

GUIDED WAVELENGTH MEASUREMENT

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Slot: F1

Subject: Microwave Engineering

OBJECTIVE

- To find the measurement of guided wavelength
- To compute the average length of minima

Steps

- Set the Beam Voltage in the range of 245-247 V
- Start decreasing the Repeler Voltage and take the amplitude reading.
- The repeler voltage for which amplitude is maximum on the CRO is the Dominant Mode.
- Take the reading of the repeler voltage from the above step and set the power supply to that voltage
- Set range on VSWR instrument scale to the value, for which first red scale is between 0 to 10 dB or -10 to 0 dB.

Result

| Resonance | Amplitude(mV) | V_{rep} (Repeler Voltage) |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 32 | -267 |
| 2 | 50 | -214 |
| 3 | 18 | -186 |
| 4 | 18 | -141 |
| 5 | 30 | -27 |
| 6 | 10 | -106 |

$$\begin{aligned} \text{VSWR} &= 0\text{dB(Normal)} \\ P_{avg} &= \text{Range} + \text{Needle Value} \\ &= -38\text{dB} \end{aligned}$$

Calculations

- First Minima: $d_1=8.12\text{mm}$
- Second Minima: $d_2=10.41\text{mm}$
- Third Minima: $d_3=12.77\text{mm}$
- Fourth Minima: $d_4=14.94\text{mm}$

$$x_1 = d_2 - d_1 = 2.29$$

$$x_2 = d_3 - d_2 = 2.36$$

$$x_3 = d_4 - d_3 = 2.17$$

$$\text{Average Minima} = \frac{x_1+x_2+x_3}{3} = \frac{2.29+2.36+2.17}{3} = 2.27\text{mm}$$

$$\text{Guided wavelength } \lambda_g = 2 \times \text{Average Minima} = 4.54\text{mm}$$

Conclusion and Results

- The average power available from source is -38dB
- The average minima is 2.27 mm
- Thus the guided wavelength found is 4.54 mm

References

- Microwave Engineering- David M. Pozar
- https://www.tutorialspoint.com/microwave_engineering/microwave_engineering_introduction.htm
- <https://www.microwaves101.com/encyclopedias/waveguide-mathematics>
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