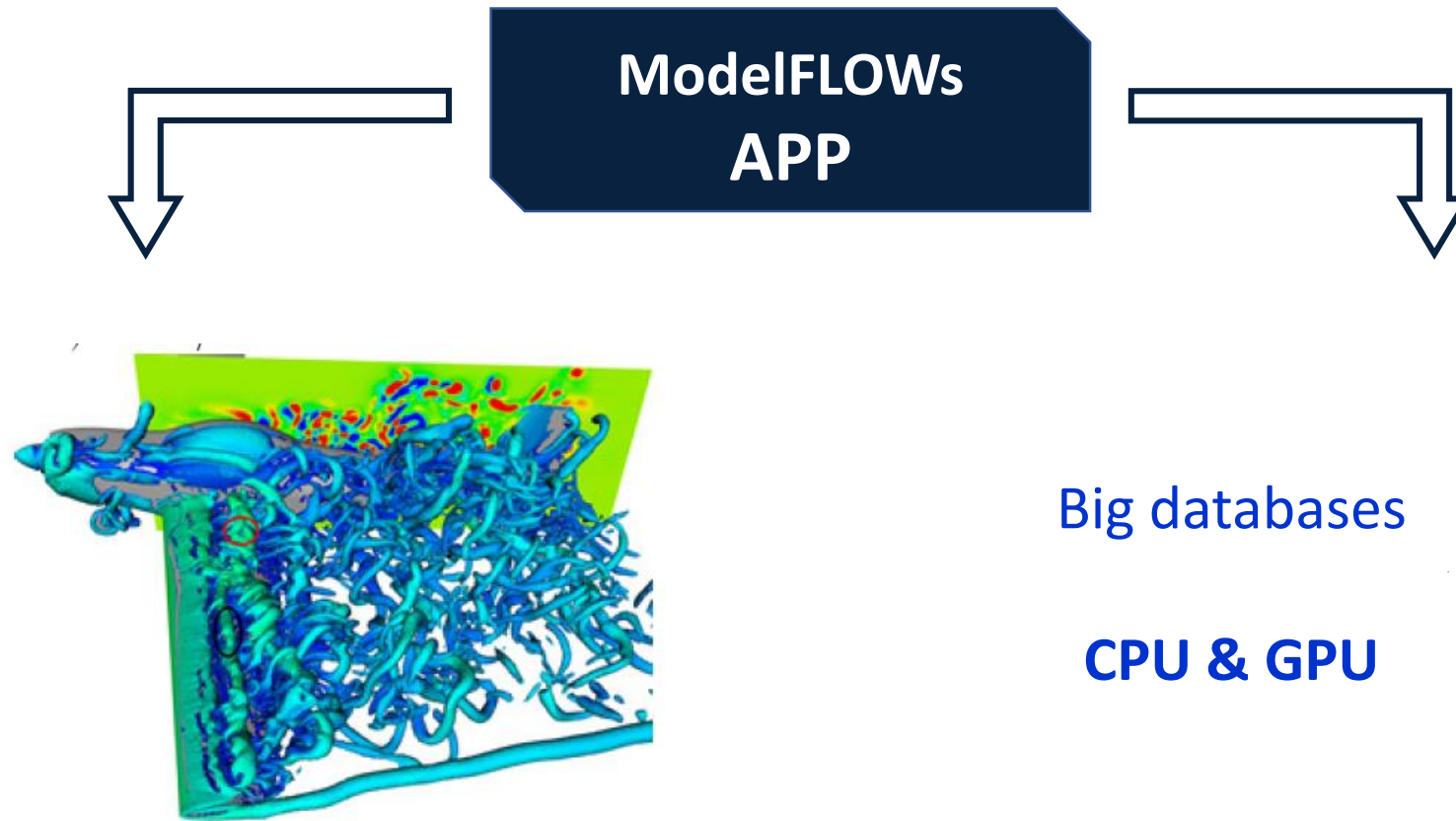
# Open Source Software



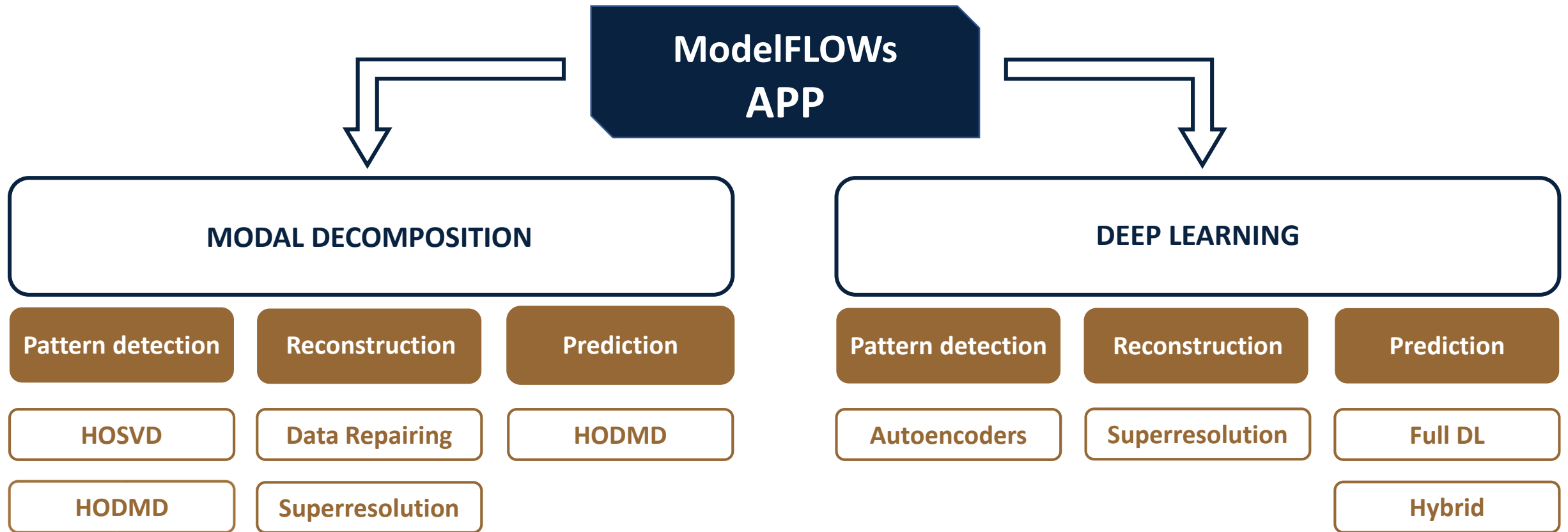
<https://modelflows.github.io/modelflowsapp/>



# Open Source Software

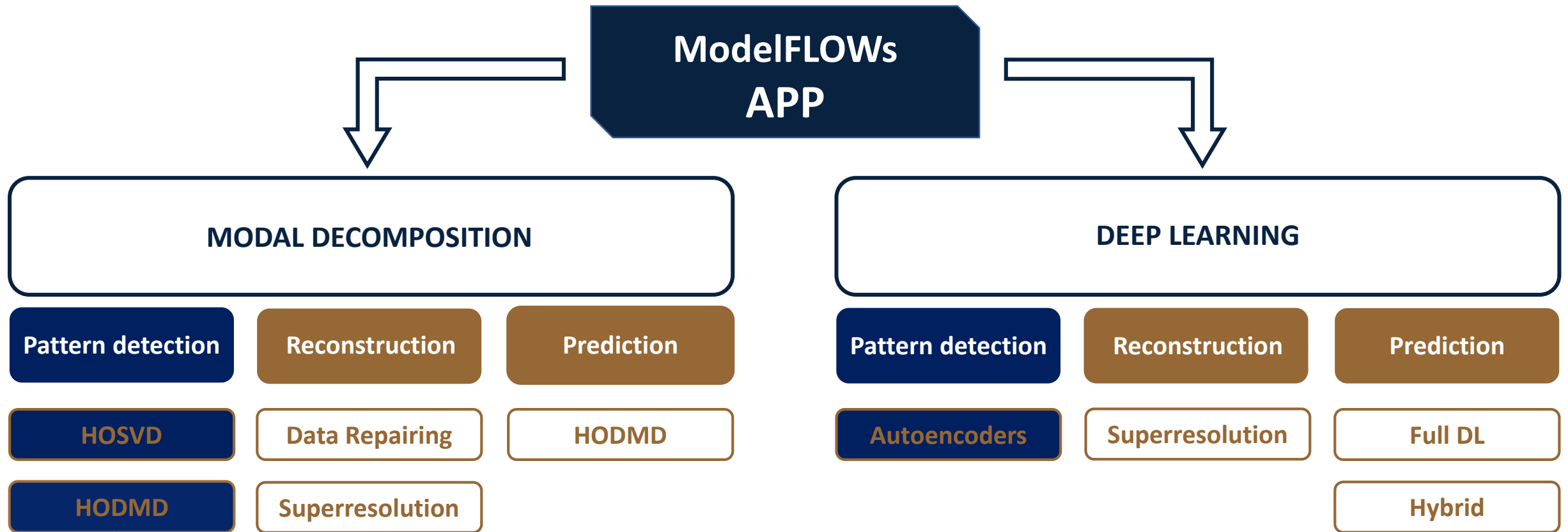


# Open Source Software



<https://modelflows.github.io/modelflowsapp/>

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# ModelFLOWs App – Patterns detection

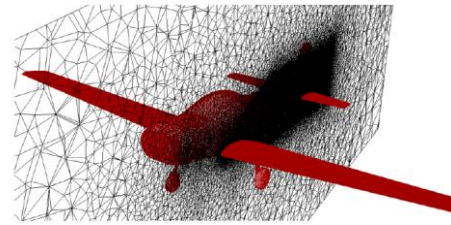
Marine propulsion



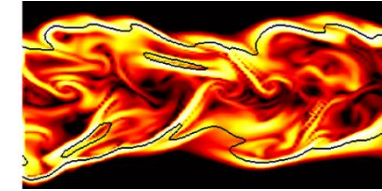
Medicine



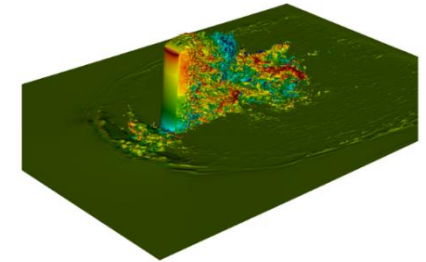
Aerodynamics



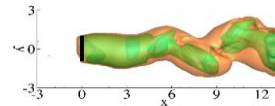
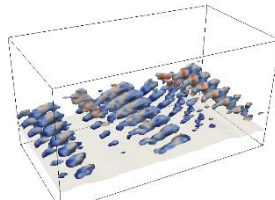
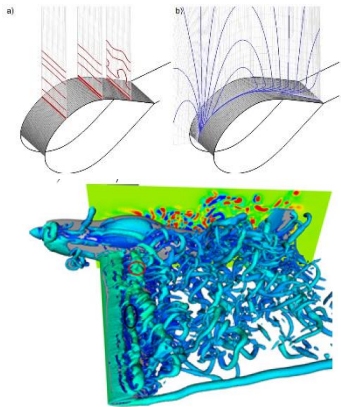
Combustion



Urban flows

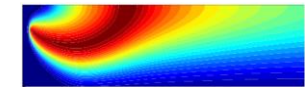


Turbulence, Heat transfer, Flight test, Wind energy



Le Clainche, Rosti & Brandt (J. Fluid Mech. 2022)  
Le Clainche, Izbassarov, Rosti, Brandt & Tammisola (J. Fluid Mech. 2020)  
Méndez, Le Clainche, Moreno, Vega (Arosp. Sci. Tech. 2021)  
Le Clainche, Zhan & Ferrer (Phys. Fluids 2019)  
Wu et al. (Chin. J. Aero., 2019)  
Méndez, Le Clainche, Vega, Moreno, Taylor (AIAA 2019)  
Le Clainche, Mao & Vega (Wind Energ. 2018)  
Le Clainche, Moreno, Taylor, Vega (J. Aircraft 2018)  
Le Clainche, Pérez & Vega (Fluid Dyn. Res. 2018)  
Le Clainche, Sastre, Vega & Velázquez (AIAA 2017)

Reactive flows



Corrochano, D'Alessio, Parente, Le Clainche (arxiv, 2022)  
Corrochano, Freitas, Parente, Le Clainche (ISUDEF, 2022)



ModelFLOWs

# ModelFLOWs App – Patterns detection

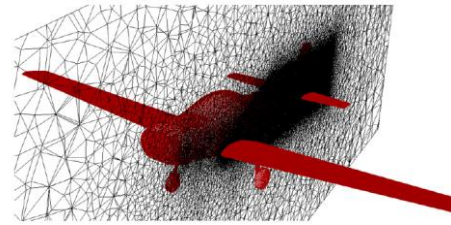
Marine propulsion



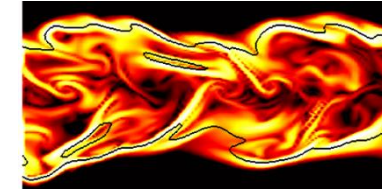
Medicine



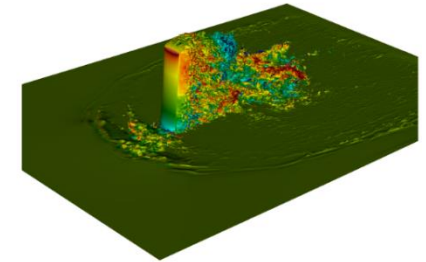
Aerodynamics



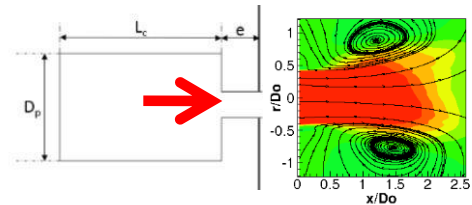
Combustion



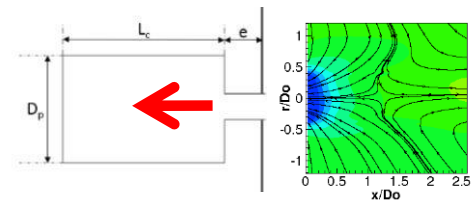
Urban flows



Synthetic jets

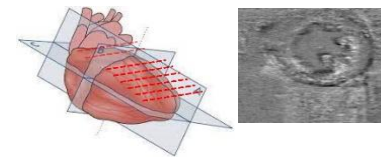


Muñoz & Le Clainche (Phys. Fluids, 2022)  
Le Clainche (Energies 2019)  
Palomo, Pérez & Le Clainche (RIENG 2019)  
Le Clainche, Vega & Soria (Exp. Therm. Fluid Sci. 2017)



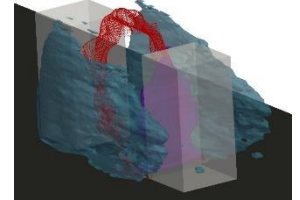
Multi-phase flows  
Non-newtonian flows  
etc.

Medical Imaging



Groun, Villalba, Lara, Valero, Garicano & Le Clainche (Comp. Biol. Med. 2022)  
Vega & Le Clainche (Book - Elsevier 2020)  
Groun et al. (Com. Biol. Med., 2022)

Urban flows



Lazpita et al. (Phys. Fluids 2022)  
A. Martínez-Sánchez et al.  
(J. Fluid Mech., submitted)

# Pattern detection - New strategies for flow control

- New algorithm **fully data-driven** to detect **structural sensitivity** → applications in **flow control**

Corrochano & Le Clainche,  
Comp. & Maths. with Appl., 2022

- Application to an ElastoViscoPlastic flow past a cylinder 2D

In collaboration with S. Parvar & O. Tammisola

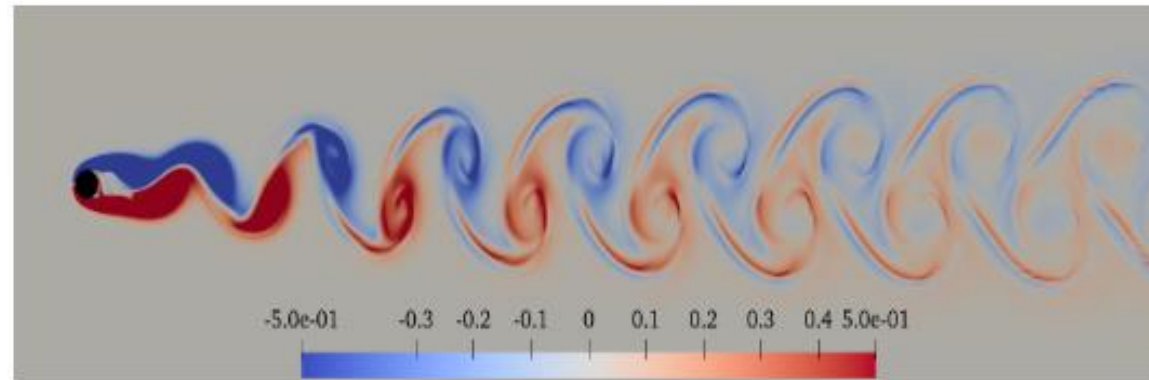
$$Re = 100$$

$$Wi = 1$$

$$Bn = 2$$

$$n = 0.2$$

$$\beta = 0.9$$



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# Pattern detection - New strategies for flow control

- Creation of a new algorithm based on HODMD (fully data-driven) for flow control
- Application to an ElastoViscoPlastic flow past a cylinder 2D

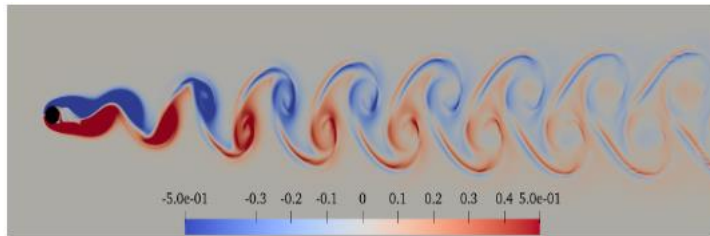


FOTO DE MODOS DEL CILINDRO  
DIRECTO Y ADJUNTO???

$Re = 100$

$Wi = 1$

$Bn = 2$

$n = 0.2$

$\beta = 0.9$

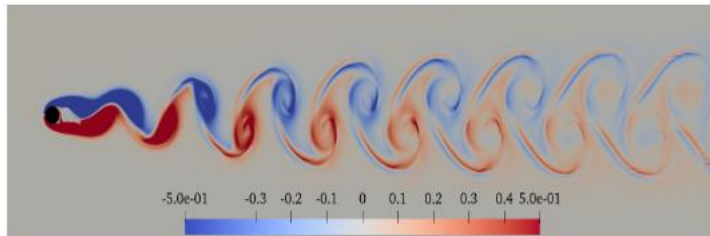


ModelFLOWS



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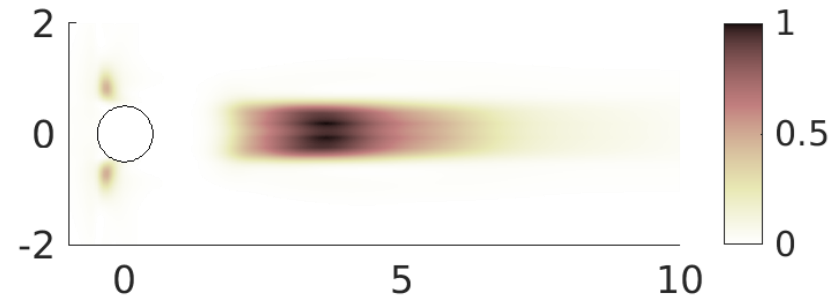
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$Wi = 1$

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$n = 0.2$

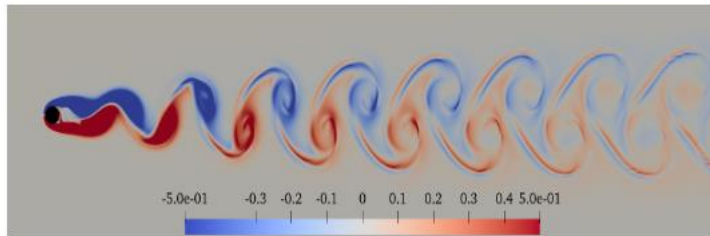
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ModelFLOWS

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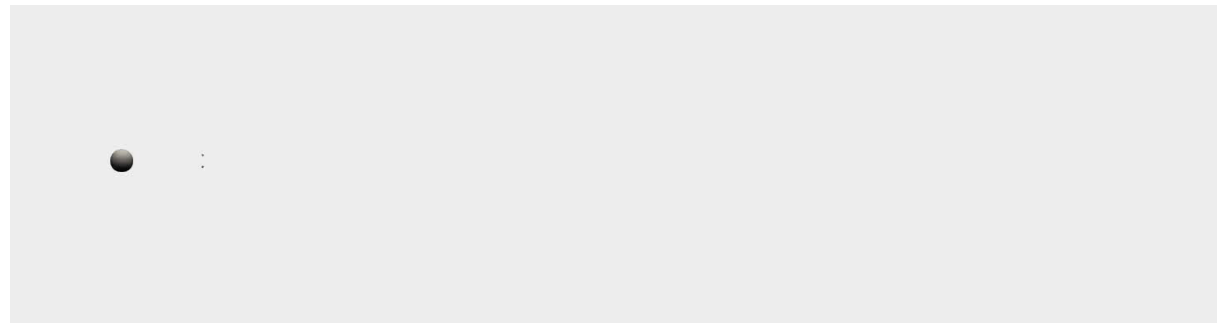
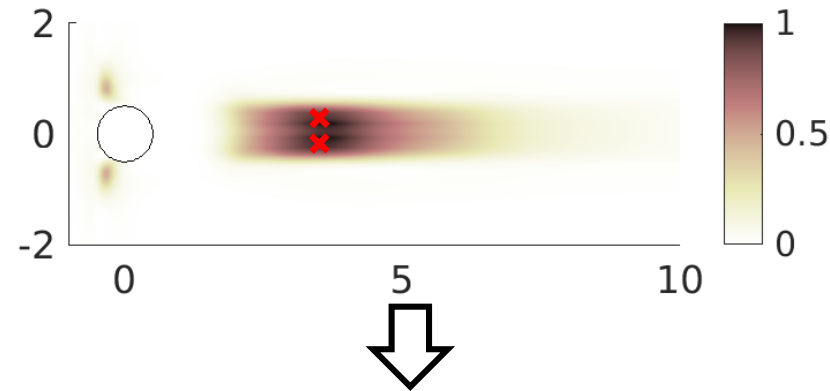
$Re = 100$

$Wi = 1$

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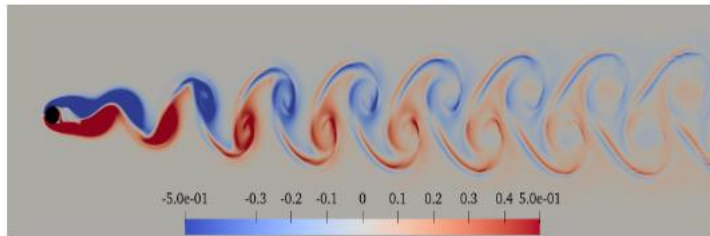
$n = 0.2$

$\beta = 0.9$



# Pattern detection - New strategies for flow control

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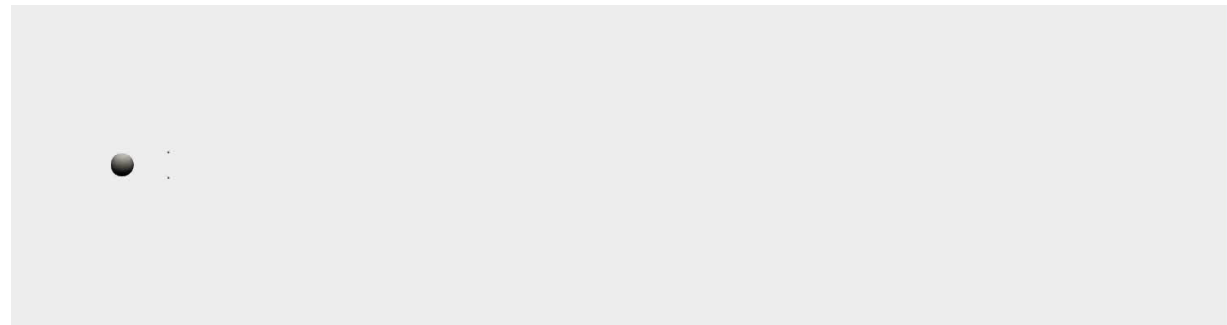
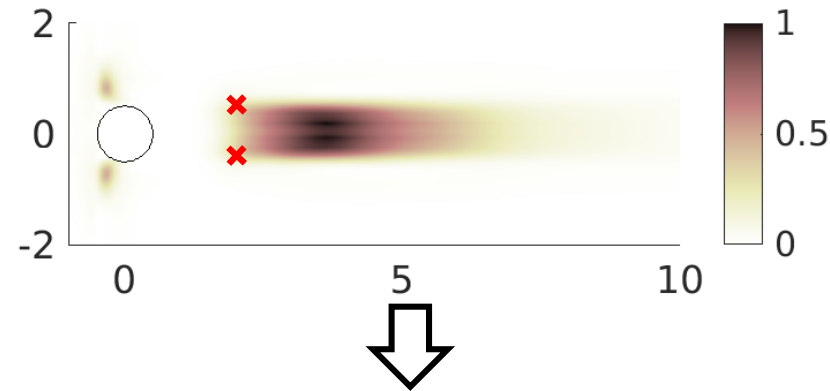
$Re = 100$

$Wi = 1$

$Bn = 2$

$n = 0.2$

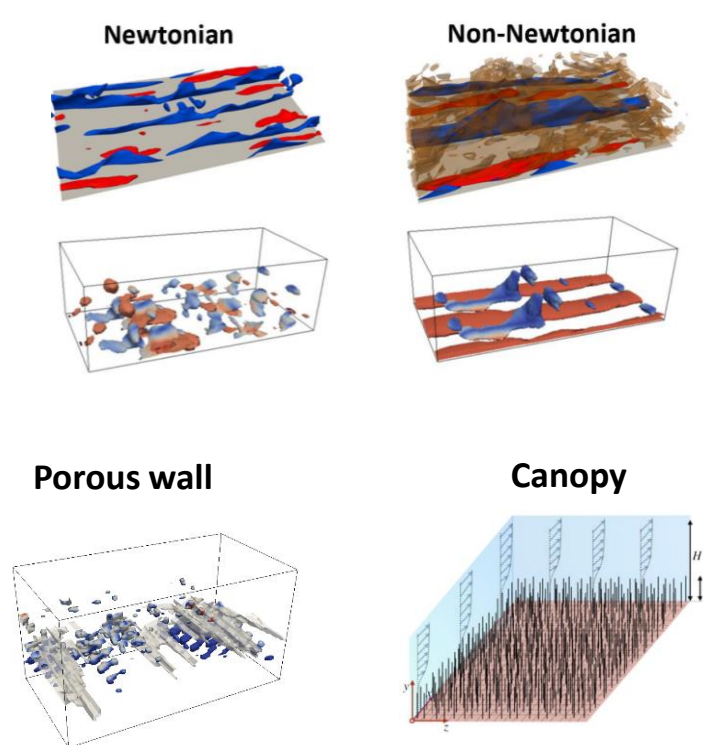
$\beta = 0.9$



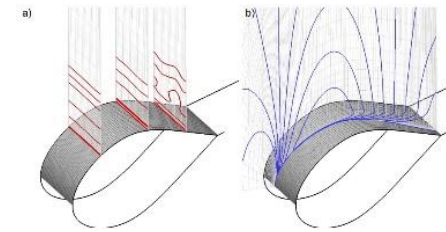
# ModelFLOWs App – Patterns detection

## More applications

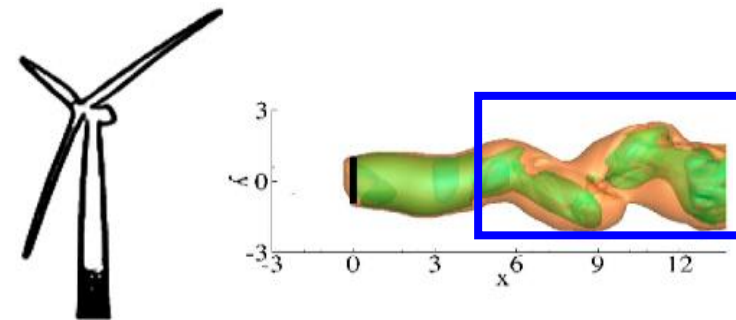
### Flow instabilities in wall bounded turbulence



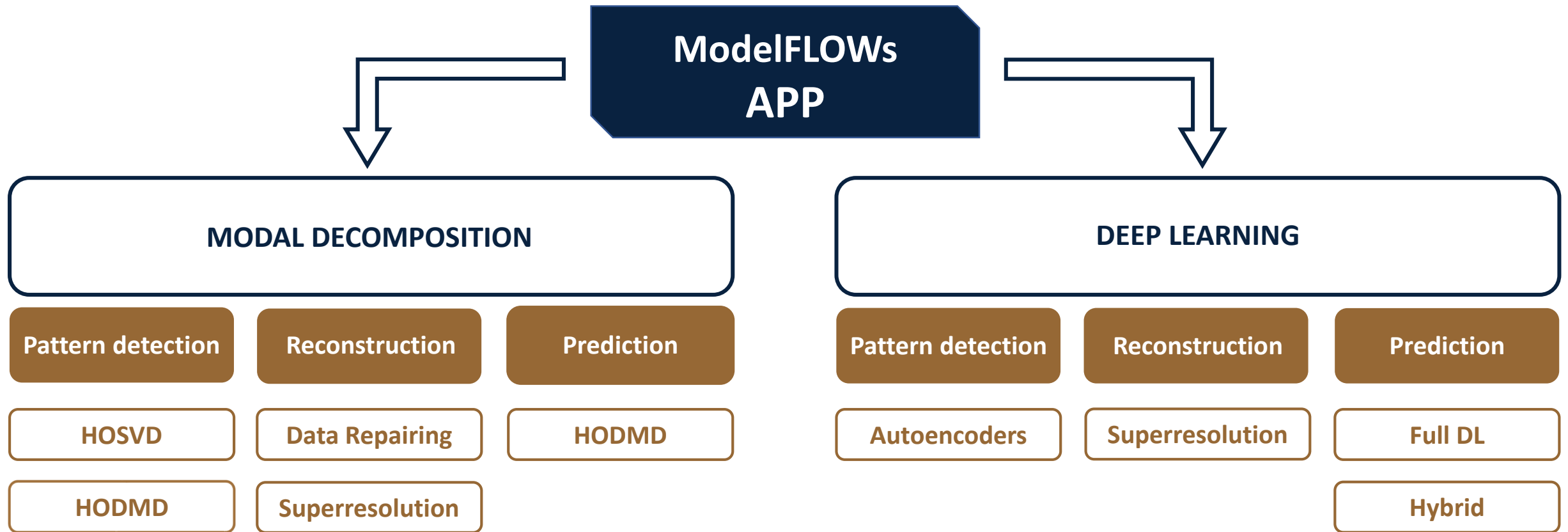
### Global and convective cross-flow instabilities



### Transition to turbulence in wakes

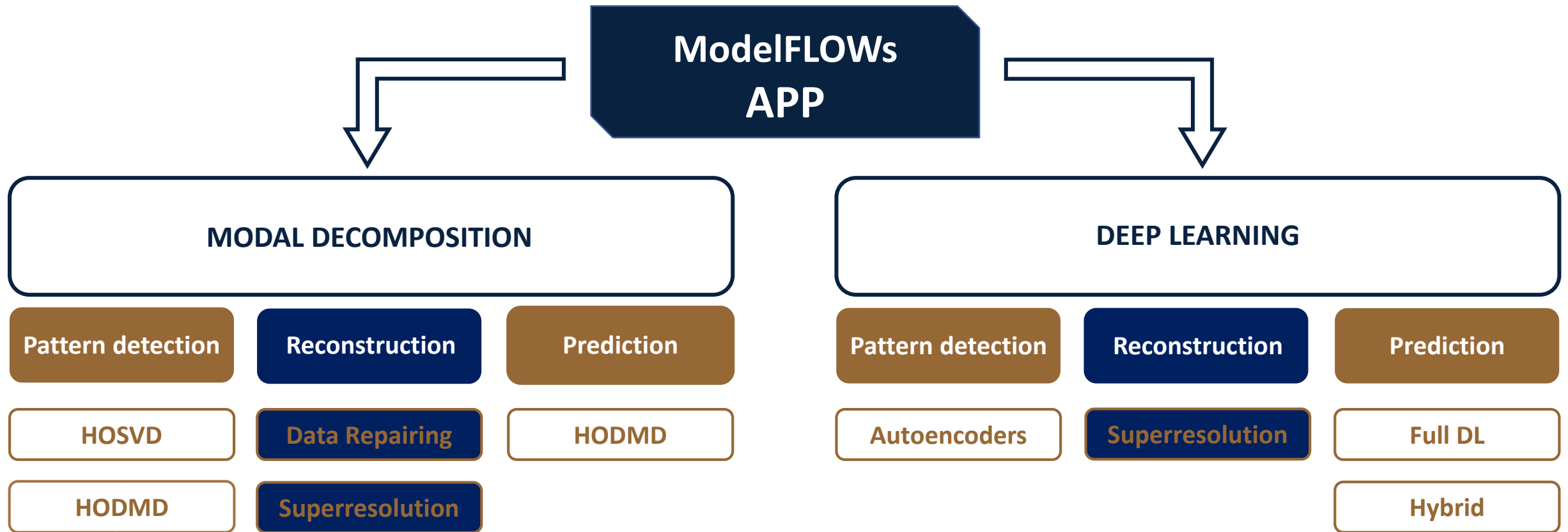


# Open Source Software



<https://modelflows.github.io/modelflowsapp/>

# Open Source Software

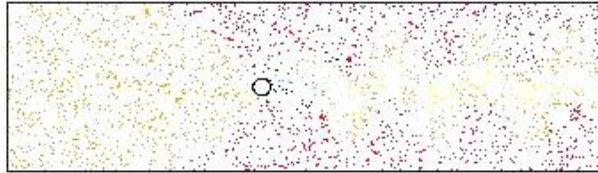


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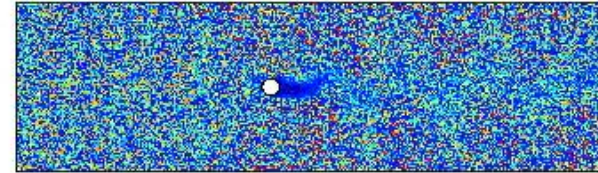
# ModelFLOWs App – Reconstruction

## Data repairing & enhancement of resolution

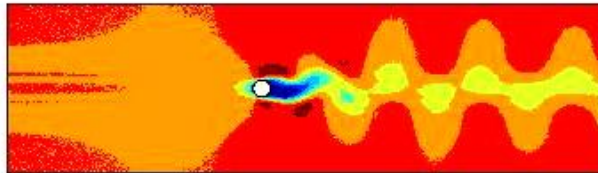
*Gappy*



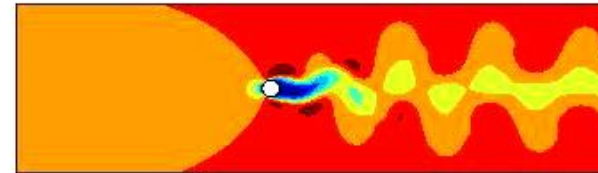
*Initial Reconstruction*



*Reconstruction*



*Real*

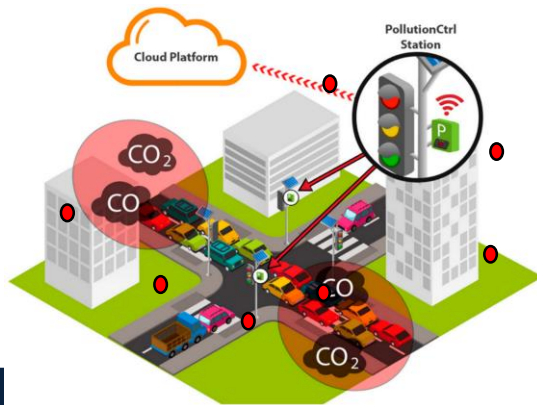
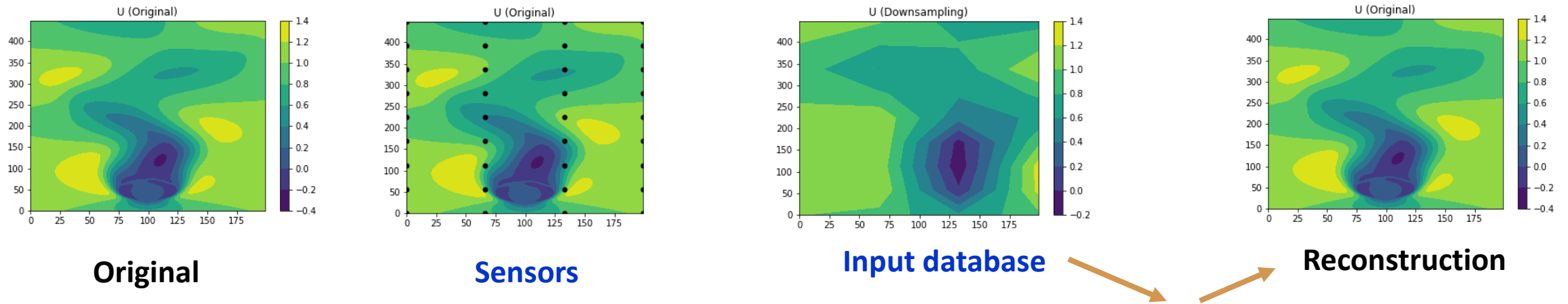


RRMSE: 2%



# ModelFLOWs App – Reconstruction

## From sensors to 3D fields

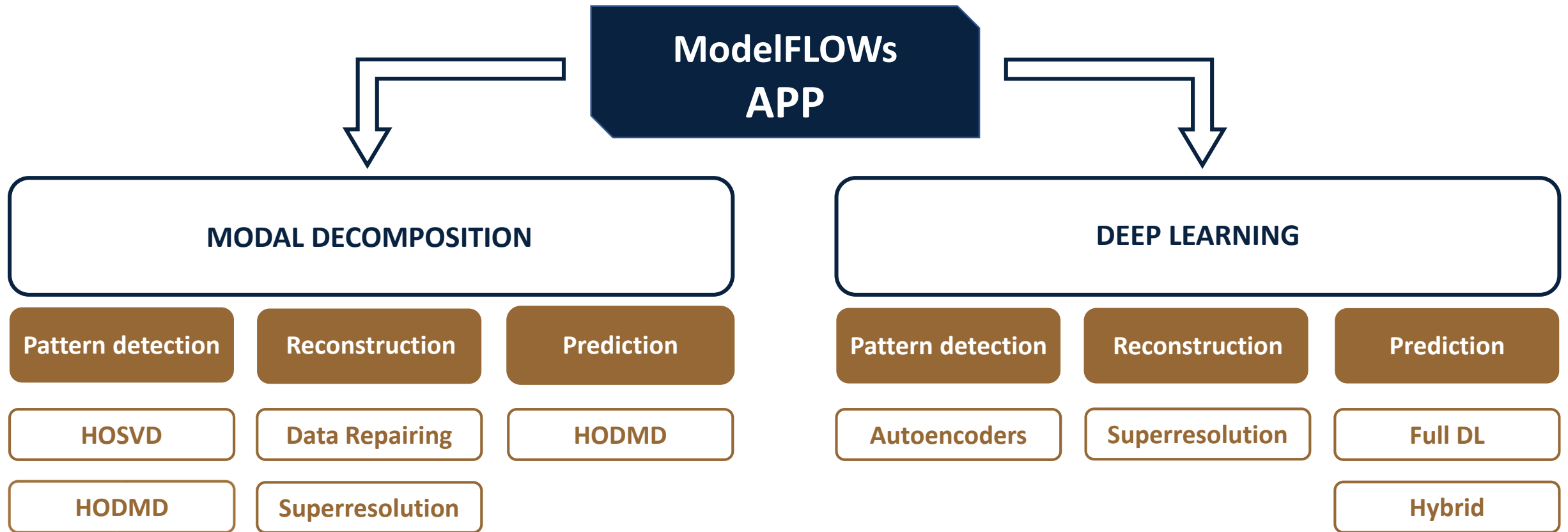


RRMS error < 2%

Sensors in cities  
3D pollution maps

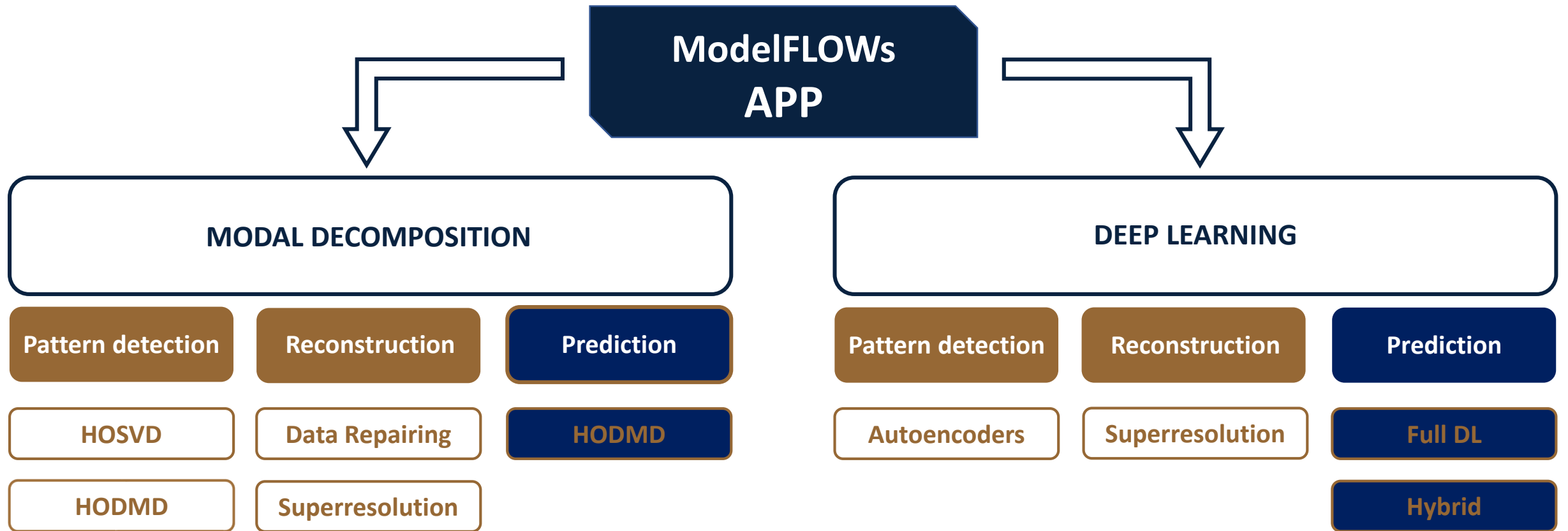


# Open Source Software



<https://modelflows.github.io/modelflowsapp/>

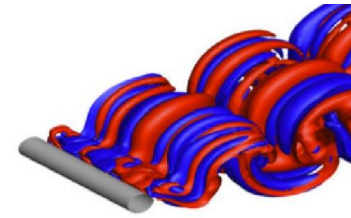
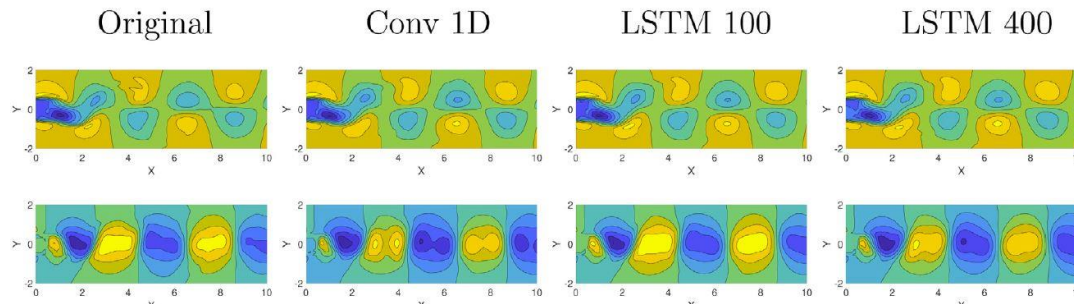
# Open Source Software



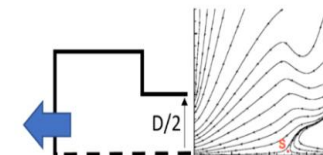
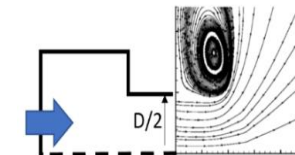
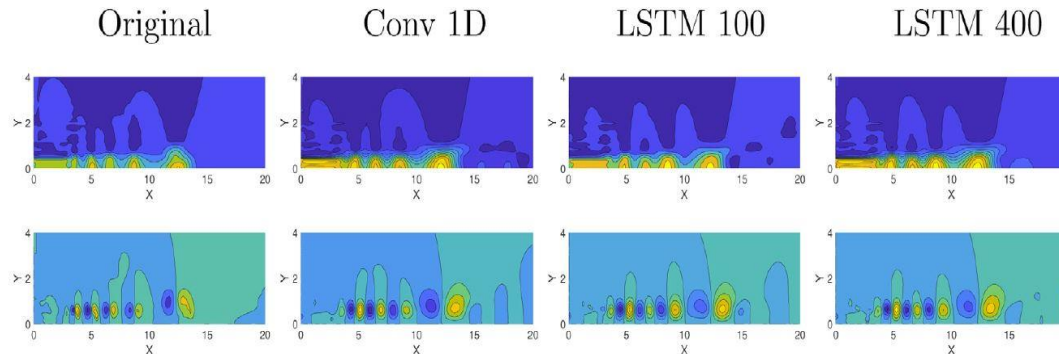
<https://modelflows.github.io/modelflowsapp/>

# ModelFLOWs App – Prediction

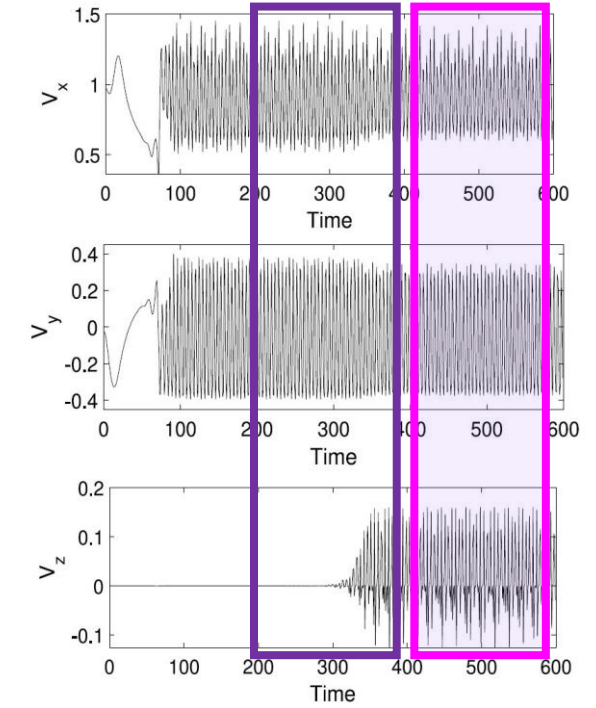
## Speed-up numerical simulations



RRMS error ~ 2% & Speed-up >100!!



Training + validation

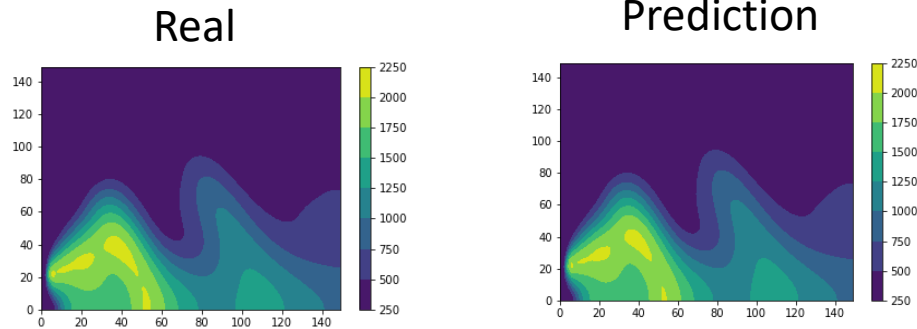


Prediction

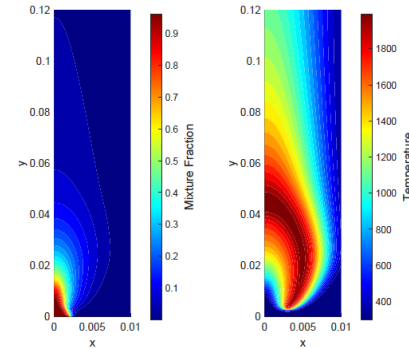
# ModelFLOWs App – Prediction

## Speed-up numerical simulations

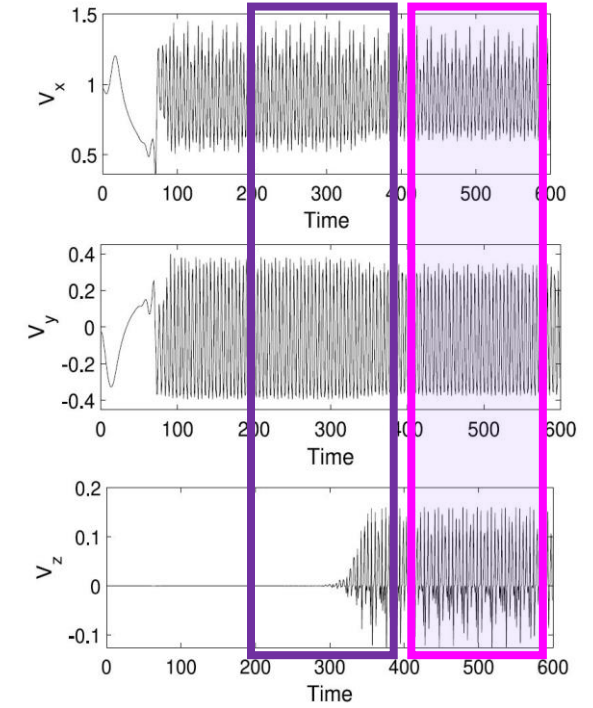
### Reactive flows



### 82 Chemical species

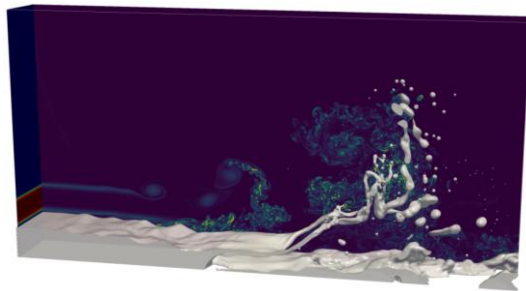


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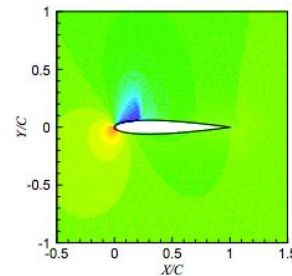


### Prediction

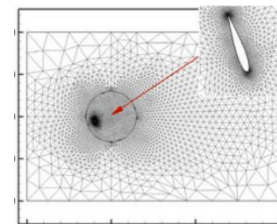
### Multiphase flows



### Shock wave with 'buffeting condition'



### Wind turbines

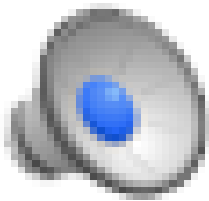
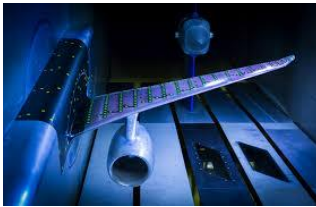
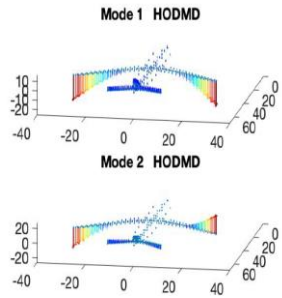


ModelFLOWs

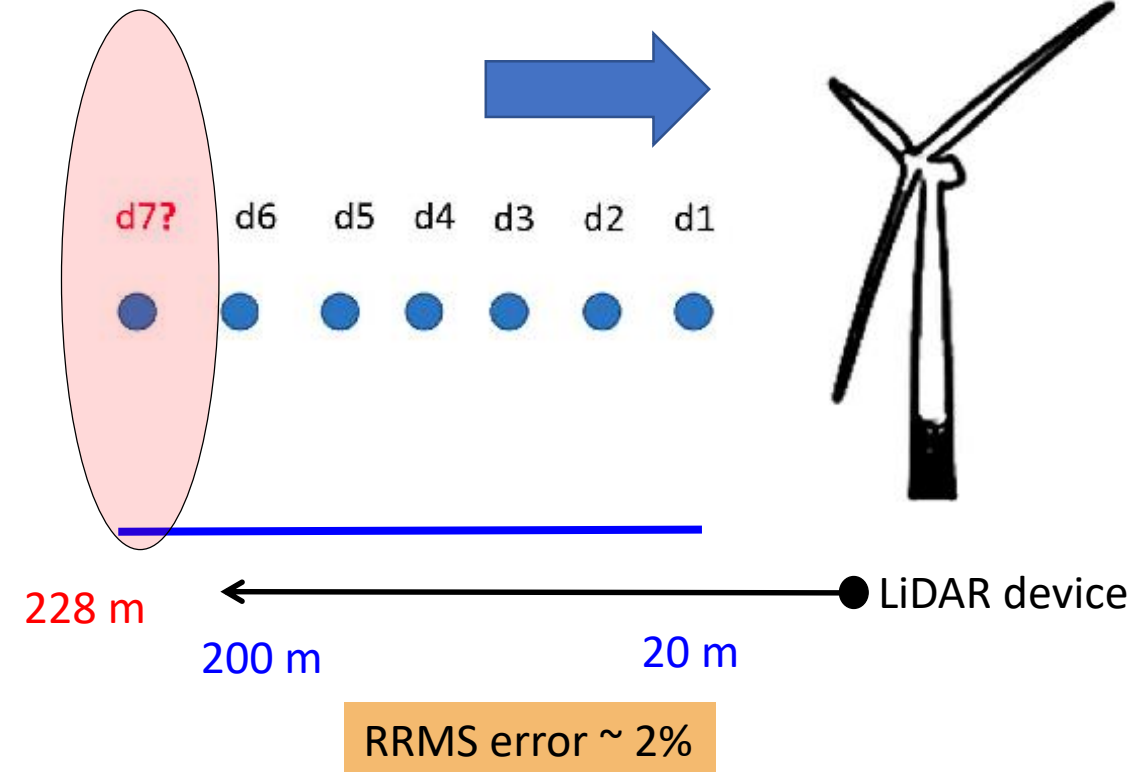
# ModelFLOWs App – Prediction

## Open-door measurements

### Predict flutter in flight test



### Predict wind velocity in LiDAR experiments

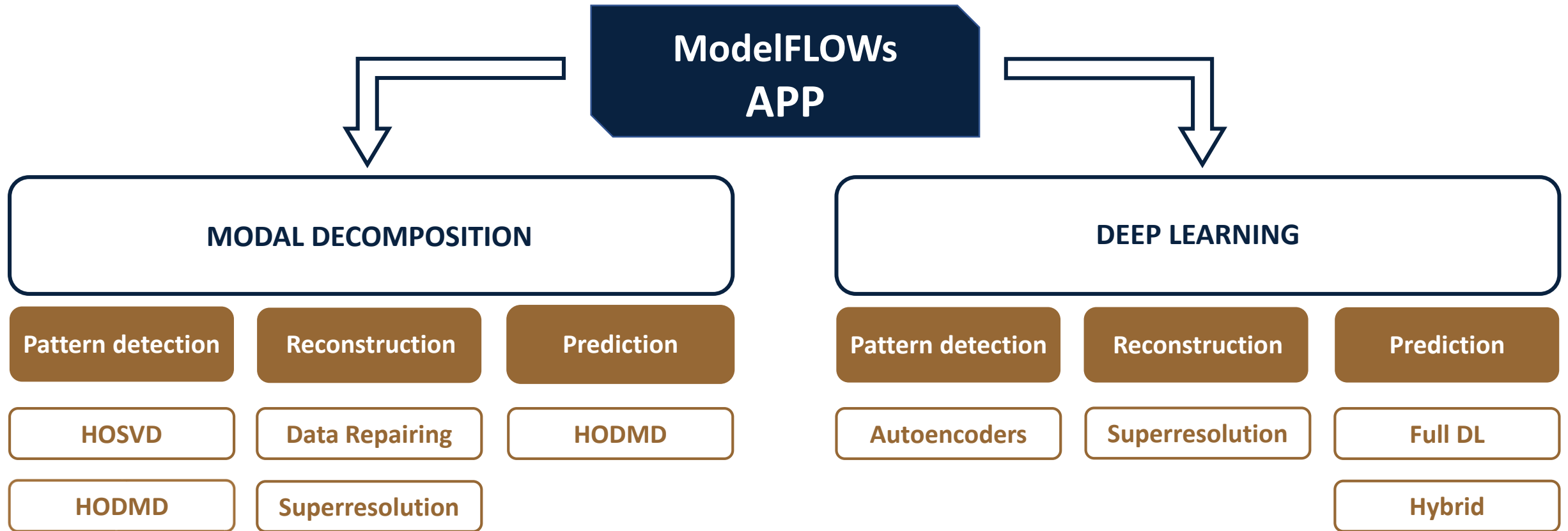


**Automatic** method (errors smaller than 5%),  
identify flutter modes in less than **2 minutes!**



ModelFLOWs

# Open Source Software



<https://modelflows.github.io/modelflowsapp/>



# Thank you for your attention!

## Questions??

[soledad.leclainche@upm.es](mailto:soledad.leclainche@upm.es)

<https://sites.google.com/view/soledadleclainche>

<https://modelflows.github.io/modelflowsapp/>



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