

# Operating system

## Lab task 3

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# Implement Bankers Algorithm for Dead Lock Avoidance

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## Code

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int count = 0, m, n, process, temp, resource;
    int allocation_table[5] = {0, 0, 0, 0, 0};
    int available[5], current[5][5], maximum_claim[5][5];
    int maximum_resources[5], running[5], safe_state = 0;
    printf("\nEnter The Total Number Of Processes:\t");
    scanf("%d", &process);
    for(m = 0; m < process; m++)
    {
        running[m] = 1;
        count++;
    }
    printf("\nEnter The Total Number Of Resources To Allocate:\t");
    scanf("%d", &resource);
    printf("\nEnter The Claim Vector:\t");
    for(m = 0; m < resource; m++)
    {
        scanf("%d", &maximum_resources[m]);
    }
    printf("\nEnter Allocated Resource Table:\n");
```

```

for(m = 0; m < process; m++)
{
    for(n = 0; n < resource; n++)
    {
        scanf("%d", &current[m][n]);
    }
}

printf("\nEnter The Maximum Claim Table:\n");
for(m = 0; m < process; m++)
{
    for(n = 0; n < resource; n++)
    {
        scanf("%d", &maximum_claim[m][n]);
    }
}

printf("\nThe Claim Vector \n");
for(m = 0; m < resource; m++)
{
    printf("\t%d ", maximum_resources[m]);
}

printf("\n The Allocated Resource Table\n");
for(m = 0; m < process; m++)
{
    for(n = 0; n < resource; n++)
    {
        printf("\t%d", current[m][n]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

printf("\nThe Maximum Claim Table \n");

```

```

for(m = 0; m < process; m++)
{
    for(n = 0; n < resource; n++)
    {
        printf("\t%d", maximum_claim[m][n]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
for(m = 0; m < process; m++)
{
    for(n = 0; n < resource; n++)
    {
        allocation_table[n] = allocation_table[n] + current[m][n];
    }
}
printf("\nAllocated Resources \n");
for(m = 0; m < resource; m++)
{
    printf("\t%d", allocation_table[m]);
}
for(m = 0; m < resource; m++)
{
    available[m] = maximum_resources[m] - allocation_table[m];
}
printf("\nAvailable Resources:");
for(m = 0; m < resource; m++)
{
    printf("\t%d", available[m]);
}
printf("\n");

```

```

while(count != 0)
{
    safe_state = 0;
    for(m = 0; m < process; m++)
    {
        if(running[m])
        {
            temp = 1;
            for(n = 0; n < resource; n++)
            {
                if(maximum_claim[m][n] - current[m][n] > available[n])
                {
                    temp = 0;
                    break;
                }
            }
            if(temp)
            {
                printf("\nProcess %d Is In Execution \n", m + 1);
                running[m] = 0;
                count--;
                safe_state = 1;
                for(n = 0; n < resource; n++)
                {
                    available[n] = available[n] + current[m][n];
                }
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
if(!safe_state)
{
    printf("\nThe Processes Are In An Unsafe State \n");
    break;
}
else
{
    printf("\nThe Process Is In A Safe State \n");
    printf("\nAvailable Vector\n");
    for(m = 0; m < resource; m++)
    {
        printf("\t%d", available[m]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
}
return 0;
}
```

## Output.

Enter The Total Number Of Processes: 5

Enter The Total Number Of Resources To Allocate: 4

Enter The Claim Vector: 3 14 12 12

Enter Allocated Resource Table:

0 0 1 2 1 0 0 0 1 3 5 4 0 6 3 2 0 0 1 4

Enter The Maximum Claim Table:

0 0 1 2 1 7 5 0 2 3 5 6 0 6 5 2 0 6 5 6

The Claim Vector

3	14	12	12
---	----	----	----

The Allocated Resource Table

0	0	1	2
1	0	0	0
1	3	5	4
0	6	3	2
0	0	1	4

The Maximum Claim Table

0	0	1	2
1	7	5	0
2	3	5	6
0	6	5	2
0	6	5	6

Allocated Resources

2	9	10	12
---	---	----	----

Allocated Resources

2	9	10	12
---	---	----	----

Available Resources: 1 5 2 0

Process 1 Is In Execution

The Process Is In A Safe State

Available Vector

1	5	3	2
---	---	---	---

Process 3 Is In Execution

The Process Is In A Safe State

Available Vector

2	8	8	6
---	---	---	---

Process 2 Is In Execution

The Process Is In A Safe State

Available Vector

3	8	8	6
---	---	---	---

Process 4 Is In Execution

The Process Is In A Safe State

Available Vector

```
Process 3 Is In Execution

The Process Is In A Safe State

Available Vector
    2      8      8      6

Process 2 Is In Execution

The Process Is In A Safe State

Available Vector
    3      8      8      6

Process 4 Is In Execution

The Process Is In A Safe State

Available Vector
    3     14     11     8

Process 5 Is In Execution

The Process Is In A Safe State

Available Vector
    3     14     12     12

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

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End.