

# ModelFLOWS APP

## MODAL DECOMPOSITION

Pattern detection

Reconstruction

Prediction

HOSVD

Data Repairing

HODMD

HODMD

Superresolution

## DEEP LEARNING

Pattern detection

Reconstruction

Prediction

Autoencoders

Superresolution

Full DL

Hybrid



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**HOSVD**

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# Motivation

HOSVD

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## Data-driven assessment of arch vortices in simplified urban flows

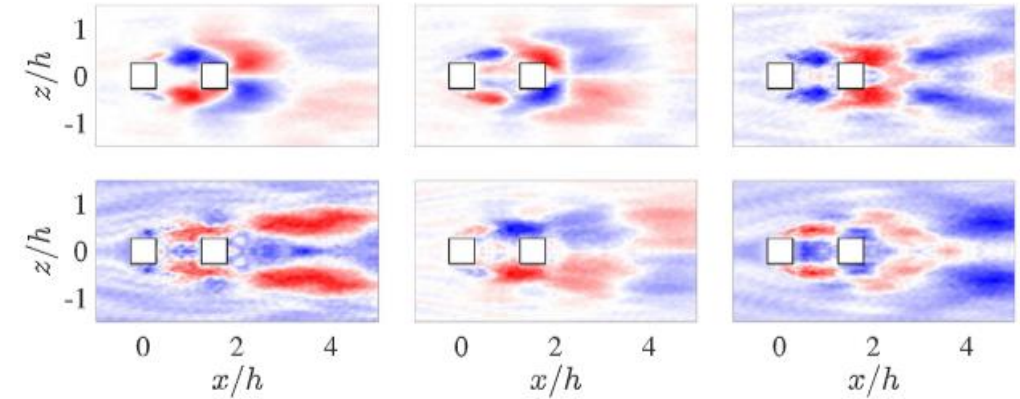
Álvaro Martínez-Sánchez<sup>a,c</sup>, Eneko Lazpita<sup>b</sup>, Adrián Corrochano<sup>b</sup>, Soledad Le Clainche<sup>b</sup>, Sergio Hoyas<sup>a</sup>, Ricardo Vinuesa<sup>c,\*</sup>

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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijheatfluidflow.2022.109101>



Pattern analysis in turbulent complex flows in urban environments using proper orthogonal decomposition (POD).

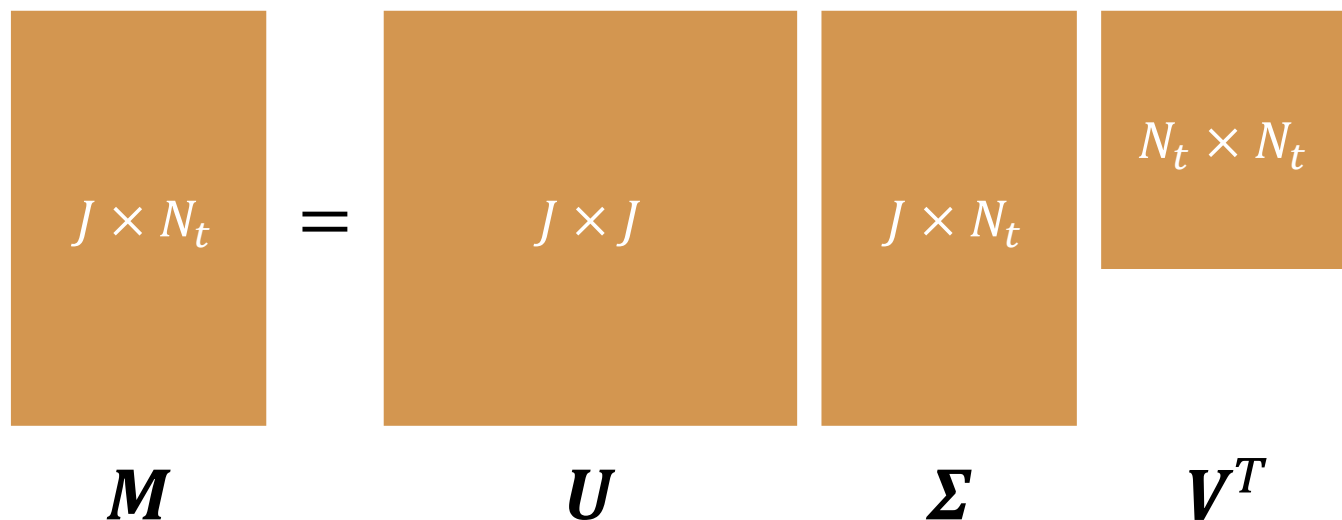


# Methodology

HOSVD

$$\mathbf{M} = \mathbf{U}\mathbf{\Sigma}\mathbf{V}^T$$

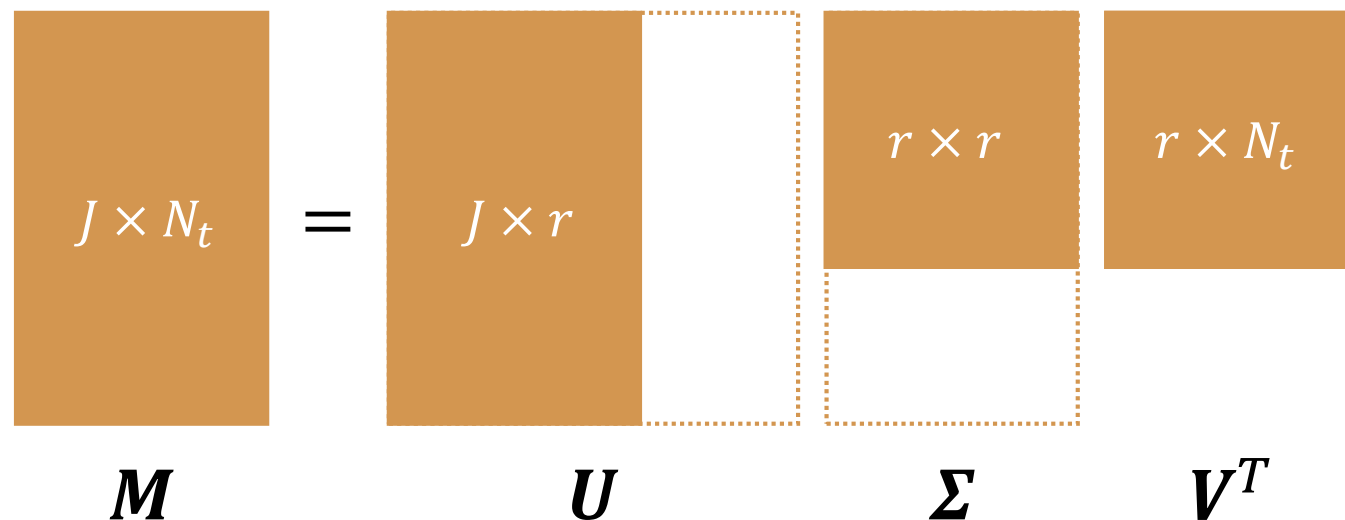
Spatial dimension:  $J \equiv N_u \times N_x \times N_y \times N_z$   
Temporal dimension:  $N_t$



# Methodology

HOSVD

$$\mathbf{M} = \mathbf{U}\mathbf{\Sigma}\mathbf{V}^T$$



Spatial dimension:  $J \equiv N_u \times N_x \times N_y \times N_z$

Temporal dimension:  $N_t$

Rank:  $r \leq \min(J, N_t)$



# Methodology

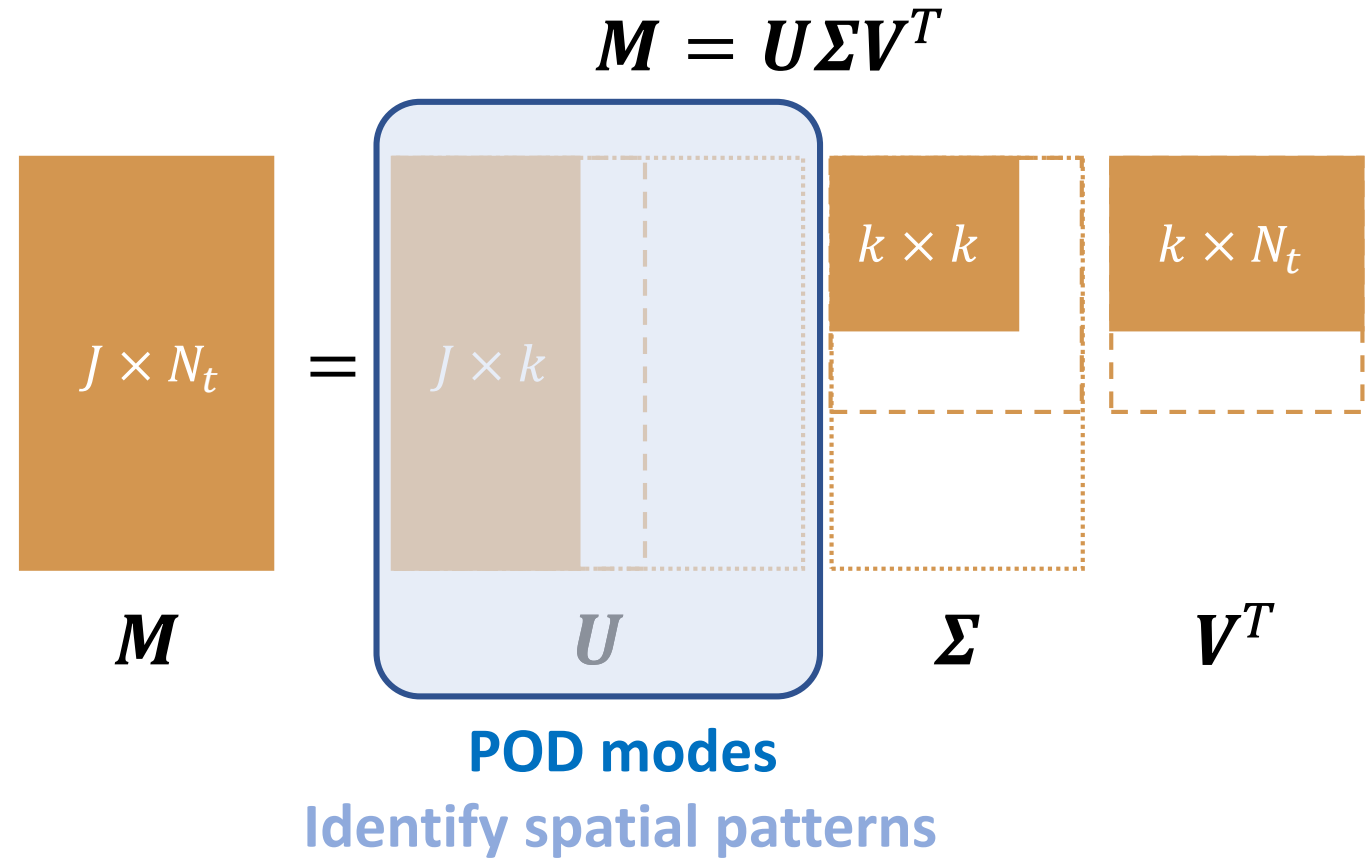
HOSVD

Spatial dimension:  $J \equiv N_u \times N_x \times N_y \times N_z$

Temporal dimension:  $N_t$

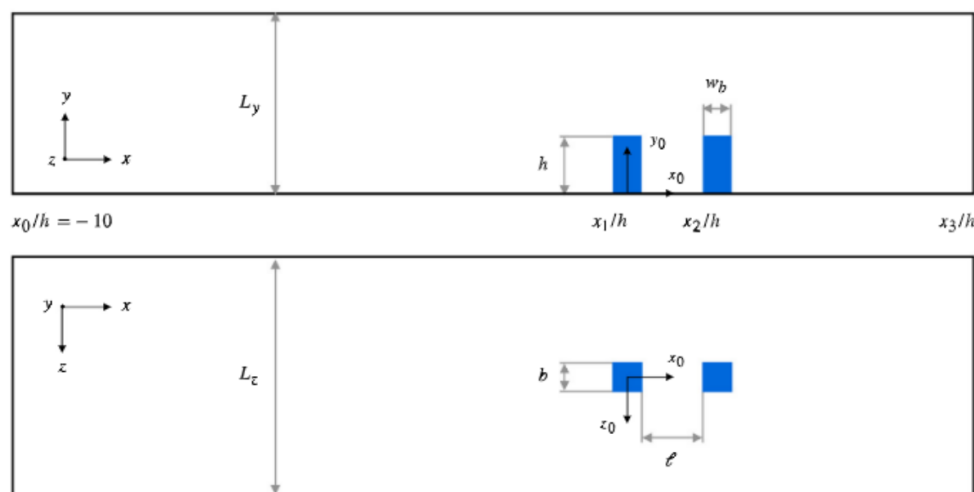
Rank:  $r \leq \min(J, N_t)$

Reduce data dimensionality:  $k$



# Database & Data preparation

HOSVD



Spatial dimensions

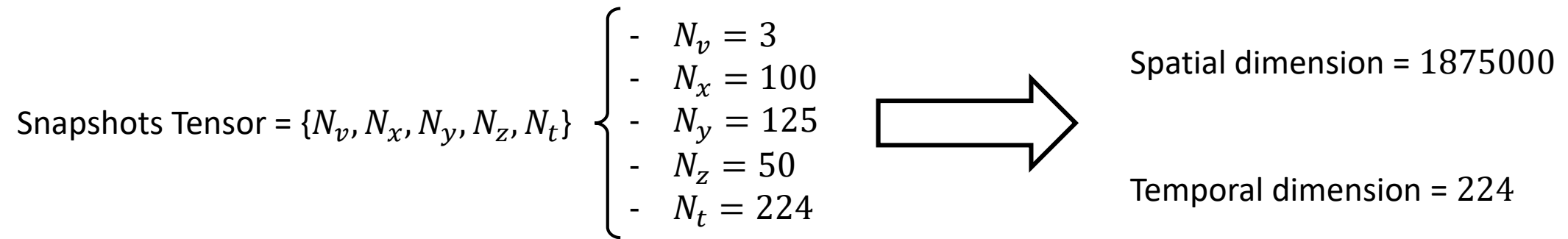
Snapshots Tensor =  $\{N_v, N_x, N_y, N_z, N_t\}$

Variables

Temporal dimensions

# Database & Data preparation

HOSVD





# Calibration

HOSVD

Spatial dimension = 1875000

Temporal dimension = 224

***Tolerance SVD:*** The energy amplitude where we cut the spectrum.

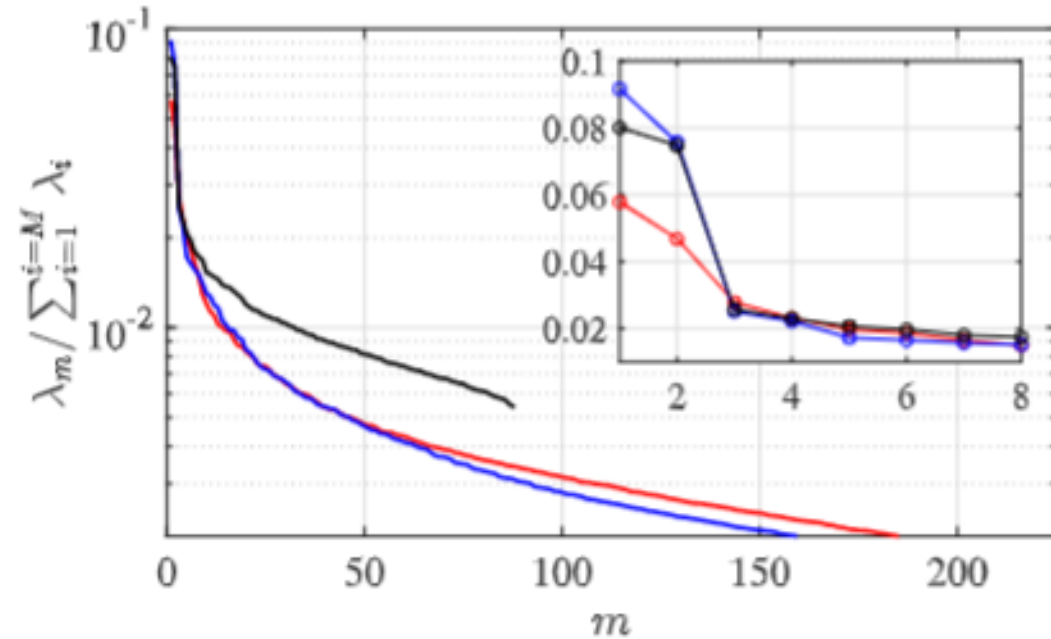
Values: 1e-2, 1e-3, 1e-4

# Calibration

HOSVD

*Tolerance SVD:*

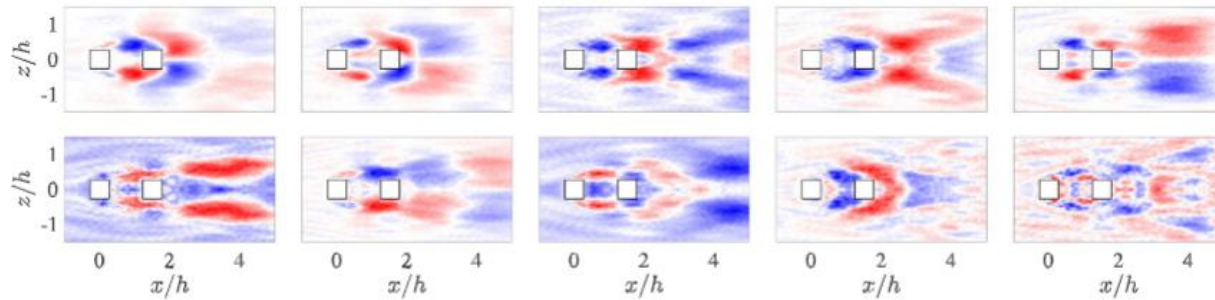
Values: 1e-2, 1e-3, 1e-4



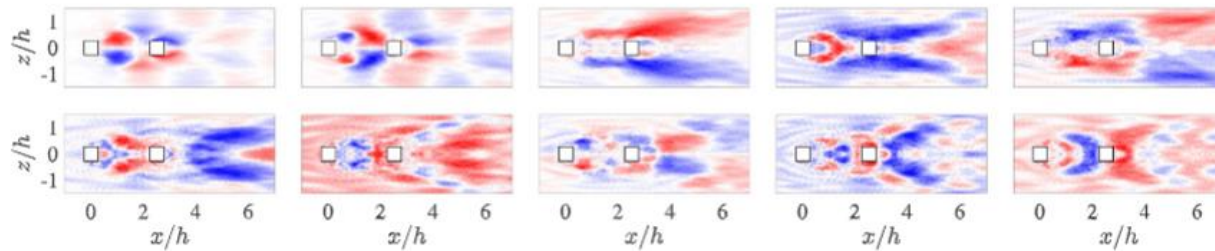
Mode energy decay spectrum

# Results

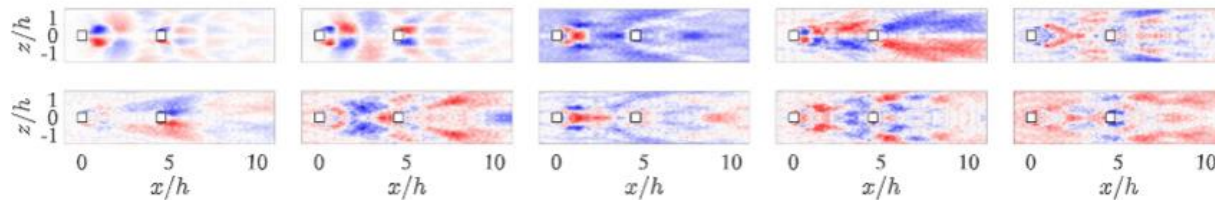
HOSVD



(a) Skimming flow



(b) Wake interference



(c) Isolated roughness

Streamwise velocity patterns.

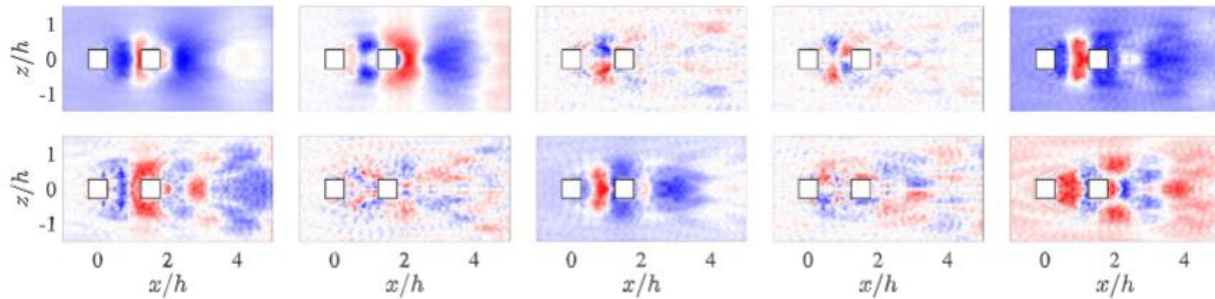
- 1st 10 most energetic modes.
- 3 different regimes
- Symmetry.
- Vortical structures.



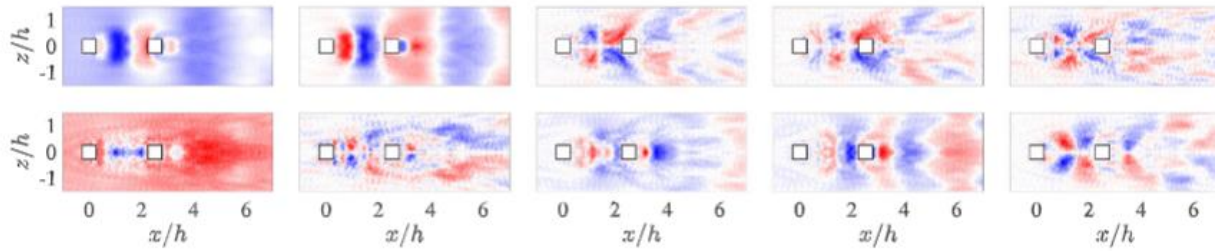
Click here for more information

# Results

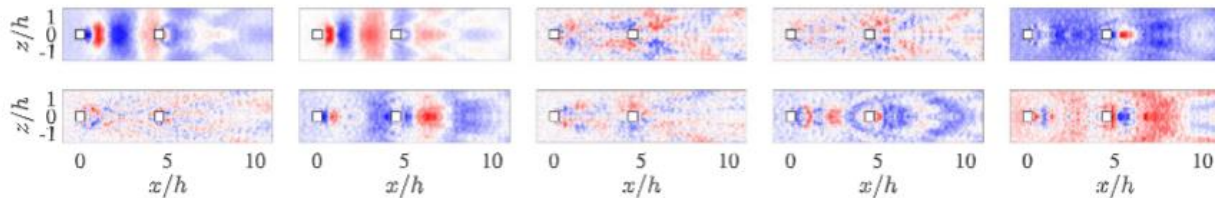
HOSVD



(a) Skimming flow



(b) Wake interference



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Spanwise velocity patterns.

- 1st 10 most energetic modes.
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Click here for more information



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