

# Analog Electronics

## Experiment 4: Differential Amplifier

By: Sparsh Arya

Registration number: 17BEC0656

Slot: L33+L34

## Aim:

To design the differential amplifier for given specifications and calculating the common mode rejection ratio.

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## Design:

On simulating we could find the output voltage (i.e., by connecting oscilloscope with it's positive terminal to the Vc of the Q<sub>2</sub> )

Npn-transistor-(2N2222A)

$$V_{in(p-p)} = 100\text{mV};$$

$$\text{Frequency} = 1\text{kHz};$$

$$V_{CC} = V_{EE} = 12\text{V};$$

$$R_1 = R_2 = R_3 = 1\text{k}\Omega;$$

For common mode,

$$A_{CM} = V_o / V_{in};$$

$$= (49.279)/(99.354)$$

$$= 0.495$$

For differential mode,

$$A_d = V_o / V_{in};$$

$$= (7.906/98.652) \times 10^{-3}$$

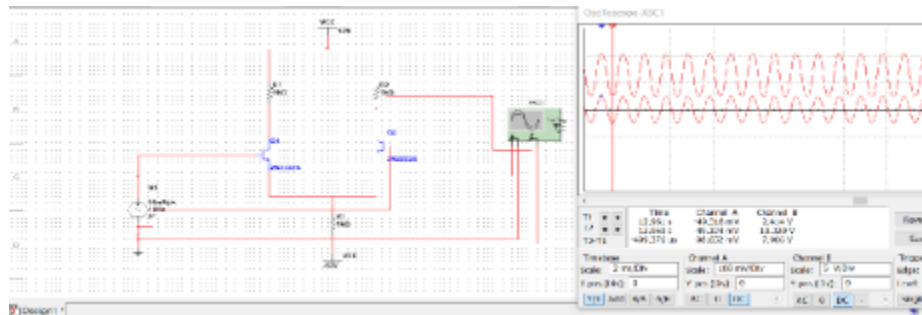
$$= 79.85$$

$$CMRR = A_d / A_{cm}$$

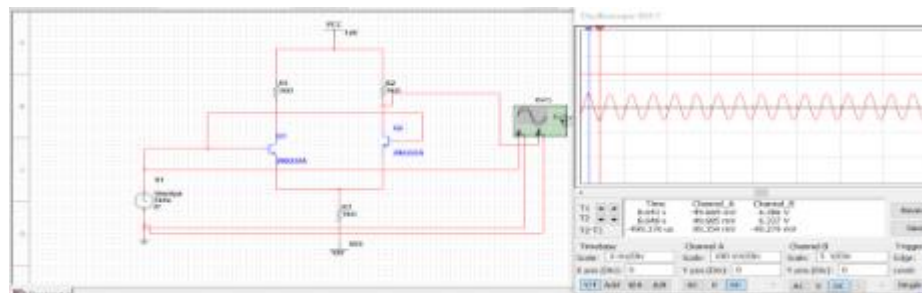
$$= 20 \log(161.33)$$

$$= 44.153 \text{ dB}$$

Simulation for differential mode:



Simulation for common mode:



The end